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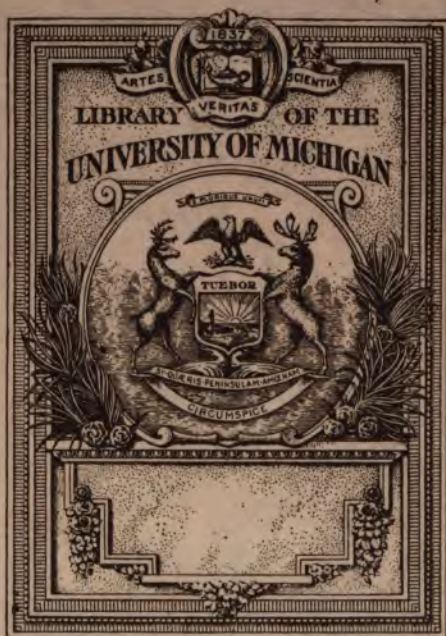
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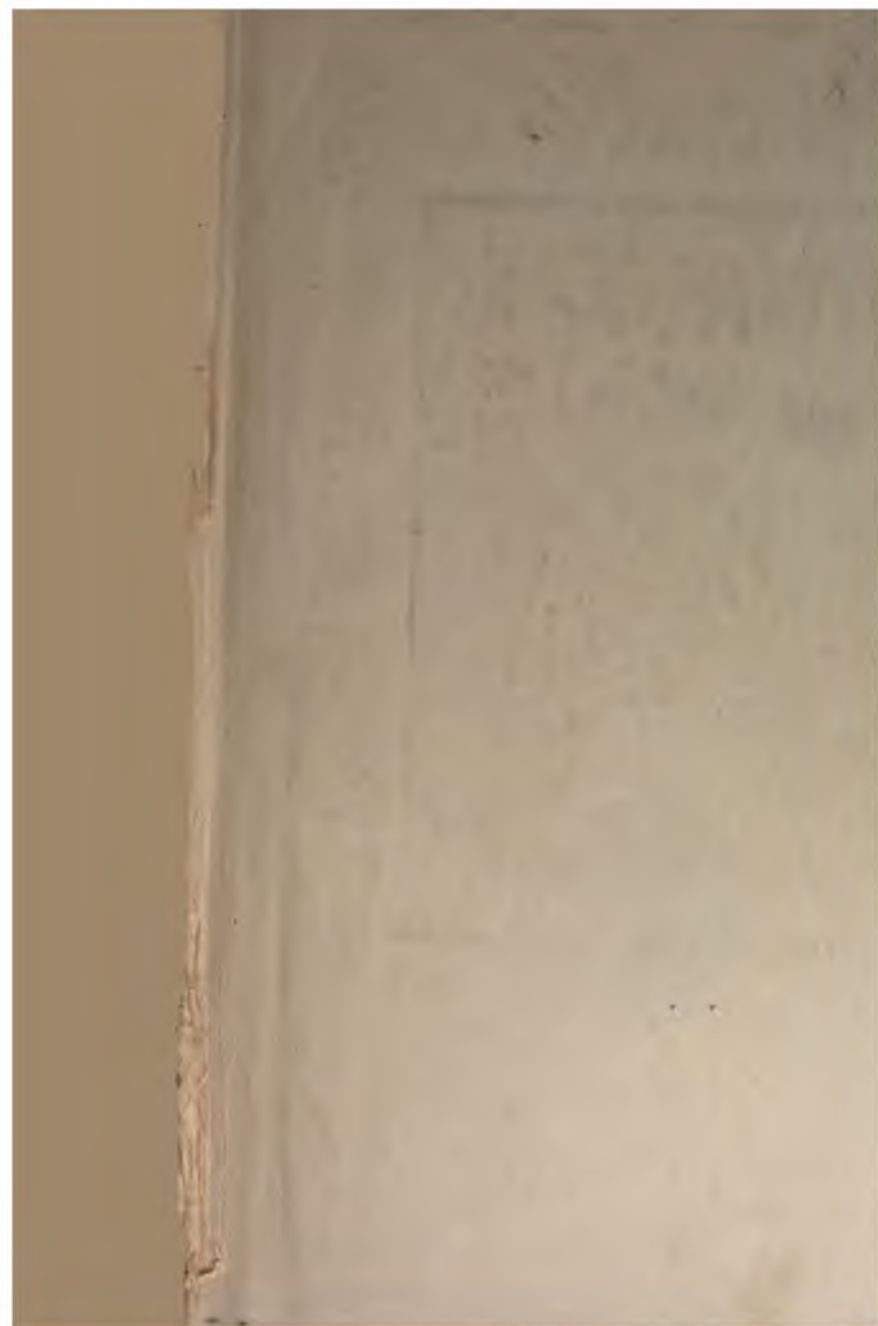
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The American Jewish Year Book

5680

September 25, 1919, to September 12, 1920

Volume 21

Edited by
HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN
for the
AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE



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1919



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PREFACE

The event of supreme importance in the year 5679 was the conclusion of the greatest war in history and the drafting of treaties, which, among other things, dealt with territorial, economic, and political problems arising out of the war. In the treaties which have already been published, namely, those of Germany and Poland, there are clauses which intimately concern our brethren; similar clauses will be included in the treaties of new states and those whose territories are being enlarged, which these states will undertake the same solemn obligation for the protection of racial, linguistic, and religious minorities as have been assumed by the new State of Poland. This is one of the most important events in modern history, but inasmuch as not all the treaties in question have yet been published, it is not possible to have this subject dealt with in a special article. For the present the most that can be done is to give in a special section such excerpts from documents emanating from the Peace Conference as are of interest to Jews.

A few months after the close of the year 5678, the war came to an end. It was therefore considered not only fitting but also urgent to record, while the recollection was still vivid, the salient facts respecting the participation of the Jews of various countries in the struggle. A series of articles was projected which, for obvious reasons, was confined to the United States and the countries associated with it in the war; but practical difficulties have rendered it possible to present in this volume only articles on the participation of the Jews of Great Britain and of France. The former article was contributed by the Rev. Michael Adler, senior Jewish chaplain in the British forces; the latter was prepared in a very short time and under great pressure, by Captain Sylvester Halff, of Paris, who exhibits an intimate knowledge of the facts. These articles contain information of intense interest not only to Jews, but, in general, to all persons who desire to have some conception of the great heroism and sacrifice of the Jews of the

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countries. As respects the Jews of our own country, the office of War Records of the American Jewish Committee, with the generous co-operation of the Jewish Welfare Board, is engaged in the preparation of a comprehensive record which, in itself, will require several volumes. Accordingly, owing to the magnitude of the task, only a brief summary of the work of that office by its director, Mr. Julian Leavitt, is published in this issue. There is also a timely article by Mr. Joshua H. Neumann on the organization of the Jewish battalions in connection with the British campaign in the Holy Land.

Besides these articles, this volume contains a new Directory of Local Jewish Organizations in the United States, which supersedes the Directory published in THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668. This Directory is based almost entirely upon replies to questionnaires sent to every organization of which there was any record in the office of the American Jewish Committee. In the preparation of this important list, I had the able, untiring, and conscientious assistance of Miss Ada Aneckstein. A large number of persons throughout the country, most of whom are connected with various Jewish organizations, were helpful in supplying important data. The list of these is too long to be given here, and acknowledgment of the debt I owe them is made in the introduction to the Directory.

In compiling the List of Events in 5679, I had to cope with the same difficulties as confronted the editors of the past few issues. With respect to most eastern European countries original information was not available, and fragmentary and often dubious reports which reached the press of England, France, and America had to be used as a basis of selection. The dates given are, in most cases, only approximate, and there is every reason to believe that many significant happenings may not have been reported.

In connection with some of the permanent features of the YEAR BOOK several changes in arrangement have been made. The introductions to the List of Events, Directories of National and Local Organizations, Statistics, and the List of Jewish Periodicals will lead to a clearer interpretation of the facts presented. In the compilation of the chronology and in the preparation of many of the other permanent features of the YEAR BOOK, I had the benefit of the great experience of Miss Rose A. Herzog. The list of those who

have rendered great help will not be complete without the name of Mr. I. George Dobsevage, the secretary of the Jewish Publication Society, who gave many practical suggestions and assisted materially in the preparation of the Directory of Local Organizations.

Only the full appreciation of the value of the training and experience which I had received while assisting in the preparation of THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for the past ten years, and the firm belief that I could call for encouragement and help upon a number of persons of expert knowledge and ability, imbued me with sufficient confidence to accept the responsibility of the editorship of the twenty-first volume of this publication. This reliance on the co-operation of others has been fully justified, and I wish to acknowledge gratefully the kind help of Doctor Cyrus Adler, who, in the midst of his absorbing activities at Paris as a representative of the American Jewish Committee, was always ready to give his valuable assistance and counsel and was good enough to secure some of the special articles; and to Doctor B. Halper, the editor of the Jewish Publication Society, upon whose wide knowledge and sound critical sense I could always rely for helpful collaboration.

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN.

AUGUST 8, 1919.

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CALENDARS

<p>זחג תרט"ט—5679 1918—1919</p>							
1918		5679		1919			
Sept. 7	New Year	Tishri	1	Sept. 25			
Sept. 9	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri	3	Sept. 28	F		
Sept. 16	Day of Atonement	Tishri	10	Oct. 4	De		
Sept. 21	Tabernacles	Tishri	15	Oct. 9			
Sept. 28	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri	22	Oct. 16	Eight		
Sept. 29	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri	23	Oct. 17	Rej		
Oct. 6	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 24	First New		
Nov. 5	New Moon Day	Kislev	1	Nov. 23			
Nov. 29	Hanukkah	Kislev	25	Dec. 17			
Dec. 4	New Moon Day	Tebet	1	Dec. 22	First New		
Dec. 13	Fast of Tebet	Tebet	10				
1919				1920			
Jan. 2	New Moon Day	Shebat	1	Jan. 1			
Jan. 31	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30	Jan. 21			
Mch. 2	First New Moon Day (of Adar Sheni)	Adar	30	Feb. 19	First New		
Mch. 13	Fast of Esther	Adar Sheni	11	Mch. 3			
Mch. 16	Purim	Adar Sheni	14	Mch. 4			
Apl. 1	New Moon Day	Nisan	1	Mch. 20			
Apl. 15	Passover	Nisan	15	Apl. 3			
Apl. 30	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	Apl. 18	First New		
May 18	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar	18	May 6	Thirty		
May 30	New Moon Day	Sivan	1	May 18			
June 4	Feast of Weeks	Sivan	6	May 23	F		
June 28	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	June 16	First New		
July 15	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz	17	July 14			
July 28	New Moon Day	Ab	1	July 16			
Aug. 5	Fast of Ab	Ab	9	July 25			
Aug. 26	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab	30	Aug. 14	First New		
Sept. 21	Sellhot Services	Elul	26	Sept. 5			
Sept. 24	Eve of New Year	Elul	29	Sept. 12	E		

		בש"ז תרפ"א—תרפ"ב 1920—1921	
5680		1920	5681
	Tishri 1	Sept. 13	New Year Tishri 1
	Tishri 4	Sept. 15	Fast of Gedaliah Tishri 3
t	Tishri 10	Sept. 23	Day of Atonement Tishri 10
	Tishri 15	Sept. 27	Tabernacles Tishri 15
east	Tishri 22	Oct. 4	Eighth Day of the Feast Tishri 22
w	Tishri 23	Oct. 5	Rejoicing of the Law Tishri 23
eshvan)	Tishri 30	Oct. 12	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan) Tishri 30
	Kislev 1	Nov. 11	First New Moon Day (of Kislev) Heshvan 30
	Kislev 25	Dec. 6	Hanukkah Kislev 25
Tebet)	Kislev 30	Dec. 11	First New Moon Day (of Tebet) Kislev 30
		Dec. 21	Fast of Tebet Tebet 10
1921			
	Tebet 10	Jan. 10	New Moon Day Shebat 1
	Shebat 1	Feb. 8	First New Moon Day (of Adar) Shebat 30
Adar)	Shebat 30	Mch. 10	First New Moon Day (of Adar Sheni) Adar 30
	Adar 13	Mch. 23	Fast of Esther Adar Sheni 13
	Adar 14	Mch. 24	Purim Adar Sheni 14
	Nisan 1	Apl. 9	New Moon Day Nisan 1
	Nisan 15	Apl. 23	Passover Nisan 15
Iyar)	Nisan 30	May 8	First New Moon Day (of Iyar) Nisan 30
omer	Iyar 18	May 26	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer Iyar 18
	Sivan 1	June 7	New Moon Day Sivan 1
	Sivan 6	June 12	Feast of Weeks Sivan 6
ammuz)	Sivan 30	July 6	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz) Sivan 30
	Tammuz 18	July 24	Fast of Tammuz Tammuz 18
	Ab 1	Aug. 5	New Moon Day Ab 1
	Ab 10	Aug. 14	Fast of Ab Ab 10
Elul)	Ab 30	Sept. 3	First New Moon Day (of Elul) Ab 30
	Elul 22	Sept. 25	Selihot Services Elul 22
	Elul 29	Oct. 2	Eve of New Year Elul 29

5680

is called 680 (תר"פ) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a regular common year of 12 months, 51 Sabbaths, 354 days, beginning on Thursday, the fifth day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Saturday, the seventh day of the week; therefore its sign is הכז, i. e., ה for fifth, כ for regular (כסדרה), and ז for seventh. It is the eighteenth year of the 299th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the twenty-fourth year of the 203rd solar cycle of 28 years, since Creation.

1919, Sept. 25—Oct. 24]

TISHRI 30 DAYS

[תשרי 5680]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sept.		Tishri			
25	Th	1	New Year א' דר' השנה	Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1—2: 10
26	F	2	New Year ב' דר' השנה	Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
27	S	3	האזינו, שבת טובה	Deut. 32	Hos. 14: 2-10; Joel 2: 18-17 or 27; <i>Seph.</i> Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
28	S	4	Fast of Gedaliah צום גדליה (נדרחה)	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	Is. 55: 6—56: 8 <i>Seph.</i> none
29	M	5			
30	T	6			
Oct.					
1	W	7			
2	Th	8			
3	F	9			
4	S	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11 Afternoon: Lev. 18	Is. 57: 14—58: 14 Afternoon: Jonah <i>Seph.</i> add Micah 7: 18-20
5	S	11			
6	M	12			
7	T	13			
8	W	14			
9	Th	15	Tabernacles א' דסכות	Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
10	F	16	Tabernacles ב' דסכות	Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
11	S	17	*	Ex. 33: 12—34: 6 Num. 29: 17-22	Ezek. 38: '8—39: 16
12	S	18		Num. 29: 20-28 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 20-28	
13	M	19	חול המועד	Num. 29: 23-31 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 23-28	
14	T	20		Num. 29: 26-34 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 26-31	
15	W	21	הושענא רבא	Num. 29: 26-34 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 26-34	
16	Th	22	Eighth Day of the Feast ימיני עצרת	Deut. 16: 19—18: 17 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	I Kings 8: 54-60 or -9: 1
17	F	23	Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	Deut. 33: 1—34: 12 Gen. 1: 1—2: 3	Josh. 1 <i>Seph.</i> 1: 1-9
18	S	24	בראשית, (מב' הח')	Num. 29: 35—30: 1 Gen. 1: 1—6: 8	Is. 42: 5—48: 10 <i>Seph.</i> 42: 5-21; 61: 10; 62: 5
19	S	25			
20	M	26			
21	T	27			
22	W	28			
23	Th	29			
24	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read.

1919, Oct. 25—Nov. 22]

HESHVAN 29 DAYS

56 חשון

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct. 25	S	1	New Moon נח, ב' דר' חדש	Gen. 6: 9—11: 32 Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66
26	S	2			
27	M	3			
28	T	4			
29	W	5			
30	Th	6			
31	F	7			
Nov. 1	S	8	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1—17: 27	Is. 40: 27—41: 16
2	S	9			
3	M	10			
4	T	11			
5	W	12			
6	Th	13			
7	F	14			
8	S	15	וירא	Gen. 18: 1—22: 24	11 Kings 4: 1-37 Seph. 4: 1-23
9	S	16			
10	M	17			
11	T	18			
12	W	19			
13	Th	20			
14	F	21			
15	S	22	חיי שרה	Gen. 23: 1—25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
16	S	23			
17	M	24			
18	T	25			
19	W	26			
20	Th	27	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]		
21	F	28			
22	S	29	תולדות, [מב' הח']	Gen. 25: 19—28: 9	I Sam. 20: 18-42

1919, Nov. 23—Dec. 22]

KISLEV 30 DAYS

[כסלו 5680]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov.		Kislev			
23	S	1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
24	M	2			
25	T	3			
26	W	4			
27	Th	5			
28	F	6			
29	S	7	ויעצ	Gen. 28: 10-32: 3	{ Hos. 12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or 11: 7-14: 10 Seph. 11: 7-12: 12
30	S	8			
Dec.					
1	M	9			
2	T	10			
3	W	11			
4	Th	12			
5	F	13			
6	S	14	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4-36: 43	{ Hos. 12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or Obad. 1: 1-21 Seph. Obad. 1: 1-21
7	S	15			
8	M	16			
9	T	17			
10	W	18			
11	Th	19			
12	F	20			
13	S	21	וישב	Gen. 37: 1-40: 23	Amos 2: 6-3: 8
14	S	22			
15	M	23			
16	T	24			
17	W	25	Hanukkah, Feast of Dedication חנוכה	{ Num. 7: 1-17 Seph. 6: 22-7: 17 Num. 7: 18-29 Seph. 7: 18-23 Num. 7: 24-35 Seph. 7: 24-29 Gen. 41: 1-44: 17 Num. 7: 30-35	
18	Th	26			
19	F	27			
20	S	28	מקין, [מב' הח']	{ Num. 7: 36-47 Seph. 7: 36-41	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
21	S	29			
22	M	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15; 7: 42-47	

1919, Dec. 23—1920, Jan. 20]

TEBET 29 DAYS

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות
Dec.		Tebet		
23	T	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15; 7: 48-53
24	W	2	Eighth Day of Hanukkah	Num. 7: 54-8: 4
25	Th	3		
26	F	4		
27	S	5	ויגש	Gen. 44: 18-47: 27
28	S	6		
29	M	7		
30	T	8		
31	W	9		
Jan.				
1	Th	10	Fast of Tebet צום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10
2	F	11		
3	S	12	ויחי	Gen. 47: 28-50: 26
4	S	13		
5	M	14		
6	T	15		
7	W	16		
8	Th	17		
9	F	18		
10	S	19	שמות	Ex. 1: 1-6: 1
11	S	20		
12	M	21		
13	T	22		
14	W	23		
15	Th	24		
16	F	25		
17	S	26	וארא, [מב' הח']	Ex. 6: 2-9: 35
18	S	27		
19	M	28		
20	T	29	יום כפור קטן	

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28:13;

1:1-2:3

25-29:21

1920, Jan. 21—Feb. 19]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PI
Jan.		Shebat			
21	W	1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
22	Th	2			
23	F	3			
24	S	4		בא Ex. 10: 1-13: 16	Jer. 4
25	S	5			
26	M	6			
27	T	7			
28	W	8			
29	Th	9			
30	F	10			
31	S	11	בשלה, שבת שירה	Ex. 13: 17-17: 16	Judg Seph
Feb.					
1	S	12			
2	M	13			
3	T	14			
4	W	15	New Year for Trees ר"ה לאילנות		
5	Th	16			
6	F	17			
7	S	18	יתרו	Ex. 18: 1-20: 26	Is. 6: Seph
8	S	19			
9	M	20			
10	T	21			
11	W	22			
12	Th	23			
13	F	24			
14	S	25	משפטים, (מב' הח'), פ' שקלים	Ex. 21: 1- 24: 18: 30: 11-16	II. K Seph
15	S	26			
16	M	27			
17	T	28			
18	W	29	יום כפור קטן		
19	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1920, Feb. 20—Mch. 19]			ADAR 29 DAYS		[5680 אדר]	
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS		PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb. 20	F	1	New Moon	ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28:1-15	
21	S	2		תרומה	Ex. 25: 1-27: 19	I Kings 5: 26-6: 13
22	S	3				
23	M	4				
24	T	5				
25	W	6				
26	Th	7				
27	F	8				
28	S	9		תצוה, פ' זכור	Ex. 27: 20-30: 10 Deut. 25: 17-19	I Sam. 15: 2-34 Seph. 15: 1-34
29	S	10				
Mch. 1	M	11				
2	T	12				
3	W	13	Fast of Esther	צום אסתר	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	I Sam. 15: 2-34 Seph. none
4	Th	14	Purim, Feast of Esther*	פורים	Ex. 17: 8-16	
5	F	15	Shushan Purim	שושן פורים		
6	S	16		כי תשא	Ex. 30: 11-34: 35	I Kings 18: 1 (or 20)-38 Seph. 18: 20-39
7	S	17				
8	M	18				
9	T	19				
10	W	20				
11	Th	21				
12	F	22				
13	S	23		ויקהל, פקודי, [כב' הח'] פ' פרה	Ex. 35: 1-40: 38 Num. 19	Ezek. 36: 16-38 Seph. 36: 16-36
14	S	24				
15	M	25				
16	T	26				
17	W	27				
18	Th	28		יום כפור קטן (מוקדם)		
19	F	29				

* The Book of Esther is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Mch. 20	S	Nisan 1	New Moon ויקרא, ראש חדש, פ' החדש	Lev. 1: 1—6: 26; Num. 28: 9—15 Ex. 12: 1—20	Ezek. 45: 16—46: 18 Seph. 46: 18—46: 15
21	S	2			
22	M	3			
23	T	4			
24	W	5			
25	Th	6			
26	F	7			
27	S	8	צו, שבת הנדון	Lev. 6: 1—8: 36	Mal. 3: 4—24 or II Kings 7: 3—20 Seph. Mal. 3: 4—24
28	S	9			
29	M	10			
30	T	11			
31	W	12			
Apl. 1	Th	13			
2	F	14	Fast of the First-Born תענית בכורים	Ex. 12: 21—51	Josh. 3: 5—7; 5: 2—6: 1, 27
3	S	15	Passover א' דפסח	Num. 28: 16—25	Seph. 5: 2—6: 1, 27
4	S	16	Passover, First Day of Omer ב' דפסח	Lev. 22: 26—23: 44	II Kings 23: 1 (or 4)
5	M	17		Num. 28: 16—25	-9, 21—25
6	T	18		Ex. 13: 1—16	
7	W	19	חול המועד	Num. 28: 19—25	
8	Th	20		Ex. 22: 24—23: 19	
9	F	21	Passover ז' דפסח	Num. 28: 19—25	II Sam. 22
10	S	22	Passover* ח' דפסח	Ex. 13: 17—15: 26 Num. 28: 19—25 Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 Num. 28: 19—25	Is. 10: 32—12: 6
11	S	23	אסרו חג		
12	M	24			
13	T	25			
14	W	26			
15	Th	27			
16	F	28			
17	S	29	שמיני, (מב' הח')	Lev. 9: 1—11: 47	I Sam. 20: 18—42
18	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1—15	

* The Song of Songs is read.

1920, Apl. 19—May 17]

IYAR 29 DAYS

[אייר 5680]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Apl. 19	M	Iyar 1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
20	T	2			
21	W	3			
22	Th	4			
23	F	5			
24	S	6	תזריע, מצרע	Lev. 12: 1-15: 33	II Kings 7: 3-20
25	S	7			
26	M	8			
27	T	9			
28	W	10			
29	Th	11			
30	F	12			
May 1	S	13	אחרי מות, קרשים	Lev. 16: 1-20: 27	[Amos 9: 7-15 or Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or 16 Seph. Ezek. 20: 2 (or 1)-20
2	S	14	פסח שני		
3	M	15			
4	T	16			
5	W	17			
6	Th	18	33d Day of 'Omer ל"ג בעומר		
7	F	19			
8	S	20	אכר	Lev. 21: 1-24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
9	S	21			
10	M	22			
11	T	23			
12	W	24			
13	Th	25			
14	F	26			
15	S	27	בהר בחקתי, [מב' הח']	Lev. 25: 1-27: 34	Jer. 16: 19-17: 14
16	S	28			
17	M	29	יום כפור קטן		

1920, May 18—June 16]

SIVAN 30 DAYS

[סיון 5880]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May		Sivan			
18	T	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
19	W	2			
20	Th	3			
21	F	4			
22	S	5	במדבר	Num. 1: 1-4: 20	Hos. 2: 1-22
23	S	6	Feast of Weeks א' דשבעות	Ex. 19: 1-20: 23 Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28: 8: 13
24	M	7	Feast of Weeks* ב' דשבעות	Deut. 16: 19-16: 17 Num. 28: 26-31	Hab. 3: 1-19 Seph. 2: 20-8: 19
25	T	8	אסרו חג		
26	W	9			
27	Th	10			
28	F	11			
29	S	12	נשא	Num. 4: 21-7: 80	Judges 18: 2-25
30	S	13			
June					
1	T	15			
2	W	16			
3	Th	17			
4	F	18			
5	S	19	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1-12: 16	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
6	S	20			
7	M	21			
8	T	22			
9	W	23			
10	Th	24			
11	F	25			
12	S	26	שלח לך, [מב' הח']	Num. 13: 1-15: 41	Josh. 2
13	S	27			
14	M	28			
15	T	29	יום כפור קטן		
16	W	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ruth is read.

1920, June 17—July 15]

TAMMUZ 29 DAYS

[תמוז 5680]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
June		Tammuz			
17	Th	1	New Moon ב' דר' חרש	Num. 28: 1-16	
18	F	2			
19	S	3	קרח	Num. 16: 1-18: 32	I Sam. 11: 14-12: 22
20	S	4			
21	M	5			
22	T	6			
23	W	7			
24	Th	8			
25	F	9			
26	S	10	חקת	Num. 19: 1-22: 1	Judges 11: 1-38
27	S	11			
28	M	12			
29	T	13			
30	W	14			
July					
1	Th	15			
2	F	16			
3	S	17	בלק	Num. 22: 2-25: 9	Micah 5: 6-6: 8
4	S	18	{ Fast of Tammuz { צום שבעה עשר ב' תמוז [נדרחה]	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 { Seph. none
5	M	19			
6	T	20			
7	W	21			
8	Th	22			
9	F	23			
10	S	24	פינחס, [מב' הח']	Num. 25: 10-30: 1	Jer. 1: 1-2: 8
11	S	25			
12	M	26			
13	T	27			
14	W	28			
15	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		

1920, July 16—Aug. 14]

AB 30 DAYS

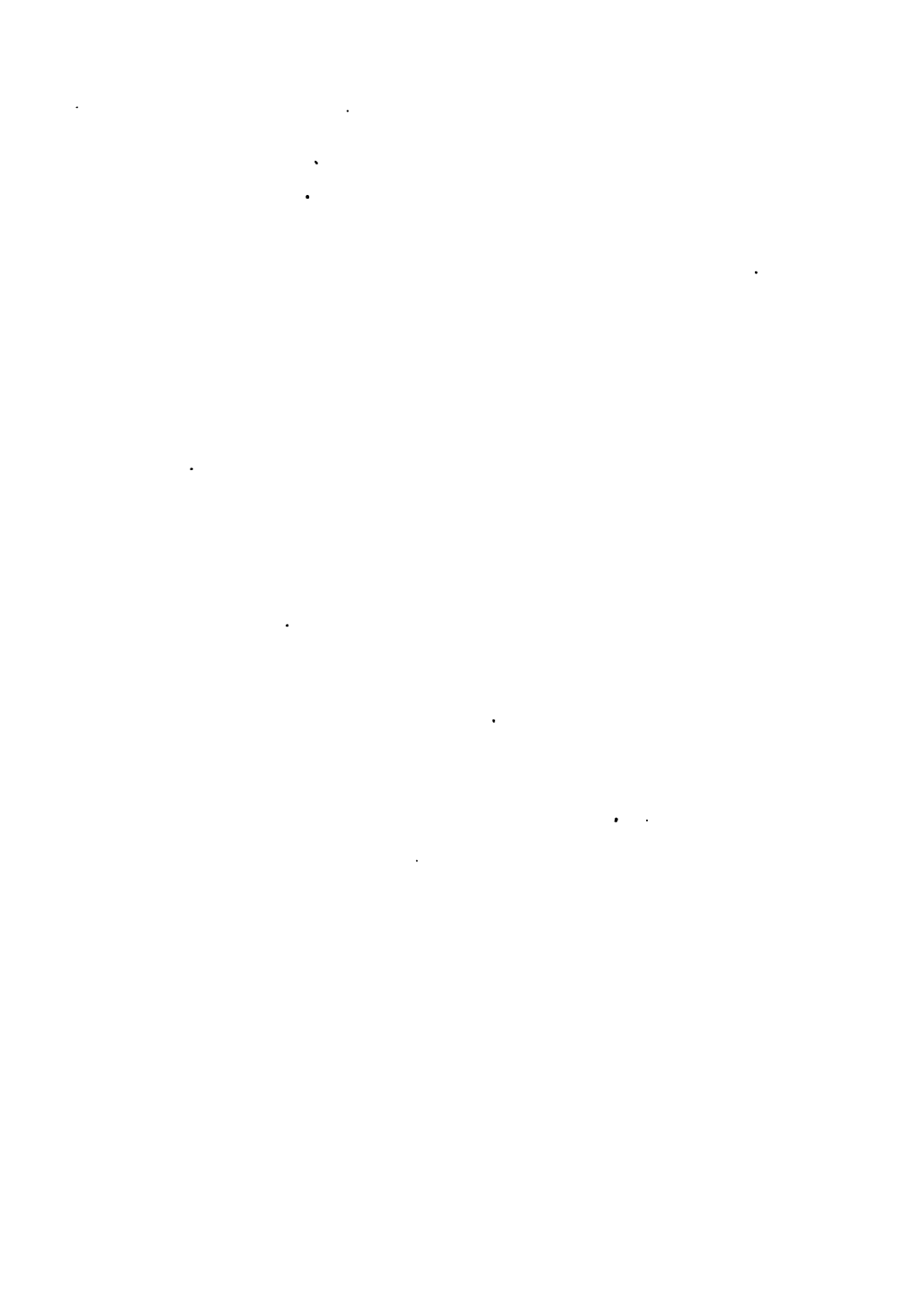
[אב 5680]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
July		Ab			
16	F	1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
17	S	2	מטות, מסעי	Num. 30: 2-86: 13	Jer. 2: 4-28; 8: 4 Seph. 2: 4-28; 4: 1, 3
18	S	3			
19	M	4			
20	T	5			
21	W	6			
22	Th	7			
23	F	8			
24	S	9	דברים, שבת חזון	Deut. 1: 1-3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
25	S	10	Fast of Ab* צום תשעה באב [נדרה]	{ Deut. 4: 27-40 Afternoon: Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Morning: Jer. 8: 13-9: 23 Afternoon: Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10 Micah 7: 18-20
26	M	11			
27	T	12			
28	W	13			
29	Th	14			
30	F	15			
31	S	16	ואתחנן, שבת נחמו	Deut. 3: 23-7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26
Aug.					
1	S	17			
2	M	18			
3	T	19			
4	W	20			
5	Th	21			
6	F	22			
7	S	23	עקב [מב' הח']	Deut. 7: 12-11: 25	Is. 49: 14-51: 3
8	S	24			
9	M	25			
10	T	26			
11	W	27			
12	Th	28	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]		
13	F	29			
14	S	30	New Moon ראה, א' דר' חודש	{ Deut. 11: 26-16: 17 Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66

* The Book of Lamentations is read.

1920, Aug. 15—Sept. 12]			ELUL 29 DAYS		אלול	
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS		PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETIC PORTION: נפטרות
Aug.		Elul				
15	S	1	New Moon*	ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
16	M	2				
17	T	3				
18	W	4				
19	Th	5				
20	F	6				
21	S	7		שפטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 1
22	S	8				
23	M	9				
24	T	10				
25	W	11				
26	Th	12				
27	F	13				
28	S	14		כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
29	S	15				
30	M	16				
31	T	17				
Sept.						
1	W	18				
2	Th	19				
3	F	20				
4	S	21		כי תבא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8	Is. 60
5	S	22	Sellhot*	משכימים לסליחות		
6	M	23				
7	T	24				
8	W	25				
9	Th	26				
10	F	27				
11	S	28		נצבים	Deut. 29: 9—30: 20	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
12	S	29		ערב ר"ה		

* The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Elul.



1920, Aug. 15—Sept. 12]

ELUL 29 DAYS

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	
Aug.		Elul			
15	S	1	New Moon*	ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15
16	M	2			
17	T	3			
18	W	4			
19	Th	5			
20	F	6			
21	S	7		שפטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9 Is. 5
22	S	8			
23	M	9			
24	T	10			
25	W	11			
26	Th	12			
27	F	13			
28	S	14		כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19 Is. 5
29	S	15			
30	M	16			
31	T	17			
Sept.					
1	W	18			
2	Th	19			
3	F	20			
4	S	21		כי תבא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8 Is. 6
5	S	22	Sellhot*	משכמים לסליחות	
6	M	23			
7	T	24			
8	W	25			
9	Th	26			
10	F	27			
11	S	28		נצבים	Deut. 29: 9—30: 20 Is. 6
12	S	29		ערב ר"ה	

* The Sephardim say Sellhot during the whole month of Elul.



1920, June 17—July 15]			TAMMUZ 29 DAYS		[תמוז 29 ימים]	
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות	
June		Tammuz				
17	Th	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15		
18	F	2				
19	S	3	קרח	Num. 16: 1—18: 32	I Sam. 11: 14—12: 22	
20	S	4				
21	M	5				
22	T	6				
23	W	7				
24	Th	8				
25	F	9				
26	S	10	חקת	Num. 19: 1—22: 1	Judges 11: 1-38	
27	S	11				
28	M	12				
29	T	13				
30	W	14				
July						
1	Th	15				
2	F	16				
3	S	17	בלק	Num. 22: 2—25: 9	Micah 5: 6—6: 8	
4	S	18	} Fast of Tammuz צום שבעה עשר ב' תמוז [נדרחה]	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	} Is. 55: 6—56: 8 } <i>Seph. none</i>	
5	M	19				
6	T	20				
7	W	21				
8	Th	22				
9	F	23				
10	S	24	פינחס, [מב' הח']	Num. 25: 10—30: 1	Jer. 1: 1—2: 8	
11	S	25				
12	M	26				
13	T	27				
14	W	28				
15	Th	29	יום כפור קטן			

1920, July 16—Aug. 14]			AB 30 DAYS		[אב 5680]		
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS		PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות	
July		Ab					
16	F	1	New Moon	ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	{ Jer. 2: 4-28; 8: 4 { Seph. 2: 4-28; 4: 1, 3	
17	S	2		מטות, מסעי	Num. 30: 2—36: 13		
18	S	3					
19	M	4					
20	T	5					
21	W	6					
22	Th	7					
23	F	8					
24	S	9	דברים, שבת חזון		Deut. 1: 1—3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27	
25	S	10	Fast of Ab* צום תשעה באב [נדרחה]		{ Deut. 4: 23-40 Afternoon: Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Morning: Jer. 8: 13—9: 23 Afternoon: Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10 Micah 7: 18-20	
26	M	11					
27	T	12					
28	W	13					
29	Th	14					
30	F	15					
31	S	16	ואתחנן, שבת נחמו		Deut. 3: 23—7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26	
Aug.							
1	S	17					
2	M	18					
3	T	19					
4	W	20					
5	Th	21					
6	F	22					
7	S	23	עקב [מב' הח']		Deut. 7: 12—11: 25	Is. 49: 14—51: 3	
8	S	24					
9	M	25					
10	T	26					
11	W	27					
12	Th	28	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]				
13	F	29					
14	S	30	New Moon	ראה, א' דר' חדש	{ Deut. 11: 26—16: 17 Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66	

* The Book of Lamentations is read.

JEWISH CALENDAR FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS

5585 (1824)–5684 (1924)

The Jewish year consists of 12 months, each month having 29 or 30 days. An intercalated year has 13 months, an additional month, called Adar Sheni (second Adar), being added between Adar and Nisan. Nisan, Sivan, Ab, Tishri, Shebat, and the first Adar (in an intercalated year) always have 30 days; Iyar, Tammuz, Elul, Tebet, Adar (in a simple year, or Adar Sheni in an intercalated year) always have 29 days each. Heshvan and Kislev sometimes both have 30 days, when the year is called "perfect" (*Shelemah*, indicated by letter ש), sometimes both have 29 days each, when the year is called "defective" (*Haserah*, indicated by letter ח), and sometimes Heshvan has 29 days and Kislev 30 days, when the year is called "regular" (*Kesidrah*, indicated by the letter כ). Whenever the month has 30 days, the 30th day of the month is the first New Moon day of the following month, which has two New Moon days. When the month has only 29 days, the following month has only one New Moon day. In order to simplify the following tables, only one New Moon day is indicated, the one which is the first of the month. Thus when there are two New Moon days, the second alone is given.

The Hebrew letters at the top of each column indicate sign of the year. The first letter indicates the day of the year when the first day of New Year is celebrated; the second indicates whether the year is "perfect," "defective," or "lar"; and the third letter indicates the day of the year which the first day of Passover is celebrated.

	השנה 5585 1824—25	ג'ק 1825—26	כ"ה 5587 1826—27	ה'ה 5588 1827—28	ג'ב 5589 1828—29	כ"ה 5590 1829—30	ה'ה 5591 1830—31	ה'ה 5592 1831—32	ג'ב 5593 1832—33	ה'ה 5594 1833—34
Tishri	1 New Year	Sept. 23	Sept. 13	T Oct. 2	M Sept. 22	Sa Sept. 9	T Sept. 28	M Sept. 18	Sa Sept. 25	T Sept. 14
10 Day of Atonement		Oct. 2	Sa Sept. 22	Th Oct. 11	W Oct. 1	M Sept. 18	Th Oct. 7	W Sept. 27	M Oct. 4	Th Sept. 23
15 Tabernacles		Oct. 7	Th Sept. 27	T Oct. 16	M Oct. 6	Sa Sept. 23	T Oct. 12	M Oct. 2	Sa Sept. 22	Th Sept. 28
22 8th Day of Feast		Oct. 14	Th Oct. 4	T Oct. 23	M Oct. 13	Sa Sept. 30	T Oct. 19	M Oct. 9	Sa Sept. 29	Th Oct. 5
Heshvan	1 New Moon	*Oct. 23	Sa*Oct. 13	Th*Nov. 1	W*Oct. 22	M*Oct. 9	Th*Oct. 28	W*Oct. 18	M*Oct. 25	Th*Oct. 14
Kislev	1 New Moon	*Nov. 22	M Nov. 11	F*Dec. 1	F Nov. 20	T Nov. 7	F*Nov. 27	F*Nov. 17	W Nov. 23	F*Nov. 13
25 Hanukkah		Dec. 16	Th Dec. 5	M Dec. 25	M Dec. 14	F Dec. 1	M Dec. 21	M Dec. 11	Sa Nov. 30	W Dec. 7
Tebet	1 New Moon	*Dec. 22	W*Dec. 11	S*Dec. 31	S Dec. 19	W*Dec. 7	S*Dec. 27	S*Dec. 17	F Dec. 5	M*Dec. 23
10 Fast of Tebet		Dec. 31	F Dec. 20	T Jan. 9	T Dec. 28	F Dec. 16	T Jan. 5	T Dec. 26	S Dec. 14	W Jan. 1
Shebat	1 New Moon	Jan. 20	Th Jan. 9	M Jan. 29	M Jan. 17	Th Jan. 5	M Jan. 25	M Jan. 15	Sa Jan. 3	T Jan. 21
Adar	1 New Moon	*Feb. 19	Sa*Feb. 8	W*Feb. 28	W*Feb. 16	Sa*Feb. 4	W*Feb. 24	W*Feb. 14	W*Feb. 20	W*Feb. 10
Adar Shen	1 New Moon	.....	*Mar. 10	F.....	.....	*Mar. 6	F.....	.....	*Mar. 3	Sa.....
14 Purim		Mar. 4	F Mar. 23	Th Mar. 13	T Feb. 29	F Mar. 19	Th Mar. 9	T Feb. 27	S Mar. 16	F Mar. 5
Nisan	1 New Moon	Mar. 20	S Apr. 8	Sa Mar. 29	Th Mar. 16	S Apr. 4	Sa Mar. 25	Th Mar. 15	T Apr. 1	S Mar. 21
15 Passover		Apr. 3	S Apr. 22	Sa Apr. 12	Th Mar. 30	S Apr. 18	Sa Apr. 8	Th Mar. 29	T Apr. 15	S Apr. 4
Iyar	1 New Moon	*Apr. 19	T*May 8	M*Apr. 28	Sa*Apr. 15	T*May 4	M*Apr. 24	Sa*Apr. 14	Th*May 1	T*Apr. 20
18 33d Day of 'Omer		May 6	F May 25	Th May 15	T May 2	F May 21	Th May 11	T May 1	S May 18	F May 7
Sivan	1 New Moon	May 18	W June 6	T May 27	S May 14	W June 2	T May 23	S May 13	F May 30	W May 19
6 Feast of Weeks		May 23	M June 11	S June 1	F May 19	M June 7	S May 28	F May 18	W June 4	M May 24
Tammuz	1 New Moon	*June 17	F*July 6	Th*June 26	T*June 13	F*July 2	Th*June 22	T*June 12	S*June 29	F*June 18
17 Fast of Tammuz		July 3	S July 22	Sa July 12	Th June 29	S July 18	Sa July 8	Th June 28	T July 15	S July 4
Ab	1 New Moon	July 16	Sa Aug. 4	F July 25	W July 12	Sa July 31	F July 21	M July 11	M July 28	Sa July 17
9 Fast of Ab		July 24	S Aug. 12	Sa Aug. 2	Th July 20	S Aug. 8	Sa July 29	Th July 19	T Aug. 5	S July 25
Elul	1 New Moon	*Aug. 15	M*Sept. 3	S*Aug. 24	F*Aug. 11	M*Aug. 30	S*Aug. 20	F*Aug. 10	W*Aug. 27	M*Aug. 16

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

[illegible]

	זקת	הכז	בשח	זקת	הכז	בשח	זשח	זקת	הכז	בשח	זקת	הכז	בשח			
	5605 1844-45	5606 1845-46	1846-47	5608 1847-48	5609 1848-49	1849-50	1850-51	5612 1851-52	5613 1852-53	5614 1853-54						
Tishri	1	New Year	Sept. 14	Sa	Oct. 2	Th	Sept. 21	M	Sept. 28	Th	Sept. 17	M	Sept. 24	T	Oct. 3	M
	10	Day of Atonement	Sept. 23	M	Oct. 11	Sa	Sept. 30	W	Sept. 20	M	Sept. 26	W	Sept. 16	M	Oct. 6	M
	15	Tabernacles	Sept. 28	Sa	Oct. 16	Th	Oct. 5	M	Sept. 25	Sa	Oct. 12	Th	Oct. 1	M	Sept. 21	Sa
	22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 5	Sa	Oct. 23	Th	Oct. 12	M	Oct. 2	Sa	Oct. 19	Th	Oct. 8	M	Sept. 28	Sa
Heshvan	1	New Moon	*Oct. 14	M	*Nov. 1	Sa	*Oct. 21	W	*Oct. 11	M	*Oct. 28	Sa	*Oct. 17	W	*Oct. 7	M
Kislev	1	New Moon	Nov. 12	T	Nov. 30	S	*Nov. 20	F	Nov. 9	T	Nov. 26	S	*Nov. 16	F	*Nov. 6	T
	25	Hanukkah	Dec. 6	F	Dec. 24	W	Dec. 14	W	Dec. 3	F	Dec. 20	W	Dec. 10	M	Nov. 25	T
Tebet	1	New Moon	Dec. 11	W	*Dec. 30	T	*Dec. 20	S	Dec. 8	F	*Dec. 26	S	*Dec. 16	S	Dec. 6	M
	10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 20	F	Jan. 8	Th	Dec. 29	T	Dec. 17	F	Jan. 4	Th	Dec. 25	T	Dec. 15	S
Shebat	1	New Moon	Jan. 9	Th	Jan. 28	W	Jan. 18	M	Jan. 6	T	Jan. 24	W	Jan. 14	M	Jan. 4	Sa
Adar	1	New Moon	*Feb. 8	Sa	*Feb. 27	F	*Feb. 17	W	*Feb. 5	Sa	*Feb. 23	F	*Feb. 13	W	*Feb. 3	M
Adar Sheni	1	New Moon	*Mar. 10	M	.....	.....	.....	.....	*Mar. 6	M	.....	.....	.....	.....	*Mar. 5	T
	14	Purim	Mar. 23	S	Mar. 12	Th	Mar. 2	T	Mar. 19	S	Mar. 8	Th	Feb. 26	T	Mar. 18	T
Nisan	1	New Moon	Apr. 8	T	Mar. 28	Sa	Mar. 18	Th	Apr. 4	T	Mar. 24	Sa	Mar. 14	Th	Apr. 3	Th
	15	Passover	Apr. 22	T	Apr. 11	Sa	Apr. 1	Th	Apr. 18	T	Apr. 7	Sa	Mar. 28	Th	Apr. 17	Th
Iyar	1	New Moon	*May 8	Th	*Apr. 27	M	*Apr. 17	Sa	*May 4	Th	*Apr. 23	M	*Apr. 13	Sa	*May 3	Sa
	18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 25	S	May 14	Th	May 4	T	May 21	S	May 10	Th	Apr. 30	T	May 20	T
Sivan	1	New Moon	June 6	F	May 26	T	May 16	S	June 2	F	May 23	T	May 12	S	June 1	S
	6	Feast of Weeks	June 11	W	May 31	S	May 21	F	June 7	W	May 27	S	May 17	F	June 6	F
Tammuz	1	New Moon	*July 6	S	*June 25	Th	*June 15	T	*July 2	S	*June 21	Th	*June 11	T	*July 1	T
	17	Fast of Tammuz	July 22	T	July 11	Th	July 1	Th	July 18	T	July 7	Th	June 27	Th	July 4	S
Ab	1	New Moon	Aug. 4	M	July 24	F	July 14	W	July 31	M	July 20	F	July 10	W	July 30	W
	9	Fast of Ab	Aug. 12	T	Aug. 1	Th	July 22	Th	Aug. 8	T	July 28	Th	July 18	Th	Aug. 7	Th
Elul	1	New Moon	*Sept. 3	W	*Aug. 23	S	*Aug. 13	F	*Aug. 30	W	*Aug. 19	S	*Aug. 9	F	*Aug. 29	F

† Fast observed on following day.

* Second day of New Moon.

	זשני 5615 1854-55	החג 5616-56 1855-56	נכה 5617 1856-57	זשני 5618 1857-58	השני 5619 1858-59	הכז 5620 1859-60	בחה 5621 1860-61	השני 5622 1861-62	הכז 5623 1862-63	בחה 5624 1863-64
Tishri	1 New Year	Sept. 23 Sa	Sept. 13 Th	Sept. 30 T	Sept. 9 Th	Sept. 29 Th	Sept. 17 M	Sept. 5 Th	Sept. 25 Th	Sept. 14 M
10 Day of Atonement		Oct. 2 M	Sept. 22 Sa	Oct. 9 T	Sept. 18 Sa	Oct. 8 Sa	Sept. 26 W	Sept. 14 Sa	Oct. 4 Sa	Sept. 23 W
15 Tabernacles		Oct. 7 Sa	Sept. 27 Th	Oct. 14 T	Sept. 23 Th	Oct. 13 Th	Oct. 1 M	Sept. 19 Th	Oct. 9 Th	Sept. 28 W
22 8th Day of Feast		Oct. 14 Sa	Oct. 4 Th	Oct. 21 T	Sept. 30 Th	Oct. 20 Th	Oct. 8 M	Sept. 26 Th	Oct. 16 Th	Oct. 5 M
Heshvan	1 New Moon	*Oct. 23 M	*Oct. 13 Sa	*Oct. 30 Th	*Oct. 9 Sa	*Oct. 29 Sa	*Oct. 17 W	*Oct. 5 Sa	*Oct. 25 Sa	*Oct. 14 W
Kislev	1 New Moon	*Nov. 22 W	Nov. 11 S	Nov. 28 F	*Nov. 8 M	Nov. 27 S	Nov. 15 Th	*Nov. 4 M	Nov. 23 S	Nov. 12 Th
25 Hanukkah		Dec. 16 Sa	Dec. 5 W	Dec. 22 M	Dec. 12 Sa	Dec. 2 Th	Dec. 9 S	Nov. 28 Th	Dec. 17 W	Dec. 6 S
Tebet	1 New Moon	*Dec. 22 F	Dec. 10 M	*Dec. 28 S	*Dec. 18 F	*Dec. 8 W	*Dec. 27 T	*Dec. 14 F	*Dec. 23 T	*Dec. 11 F
10 Fast of Tebet		Dec. 31 S	Dec. 19 W	Jan. 6 T	Dec. 27 S	Dec. 17 F	Dec. 23 S	Dec. 13 F	Jan. 1 Th	Dec. 20 S
Shebat	1 New Moon	Jan. 20 Sa	Jan. 8 T	Jan. 26 M	Jan. 16 Sa	Jan. 6 Th	Jan. 25 W	Jan. 12 Sa	Jan. 21 W	Jan. 9 Sa
Adar	1 New Moon	*Feb. 19 M	*Feb. 7 Th	*Feb. 25 W	*Feb. 15 M	*Feb. 5 Sa	*Feb. 24 F	*Feb. 11 M	*Feb. 20 F	*Feb. 8 M
Adar Shenii	1 New Moon	.....	*Mar. 8 Sa	.....	*Mar. 7 M	.....	.....	*Mar. 3 M	.....	*Mar. 9 W
14 Purim		Mar. 4 S	Mar. 21 F	Mar. 10 T	Feb. 28 S	Mar. 20 S	Mar. 8 Th	Feb. 24 S	Mar. 5 Th	Mar. 22 T
Nisan	1 New Moon	Mar. 20 T	Apr. 6 S	Mar. 26 Th	Mar. 16 T	Apr. 5 T	Mar. 24 Sa	Mar. 12 T	Apr. 1 T	Mar. 21 Sa
15 Passover		Apr. 3 T	Apr. 20 S	Apr. 9 Th	Mar. 30 T	Apr. 19 T	Mar. 26 T	Apr. 15 T	Apr. 4 Sa	Apr. 21 Th
Iyar	1 New Moon	*Apr. 19 Th	*May 6 T	*Apr. 25 Sa	*Apr. 15 Th	*May 5 Th	*Apr. 23 M	*Apr. 11 Th	*Apr. 20 M	*May 7 Sa
18 33d Day of 'Omer		May 6 S	May 23 F	May 12 T	May 2 S	May 22 S	May 10 Th	Apr. 28 S	May 7 Th	May 24 T
Sivan	1 New Moon	May 18 F	June 4 W	May 24 S	May 14 F	June 3 F	May 22 T	May 10 F	May 19 T	June 5 S
6 Feast of Weeks		May 23 W	June 9 M	May 29 F	May 19 W	June 8 W	May 27 S	May 15 W	May 24 W	June 10 F
Tammuz	1 New Moon	*June 17 S	*July 4 F	*June 23 S	*June 13 S	*July 3 S	*June 21 Th	*June 9 S	*June 18 Th	*July 5 F
17 Fast of Tammuz		July 3 T	July 20 S	July 9 Th	June 29 T	July 19 T	July 7 T	June 25 T	July 4 T	July 21 Th
Ab	1 New Moon	July 16 M	Aug. 2 Sa	July 22 W	July 12 M	Aug. 1 M	July 20 F	July 8 M	July 17 F	Aug. 3 W
9 Fast of Ab		July 24 T	Aug. 10 S	July 30 Th	July 20 T	Aug. 9 T	July 23 T	July 16 T	July 26 T	Aug. 11 Th
Elul	1 New Moon	*Aug. 15 W	*Sept. 1 M	*Aug. 21 F	*Aug. 11 W	*Aug. 31 W	*Aug. 19 S	*Aug. 7 W	*Aug. 16 W	*Sept. 2 F

זשן	הכז	בשז	בזג	הכז	בשז	בשז	זשן	הכז	בשז
1864-65	1865-66	1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-70	1870-71	1871-72	1872-73	1873-74
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873
Oct. 1 Sa	Sept. 21 Th	Sept. 10 M	Sept. 30 M	Sept. 17 Th	Sept. 6 M	Sept. 25 M	Sept. 16 Sa	Oct. 3 Th	Sept. 22 M
Oct. 10 M	Sept. 30 Sa	Sept. 19 W	Oct. 9 W	Sept. 26 Sa	Sept. 15 W	Oct. 5 W	Sept. 25 M	Oct. 12 Sa	Oct. 1 W
Oct. 15 Sa	Oct. 5 Th	Sept. 24 M	Oct. 14 M	Oct. 1 Th	Sept. 20 M	Oct. 10 M	Sept. 30 Sa	Oct. 17 Th	Oct. 6 M
Oct. 22 Sa	Oct. 12 Th	Oct. 1 M	Oct. 21 M	Oct. 8 Th	Sept. 27 M	Oct. 17 M	Oct. 7 Sa	Oct. 24 Th	Oct. 13 M
*Oct. 31 M	*Oct. 21 Sa	*Oct. 10 W	*Oct. 30 W	*Oct. 17 Sa	*Oct. 6 W	*Oct. 26 W	*Oct. 16 M	*Nov. 2 Sa	*Oct. 22 W
*Nov. 30 W	*Nov. 19 S	*Nov. 9 F	*Nov. 28 Th	*Nov. 15 S	*Nov. 5 F	*Nov. 25 F	*Nov. 14 T	*Dec. 1 S	*Nov. 21 F
Dec. 24 Sa	Dec. 13 W	Dec. 3 M	Dec. 22 S	Dec. 9 Dec.	Nov. 29 M	Dec. 19 M	Dec. 8 F	*Dec. 25 W	*Dec. 15 M
*Dec. 30 F	*Dec. 19 T	*Dec. 9 S	*Dec. 27 F	*Dec. 15 T	*Dec. 5 S	*Dec. 25 S	*Dec. 13 W	*Dec. 31 T	*Dec. 21 S
Jan. 8 S	*Dec. 28 Th	Dec. 18 T	Jan. 5 S	*Dec. 24 Th	Dec. 14 T	Jan. 3 T	Dec. 22 F	Jan. 9 Th	Dec. 30 T
Jan. 23 Sa	Jan. 17 W	Jan. 7 M	Jan. 25 Sa	Jan. 13 W	Jan. 3 M	Jan. 23 M	Jan. 11 Th	Jan. 29 W	Jan. 19 M
*Feb. 27 M	*Feb. 16 F	*Feb. 6 W	*Feb. 24 M	*Feb. 12 F	*Feb. 2 W	*Feb. 22 W	*Feb. 10 Sa	*Feb. 23 F	*Feb. 18 W
.....	.....	*Mar. 8 F	.....	.....	*Mar. 4 F	.....	*Mar. 11 M	.....	.....
Mar. 12 S	Mar. 1 Th	Mar. 21 Th	Mar. 8 S	Feb. 25 Th	Mar. 17 Th	Mar. 7 T	Mar. 24 S	Mar. 13 Th	Mar. 3 T
Mar. 28 T	Mar. 17 Sa	Apr. 6 Sa	Mar. 24 T	Mar. 13 Sa	Apr. 2 Sa	Mar. 23 Th	Apr. 9 T	Mar. 29 Sa	Mar. 19 Th
Apr. 11 T	Mar. 31 Sa	Apr. 20 Sa	Apr. 7 T	Mar. 27 Sa	Apr. 16 Sa	Apr. 6 Th	Apr. 23 T	Apr. 12 Sa	Apr. 2 Th
*Apr. 27 Th	*Apr. 16 M	*May 6 M	*Apr. 23 Th	*Apr. 12 M	*May 2 M	*Apr. 22 Sa	*May 9 Th	*Apr. 23 M	*Apr. 18 Sa
May 14 S	S May 3 Th	May 23 Th	May 10 S	Apr. 29 Th	May 19 Th	May 9 T	May 26 S	May 15 Th	May 5 T
May 26 F	May 15 T	June 4 T	May 22 F	May 11 T	May 31 T	May 21 S	June 7 F	May 27 T	May 17 S
May 31 M	*May 20 S	*June 9 S	*May 27 W	May 16 S	June 5 S	*May 26 F	June 12 W	June 1 S	*May 22 F
*June 25 S	*June 14 Th	*July 4 Th	*June 21 S	*June 10 Th	*June 30 Th	*June 20 T	*July 7 S	*June 26 Th	*June 16 T
July 11 T	*June 30 tSa	*July 20 tSa	July 7 T	June 26 tSa	July 16 tSa	July 6 Th	July 23 T	July 12 tSa	July 2 Th
July 24 M	July 13 S	Aug. 2 F	July 20 M	July 9 F	July 29 F	July 19 W	Aug. 5 M	July 25 F	July 15 W
Aug. 1 T	July 21 tSa	Aug. 10 tSa	July 28 T	July 17 tSa	Aug. 6 tSa	July 27 Th	Aug. 13 T	Aug. 2 tSa	July 23 Th
*Aug. 23 W	*Aug. 12 S	*Sept. 1 S	*Aug. 19 W	*Aug. 8 S	*Aug. 28 S	*Aug. 18 F	*Sept. 4 W	*Aug. 24 S	*Aug. 14 F

+ Fast observed on following day.

* Second day of New Moon.

	זקנ	השנ	גכה	זשנ	הכז	כחה	זשנ	החא	גכה
	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882
Tishri	1	New Year	Sept. 12 Sa	Sept. 30 Th	Sept. 19 T	Sept. 8 Sa	Sept. 28 Sa	Sept. 18 Th	Sept. 6 M
	10	Day of Atonement	Sept. 21 M	Oct. 9 Sa	Sept. 28 Th	Sept. 17 M	Oct. 7 M	Sept. 27 Sa	Sept. 15 W
	15	Tabernacles	Sept. 26 Sa	Oct. 14 Th	Oct. 3 T	Sept. 22 Sa	Oct. 12 Sa	Oct. 2 Th	Sept. 20 M
	22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 3 Sa	Oct. 21 Th	Oct. 10 T	Sept. 29 Sa	Oct. 19 Sa	Oct. 9 Th	Sept. 27 M
Heshvan			Oct. 12 M	Oct. 30 Sa	Oct. 19 Th	Oct. 8 M	Oct. 28 M	Oct. 18 Sa	Oct. 6 W
	1	New Moon	Nov. 10 T	Nov. 29 M	Nov. 17 F	Nov. 7 F	Nov. 27 W	Nov. 16 S	Nov. 4 W
Kislev			Dec. 4 F	Dec. 23 Th	Dec. 11 M	Dec. 1 Sa	Dec. 21 W	Dec. 10 W	Nov. 28 S
	25	Hanukkah	Dec. 9 W	Dec. 29 W	Dec. 17 S	Dec. 7 F	Dec. 27 F	Dec. 16 T	Dec. 3 F
	1	New Moon	Dec. 18 F	Jan. 7 F	Dec. 26 T	Dec. 16 S	Jan. 5 S	Dec. 25 Th	Dec. 12 S
Tebet			Jan. 7 Th	Jan. 27 Th	Jan. 15 M	Jan. 5 M	Jan. 25 Sa	Jan. 14 W	Jan. 1 Sa
	10	Fast of Tebet	Jan. 7 Th	Jan. 27 Th	Jan. 15 M	Jan. 5 M	Jan. 25 Sa	Jan. 14 W	Jan. 1 Sa
Shebat			Feb. 6 Sa	Feb. 26 Sa	Feb. 14 W	Feb. 4 W	Feb. 24 M	Feb. 13 F	Feb. 20 M
Adar			Mar. 8 M	Mar. 27 T	Mar. 19 T	Mar. 9 S	Mar. 28 Th	Mar. 15 T	Mar. 5 S
Adar Sheni			Mar. 21 S	Mar. 10 F	Feb. 27 T	Mar. 19 T	Mar. 9 S	Feb. 28 Th	Mar. 15 T
	14	Purim	Apr. 6 T	Mar. 26 S	Mar. 15 Th	Apr. 4 Th	Mar. 25 T	Mar. 13 Sa	Mar. 31 Th
Nisan			Apr. 20 T	Apr. 9 S	Mar. 29 Th	Apr. 18 Th	Apr. 8 T	Mar. 27 Sa	Apr. 14 Th
	15	Passover	May 6 Th	Apr. 25 T	Apr. 14 Sa	May 4 Sa	Apr. 24 Th	Apr. 12 M	Apr. 30 Sa
Iyar			May 23 S	May 12 F	May 1 T	May 21 T	May 11 S	Apr. 29 Th	May 17 T
	18	33d Day of 'Omer	June 4 F	May 24 W	May 13 S	June 2 S	May 23 F	May 11 S	June 3 F
Sivan			June 9 W	May 29 M	May 18 F	June 7 F	May 28 W	May 16 S	June 8 F
	6	Feast of Weeks	July 4 S	June 23 F	June 12 T	July 2 T	June 22 S	June 10 Th	June 28 T
Tammuz			July 20 T	July 9 S	June 28 Th	July 18 Th	July 8 T	June 26 Sa	July 14 T
	17	Fast of Tammuz	Aug. 2 M	July 22 Sa	July 11 W	July 31 W	July 21 M	July 9 F	July 27 W
Ab			Aug. 10 T	July 30 S	July 19 Th	Aug. 8 Th	July 29 T	July 17 Sa	Aug. 4 Th
	9	Fast of Ab	Sept. 1 W	Aug. 21 M	Aug. 10 F	Aug. 30 F	Aug. 20 W	Aug. 8 S	Aug. 26 F
Elul			Sept. 8 M	Aug. 28 W	Aug. 17 F	Aug. 6 S	Aug. 26 F	Aug. 14 M	Sept. 3 M

† Fast observed on following day.

* Second day of New Moon.

	ישיב	השג	הכז	הכז	השג	הכז	הכז	השג	הכז	הכז	ישיב	הכז	השג
	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896
Tishri	Sept. 20	Sept. 10	Sept. 30	Sept. 19	Sept. 6	Sept. 26	Sept. 15	Oct. 3	Sept. 22	Sept. 11	Sept. 11	Sept. 11	Sept. 11
10 Day of Atonement	Sept. 29	Sept. 19	Oct. 9	Sept. 28	Sept. 15	Oct. 5	Sept. 24	Oct. 12	Oct. 1	Sept. 20	Sept. 20	Sept. 20	Sept. 20
15 Tabernacles	Oct. 4	Sept. 24	Oct. 14	Oct. 3	Sept. 27	Oct. 17	Oct. 6	Oct. 24	Oct. 13	Sept. 25	Sept. 25	Sept. 25	Sept. 25
22 8th Day of Feast	Oct. 11	Oct. 1	Oct. 21	Oct. 10	Sept. 27	Oct. 17	Oct. 6	Oct. 24	Oct. 13	Sept. 25	Sept. 25	Sept. 25	Sept. 25
Heshvan	*Oct. 20	*Oct. 10	*Oct. 30	*Oct. 19	*Oct. 6	*Oct. 26	*Oct. 15	*Nov. 2	*Oct. 22	*Oct. 11	*Oct. 11	*Oct. 11	*Oct. 11
Kislev	*Nov. 9	*Nov. 28	*Nov. 17	*Nov. 5	*Nov. 24	*Nov. 13	*Nov. 2	*Nov. 20	*Nov. 9	*Nov. 28	*Nov. 28	*Nov. 28	*Nov. 28
25 Hanukkah	Dec. 13	Dec. 3	Dec. 22	Dec. 11	Nov. 29	Dec. 18	Dec. 7	Dec. 26	Dec. 14	Dec. 4	Dec. 4	Dec. 4	Dec. 4
Tebet	*Dec. 19	*Dec. 9	*Dec. 29	*Dec. 16	*Dec. 5	*Dec. 24	*Dec. 12	*Dec. 31	*Dec. 20	*Dec. 10	*Dec. 10	*Dec. 10	*Dec. 10
10 Fast of Tebet	Dec. 28	Dec. 18	Jan. 6	Dec. 25	Dec. 14	Jan. 2	Dec. 21	Jan. 10	Dec. 29	Dec. 19	Dec. 19	Dec. 19	Dec. 19
Shebat	Jan. 17	Jan. 7	Jan. 26	Jan. 14	Jan. 3	Jan. 22	Jan. 10	Jan. 30	Jan. 18	Jan. 8	Jan. 8	Jan. 8	Jan. 8
Adar	*Feb. 16	*Feb. 6	*Feb. 25	*Feb. 13	*Feb. 2	*Feb. 21	*Feb. 9	*Feb. 29	*Feb. 17	*Feb. 7	*Feb. 7	*Feb. 7	*Feb. 7
Adar Sheni	.....	*Mar. 8	.....	.....	*Mar. 4	.....	*Mar. 11	.....	.....	*Mar. 9	*Mar. 9	*Mar. 9	*Mar. 9
14 Purim	Mar. 1	Mar. 21	Mar. 10	Feb. 26	Mar. 17	Mar. 6	Mar. 24	Mar. 13	Mar. 2	Mar. 22	Mar. 22	Mar. 22	Mar. 22
Nisan	Mar. 17	T. Apr. 6	T. Mar. 26	Mar. 13	T. Apr. 2	T. Mar. 22	Mar. 9	Mar. 29	Mar. 18	Mar. 7	Mar. 7	Mar. 7	Mar. 7
15 Passover	Mar. 31	T. Apr. 20	T. Apr. 9	Mar. 27	T. Apr. 16	T. Apr. 5	Mar. 23	Apr. 12	Apr. 1	Apr. 21	Apr. 21	Apr. 21	Apr. 21
Iyar	*Apr. 16	*May 6	*Apr. 25	*Apr. 12	*May 2	*Apr. 21	*May 9	*Apr. 28	*Apr. 17	*May 7	*May 7	*May 7	*May 7
18 33d Day of 'Omer	May 3	May 23	May 12	Apr. 29	May 19	May 8	May 26	May 15	May 4	May 24	May 24	May 24	May 24
Sivan	May 15	May 4	May 24	May 11	May 31	May 20	May 8	May 27	May 16	May 5	May 5	May 5	May 5
6 Feast of Weeks	May 20	May 9	May 29	May 16	May 5	May 25	May 12	May 1	May 21	June 10	June 10	June 10	June 10
Tammuz	*June 14	*July 4	*June 23	*June 10	*June 30	*June 19	*July 7	*June 26	*June 15	*July 5	*July 5	*July 5	*July 5
17 Fast of Tammuz	June 30	T. July 20	T. July 9	*June 26	T. July 16	T. July 5	*June 23	T. July 12	T. June 1	*July 21	*July 21	*July 21	*July 21
Ab	July 13	Aug. 2	July 22	July 9	July 29	July 18	July 6	July 25	July 14	Aug. 3	Aug. 3	Aug. 3	Aug. 3
9 Fast of Ab	July 21	T. Aug. 10	T. July 30	*July 17	T. Aug. 6	T. July 26	*Aug. 13	T. Aug. 2	T. July 22	*Aug. 11	*Aug. 11	*Aug. 11	*Aug. 11
Elul	*Aug. 12	*Sept. 1	*Aug. 21	*Aug. 8	*Aug. 28	*Aug. 17	*Sept. 4	*Aug. 24	*Aug. 13	*Sept. 2	*Sept. 2	*Sept. 2	*Sept. 2

† Fast observed on following day.

* Second day of New Moon.

	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	השנה	הש
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[illegible]

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

	דורג	השאה	גכה	זשור	זשג	הכו	כרה	זשג	חרה	גכה							
	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84							
Tishri	1	New Year	Sep ^t . 12	Sa	Sep ^t . 30	Th	Sep ^t . 19	Sept. 8	Sa	Sep ^t . 28	Sa	Sep ^t . 14	Oct. 2	T	1883		
	10	Day of Atonement	Sep ^t . 21	M	Oct. 9	Sa	Sep ^t . 28	Sept. 17	M	Oct. 7	M	Sep ^t . 27	Sa	Oct. 11	Th	1883	
	15	Tabernacles	Sep ^t . 26	Sa	Oct. 14	Th	Oct. 3	Sept. 22	Sa	Oct. 12	Sa	Oct. 2	Th	Sep ^t . 20	M	1883	
	22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 3	Sa	Oct. 21	Th	Oct. 10	Sept. 29	Sa	Oct. 19	Sa	Oct. 9	Th	Sep ^t . 27	M	1883	
Heshvan	1	New Moon	*Oct. 12	M*	Oct. 30	Sa	*Oct. 19	Th*	Oct. 8	M*	Oct. 28	M*	Oct. 18	Sa*	Oct. 6	W*	1883
Kislev	1	New Moon	Nov. 10	T*	Nov. 29	M	Nov. 17	F*	Nov. 7	W*	Nov. 27	W	Nov. 16	S	Nov. 4	Th	1883
	25	Hanukkah	Dec. 4	F	Dec. 23	Th	Dec. 11	M	Dec. 1	Sa	Dec. 21	Sa	Dec. 10	W	Nov. 28	S	1883
Tebet	1	New Moon	Dec. 9	W*	Dec. 29	W	*Dec. 17	S*	Dec. 7	F*	Dec. 27	F	*Dec. 16	T	Dec. 3	F*	1883
	10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 18	F	Jan. 7	F	Dec. 26	T	Dec. 16	S	Jan. 5	S	Dec. 25	Th	Dec. 12	S	1883
Shebat	1	New Moon	Jan. 7	Th	Jan. 27	Th	Jan. 15	M	Jan. 5	Sa	Jan. 25	Sa	Jan. 14	W	Jan. 1	Sa	1883
Adar	1	New Moon	*Feb. 6	Sa*	*Feb. 26	Sa	*Feb. 14	W*	*Feb. 4	M*	*Feb. 24	M*	*Feb. 13	F*	Jan. 31	M*	1883
Adar Sheni	1	New Moon	*Mar. 8	M*	.....	.....	.....	.....	*Mar. 6	W*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1883
	14	Purim	Mar. 21	S	Mar. 10	F	Feb. 27	T	Mar. 19	T	Mar. 9	S	Feb. 26	Th	Mar. 15	T	1883
Nisan	1	New Moon	Apr. 6	T	Mar. 26	S	Mar. 15	Th	Apr. 4	Th	Mar. 25	T	Mar. 13	Sa	Mar. 31	Th	1883
	15	Passover	Apr. 20	T	Apr. 9	S	Mar. 29	Th	Apr. 18	Th	Apr. 8	T	Mar. 27	Sa	Apr. 14	Th	1883
Iyar	1	New Moon	*May 6	Th*	*Apr. 25	T*	*Apr. 14	Sa*	*May 4	Sa*	*Apr. 24	Th*	*Apr. 12	M*	*Apr. 30	Sa*	1883
	18	33d Day of Omer	May 23	S	May 12	F	May 1	T	May 21	T	May 11	S	Apr. 29	Th	May 17	T	1883
Sivan	1	New Moon	June 4	F	May 24	W	May 13	S	June 2	S	May 23	F	May 11	T	May 29	S	1883
	6	Feast of Weeks	June 9	W	May 29	M	May 18	F	June 7	F	May 28	W	May 16	S	June 3	F	1883
Tammuz	1	New Moon	*July 4	S*	*June 23	F*	*June 12	T*	*July 2	T*	*June 22	S*	*June 10	Th*	*June 28	T*	1883
	17	Fast of Tammuz	July 20	T	July 9	S	June 28	Th	July 18	Th	July 8	T	June 26	Th	July 14	Th	1883
Ab	1	New Moon	Aug. 2	M	July 22	Sa	July 11	W	July 31	W	July 21	M	July 9	F	July 27	W	1883
	9	Fast of Ab	Aug. 10	T	July 30	S	July 19	Th	Aug. 8	Th	July 29	T	July 17	Th	Aug. 4	Th	1883
Etlul	1	New Moon	*Sept. 1	W*	*Aug. 21	M*	*Aug. 10	F*	*Aug. 30	F*	*Aug. 20	W*	*Aug. 8	S*	*Aug. 26	F*	1883

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

		זשון	חשוון	כסלו	טבת	שבט	אדר	ניסן	אייר	סיון	תמוז	אב	עשר	כסלו
		1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97
Tishri	1 New Year	Sept. 20 Sa	Sept. 10 Th	Sept. 30 Th	Sept. 19 M	Sept. 6 Th	Sept. 26 Th	Sept. 15 M	Oct. 3 Sa	Sept. 22 Th	Sept. 11 M			
	10 Day of Atonement	Sept. 29 M	Sept. 19 Sa	Oct. 9 Sa	Sept. 28 W	Sept. 15 Sa	Oct. 5 Sa	Sept. 24 W	Oct. 12 M	Oct. 1 Sa	Sept. 20 W			
	15 Tabernacles	Oct. 4 Sa	Sept. 24 Th	Oct. 14 Th	Oct. 3 M	Sept. 20 Th	Oct. 10 Th	Sept. 29 M	Oct. 17 Sa	Oct. 6 Th	Sept. 25 M			
	22 8th Day of Feast	Oct. 11 Sa	Oct. 1 Th	Oct. 21 Th	Oct. 10 M	Sept. 27 Th	Oct. 17 Th	Oct. 6 M	Oct. 24 Sa	Oct. 13 Th	Oct. 2 M			
Heshvan	1 New Moon	*Oct. 20 M	*Oct. 10 Sa	*Oct. 30 Sa	*Oct. 19 W	*Oct. 6 Sa	*Oct. 26 Sa	*Oct. 15 W	*Nov. 2 M	*Oct. 22 Sa	*Oct. 11 W			
Kislev	1 New Moon	*Nov. 19 W	*Nov. 9 M	*Nov. 28 S	*Nov. 17 Th	*Nov. 5 M	*Nov. 24 S	*Nov. 13 W	*Dec. 2 W	*Nov. 20 S	*Nov. 10 F			
	25 Hanukkah	Dec. 13 Sa	Dec. 3 Th	Dec. 22 W	Dec. 11 S	Nov. 29 Th	Dec. 18 W	Dec. 7 S	Dec. 25 Sa	Dec. 14 W	Dec. 4 M			
Tebet	1 New Moon	*Dec. 19 F	*Dec. 9 W	*Dec. 29 T	Dec. 16 F	*Dec. 5 W	*Dec. 24 T	Dec. 12 F	*Jan. 1 F	*Dec. 20 T	*Dec. 10 S			
	10 Fast of Tebet	Dec. 28 S	Dec. 18 F	Jan. 6 Th	Dec. 25 S	Dec. 14 F	Jan. 2 Th	Dec. 21 S	Jan. 10 S	Dec. 29 Th	Dec. 19 T			
Shebat	1 New Moon	Jan. 17 Sa	Jan. 7 Th	Jan. 26 W	Jan. 14 Sa	Jan. 3 Th	Jan. 22 W	Jan. 10 Sa	Jan. 30 Sa	Jan. 18 W	Jan. 8 M			
Adar	1 New Moon	*Feb. 16 M	*Feb. 6 Sa	*Feb. 25 F	*Feb. 13 M	*Feb. 2 Sa	*Feb. 21 F	*Feb. 9 M	*Feb. 29 M	*Feb. 17 F	*Feb. 7 W			
Adar Sheni	1 New Moon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	14 Purim	Mar. 1 S	Mar. 21 S	Mar. 10 Th	Feb. 26 S	Mar. 17 S	Mar. 6 Th	Mar. 24 T	Mar. 13 S	Mar. 2 Th	Mar. 22 Th			
Nisan	1 New Moon	Mar. 17 T	Apr. 6 T	Mar. 26 Sa	Mar. 13 T	Apr. 2 T	Mar. 22 Sa	Apr. 9 Th	Mar. 29 T	Mar. 18 Sa	Apr. 7 Sa			
	15 Passover	Mar. 31 T	Apr. 20 T	Apr. 9 Sa	Mar. 27 T	Apr. 16 T	Apr. 5 Sa	Apr. 23 Th	Apr. 12 T	Apr. 1 Sa	Apr. 21 Sa			
Iyar	1 New Moon	*Apr. 16 Th	*May 6 Th	*Apr. 25 M	*Apr. 12 Th	*May 2 Th	*Apr. 21 M	*May 9 Sa	*Apr. 28 Th	*Apr. 17 M	*May 7 M			
	18 33d Day of 'Omer	May 3 S	May 23 S	May 12 Th	Apr. 29 S	May 19 S	May 8 Th	May 26 T	May 15 S	May 4 Th	May 24 Th			
Sivan	1 New Moon	May 15 W	June 4 F	May 24 F	May 11 F	May 31 F	May 20 S	June 7 S	May 27 F	May 16 T	June 5 T			
	6 Feast of Weeks	May 20 F	June 9 W	May 29 S	May 16 W	June 5 W	May 25 S	June 12 F	June 1 W	May 21 S	June 10 S			
Tammuz	1 New Moon	*June 14 S	*July 4 S	*June 23 Th	*June 10 S	*June 30 S	*June 19 Th	*July 7 T	*June 26 S	*June 15 Th	*July 5 Th			
	17 Fast of Tammuz	June 30 T	July 20 T	June 9 Sa	June 26 T	July 16 T	July 5 Sa	July 23 Th	July 12 T	July 1 Tsa	July 21 Tsa			
Ab	1 New Moon	July 13 M	Aug. 2 M	July 22 F	July 9 M	July 29 M	July 18 F	Aug. 5 W	July 25 M	July 14 F	Aug. 3 F			
	9 Fast of Ab	July 21 T	Aug. 10 T	July 30 Tsa	July 17 T	Aug. 6 T	July 26 Tsa	Aug. 13 Th	Aug. 2 T	July 22 Tsa	Aug. 11 Tsa			
Elul	1 New Moon	*Aug. 12 W	*Sept. 1 W	*Aug. 21 S	*Aug. 8 S	*Aug. 28 W	*Aug. 17 S	*Sept. 4 F	*Aug. 24 W	*Aug. 13 S	*Sept. 2 S			

† Fast observed on following day.

* Second day of New Moon.

	בשרת 5655 1894—95	השנה 5656 1895—96	גכז 5657 1896—97	השנה 5658 1897—98	השנה 5659 1898—99	גכח 5660 1899—1900	השנה 5661 1900—01	5662 1901—02	1902— ..	1903
Tishri	1 New Year	Oct. 1 M	Sep. 19 Th	Sep. 8 T	Sep. 27 M	Sep. 17 Sa	Sep. 24 M	Sep. 14 Sa	Oct. 2 Th	Sep. 22 T
	10 Day of Atonement	Oct. 10 W	Sep. 28 Sa	Sep. 17 Th	Oct. 6 W	Sep. 26 M	Oct. 3 W	Sep. 23 M	Oct. 11 Sa	Oct. 1 Th
	15 Tabernacles	Oct. 15 M	Oct. 3 Th	Sep. 22 T	Oct. 11 M	Oct. 1 Sa	Oct. 8 M	Sep. 28 Sa	Oct. 16 Th	Oct. 6 T
	22 8th Day of Feast	Oct. 22 M	Oct. 10 Th	Sep. 29 T	Oct. 18 M	Oct. 8 Sa	Oct. 15 M	Oct. 5 Sa	Oct. 23 Th	Oct. 13 T
Heshvan	1 New Moon	*Oct. 31 W	*Oct. 19 Sa	*Oct. 8 Th	*Oct. 27 W	*Oct. 17 M	*Oct. 24 W	*Oct. 14 M	*Nov. 1 Sa	*Oct. 23 Th
Kislev	1 New Moon	*Nov. 20 W	*Nov. 18 M	*Nov. 6 F	*Nov. 26 F	*Nov. 15 T	*Nov. 23 F	*Nov. 12 M	*Dec. 1 Th	*Nov. 20 F
	25 Hanukkah	Dec. 23 S	Dec. 12 Th	Nov. 30 W	Dec. 20 M	Dec. 9 F	Nov. 27 M	Dec. 6 F	Dec. 25 Th	Dec. 14 M
Tebet	1 New Moon	Dec. 29 F	*Dec. 18 W	*Dec. 6 S	*Dec. 26 S	Dec. 14 W	*Dec. 23 S	Dec. 11 W	*Dec. 31 W	*Dec. 20 S
	10 Fast of Tebet	Jan. 6 S	Dec. 27 F	Dec. 15 T	Jan. 4 Th	Dec. 23 F	Dec. 12 T	Dec. 20 F	Jan. 9 F	Dec. 29 T
Shebat	1 New Moon	Jan. 26 Sa	Jan. 16 Th	Jan. 4 M	Jan. 24 M	Jan. 12 Th	Jan. 1 M	Jan. 9 Th	Jan. 29 Th	Jan. 18 M
Adar	1 New Moon	*Feb. 25 M	*Feb. 15 Sa	*Feb. 3 W	*Feb. 23 W	*Feb. 11 Sa	*Feb. 20 W	*Feb. 8 Sa	*Feb. 28 Sa	*Feb. 17 W
Adar Sheni	1 New Moon	.....	.....	*Mar. 5 F	.....	.....	.....	*Mar. 10 M	.....	.....
Nisan	14 Purim	Mar. 10 S	Feb. 28 F	Mar. 18 Th	Mar. 8 T	Feb. 24 F	Mar. 5 T	Mar. 23 S	Mar. 13 F	Mar. 1 T
	1 New Moon	Mar. 26 T	Mar. 15 S	S Apr. 3 Sa	Mar. 24 Th	Mar. 12 S	Mar. 31 Sa	Mar. 21 Th	Apr. 8 T	Mar. 17 Th
Iyar	15 Passover	Apr. 9 T	Mar. 29 S	S Apr. 17 Sa	Apr. 7 Th	Mar. 26 S	S Apr. 14 Sa	Apr. 4 Th	Apr. 22 T	Mar. 31 Th
	1 New Moon	*Apr. 25 Th	*Apr. 14 T	*May 3 M	*Apr. 23 Sa	*Apr. 11 T	*Apr. 30 M	*May 8 Th	*Apr. 28 T	*Apr. 16 Sa
	18 33d Day of 'Omer	May 12 S	May 1 F	May 20 Th	May 10 T	Apr. 28 F	May 17 Th	May 7 T	May 15 F	May 3 T
Sivan	1 New Moon	May 24 F	May 13 W	June 1 T	May 22 S	May 10 W	May 29 T	June 6 F	May 27 W	May 15 T
	6 Feast of Weeks	May 29 W	May 18 M	June 6 S	May 27 F	May 15 M	June 3 S	May 24 F	June 11 W	May 20 M
Tammuz	1 New Moon	*June 23 S	*June 12 F	*July 1 Th	*June 21 T	*June 9 F	*June 28 Th	*July 6 S	*June 26 F	*June 14 T
	17 Fast of Tammuz	July 9 T	June 28 S	July 17 Th	July 7 Th	June 25 S	July 14 Th	July 4 Th	July 22 T	June 30 S
		July 22 M	July 11 Sa	July 30 F	July 20 W	July 8 Sa	July 27 F	July 17 W	Aug. 4 M	July 25 Sa
		.. T	July 19 S	Aug. 8 Th	July 28 Th	July 16 S	Aug. 4 Th	July 25 Th	Aug. 12 T	Aug. 2 S
				*Aug. 29 S	*Aug. 19 F	*Aug. 7 M	*Aug. 26 S	*Aug. 16 F	*Sept. 3 W	*Aug. 24 M

		5665 1904-05	5666 1905-06	5667 1906-07	5668 1907-08	5669 1908-09	5670 1909-10	5671 1910-11	5672 1911-12	5673 1912-13	5674 1913-14
Tishri	1 New Year	Sept. 10 Sa	Sept. 30 Sa	Sept. 20 Th	Sept. 9 M	Sept. 26 Sa	Sept. 16 Th	Oct. 4 T	Sept. 23 Sa	Sept. 12 Th	Oct. 2 Th
	10 Day of Atonement	Sept. 19 M	Oct. 9 M	Sept. 29 Sa	Sept. 18 W	Oct. 5 M	Sept. 25 Sa	Oct. 13 Th	Oct. 2 M	Sept. 21 Sa	Oct. 11 Sa
	15 Tabernacles	Sept. 24 Sa	Oct. 14 Sa	Oct. 4 Th	Sept. 23 M	Oct. 10 Sa	Sept. 30 Th	Oct. 18 T	Oct. 7 Sa	Sept. 26 Th	Oct. 16 Th
	22 8th Day of Feast	Oct. 1 Sa	Oct. 21 Sa	Oct. 11 Th	Sept. 30 M	Oct. 17 Sa	Oct. 7 Th	Oct. 25 T	Oct. 14 Sa	Oct. 3 Th	Oct. 23 Th
Heshvan	1 New Moon	*Oct. 10 M	*Oct. 30 M	*Oct. 20 Sa	*Oct. 9 W	*Oct. 26 M	*Oct. 16 Sa	*Nov. 3 Th	*Oct. 23 M	*Oct. 12 Sa	*Nov. 1 Sa
Kislev	1 New Moon	*Nov. 9 W	*Nov. 29 W	Nov. 18 S	Nov. 7 Th	*Nov. 25 W	Nov. 14 S	Dec. 2 F	*Nov. 22 W	*Nov. 11 M	Nov. 30 S
	25 Hanukkah	Dec. 3 Sa	Dec. 23 Sa	Dec. 12 W	Dec. 1 S	Dec. 19 Sa	Dec. 8 W	Dec. 26 M	Dec. 16 Sa	Dec. 5 Th	Dec. 24 W
	1 New Moon	*Dec. 9 F	*Dec. 29 F	*Dec. 18 T	Dec. 6 F	*Dec. 25 F	Dec. 13 M	*Jan. 1 S	*Dec. 22 F	*Dec. 11 W	*Dec. 30 T
	10 Fast of Tebet	Dec. 18 S	Jan. 7 S	Dec. 27 Th	Dec. 15 S	Jan. 3 S	Dec. 22 W	Jan. 10 T	Dec. 31 S	Dec. 20 F	Jan. 8 Th
Shebat	1 New Moon	Jan. 7 Sa	Jan. 27 Sa	Jan. 16 W	Jan. 4 Sa	Jan. 23 Sa	Jan. 11 T	Jan. 30 M	Jan. 20 Sa	Jan. 9 Th	Jan. 28 W
Adar	1 New Moon	*Feb. 6 M	*Feb. 26 M	*Feb. 15 F	*Feb. 3 M	*Feb. 22 M	*Feb. 10 Th	*Mar. 1 W	*Feb. 19 M	*Feb. 8 Sa	*Feb. 27 F
Adar Sheni	1 New Moon	*Mar. 8 W	.....	.....	*Mar. 4 W	.....	*Mar. 12 Sa	.....	.....	*Mar. 10 M	.....
	14 Purim	Mar. 21 T	Mar. 11 S	Feb. 28 Th	Mar. 17 T	Mar. 7 S	Mar. 25 F	Mar. 14 T	Mar. 3 S	Mar. 23 S	Mar. 12 Th
Nisan	1 New Moon	Apr. 6 Th	Mar. 27 T	Mar. 16 Sa	Apr. 2 Th	Mar. 23 T	Apr. 10 S	Mar. 30 Th	Mar. 19 T	Apr. 8 T	Mar. 28 Sa
	15 Passover	Apr. 20 Th	Apr. 10 T	Mar. 30 Sa	Apr. 16 Th	Apr. 6 T	Apr. 24 S	Apr. 13 Th	Apr. 2 T	Apr. 22 T	Apr. 11 Sa
Iyar	1 New Moon	*May 6 Sa	*Apr. 26 Th	*Apr. 15 M	*May 2 Sa	*Apr. 22 Th	*May 10 T	*Apr. 29 Sa	*Apr. 18 Th	*May 8 Th	*Apr. 27 M
	18 33d Day of 'Omer	May 23 T	May 13 S	May 2 Th	May 19 T	May 9 S	May 27 F	May 16 T	May 5 S	May 25 S	May 14 Th
Sivan	1 New Moon	June 4 S	May 25 F	May 14 T	May 31 S	May 21 F	June 8 W	May 28 S	May 17 F	June 6 F	May 26 T
	6 Feast of Weeks	June 9 F	May 30 W	May 19 S	June 5 F	May 26 W	June 13 M	June 2 F	May 22 W	June 11 W	May 31 S
Tammuz	1 New Moon	*July 4 T	*June 24 S	*June 13 Th	*June 30 T	*June 20 S	*July 8 F	*June 27 T	*June 16 S	*July 6 S	*June 25 Th
	17 Fast of Tammuz	July 20 Th	July 10 T	June 29 tSa	July 16 Th	July 6 T	July 24 S	July 13 Th	July 2 T	July 22 T	July 11 tSa
Ab	1 New Moon	Aug. 2 W	July 23 M	July 12 F	July 29 W	July 19 M	Aug. 6 Sa	July 26 W	July 15 M	Aug. 4 M	July 24 F
	9 Fast of Ab	Aug. 10 Th	July 31 T	July 20 tSa	Aug. 6 Th	July 27 T	Aug. 14 S	Aug. 3 Th	July 23 T	Aug. 12 T	Aug. 1 tSa
Elul	1 New Moon	*Sept. 1 Th	*Aug. 22 W	*Aug. 11 S	*Aug. 28 F	*Aug. 18 W	*Sept. 5 M	*Aug. 25 F	*Aug. 14 W	*Sept. 3 W	*Aug. 23 S

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

	בָּרֶגֶת	הַשָּׁנָה 5675 1914—15	הַכֵּן 5677 1916—17	בְּשֻׁלָּה 5678 1917—18	זִמְנוֹן 5679 1918—19	חֲדָשׁ 5680 1919—20	יָסֵד 5681 1920—21	בְּשֻׁלָּה 5682 1921—22	זִמְנוֹן 5683 1922—23	גָּבֹל 5684 1923—24
Tishri	1 New Year	Sep. 21 M	Sep. 28 Th	Sep. 17 Th	Sep. 17 M	Sep. 25 Th	Sep. 13 M	Oct. 3 M	Sep. 23 Sa	Sep. 11 T
	10 Day of Atonement	Sep. 30 W	Sep. 18 Sa	Sep. 26 W	Sep. 16 M	Oct. 4 Sa	Sep. 22 W	Oct. 12 W	Oct. 2 M	Sep. 20 Th
	15 Tabernacles	Oct. 5 M	Sep. 23 Th	Oct. 12 Th	Oct. 1 M	Sep. 21 Sa	Sep. 27 M	Oct. 17 M	Oct. 7 Sa	Sep. 25 T
	22 8th Day of Feast	Oct. 12 M	Sep. 30 Th	Oct. 19 Th	Oct. 8 M	Sep. 28 Sa	Oct. 4 M	Oct. 24 M	Oct. 14 Sa	Oct. 2 T
Heshvan	1 New Moon	*Oct. 21 W*	*Oct. 28 Sa*	*Oct. 17 W*	*Oct. 7 M*	*Oct. 25 Sa*	*Oct. 13 W*	*Nov. 2 W*	*Oct. 23 M*	*Oct. 11 Th
Kislev	1 New Moon	Nov. 19 Th	*Nov. 8 M	*Nov. 16 S*	F Nov. 5 T	Nov. 23 S	*Nov. 12 F*	*Dec. 2 F	Nov. 21 T	Nov. 9 F
	25 Hanukkah	Dec. 13 S	Dec. 20 W	Dec. 10 W	Nov. 29 F	Dec. 17 W	Dec. 6 M	Dec. 26 M	Dec. 15 F	Dec. 3 M
Tebet	1 New Moon	Dec. 18 F	*Dec. 8 W*	*Dec. 26 T*	Dec. 16 S	Dec. 4 W*	*Dec. 23 T*	*Jan. 1 S	Dec. 20 W*	*Dec. 9 S
	10 Fast of Tebet	Dec. 27 S	Dec. 17 F	Dec. 25 T	Dec. 13 F	Jan. 1 Th	Dec. 21 T	Jan. 10 T	Dec. 29 F	Dec. 18 T
Shebat	1 New Moon	Jan. 16 Sa	Jan. 6 Th	Jan. 24 W	Jan. 14 M	Jan. 2 T	Jan. 10 M	Jan. 30 M	Jan. 18 Th	Jan. 7 M
Adar	1 New Moon	*Feb. 15 M*	*Feb. 5 Sa*	*Feb. 23 F*	*Feb. 13 W*	*Feb. 20 F*	*Feb. 9 W*	*Mar. 1 W*	*Feb. 17 Sa*	*Feb. 6 W
Adar Shenii	1 New Moon	.....	*Mar. 6 M*	.....	*Mar. 3 M*	.....	*Mar. 11 F*	.....	.....	*Mar. 7 F
	14 Purim	Feb. 28 S	Mar. 8 Th	Feb. 26 F	Mar. 16 S	Mar. 4 Th	Mar. 24 Th	Mar. 14 T	Mar. 2 F	Mar. 20 Th
Nisan	1 New Moon	Mar. 16 T	Apr. 4 T	Mar. 24 Sa	Mar. 14 Th	Apr. 1 T	Mar. 20 Sa	Mar. 30 Th	Mar. 18 S	Apr. 5 Sa
	15 Passover	Mar. 30 T	Apr. 18 T	Mar. 28 Th	Apr. 15 T	Apr. 3 Sa	Apr. 23 Sa	Apr. 13 Th	Apr. 1 S	Apr. 19 Sa
Iyar	1 New Moon	*Apr. 15 Th*	*May 4 Th*	*Apr. 23 M*	*Apr. 13 Sa*	*May 1 Th*	*May 9 M*	*Apr. 29 Sa*	*Apr. 17 T*	*May 5 M
	18 33d Day of Omer	May 2 S	May 21 S	Apr. 30 T	May 18 S	May 6 Th	May 26 Th	May 16 T	May 4 F	May 22 Th
Sivan	1 New Moon	May 14 F	June 2 F	May 22 T	May 12 S	May 18 T	June 7 T	May 28 S	May 16 W	June 3 T
	6 Feast of Weeks	May 19 W	June 7 W	May 27 S	May 17 F	June 4 W	June 12 S	June 2 F	May 21 M	June 8 S
Tammuz	1 New Moon	*June 13 S*	*July 2 S*	*June 21 Th*	*June 11 T*	*June 29 S*	*July 7 Th*	*June 27 T*	*June 15 F*	*July 3 Th
	17 Fast of Tammuz	June 29 T	July 18 T	July 7 Sa	June 27 Th	July 15 T	July 23 Sa	July 13 Th	July 1 S	July 19 Sa
Ab	1 New Moon	July 12 M	July 31 M	July 20 F	July 10 W	July 28 M	Aug. 5 F	July 26 W	July 14 Sa	Aug. 1 F
	9 Fast of Ab	July 20 T	Aug. 8 T	July 28 Sa	July 18 Th	Aug. 5 T	Aug. 13 Sa	Aug. 3 Th	July 22 S	Aug. 9 Sa
EluI	1 New Moon	*Aug. 11 W*	*Aug. 20 W*	*Aug. 19 S*	*Aug. 9 F*	*Aug. 27 W*	*Aug. 15 S*	.....	.....	.....

THE PARTICIPATION OF THE JEWS OF FRANCE IN THE GREAT WAR

BY CAPTAIN SYLVAIN HALFF

Nothing can show in a more striking manner the diversity as well as the moral strength of the elements which constitute the Jewish family of France than the following fact. In July, 1914, some days before the declaration of war, there took place the final examination at the École Polytechnique, the great national institution which gives to the country its best engineers and its most distinguished artillery officers. The first three on the list of successful candidates were Jews. The first—the “major,” as he is called at the school—Sasportes, was an Algerian; the second, Lévy, was a Frenchman of Alsatian origin; the third, Cherechewsky, was a son of Russia, a naturalized Frenchman. That is, in miniature, the physiognomy of French Jewry. Alsace is the cradle of the greater number of the Jews of France. The decree of October 24, 1870, made French citizens of our coreligionists in Algeria. The exodus from the countries where the Jew is oppressed—Russia, Roumania—has brought to France an important contingent of the Jews of these lands. In the atmosphere of liberty they are gradually becoming fused in the national crucible; this fusion is practically complete as regards those who have had a long sojourn among us, and the example of Cherechewsky is not an isolated one. Others, who are still aliens, will follow that example in time. Already, as will be seen further on, they have endeavored to pay their debt of

gratitude to hospitable France by rallying in their thousands to its standard.

To estimate the participation of the Jewry of France in the great war it is therefore necessary to examine the rôle which each of the different elements has played in accordance with its origin, its mentality, its intellectual, social, and economic condition; it is necessary to study successively, as we are about to do, how the three elements deported themselves at the front upon the field of battle as also upon the other fields of the struggle for the cause of justice and idealism. The three elements to be considered are:

I. The French Jews who are descendants of those who were emancipated by the Revolution in 1789.

II. Those who became Frenchmen but yesterday—the Jews of Algeria—called upon for the first time to show, at the cost of their lives, that they were worthy of the honor for which they are indebted to their illustrious coreligionist, Adolphe Crémieux, Minister of National Defence in 1870.

III. The Frenchmen to be, strangers from every land, established upon the soil of France, some already assimilated and citizens of the Republic, others but recently emerged from the darkness of the ghetto.

I. FRENCH JEWS

The great majority of the Jewish population of France lives in Paris. To determine the number of this population in a precise fashion is well-nigh impossible. The civil authorities are not in a position to give us any statistical data, for the periodical census of the population takes no account of the religion of the inhabitants. The ecclesiastical administration is not in any better position to furnish complete ma-

terial, for the reason that participation in supporting religious institutions is optional and because a number of Jews are not inscribed upon the registers of the various congregations. The only basis for calculating the number that we have for Paris is the death rate. The number of those who die is published by the consistorial administration, only such persons being excepted—and they are relatively very few in number—as are buried without any religious rites. The general death rate is known—according to an announcement made by the Academy of Medicine in 1907, it is, for Paris, seventeen per thousand. In 1902, the number of Jewish deaths in the capital was 810. This number increased during the following years, which were marked by the arrival of numerous coreligionists from foreign countries. In 1912, it reached 1070. Assuming that the rate of mortality is the same in the Jewish as in the general population, it would appear that there are in Paris at the present time about 63,000 Jews. The general impression in authoritative circles is, however, that the total figure of the Jewish population should be a little higher, and it has been agreed to estimate it at about 70,000 souls. In this total the native element amounts to approximately 40,000.

It is relatively simpler to enumerate the Jews of the provinces of France. In the smaller settlements people know one another better, approach one another more eagerly and more voluntarily, and participate in numerically greater proportion in religious activity. There again, nevertheless, we cannot have mathematical precision. But we may surely suppose that there are at least 25,000 Jews distributed through the various French departments. We arrive, therefore, for the whole of France at a total of about 95,000 Jews, of whom

65,000 are of French origin. Redeemed Alsace and Lorraine will add more than 25,000 souls to the number of French Jews.

A considerable nucleus in Paris, the rest scattered in groups of unequal importance—such is the distribution of French Jewry. Geographically considered, apart from some fairly large Sephardic communities established in Bordeaux, Bayonne, Marseilles, and Nice, which, from the standpoint of national aspirations, do not present any different aspect from their sister communities, the mass of the Jews of the provinces reside in the regions near the frontier, in the north and in the east, the principal centres of their population being Lille, Nancy, Epinal, and Belfort, and, in the south-east, Lyons. As every man who was mobilized was included in a military unit of the region in which he resided, it is not astonishing that a goodly number of our coreligionists took part in the *corps d'élite* of the east, troops which were especially high-spirited and which were called upon to participate in all actions involving great shock, such as the famous units called the "iron" and the "steel" divisions of Nancy and of Toul.

The fact that the Jews reside in these regions explains also, but only in part, another phenomenon: French Jewry is not, so to say, represented in the navy. That is all the more reason for citing such Jewish officers of the navy as Marx, captain of a frigate, Diaz de Soria, lieutenant on a battleship, Valensi and Chudake, ensigns on a battleship. But the tastes of the Jews generally carry them elsewhere. On the other hand, their not being common sailors can be explained by a combination of geographical and professional reasons. The common sailors are recruited in the main from a special population, that of the fishermen on the coast and other sea-faring people. French

Jews do not engage in the fishing trade, and very few of them live in the coastal region. With rare exceptions, they do not enlist in the navy.¹

The Jews of France are essentially city-dwellers. Belonging to the middle class, they devote themselves to commerce, industry, and the liberal professions. A large number of them occupy modest positions as workingmen and office employees; but, in the true sense of the word, no proletariat exists among them. Their mentality is entirely French; they are completely assimilated, being French citizens of the Jewish faith. Their attachment to France is instinctive. In this war it was doubly so because of the feeling that France was fighting for a just cause, which satisfied their ancient, deep, religious ideal. Besides, they were full of hope that a region in which a great number of them originated, and for which they had cherished a deep tenderness, would be returned to the Motherland. During a national manifestation which took place at the Sorbonne, on March 7, 1917, and in which there took part, in the presence of the head of the Republic, all religious organizations, M. Sylvain Lévi, professor at the Collège de France, uttered, in the name of French Jewry, the following declaration: "Israel has received from its prophets the unshakable faith in the triumph of justice. To-day, France, the emancipator-nation, is once again the champion of righteousness. Her children of the Jewish faith will serve her without fail until the day of victory which should give back to the French communities their old birthplace, Alsace-Lorraine."

¹ The young Algerian, Léon Kalifa, should be mentioned here. He was a sailor on board the *Victor Hugo*, was cited and decorated with the military medal, and died from wounds at Athens on December 2, 1916.

This is truly the spirit in which the Jews of France entered the war. How many examples can be cited of Jews who, animated by this double ideal, rallied to the flag and demanded a place of honor, that is to say, of danger, at the front! Were not many among them prepossessed with the desire of destroying a legend—the anti-Semitic legend that denied to them the French virtues—wishing to help by their valor to exalt the prestige of the Jews? Although exempt from all military obligations, Captain Charles Lehmann, of Belfort, who served in the war of 1870—he was then seventeen, he is now sixty-six—entered the service. Captain René Franck also demanded his reinstatement as captain of *chasseurs à pied* at the age of fifty-six. Captain Raoul Bloch deemed that he had a double duty to perform, “as Jew and as Frenchman”; he submitted repeated petitions to be sent into action. Ah, to view, in the French uniform, the country of his dreams, Alsace! “Our poor fathers would tremble in their graves!”

All those from Alsace, German subjects by force, who could rejoin France at the time, came to her to fight under her flag. There was Georges Weil, the deputy from Metz; there was Gabriel Meyer, who escaped from Saverne and came to die as a French soldier before Arras. There was David Bloch, of Guebwiller, who, having volunteered under an assumed name lest he should fall into German hands, entered the aviation corps and was made prisoner while effecting a landing in Alsace; his accent betrayed him; the German authorities used every means in their power to make him confess his real civil status. In the presence of his father they took him, put him up against a wall, and shot him. The Alsatians of 1914, joining those of 1870, in anticipation, and across the German

trenches—there already we have the realization of the triumph of justice which was Israel's ideal!

The Jews who live in the metropolis, including those who had been cut off from them by violence, were joined by all those who were living in the most distant countries who hurriedly took the first conveyance by which they could return. The appeal to arms made these Frenchmen impatient to occupy their posts. There was, for example, the young lieutenant, Wiener, who came from Buenos Aires, participated in all actions, and fell in battle in the Champagne while leading the company, which he commanded, to the assault.

As to the number of French Jews who have fought in the war, exactitude of figures is again impossible. At the beginning of the war a Jewish commission of historical research was constituted in Paris, with the view to keeping a record of the participation of the Jews of France and of Algeria in the war. Despite its activity, it has not yet been able to establish any definite conclusion. A booklet which is not intended for publication, but which should, on the other hand, by its diffusion in Jewish circles, enable us to complete the collection of the facts already acquired, gives an alphabetical list of 2200 killed, including French, Algerian, and alien Jews.¹ This list is very incomplete. Another memorandum of this nature, con-

¹ We will only mention for purposes of record two pamphlets: One on "The Jews and the War" (1915-16), published by a reformed anti-Semitic pamphleteer, André Vervoort, "in order to render justice to an entire category of good Frenchmen, too often calumniated," in which are given lists, entirely fragmentary and insufficiently edited, of French Jews killed or cited in despatches. Another, on "The Algerian Jews and the War," appeared in Algeria under the name of Jacques l'Hermite (the pseudonym of a Christian lawyer), but does not give any more guarantee of documentary value.

taining a list of the Jews who have been decorated or cited, is in preparation. The same difficulties, which present themselves in an attempt to estimate the Jewish population, face us again, and for the same reasons, when it is desired to compile the Golden Book of French Jewry. In the absence of the documentary statistics to supplement the statement that all the Jews from 18 to 47 years, able to bear arms, took their places in the world war, we can at least establish the military virtues of the Jews of France by means of a synthetic consideration, by which there will be placed in relief certain facts which are particularly characteristic of the patriotism of our coreligionists. All having fought in the common struggle, under one flag, for one cause, with equal valor, it would seem somewhat unjust, and in any case artificial, to proceed as we are about to do, by classes. On the other hand, this method will lead to greater clarity in our exposition, and this is the only justification for this mode of treatment. We will therefore examine successively the rôle of the professional officers and that of the civilian, temporary soldiers who abandoned, along with their family firesides, their professional chairs, their laboratories of scientific research, and their offices of juridical consultation, who left their factories, their commercial offices, or who gave up an existence without many cares, in order to be able, as one of them has written, "To fall upon the enemy who has been botching everything in the world for the last forty-four years."

* From the correspondence to his family by Captain Raoul Bloch, killed on May 12, 1916, before Verdun, published privately in his memory. He was a great merchant and president of the Boards of Directors of six commercial organizations.

A. REGULAR OFFICERS

Scarcely was the door of citizenship opened to them, than the Jews had occasion to distinguish themselves in the military profession. As enlisted men or commissioned officers they figured in large numbers among the combatants in the wars of the first Empire. Fifty-two Jews fell at Waterloo. Later at Sebastopol, and still later, in 1870, they won their papers of the great naturalization by their conduct under fire.*

GENERALS.—The advent of the Republic, which definitely consecrated the equality of its citizens and permitted to all, without distinction of belief, access to all posts, opened fully to the Jews of France the career of arms. A great many of them found this profession to their liking, and succeeded in attaining high rank. The generation which followed 1870 has given us the following: *Lieutenant-Generals*: Lévi-Alvares, Hinstin, Léopold Sée. *Generals of Brigade (Brigadier-Generals)*: Lambert, Abraham, Brisac. *Generals in the Medical Corps*: Aron, Michel-Lévy, Vidal. *Intendant General*: Lemant.

When the world war broke out, there were two Jewish generals in active service: Valabrègue, lieutenant-general, and Bloch, general of brigade; four in the reserve resumed service: Naquet-Laroque, lieutenant-general; Heymann, Dennery, and Farncofort, generals of brigade. In the course of the war, six other high officers, colonels at the beginning of the campaign, were promoted generals: Geismar, Lucien Lévy, Camille Lévy, Mayer, Alexandre, and Grumbach. To this number of Jewish generals it is proper to add two other under-inten-

* See *Les Vertus Militaires des Juifs*. Quatre conférences par Maurice Bloch, Paris, Fischbacher, 1901.

dants, promoted during the war to the rank of general: Bloch and Lévy.⁵

What posts did these generals occupy during the war? General Valabrègue, who in peace times commanded the Ecole de Guerre and then had been at the head of the 3rd Army Corps at Rouen and had taken part in the Supreme War Council, was given the command of an army in the field. Later he was recalled to the direction of an important service in the interior, and was promoted grand officer of the Legion of Honor. General Heymann was for two years in command of the 15th Army Corps, and was promoted to the rank of lieutenant-general. Having reached the age-limit for active command at the front, he was placed at the head of the 15th region at Marseilles. The general of artillery, Alexandre, at first attached to the great headquarters as colonel, later took command of the artillery of an army corps. The general of engineers, Lucien Lévy, commanded the engineers of the 4th Army Corps. He is the son of a cantor at Blâmont, in the east of France. The artillery general, Geismar, commanded the artillery of the 4th Army Corps. Brigadier-General Camille Lévi was placed at the head of a brigade and then of a division of shock troops (*chasseurs à pied*). Brigadier-General Dennery commanded, at the beginning, a territorial division of infantry, then was given a command in the interior by reason of his retirement from active service. Brigadier-General Grumbach commanded a brigade of active infantry. Brigadier-General Mayer, a

⁵ Mention may be made in this connection of the fact that little and heroic Belgium also had a loyal Jewish general, Lieutenant-General Bernheim, who went through the whole campaign and distinguished himself in a particular manner. He was born at Brussels, and he is from Lorraine by descent, being the son of a Nancy father and a Thiaucourt mother.

colonel at the beginning of the campaign, was placed in command of the expeditionary forces to French West Africa, which fought victoriously against the Germans in Kamerun. Lieutenant-general Naquet-Laroque was designated as a member of the Superior Council of Inventions at the Ministry of War. General Francfort commanded the fortress of Epinal until he was overtaken by the age limit. He died a tragic death in the course of one of the bombardments of Paris by the German long-range cannon. General Bloch is one of the chiefs of that garrison of Maubeuge which defended itself so heroically until the day when it was obliged to surrender. He was taken prisoner to Germany.

To say that these glorious soldiers exercised their commands with valor and military talent, which place them on an equal footing with all the other great chiefs, would be almost an insult to them. Besides, their distinctions and citations bear witness to this. It is impossible to relate everything within the limits of this work, and only some indications of the nature of these honors are here given.

General Geismar, then still a colonel, was cited in the army orders for his "talent of organization, his masterful manner, and his activity which are beyond all praise, which permitted him to obtain from all his subordinates, by his personal energy and example, the maximum results."

General Alexandre, as the commander of an army corps, was cited in these terms: "He is, in the most diverse situations, distinguished by the rarest valor; in 1916, at Verdun, he commanded the artillery of an army corps under the most difficult circumstances, in a most remarkable fashion; he organized field and heavy artillery groups with indefatigable activity, absolute contempt of danger, impeccable tactical

sense, and efficiency which impressed everyone; he contributed in large measure to the arrest of the German offensive."

General Grumbach "gave proof of great energy and brilliant military qualities in directing, under particularly difficult conditions, a series of attacks which have had happy results."

These high-rank officers are Alsatians by origin and even by birth. The real type among them of the glorious Jewish soldier of Alsace is General Camille Lévi, officer of a division of *chasseurs à pied*. Born in Ingwiller, graduated from the military school of St. Cyr, breveted at the École Supérieure de Guerre, he had a brilliant career before the war. He is, besides other things, the author of historical military works of standing. A colonel at the beginning of the war, he was soon called to the command of a brigade, promoted to general, and designated later for the command of one of the most glorious divisions. He was cited five times in the army orders. The following is the text of one of these citations, which earned for him, as colonel, promotion to the rank of officer of the Legion of Honor: "M. Lévi (Camille), colonel, commander of a brigade of infantry; superior officer of great value, whom the present campaign has permitted not only to confirm the real qualities of intelligence, of knowledge, of vigor, and of ability to command, which were recognized in him in times of peace, but also to reveal new ones. The regiment which he commanded at the beginning of the war he knew how to mould into a homogeneous unit, very spirited in advancing and steadfast under fire. As a commander of a brigade, he was able, sometimes under very difficult circumstances, not only to maintain inviolably the position which was confided to him or which he had been able to capture, but

further by vigorous action to impose great checks upon the enemy."

COLONELS.—To enumerate the colonels, chiefs of regiments, charged with the command of a brigade, or called upon to occupy other posts of honor, is more difficult, because their number is quite considerable. They were to be found in the different branches and in the most varied positions. Nevertheless, we give herewith a list of most of them.

(a) *Artillery.*—Colonels and lieutenant-colonels: Franck, commander of the artillery of an army corps; Hertz, commander of the artillery park of an army corps; Ulmo, assistant brigade major of an army corps; Alfred Dreyfus, the well-vindicated victim of the famous case, commander of a sector of the intrenched camp of Paris; Edmond Mayer, commander of the artillery in Algeria; Katz, commander of artillery of a fortress; Pompe, assistant brigade major of an army corps; and the following commanders of artillery regiments: Bernheim-Dennery, Braun, Carence, Créange, Carvallo, Deslaurens (seriously wounded), Hauser, Hesse, Henri Meyer, Milhaud, Adam Salomon, and Valabrègue (brother of the general).

(b) *Engineers.*—Franck, brigade major of an army corps; Jules Lévy, director of the engineers of the étapes of the armies (died of disease contracted at the front); Auscher, director of the engineers of étapes; Bechmann (reserve), chief engineer; I. Lévy, commander of the engineers of a division.

(c) *Cavalry.*—Colonel Lemant, commander of a brigade of dragoons (son of the intendant-general), died of disease contracted in the field; Lieutenant-Colonel Moog.

(d) *Military Police.*—Lieutenant-Colonel Lang, attached to the provost of the army.

(e) *Infantry*.—Lieutenant-Colonel Cahen, commander of the first regiment of colonial infantry, who, in a brilliant attack, succeeded in having his regiment capture five lines of enemy trenches, and fell in action; Lieutenant-Colonel Armand Denery, brigade major of a division; Colonel Gerst, commander of a regiment; Lieutenant-Colonel Kahn, commander of the 36th regiment of infantry, several times cited, notably for having, in leading his troop to the assault of a village, conserved the men under his command to the extreme limit, hit by several balls, and his leg broken by a shell; Colonel Lévy, commander of the 283d regiment; Lieutenant-Colonel Lion, commander of the 221st regiment of infantry; Lieutenant-Colonel Marx, commander of a territorial regiment; Lieutenant-Colonel Ruef, commander of a brigade of infantry in the army of the Orient,* seriously wounded, he resumed, upon his recovery, command of the 272d regiment of infantry; Lieutenant-Colonel Sée (son of General Leopold Sée), commander of a battalion of *chasseurs à pied*, wounded several times, then placed at the head of the 327th regiment of infantry; Lieutenant-Colonel Strauss, of the 175th regiment of infantry in the army of the Orient; Colonel Alphonse Weiller, commander of the 129th regiment of infantry; Lieutenant-Colonel Léon Weiller, commander of the 21st regiment, wounded.

(f) *Medical Corps*.—Chief physician of the first class (colonel): Fribourg. Chief physicians of the second class (lieutenant-colonels): Edmond Blum; Ruben Job; Lucien Meyer Lévy; Spire, of the colonial army.

(g) *Pharmacy*.—Chief pharmacist of the first class (colonel): Bloch, of the colonial army.

* [The army in the Balkans.—Translator.]

(h) *Under-Intendant*.—Of the second class (lieutenant-colonel) Charles Léon Lippman.

It will be seen from this enumeration that many of these high officers have paid with their lives for their heroism in combat; others, brave to the point of rashness, were seriously wounded in the course of action. All have unstintingly done their duty; to this the official citations bear witness. It is out of the question to quote all of these. Colonel Franck, "showing in all circumstances the greatest contempt of danger," as well as Colonel Alphonse Weiller (of the 129th), "model of personal bravery and of intelligent energy," are leaders to whom the Jews of France may point with pride. Here is another Weiller (Léon) whose conduct is eloquently described in the various citations which he successively received: At the beginning of the war he ventured out under a violent enemy fire, and brought back his wounded colonel, who would have inevitably fallen into the hands of the enemy. He was promoted commander and chevalier of the Legion of Honor after new exploits. In the night of October 7 and 8, 1915, relates a second citation, he, with fifty men, maintained the defence of a village, attacked by seven companies of the enemy, thus permitting the arrival of re-inforcements; he himself, with his fifty men, took prisoner a lieutenant-colonel and 123 soldiers. In 1916, he was made officer of the Legion of Honor and cited in these terms: "Superior officer of the first order, of rare energy, under a violent bombardment organized his pieces into a redoubt behind which he maintained his battalion for eleven days. Resisted the repeated attacks of the enemy, directing the defence with an exceptional *sang-froid*. Gave proof of great personal bravery. Was wounded in the course of the attack." Promoted to lieutenant-colonel of the 21st regiment, Weiller is really one of the finest types of French soldiers.

COMMANDANTS (MAJORS).—These are very numerous. As a consequence of their functions, they participated directly and continuously in the actual fighting. They therefore have a large number of losses, and the list of their deaths is very long. Among those killed, it is proper to cite: *Infantry*: Abraham Bentata; Debenedetti; Marcel Kahn; Julien Kauffmann; Mayer-Samuel; Pereira; Ruef; Joseph Saffar. *Artillery*: Godchau; Maurice Lévy; Schwab. *Engineers*: Lévi-Alvares.

How did these brave men die? The two official citations which follow will suffice to answer this question. Commandant Paul Mayer-Samuel "received mortal wounds during a reconnaissance," in the course of which he showed his habitual courage and high spirit. Commandant Ruef (brother of the colonel killed in the army of the Orient) "showed great bravery by walking up and down the length of the trench occupied by his battalion, under a terrible infantry and artillery fire, for the purpose of setting to his men, by his cool attitude, an example of absolute contempt of danger." He was mortally hit. Commandant Debenedetti was cited five times.

The others, those who survived, are not inferior to their fallen comrades. Let us only name the commandants of artillery: Bacharach; Louis Bickart; Georges Bloch; Carrus; Aron Franck; Gouguenheim; Hinstin; Weill. The chiefs of battalions of infantry: Dreyfus (cited three times); Edmond Lévy; Lantz; Mayer; Naphtali Meyer; Eugene Schmoll (cited four times and severely wounded); Weisweiler. The chief of a cavalry squadron: Jacob Gommès. The commandants of engineers: Alexandre Aron and Rheims.

We will now stop our survey of the regular army officers; many long pages would be needed in order to appraise the rôles of the many Jewish captains and lieutenants. Besides, as a

considerable number of our coreligionists, who occupy civil positions of the most diverse kind, took part in the war as officers of the reserve, we can affirm that among them there obtained the military virtues to the same degree as among their comrades of the regular army. We can certify that these existed as well among all the other French Jews, men as well as officers.¹

B. THE NATION IN ARMS

(1) **THE SONS OF OFFICERS.**—Between the regular officers and the temporary military man, which every Frenchman is from 20 to 47 years of age, the sons of officers appear to constitute an intermediate category. At all times the ideal of the French officer has been to have his son embrace the career of arms. The Jewish military men feel the same way. Following the Dreyfus case, this attitude became less marked. For several years, on account of the anti-Semitic campaign, Jewish officers were somewhat snubbed by their comrades; these insults to their pride could not be borne by them; sometimes even their advancement was impeded. These discouragements could not fail to accomplish their aim. What happened? Some, fortunately very few, believed that they could avoid misfortune by forsaking Judaism; others hoped that a change of name would suffice to procure them peace. Still others, more numerous, preferred to submit their resignations as officers. And then in the young generation, which was about to make the choice of a profession, the longing for a career, where one was not in danger of being received with

¹ The first list of those who were killed in action issued by the Jewish Commission of Research shows, besides Algerians and aliens, about 250 French Jewish officers and 1000 men.

malevolence, manifested itself. Despite the revision of opinion which took place after the reparation of what has rightly been called "the greatest injustice of the nineteenth century," the number of Jewish regular officers tended to diminish. Nevertheless, amongst the sons of Jewish officers the irresistible attachment to the profession of arms persisted. Examples of the late war show this. Regular officers such as Colonel Sée, son of the general; such as the chief of battalion, Mayer-Samuel, son of the colonel; such as one of the sons of Colonel Kahn, or of Colonel Mayer, officers of the reserve; such as the sons of Colonel Dreyfus, or of the commandant Levylier—the sons like the father love the epaulettes and the honor and the danger which they symbolize; the sons like the father have the passion to make sacrifices for France. All this is the heredity of courage. It is a sacred debt. They paid it in full!

Lieutenant Heymann, the only son of the general commandant of the 15th Army Corps, was killed. Lieutenant Auscher, son of the colonel of engineers, fell mortally wounded. Lieutenant Charles Halphen, son of the commandant (deceased), member of the Academy of Sciences, was killed under conditions which are thus described in a posthumous citation: "In command of a sector of trench cannon, he showed in this dangerous post, which he had solicited as a favor, an unconquerable bravery, communicating to his men the ardor which animated him, and winning the admiration of everybody. He fell mortally wounded at the moment when he was delivering his heaviest blows against the enemy."

Of the two sons of Lieutenant Kahn, the younger, Roger, who wished to be a regular officer, like his father, and for that reason went to the military school of St. Cyr, fell on

the field of honor at the age of nineteen years; one of his citations qualified him as "a young, most brilliant officer of remarkable ardor and bravery"; the other, reserve officer, was made chevalier of the Legion of Honor at the age of twenty-two.

Colonel Mayer lost three sons: one, Maurice, a regular officer, was killed at his post as officer of artillery, in 1914; the other, Léon, a lawyer, was wounded in the artillery, and became an officer in the aviation corps. It was he, who, after returning from Algeria after his first wound, declared to a newspaper man: "After the joys of a family, come those of war. I do not know which are the sweeter, or rather, yes, I do know it, when it is for France that one is fighting." After recovering, he was placed in the aviation corps, where he carried out reconnaissance raids, "one of which was for 900 kilometers, in the course of which he bombarded the military establishment of an important enemy group." He was killed later. A third son, Lieutenant Paul Mayer, also an aviator, fell likewise on the field of honor.

The son of Lieutenant-Colonel Dreyfus had the good fortune of escaping harm. Sub-lieutenant, later lieutenant, he was promoted captain, and is exceedingly happy to have achieved the rank in which his father was a martyr. He was cited several times for his conduct. Notably at Verdun, during the most tragic days of 1916, he was cited in the following manner in the order of the army: "At the front since the beginning of the campaign, he distinguished himself particularly during the days of the 26th, 27th, and 28th of February, 1916, by giving assurance during those three days of an observation and liaison service under the most perilous conditions, after having requested not to be relieved during that period

in order not to risk disturbing the continuity of the service during a critical stage. During the last days of February and the first of March, 1916, he remained continually at this position with his battery, in that way assuring a particularly active service of his pieces under an almost continuous bombardment by enemy artillery."

Similar examples can be multiplied. Those which have just been given appear to be sufficiently eloquent and particularly characteristic.

(2) THE HIGH OFFICIALS AND LIBERAL PROFESSIONS.—In the rank as a simple soldier, in command as an officer, as well as in his research laboratory or in the assemblies directing the country, the Jew held his place with honor and fortitude. Of the eight members of the Chamber of Deputies, one, J. L. Klotz, has been twice Minister of Finance; two others, MM. Maase and Ignace, were, respectively, Under-Secretaries of State and of Military Justice. Three Jewish deputies were officers in the reserve, MM. André Hesse, Camille Picard, Maurice Bokanowski. The seventh, M. Lazare Weiller, who had passed the age at which one fights, gave to France in the person of his son, Captain Paul Weiller, one of the most audacious air pilots.*

Lieutenant-deputy Bokanowski, attached in the beginning as officer to the general staff of one of the divisions in the East, was there cited for his bravery and for the services which he rendered by means of his reconnaissance. Subsequently he happened to be upon the *Provence*, when it was torpedoed, and this is how the dispatch in which he was cited describes his conduct: "After the torpedoing, by an enemy submarine, of

* The eighth Jewish deputy is M. Jacques Stern who is a Jew at least by origin.

the *Provence*, he remained until the last moment upon the bridge, near the commander of the ship, encouraging the men, himself assisting in launching the life boats into the water and not claiming a place for himself upon the boats; he did not jump into the sea until the moment the ship sank."

Our savants renounced their private work in order to take their places at the front, where they found use for their special abilities. It is thus that Captain Paul Helbronner, distinguished author of geodetic studies of the Alpine glaciers, became attached to a general staff of artillery. Sub-Lieutenant Pierre-Marcel Lévi directed the photographic and cinema service of the army. The astronomer Charles Nordmann, originally a private in the artillery, later promoted to officer, "made an important improvement in the aiming of artillery and applied it under the fire of the enemy, often under perilous circumstances, giving proof of great energy and much courage." Important work was accomplished by Nordmann in order to estimate the distance of enemy artillery by sound. In a preface which General Nivelle, Generalissimo of the armies of the Republic before Marshal Foch, wrote to a book by Charles Nordmann,* he renders homage to the work which this scientist accomplished under his orders (at the beginning of the campaign the general was colonel of the artillery regiment of which Nordmann was a member): "On the very day that you arrived at my post of command, I associated you with our researches of the estimation of the distance of the enemy batteries by sound. On the following day you brought me the formula which has served as the basis of solution of this problem, and which you did not delay, thanks to the extent of your

* *A Coups de Canon. Note d'un Combattant.* Perrin et Cie, Paris, 1917.

theoretical and practical resources, to translate into the domain of application. Your method has led to numerous modifications, but it remains as the basis of everything which has been done in this field."

Sub-Lieutenant Henri Abraham, professor at the Sorbonne, was made officer of the Legion of Honor for perfecting the wireless telegraph and for his services in the struggle against the submarine.

The University of France also made heavy sacrifices in the patriotism and heroism of its members. There was Henri Hayem, son of the professor of the faculty of medicine of Paris, who returned from Tokio, where he was professor of law, in order to fall gloriously in battle. There was Corporal René Weill, professor of philosophy, who was killed at his post. There was Robert Blum, professor of mathematics, who died gloriously at the age of 23; Sergeant Maurice Léon, professor at the Lycée of Marseilles; Sergeant André Lévy, professor; Maxime David, professor; Lieutenant Adolphe Reinach (son of Joseph Reinach, former deputy, who, during the whole war, wrote for the *Figaro* a chronicle of the operations which was always deeply appreciated). Adolphe Reinach was a former pupil of the French School at Athens, a young scientist who had already earned a great reputation. There was Sub-Lieutenant Georges Lévy, professor at the Lycée of Aix, who died at Eparges in leading his section to the assault and whose death provoked such regret at the Lycée where he had taught that his colleagues decided to place the flag of the institution at half-mast, to consecrate a commemorative tablet to him, and to place the palm of the brave upon his grave. All these heroes fell for glory, to the great loss of French letters and science.

Among their comrades, like them, pupils or former pupils of the École Normale Supérieure, that nursery in which are trained the élite of the members of the teaching staff of the country, death struck additional hard blows. Killed by the enemy, Sub-Lieutenant Roger Cahen, who "loved the first-line trenches where one enjoys life to the full," fell in the Argonne, mourned by all the men of his company. Lieutenant André Durkheim, wounded in Serbia (son of the professor of sociology at the Sorbonne, Emile Durkheim, who could not survive for a very long time the sorrow at the death of his son); Sub-Lieutenant Robert Herz, who, as he wrote to his wife, was "homesick for this region where great sacrifices are consummated," and who had the feeling that, "if he fell, he would only have repaid a very small part of the debt which he owed to the country"; Sub-Lieutenant Pierre Javal, who, having scarcely recovered from typhoid fever, requested to be sent to the front and fell at the head of his section which he was leading to the attack; Lucien Ulmo, who was the sole survivor of six brothers, and who, without resources, had succeeded by his own efforts in being admitted at one and the same time to the École Normale Supérieure and the École Polytechnique.

The École Polytechnique has also a great page in the war, and a number of its pupils, the élite of the nation, have paid for their heroism with their lives; others, who have had the good fortune to return, have achieved glory and honors. In 1912, 200 pupils were admitted, nine of whom were Jews. Of these nine, three fell in the field; of the remaining six, four were cited several times; only sub-lieutenants at the beginning of the war, they returned to the school, where their studies had been interrupted, as captains. In 1914, of the 415 pupils admitted sixteen were Jews. Four of these were killed; another

succumbed to disease after having gone through an entire campaign and having been cited three times. This was the son of Colonel Braun, whose other son was killed at the front as an officer. Eight were cited, four wounded. Among these was the son of the grand rabbin Lévi, who was twice cited and twice wounded.

How did these Jews die? One of them, Sub-Lieutenant Pierre Hadamard, at the age of 20 years (son of the illustrious mathematician Hadamard, professor at the Collège de France, who lost his other son aged 19 years), went out one day in the region of Verdun to endeavor to discover an observation point for his artillery battery. His mission accomplished, he saw, in passing through a trench of infantry, the infantrymen endeavoring to repulse the enemy with bayonet and cannon. The young officer stopped, coolly picked up a rifle, and charged along with them. It was in the course of this charge that he met his glorious death.

Magistrates and attorneys, men of the gown, became men of the sword, and did their duty on the field of battle as in the palace of justice; they fell valiantly. There was Sergeant Albert Feldman, auditor of the Council of State; Sergeant Pierre Gaston Mayer, advocate of the Council of State and at the Court of Cassation, who, "having set out to make a reconnaissance and being stopped by superior forces, preferred to be killed on the spot rather than surrender"; the two brothers Rosenfeld, Sergeant Pierre and Sub-Lieutenant André; Sub-Lieutenant Lévy-Fleur; Sergeant René Cohen; Maurice Ernst; Oscar Franck; André May; Robert Lowys; Oscar Kiefe; Louis Heilbronner, lieutenant of staff—all practising in the Court of Appeals in Paris; Messiah, lieutenant of *chasseurs alpins*, of the bar of Nice; Judge Samama of the tribunal of Chateaudun.

The physicians exhibited the same spirit of devotion and self-sacrifice as the combatants. To name all those, who, under the most perilous circumstances, gave proof of calm and steadfast courage, would mean to mention all of them. Let us refer only to Doctor Zadoc-Kahn, son of the late grand rabbin, who "stationed in a village which was under a vigorous bombardment, gave proof of exemplary *sang-froid* and devotion by attending to the wounded under the most difficult and dangerous conditions." Doctor Louis Job, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor for having "at several junctures and under the well-directed fire of the enemy attempted to crawl to aid the colonel of his regiment who was seriously wounded only 50 meters from the German lines"; Doctor Fernand Netter, made chevalier of the Legion of Honor, "severely hit while ministering to the wounded under violent bombardment"; Doctor Somen, thrice wounded, cited seven times, decorated with the cross of the Legion of Honor, kept, upon his formal request, as physician of a battalion in the front lines, where he remained for three years; Doctor Kaminer, cited five times, killed while attempting, despite violent bombardment, to rescue a wounded captain.

Artists and writers toiled with the same spirit of the common destiny. Captain Halphen, musical composer, winner of the Grand Prix de Rome, died from disease contracted at the front. The two brothers, Maurice and Léon Bonneff, joint authors of the work *Vie tragique des travailleurs*, were killed. Henri Bernstein, the playwright, distinguished himself as an aviator. Pierre Mortier, editor of the journal *Gil Blas*, was several times cited on the western front, and later for "great services which he contributed to the organization of the aviation corps on the Oriental front." The actor Réynal (Lévy),

of the Comédie-Française, fell in battle; Julien Feiner of the Opéra Comique, was severely wounded.

(3) FINANCE, INDUSTRY, COMMERCE.—This properly includes the whole of the French Jewish middle class. It may be said that, as a general rule, French Jewish families have fewer members than the families of Algerian or Polish Jews; and it has been inferred from this that the birth-rate diminishes with the decrease in religious observance. This is quite possible. Nevertheless families may still be cited which have observed the letter of the biblical precept: "Be fruitful, and multiply."

A family of Grumbachs, of Belfort, had seven sons, two sons-in-law, and two grandsons with the colors. The Dreyfous-May family, of Paris, had eight sons mobilized. M. Aron Weill, of Gérardmer, had nine sons under arms. Of five sons and one son-in-law serving France, M. Karfan lost his son-in-law and one of his sons, a sub-lieutenant of infantry.

The loss of several children in succession was also a frequent occurrence. We have already mentioned the death in action of the three sons of Colonel Mayer and of the two sons of Professor Hadamard. Mme. Picard, a widow of Rémiremont, lost three children in succession—Private Narcisse Picard was killed in the Champagne in 1914; Sub-Lieutenant Roger Picard fell in the Champagne offensive of 1915; Sub-Lieutenant André Picard, fell at Verdun in 1916 at the head of his platoon. The two brothers, Lieutenants Guastalla, sons of the stock-broker, also fell.

All sections of the Jewish middle class, whether of high finance or of commerce, paid their debt without any stint, in the most divers forms and in the most exposed branches of the service. It is interesting, for example, to read in the list of

aviators such names as James Henri de Rothschild, Albert Cahen d'Anvers, Nissim de Camondo. The last, son of Count Moïse de Camondo, a lieutenant-aviator, was overtaken in a chase by a group of enemy fliers at the moment when he was photographing German positions; he destroyed one of his adversaries before he was mortally struck by a bullet. As staff officer of cavalry, Baron Alexis de Gunzberg, was killed in battle on the Yser. Robert de Rothschild, interpreter-officer, was cited three times in terms of highest praise.

It is not possible to enumerate all those heroes who represent so well French Jewry in noble and simple patriotism. Although it would be wrong to the others to cite a few, yet some such choice is forced upon us.

There is first Sub-Lieutenant Lucien Cahen, of the 60th Infantry, cited seven times in terms of highest praise as "a young officer of superb energy, of fine initiative, and great courage," and as "putting to flight an enemy superior in number and already intrenched. He electrified his men by his attitude, himself sounding the charge at their head on a bugle which he had picked up from the ground. He maintained his command, though wounded." In another citation his "remarkable bravery and rare energy" are highly praised.

Louis-Raphael Paul Lévy, captain of artillery, was a "distinguished officer, as remarkable for his bravery and his technical attainments as for the control which he maintained over his troops in the most critical hours."

Captain Maxime Berr, son of a counsellor at the Court of Appeals of Paris, fell gloriously in the offensive of April, 1917, in an advanced position where he went to place his pieces, and to whom a citation in the army orders renders praise in these terms: "Officer of technical value of the first order.

endowed with the finest military virtues: authority, bravery, self-sacrifice." Upon his grave, his colonel rendered him the further praise that he was adored by his men. Another trait which should be noted is kindness. It was to be found among many of the Jewish chiefs; we will see further on the testimony of it given in a touching manner to a brave little Jewish soldier.

Sub-Lieutenant Picard, of Dunkirk, was decorated with the military medal, cited three times, and one citation presents him to us as "a veritable inspirer of men, a specialist in sudden attacks, renowned everywhere for his bravery and his audacity, who begged as an honor to be entrusted with the direction of all perilous enterprises."

Captain Jacques Gompel, wounded while in command of his company in a night surprise attack, had his arm bandaged with the strap of a water-bottle, and remained in command for ten hours under the most violent fire.

Sub-Lieutenant Lang, of the 12th *chasseurs*, buried in his dug-out in the course of a bombardment, severely wounded and seeing himself lost, began to sing the *Marseillaise*, thus giving a magnificent example to his company who heard him. In similar circumstances, buried with his men in a dug-out which had caved in, Sub-Lieutenant Ledermann maintained his *sang-froid*, and sustained the morale of his men to his last breath.

Those who die utter sayings which are sublimely simple. There is Captain Maurice Cromback of the staff of a division; he had fulfilled a mission to a regiment at the moment when that regiment was engaged in counter-attacking the enemy. He personally took part in the operation, and, though severely wounded, had enough strength to say: "Come on, we must push them back still further!" Lieutenant Adolphe Hirsch,

of the engineers, was mortally struck at Craonne. "I die," he said, "but it is a consolation to know that we are victorious." Captain Paquin, of the 25th battalion of *chasseurs à pied*, was mortally wounded. "Forward, even so!" he cried. Lieutenant Guetschel, of the 6th regiment of unmounted artillery, was severely wounded while commanding a battery. Upon leaving the dressing station whither some of his men had come to bid him good-bye, he cried: "Cheer up, my friends; men can be replaced." He died soon after. Paul Levylier, sub-lieutenant of dragoons, son of a former officer, mortally struck, pronounced these final words: "Write to my father that I died for France."

Private Maurice Danziger, of the 41st *chasseurs à pied*, was killed on October 26, 1918. His brothers-in-arms clubbed together to raise a monument to him upon which they engraved the words which any commentary would weaken: "To know him was to love him."

The *chasseur* Joseph Cahn, a young business man, also a poet who had sung in sublime verses of the war and of the unrecorded heroism of the trenches, was wounded for the first time. His captain wrote to him: "The memory of brave men like you is ineffaceable in the souls of the chiefs who have had the good fortune to command them." He recovered and resumed his place; he was again wounded, this time severely; his wound carried him off, but earned for him the military medal and this beautiful citation: "Of remarkable bravery, always ready to undertake perilous missions. Having had his arms broken by shells, he gave his comrades a magnificent example of stoicism and of self-sacrifice by refusing to be relieved until his duty as telephone operator had been done."

Bravery pushed to the extreme of pure stoicism joined with goodness, the manifest desire to set an example even unto death—these are some of the beautiful traits of character which distinguish the French Jews.

A type completely embodying all these Jewish and soldierly qualities is to be found in a man whom we have already mentioned several times, but whose beautiful ideal picture it is important to sketch, as it appears to us in the light of the intimate correspondence which his family has piously collected: it is Captain Raoul Bloch. He typifies the French Jew who by his labor had acquired a distinguished position, who lived in a family atmosphere full of tenderness, but who, upon the call to arms, left, without hesitation, his affections and his business, because he wished, as a son of Alsace and a Jew of France, to do his duty, his whole duty. His age caused him to be placed in a unit at a supply base. This made him suffer; "the voice of his ancestors told him that at his age, able-bodied and energetic, one should hunt down the enemy." To see himself in a formation behind the lines was for him "really heart-breaking." He supplicated his friends to intercede for him at the Ministry to enable him to go with a regiment. If need be, he would even join a regiment which had been decimated and deprived of many of its officers. "I have a tempered soul and self-possession, I am certain that I will inspire my men and that I will serve with honor and courage. At my age one should not be kept in reserve; it is a veritable humiliation at this moment" (August, 1914). His duty was to go. He had the conviction that he would come back. He wrote to his wife: "When I return, for I shall return, we will again have one another in our beloved nest, and all six of us will be peacefully proud and contented that the head of the family had simply done his duty like so many others."

The event proved hard for his children, for his companion; but it was that "for all the women of France." In November, 1914, his request was granted, and he was sent to the first lines; his wish was realized; he rejoiced; he depicted with enthusiasm the active life of the trenches, the soul of the *poilus* who were also his children. From the beginning he won the attention of his superiors. He was happy to be of those who were contributing directly to the reconquest of his native land. What joy to be able to say that one is "part of the numberless hosts that are advancing to establish peace and happiness in the world! Even if one is merely an atom in it, that one is co-operating in the great work and can re-enter his home later, and be able to say: 'I was there.'" Despite his faith, this brave man was not to return. In May, 1916, he was killed, and his heroic end is celebrated by the following beautiful citation of General Nivelle, commander of the 2nd Army:

"Bloch (Raoul), captain of the 306th regiment of infantry, officer animated by an ardent patriotism; asked to leave service in the rear, to which he was assigned upon mobilization, in order to take command of a unit in the first line. Ordered with his company to defend a particularly exposed sector, in immediate contact with the enemy, he set about, with the greatest activity and without thinking of danger, to make of it an invulnerable redoubt. Fell at his post of command; before dying he found the strength to say to his chief of battalion, 'I am hard hit, I regret that it should be in such circumstances; I would have been happy if it were while leading my company to victory! But we'll get them! I made the sacrifice of my life for France.'"

It was "as Frenchman and as Jew" that Captain Raoul Bloch had wished to do his double duty. Still others have

expressed the same idea: to give honor to the Jewish name, to enhance by their conduct under fire the prestige of their coreligionists. But religion itself, did it not have any place in their thoughts? An eminent Catholic writer, who formerly coquetted with the anti-Semites, M. Maurice Barrès, has consecrated to the different "spiritual families of France" a series of articles in a great daily paper, and has praised in its pages the patriotism of the French Jews.¹⁰ He seems always to experience something like satisfaction in asserting that those Jews whose moral portraits he depicts had "consciences which appear void of religious tradition."

Such, nevertheless, is not the case in a general way. The Jew of France is not always a very faithful observer of religious practices; but in him slumbers a religious being which this war has often awakened. Let us hear what Captain Maxime Berr says: "Religious morality is the truest, the best of all. I often read over and over again fragments in my little, simple prayer-book." M. Barrès himself received from different sides very explicit declarations which ran counter to his point of view. These he has loyally reproduced in an appendix to the volume, in which he has republished his articles.¹¹ There is first that of a young Jewish officer, a Lorraine manufacturer, who states: "I am a Jew, sincerely believing in, and attached to, my religion, happy to fight for my country, which I love. In the solitude at the front, my faith has intervened, and saved me morally. I remember the prayer which I used to say, when I was a little child, in the evening before I kissed my mother. I have prayed, and the Lord has sustained me and has given me peace. Each time that I must make a decision, I think of Him,

¹⁰ *Echo de Paris*, December 11 and 15, 1916: "*Les Israélites*."

¹¹ Maurice Barrès, of the French Academy, *Les Diverses Familles Spirituelles de la France*, Paris, 1917.

and I am at peace. Each time that I see that it is necessary to brave death, I think of Him and my duty appears natural, without merit."

M. Barrès cites still another testimony: The father of one of the dead heroes, who bears a very prominent name, which, because of his modesty, is not divulged, makes known the sentiments which his glorious son expressed in his war letters. "I have the powerful feeling," he writes in one place, "of the protection of God, in such a manner that I have felt no merit nor experienced any hesitation in throwing myself into the storm of shot and shell."

Finally, we have the testimony which doubtless is most precious in the eyes of the illustrious writer, that of a Catholic priest, who was at the same time a physician to the regiment in which Lieutenant Halphen served. Writing to the mother of the latter, fallen on the field of battle, the priest says: "The friendship between me and your son has been transformed into respect and admiration upon his heroic death. And I wish to say to you also that the infinitely powerful and merciful God in whom we all believe, although of different religion, in whom your son believed—he told me so—has, I hope, taken unto Himself the righteous and loyal soul which was sacrificed for duty, and that He has given him an immortal life."

Sustained by his religious ideals, the French Jewish fighter appears only more sublime than before.

(4) A FORM OF JEWISH COURAGE: THE HEROES OF THE AIR.—Aviation was, in the course of these years of heroic struggle, a branch in which it was necessary, more than in any other, to give proof of poise, of a calm courage pushed to the extreme of almost supernatural rashness, of the constant contempt of death, which could be the result of atmospheric con-

ditions or of some accident, besides combat with the enemy or the shrapnel from his cannon. To be admitted to it, it was necessary to combine conditions of altogether peculiar physical resistance and of moral stamina. We are not at all astonished that the Jews of France combined these qualities to a high degree and that they succeeded in showing their characteristics here as elsewhere. But it is, nevertheless, surprising that such a considerable number of our coreligionists figure in this branch of the service. In the course of this article we have had occasion already to cite some of them. We have given an account of those who distinguished themselves in a particular manner, and do not at all pretend to have exhausted the list. We find in it, however, ninety-one names, among whom thirty-five were killed in aerial combat or fell in active service. Following is this glorious roster, which it is interesting to preserve:

Robert-Moïse Aaronson, sub-lieutenant; Edmond Abraham, adjutant; Maurice Alexandre, lieutenant, killed in action; Al-louch, captain (Algerian); Maurice Aron, captain, killed in action; Balensi, captain (Algerian); Raymond Bamberger, sub-lieutenant, several times cited, decorated with the Legion of Honor; Baranovitch, captain (Russian), wounded; Paul Beer, pilot, killed in action; Jacques Bendix, non-commissioned officer; Benedictus, corporal; Henri Bernstein, lieutenant; Bloch, captain, commander of the squadron which won thirty-four aerial victories officially acknowledged; Marcel Bloch, adjutant, several times wounded; Marcel Richard Bloch; Pierre Richard Bloch, lieutenant; David Bloch, of Guebwiller, executed by the Germans; Raymond Bollack, captain, made prisoner with the dirigible "Alsace," escaped from Germany under peculiarly perilous conditions after a stay of several weeks at Berlin, where, thanks to his knowledge of German, he

studied the methods of the manufacturing of war materials and was able to bring back to France very useful information which won for him, upon his return, a decoration of the Legion of Honor; Jules Brandenburg, sub-lieutenant, died in the Orient; Robert Cahen, quartermaster, killed in action; Albert Cahen-d'Anvers, lieutenant; Nissim de Camondo, lieutenant; Pierre Carvallo, sub-lieutenant; Cohen, sergeant-pilot; Maurice Cohen, captain, commander of the dirigible "Alsace," captured by the Germans, made Chevalier of the Legion of Honor upon his return from captivity, for his numerous aerial exploits; Dalsace, captain; Debré, sub-lieutenant; Deitz, quartermaster, killed in action; Dragushin, pilot (Roumanian); Adolphe Dreyfus, sergeant-pilot; René Dreyfus, captain; Dreyfus-Raffalowich, adjutant; Drossner, sergeant, killed in action; Ehrlich, adjutant, wounded, 19 aerial victories; Ehrlich, sergeant, his brother; Enos, lieutenant, killed in action; André Faraggi, sub-lieutenant; Felix, lieutenant, killed in action; Edmond Franck, adjutant, killed in action; Pierre Franck; Georges Franckel, adjutant; Robert Geismar, sub-lieutenant; Edmond Goldschmidt, lieutenant, killed in action; Kolman Gruenblatt, sub-lieutenant, several times wounded; Gouguenheim, sergeant; Max Gouman, pilot (Russian volunteer), killed in action; Grunewald, sub-lieutenant; Charles Guggenheim, adjutant; Robert Halbronn, captain, killed in trying out a new apparatus of his invention; Halphen, killed in the course of a protective flight around Paris; Louis Heimann, pilot; Marcel Heimann, sergeant, killed in action; Hertz, lieutenant; Henri Hirsch, sub-lieutenant; Léon Jerome Kahn, captain, wounded; David Kainscop, corporal-pilot, killed in service; Paul Kauffman, sergeant; Georges Kohn, lieutenant; Albert Lellouche, lieutenant (Algerian); Lehmann, lieutenant;

Albert Lévi, sub-lieutenant, severely wounded; André Lévy, adjutant-pilot, who after having shot down an Austrian hydro-plane in the upper Adriatic, was himself killed in action; Marcel Joseph Lévy, sub-lieutenant, killed in action; Robert Lévy, sub-lieutenant, killed in action; Jacques Libman, sub-lieutenant, killed in action; Georges Marcovitz (Russian volunteer), killed in action; Isaac Mark, killed by accident; Paul Mayer, lieutenant, killed in action; André Mendel; Mesguich, lieutenant (Algerian), killed in action; Misrachi, pilot (Frenchman from Salonica), killed in action; Pierre Mortier, sub-lieutenant; Reiss, corporal-pilot, killed in action; Rosenfeld, captain, commander of a squadron; James Henri de Rothschild; Pierre Rouff; René Ruf, sub-lieutenant, killed in action; Salomon, sub-lieutenant; Samama, adjutant (Tunisian), killed in action; Silberstein, pilot (Russian volunteer), killed in action; Tayeb, pilot (Tunisian); Charles Herbert Weil, sergeant-aviator; Lucien Weil, sergeant-ballooning; Eugène Weissman, sub-lieutenant, killed in action; Paul Louis Weiller, captain, cited eleven times; Armand Weyl, sergeant, severely wounded; Marcel Wolff, lieutenant, wounded; Edouard Wolff, sergeant, severely wounded; Nathan Zachman (Russian volunteer).

We have enumerated in this list of common glory, all the Jewish aviators of France—those who came from the metropolis, from French Africa, or foreign volunteers in the service. Those of them who escaped death have, like their fallen comrades, the most praiseworthy deeds of arms to their credit, each one of them having been cited several times in the army orders. There was Sergeant Gouguenheim, who put to flight six enemy aviators; there was Lieutenant Marcel Wolff, who gave battle numerous times and repeatedly took part in the destruction of enemy batteries; there was Adjutant Ehrlich, who was

made prisoner in September, 1918, after his 19th aerial victory, succeeded in escaping from Torgau, and arrived at Metz, soon after the armistice; there was Adjutant Marcel Bloch, who specialized in attacking the *Drachen*, and after having hit several of them, won the following citation, which relates new exploits of his: "On June 26, 1917, he left in order to attack a *Drache*, descended to 400 metres, and put to flight three enemy planes. On June 29, he descended to 100 metres, set fire to enemy provision dumps, and riddled with his machine gun the soldiers who wished to extinguish the fire. On July 1, he attacked successively two *Drachen* at 200 metres in the air, succeeded in firing them despite the intervention of two enemy aviators and of the constant fire of the machine guns and of special anti-aircraft cannon. He came back with his machine riddled with bullets."

There is finally—we greatly limit ourselves—he who embodied all the beautiful qualities of the heroes of the air, Captain Paul Louis Weiller, recently made an officer of the Legion of Honor in the following terms, as related in the *Journal Officiel*, after having previously won eleven citations in the army orders: "Weiller (Paul Louis), captain of reserves in the 57th regiment of artillery, pilot officer, having a very high conception of duty, and giving, since the beginning of the war, the most magnificent example of bravery and energy. Commander of a group of squadrons of long-range reconnaissance, he obtained, during the offensive of September-November, 1918, in the Champagne and in the Ardennes, the most magnificent results, bringing back to the commanding officer complete information respecting upwards of 100 kilometers of the enemy lines. On October 5, 1918, when he returned from a reconnaissance of more than four hours, executed in atmos-

pheric conditions of the worst kind and at an altitude of 6000 metres, having lost consciousness before landing and having made a drop, in the course of which he received severe wounds, he maintained his command. Four times wounded previously. Four enemy planes shot down. Chevalier of the Legion of Honor for heroic deeds in war."

After the heroes of aviation, it is necessary also to reserve a place for another category of brave men, of marvellous courage, those who led to the assault against the enemy that frightful machine which has been called the tank. In the carapace of this monster the Jews distinguished themselves as they did elsewhere. Extremely laudatory citations recognize the services rendered by Commandant Paul Bloch, of the 8th Battalion of Tanks, Captain Moyse, Lieutenant Baumann, Adjutant Edmond Rosenbaum, and Quartermaster Koppenhague, and others.

II. JEWS OF NORTHERN AFRICA

(1) THE ALGERIANS.—The Jews of Algeria have endeavored to show in this war that they were worthy of the honor which was done to them on October 24, 1870, in recognizing them as citizens. If, for the Jews of France, the participation in the war was, so to speak, a spontaneous, instinctive thing, these sentiments, among the Jews of Algeria, were supported by reason; with them it was a matter of showing their gratitude to France. Never before had the occasion been offered to them as now, solemn and tragic, to seal with their blood their admission into the French family. Had not, on divers occasions, the legitimacy of their naturalization been questioned? Had they not been, in troubled hours, which are not so far distant, victims of hate? Therefore, they had

at heart the wish to show to France that it was not mistaken in welcoming them, and to give the lie to calumny by proof of their unmistakable attachment to the Fatherland.

The most recent statistics, furnished by the governor-general of Algeria, put the Jewish population in this great colony as 65,000 souls. How many Jews were called under the colors? There is no documentary evidence to establish the number. But as they were liable for service under the same conditions as all Frenchmen, and as it is estimated that about sixteen per cent of the population of France was called, it may be assumed that Algerian Jewry has furnished both for the army in the field and for the formations in the rear more than ten thousand soldiers.

There are other significant facts. Many of the Jewish families have large numbers of children, because in Algeria the biblical traditions have been conserved. Following are some of the cases: Mme. Lelouche, of Algiers, had eight sons with the colors; the Tordjman family, of Palikao, had twenty-five members mobilized; M. Borak Touitou had his five sons as soldiers; his family had thirty members under arms; in Algiers, the venerable grandsire, Messaoud Allouche, gave his benediction to his thirty-two children and grandchildren before their departure.

The conduct of the Algerian Jews under fire is shown by the following facts: In the preliminary list which has been compiled, twenty-nine were decorated with the Legion of Honor; ninety-four received the military medal. About eight hundred citations pay tribute to the courage of Algerian Jews. This last figure was made public in March, 1918, by Grand Rabbin Fridmon, in a sermon which he delivered at the great synagogue of Algiers. Since then, additional citations have

been received by coreligionists. Thus, in the action for the recapture of Noyon in August, 1918, six Jewish soldiers of a single regiment were cited, and even now the *Journal Officiel* prints every day citations which have not previously been published. It will, therefore, be some time before a definitive account may be made up.

The first list of those killed in action, which has been drawn up by the *Commission Israélite des Recherches Historiques*, and which is equally far from being complete, has 2120 names of Jews, killed in the service of France, both Frenchmen and foreigners; 745 of these are the names of Algerians. We find, for example, six Jews of the name of Allouche, eighteen of the name of Amar; fourteen of the name of Amsellem; nine of the name of Azouley; eleven of the name of Bensoussan; eight of the name of Gozlan; twelve of the name of Zerbib.

It is not unusual to find that several children of one family were killed or wounded. The three brothers, Bensaid, of Tlemcen, were killed; the three sons of Rahamin Nahon, of Oran, were killed; of the four sons of Messaoud de Tobelem, of Oran, who were mobilized, two were killed. The four brothers Nouchy were wounded.

The extent of their losses can also be estimated from the fact that since 1917, "*l'Oeuvre des Orphelins de la Guerre*" (the society for the care of war orphans), one of the most beautiful humanitarian institutions, which grew out of the war, in the French Jewish community, was occupied with the education of 119 bereaved orphans of Algiers alone.

It must not be imagined, however, that the late war was for Algerian Jewry the first occasion of linking itself to the mass of France, or that the emancipation had not borne fruit previously. In the great schools, in the liberal professions, as in

the career of arms, the Algerian Jews have shown their mettle. We have already had occasion to note some of them. Among the Jewish regular officers, who fell on the field of honor, we have recited the names of Algerians, Commandant Abraham Bentata and Commandant Joseph Saffar—the first killed in leading his battalion to the assault, the second while assuring himself that his battalion was ready to attack. Another field officer, Commandant Oualid, commanded the engineers of a division of infantry.

Special branches of the service, like aviation, also tempted their courage. Among the best aerial fighters, there have been cited with honor: Captain Allouch, Lieutenant Albert Lelouch, decorated with the Legion of Honor, and Lieutenant Mesguich, who was drowned in the Mediterranean on October 10, 1917, and of whom the following citation speaks with exceptional praise: "Chief of a section of hydroplanes, model of energy and of leadership, despite his age (43 years); very competent in aviation. Twice wounded, four citations in the order of the day. Military medal; chevalier of the Legion of Honor. Exceptional services rendered in the aviation corps, both upon the field and on the sea in search of mines and enemy submarines. Disappeared in the sea, in the course of an aerial reconnaissance, in the performance of his military duty."

The physicians bore themselves with a devotion which won for them laudatory citations; several among them fell in accomplishing their duty; Doctor Carpanetti, killed at a dressing station, was cited three times, and was made a chevalier of the Legion of Honor; Doctor Isaac Cohen Adad died from wounds; Doctor Joseph Lévy-Valensi was hit while removing the wounded, and, dying, cried: "*Vive la France!*" Others, again, were wounded in the performance of their duty;

all distinguished themselves by their high moral qualities in the midst of perilous conditions. Let us mention among the physicians: Maurice Abou, Henri Aboulker (decorated with the Legion of Honor); Samuel Aboulker; Allouche; Bacri (decorated with the Legion of Honor); Benhamon; Dana; Georges Fassina (decorated with the Legion of Honor); Henri Lelouch; Narboni; Pariente; Tubiana.

The intellectual élite rapidly won the chevrons of officers, in the regular army and in the reserve. There were, among others: Dana, captain of artillery; Elghozi, captain of engineers, cited "for having carried his work ahead, under the nose of the enemy"; Captain Léon Lévy, of Oran, killed in Belgium; Benichou, lieutenant of Zouaves, wounded severely while conducting his men to the assault, died six days later; Félix Benoliel, lieutenant of Zouaves, "who took, in the course of an attack, command of the company, all of whose officers had been killed or wounded, continued the action with energy and made a great number of prisoners; he was himself wounded"; Hippolyte Cohen, lieutenant of Zouaves, killed after having bravely led his platoon to the assault of the German line; El Kaim, lieutenant of Zouaves, twice cited, decorated with the Legion of Honor; Jacob Dana, lieutenant of artillery, killed while commanding his battery; the sub-lieutenants Max Adda, Pierre Amar (killed), Jacob Amsellem (killed), Bacri, Bar-katz, Ceddaha, Chalom (decorated with the Legion of Honor), Mardochee Chetrit (killed), Hadjadj, Jais, Karsenty, Zaoui, Georges Zermati, Armand Zermati, and Ziza.

Taken as a whole, the Algerian Jews belong to the middle class, and are engaged in commerce and in the trades. Many of them occupy modest positions. The young men do their three years' military duty in regiments in the interior of France;

they are thus distributed among units of the most diverse kinds. The reservists, that is to say, all the men from 24 to 47, were assigned, upon mobilization, to regiments constituted in Algeria. That is why Jews are found by the hundreds in all regiments of the Zouaves, which took such a brilliant part in the operations of the war. When, in the future, the Algerian divisions, which were so often in places of honor and of peril, are spoken of, we must never lose sight of the fact that among them there was a considerable proportion of Jews. Regiments from Oran, or from Constantine, are referred to, of which a third or even a half of the members were Jews. These choice troops were the 37th, 38th, the 45th divisions; the Moroccan division, so called because it was in Morocco at the moment of declaration of war; the third Moroccan brigade and the Algerian regiments on the Near-Eastern front. On the Ourcq, on the Marne, at Ypres, on the Somme, in all the days of great action and of heavy sacrifices, these formations were to be found in the front ranks.

There was a multitude of almost unnamed persons who did their heroic duty simply, of whom many fell, especially at the beginning of the war, whom only their *Arba Kanfot* permitted to be identified, heroes modest and unknown, whose example was followed by others with the same spirit. Names can be given in multitude; acts of courage can be cited in great number. In the official citations the text is not susceptible of much variety of expression. It is always "the bravery, the contempt of danger." The names are different. Must we choose some of them? There was Corporal Adjadje, of Constantine, cited four times; Joseph Benhamon, of Oran who, wounded six times, continued the charge and was killed; Sergeant-Major Cohen-Solal, cited three times and promoted

officer; Sergeant-Major Elyahou Chouraki, a man of indomitable energy, who brought back his captain severely wounded. There was, among others, the non-commissioned officer Zemmour, who, in the course of a battle, distinguished himself by discovering the emplacement of an enemy machine gun which was holding his section in check. With one man, he crawled through the grass up to a few paces from the machine gun. He then jumped upon the Germans, who were serving it, and shot down several of them. The others fled. Zemmour turned the gun against them; later, Zemmour did still better, when, having become temporary officer, it was necessary for him one day to replace his wounded captain. The citation says: "He took command of his company under very difficult circumstances, and acquitted himself perfectly of the task. Spent himself without limit, in order to assure the occupation of the conquered terrain. Maintained on the preceding days a very fine attitude under fire. Distinguished himself again by his intrepidity and calm. Wounded in maintaining his formation on a terrain which was bombarded by a murderous fire, he cried out: 'Is it not a shame to be made to evacuate now?' Young, modest officer of extreme bravery. Two previous wounds."

This simplicity of heroism, this love of France, is to be found among the most humble. There is the Zouave, Juda ben Bourak, who, severely wounded in the chest during an attack, cried out: "My skin is nothing. *Vive la France!*"—a saying which the general who presented him with a military medal quoted in proposing this Jew as an example to the Arabs. There was the sergeant of Zouaves, Abraham Kalfon, four times wounded, who, in receiving the military medal, said these touching words: "To serve his country, what is there more beautiful for an Algerian, for a little Oranian!"

Can we better describe the moral silhouette of so many of the brave boys than in reproducing in conclusion the terms of a letter, which was written to his family, upon his return from a perilous mission, by Corporal Jacques Nahom? "My lieutenant congratulated me and promised to propose my name for a citation in the order of the day of the army. It is the most beautiful recompense that a French soldier can desire. I am mistaken: there is that of the duty accomplished. *Vive la France*, and may God accord us victory."

(2) THE TUNISIANS.—It is difficult, in making a study of the Jews of Algeria, to separate them altogether in our thoughts from their brothers of Tunis, with whom they have close bonds of origin, of ancestry, of mentality. Nevertheless, their legal situation has nothing in common. Just as the political régime of Algeria, incorporated as a part of France, differs entirely from that of Tunis, which is only a French protectorate, so the status of the Algerian, a French citizen, differs from that of the Tunisian, who is a subject of the Bey.

In establishing her protectorate over Tunis, in 1881, France left to the Bey the greater part of his prerogatives. In the total population of 1,800,000 souls, there are scarcely 130,000 Europeans. These are protected by their states of origin. As for the rest, besides the Jews, who are represented by about 62,000 souls, the native element is exclusively Mohammedan.

From the special point of view of our present interests, the facts of the war, the situation of the Jews is as follows: The army of Tunis is recruited along sectarian lines, the decrees of the Beys who organized it—the latest refers to the year 1892—do not require military service of those who are not native Mohammedans.¹² No Jew, therefore, could form part

¹² *Les Israélites de la Tunisie. Leur condition civile et politique*, par Jacques Chalom, avocat au barreau de Tunis, Paris, Arthur Rousseau, 1908.

of the contingents recruited in Tunis, which comprised in the mobilization ten classes of about 4000 men each. (Muslims of the so-called holy cities, such as Tunis, are exempted from military service.) Up to 1897, there were in Tunis quite a large number of Jews of Algerian origin, who, enjoying French protection, had the same rights as Frenchmen, among them that of serving in the French regiments. Since that date, this protection has been withdrawn from them, and the former French protégés have struggled in vain in order to obtain the recognition of their original nationality. In the course of this war, there was the case of a young Jew, Henri Bonan, who, wishing at all costs to be a French soldier, presented himself to the military authorities. The French resident-general had declared that Bonan's father was a French citizen; the young man had the resident-general subpoenaed before the tribunal and won his case. He was recognized as a French citizen. He volunteered, and was received as a student officer at the artillery school of Fontainebleau; at the age of 20, having been decorated with the *Croix de Guerre*, he was killed facing the enemy.¹³

A law passed by the French parliament in 1910 had in view the naturalization of all Tunisians having rendered important services in the economic development of the regency. But in the four years which have preceded the war, a total of only 26 Jews had obtained their naturalization.

The situation of the Tunisian Jews is therefore altogether special and abnormal; they may not form a regular part of the army of the Republic, because they are subjects of the Bey; they are not admitted into the Muslim corps of occupation of Tunis, because they are *infidels*. What possibility re-

¹³ Archives of the Alliance Israélite Universelle. Report of M. Ouziel, Director of the Schools of Tunis, on the "Tunisian Jews and the War," 1917.

mained to them to serve France? There was left to them only the right of volunteering in the corps of the Foreign Legion, which is open to all foreigners. Although this corps constituted a special unit, which made itself illustrious on all battlefields, the Tunisian Jews, who in such large numbers are attached to France and have French sentiments, did not wish to have themselves voluntarily considered foreigners, to whom this possibility alone remained to do their duty. Despite everything, there were about 400 volunteers among these Tunisian Jews; about sixty of them fell on the field of honor. There would have been many more, if justice had been done to the claim which they had been making for many years, and if they had been admitted, like their Algerian coreligionists, into the French family.

One is bound to affirm this all the more strongly upon consideration of the attitude under fire of those of them who were in the service; one must admit that they yielded nothing to their comrades in the fight. Let us cite among them Lieutenant Alexander Morali, killed on the plateau of Craonne, while mounting joyously to the assault; the adjutant-aviator Samama, whose machine exploded over Ste. Menehould, causing the death of its pilot who had distinguished himself on every occasion; Doctor Herbert Valensi (nephew of General Valensi, chief of the Protocol of the Bey, deceased in 1918), who, wounded during a bombardment, continued to nurse the injured before having himself attended to; then the volunteers, Victor Zeitoun, three times wounded; George Samama, who took service at the age of 16; Germain Fain, promoted sub-lieutenant for his wonderful conduct; Joseph Seely, who fell in a charge, crying: "*Vive la France!*" Sergeant Henri-Isaac Bismuth, decorated with the military medal,

with the medal of Morocco, with the colonial medal, cited three times in the order of the day, wounded several times, who wished to return home with the chevrons of an officer and the cross of the Legion of Honor, "if he was not killed," and who did die in France, in the assault of the fort of Douaumont, on October 24, 1916, "after having," states the last citation, "led his platoon to the assault in a superb fashion and at the moment when he was trying to become master of an important part of a fortified place."

III. FOREIGN JEWS

In the ranks of the regiments of the Foreign Legion there were also several thousand Jews, "non-Frenchmen" living in France. In their capacity of unnaturalized immigrants, no obligations of any kind to undertake military service lay upon them. It is, therefore, as volunteers that they came to enroll themselves. What motives led them to do this? It suffices, in order to explain these, to read the proclamation which on August 3, 1914, the Federation of Jewish Societies, which had just been created, and which was composed exclusively of foreign Jews, caused to be affixed to the bill-boards of Paris in French and in Yiddish. It was in these terms: "France, the country of liberty, equality, and fraternity; France which has liberated humanity; France which, the first of all nations, recognized us, Jews, and gave us the rights of man and of citizen; France, where we have found, we and our families, for many years, a refuge and a shelter, is in danger! We, Jews, immigrants, what are we to do? While the whole of the French people rises as one man to the defence of the Fatherland, shall we stand by with our arms folded? No, if we are not yet Frenchmen in law, we are so in heart and in soul, and

our most sacred duty is to put ourselves at once at the disposal of that great and noble nation in order to participate in her defence. Brothers! This is the moment to pay our tribute of gratitude to the country in which we have found moral enfranchisement and material well-being. Immigrant Jews, do your duty, and *vive la France!*"

For the French Jew, the love of France is not a matter of reason. It is a part of his moral patrimony, it is his strict duty, absolute, as it is for all Frenchmen, and is impelled by instinct alone. But the Jewish alien, who comes to the standard of France, to him it is an act of *reflection*; his conscience is ruled by powerful reasons of a spiritual and ideal order. If he has contracted an engagement, it is in order to pay the obligation which he owes to France, "second country of every man who belongs to an oppressed people."¹⁴ It was also because France represented those ideas of Liberty, because her victory would be that of the old Jewish aspiration for justice, for a reign of righteousness.

That was the feeling of the processions of Jews who marched through Paris behind the tri-color flag, during the first days of August. That was the profound feeling of those whose enlistments were registered by the thousands at the *Université populaire juive*, of those lines of Jews who came to present themselves to the military authorities. Not all of them were accepted; the ghetto, where they were vegetating but yesterday, is not a school of physical vigor, and the medical commission was compelled to reject a goodly number of these people who deliberately came to offer the sacrifice of their

¹⁴Lecture delivered by M. Gabriel Seailles, professor at the University of Paris, at a celebration in honor of Jewish volunteers. See also, André Spire: *Les juifs et la Guerre*, Paris, Payot, 1917.

lives to a country which was not yet their own. How many among them were accepted? The most conservative estimate places the number at 4000—for a population of 30,000 souls, it will be agreed that even this number demands respect. There were among them men of every age and of every condition—physicians and students, business men who had already acquired a good position, small tradesmen of modest incomes, fathers of families, and bachelors. In the course of a lecture delivered on the *Oeuvre des Orphelins Israélites de la Guerre*, by M. Armand Feldmann, Counsellor at the Court of Appeals at Paris,¹⁵ we find the following remarks which characterize the situation of the volunteers: "Several names deserve to be recalled, if only by way of example: Léon Kandel had three children; he had a shoe-store which was extensively patronized; Samson Kaufmann was forty years of age, and had four children; he had been working for ten years in one house, in which he was earning a daily salary of ten francs; Max Halperin was forty-five years of age, and had five children; he was making an easy livelihood as a tailor, and was well able to maintain and bring up his little family; Israel Lopato was thirty-five years old; he had just opened a furniture establishment, in which he had invested all his savings; Janckel Wolf Mendelson was forty years of age, and had three children; Henri Najlis, who was earning ten francs a day, had four children; Isaac Sosnovitz was only thirty-eight years old, but he left behind him a wife and six children. There were many others. All of them were killed."

Russian Jews, Roumanian Jews, Oriental Jews, they all occupy the same page of glory in French annals. They were engaged in the severest combats because the regiments of the

¹⁵ Published by the Society *Le Mont-Sinai*, 1916.

Legion participated in all the most bloody actions. Hundreds of them fell, notably at the Marne, then later before Carenty in May, 1915, and in the Champagne offensive of September, 1915. A single regiment, which participated in this last action, had, according to the testimony of the Jewish chaplain of the division, seven hundred Jewish immigrants. The losses which the Legion had sustained in the course of these operations were such that it was necessary at that moment to reduce it from four regiments to only one. It was then that a large number of the surviving Jews had the opportunity to be sent into purely French regiments. On various occasions, they had not found in the Legion the welcome which they expected, and to which they had a right. The manner in which this corps was recruited, composed as it was of aliens of every nationality, the necessity of maintaining in it a very rigorous discipline by reason of its heterogenous composition, the fact that it had particularly strict officers and subalterns, who did not always understand the mentality of these strangers, gave rise to many untoward incidents; many of our coreligionists became embittered, not understanding why their whole-hearted devotion to France should be repaid with ingratitude, why the disinterestedness of their beautiful act was suspected, why sometimes they were insulted, even in that which they held most dear, their Judaism. Some complaints were formulated, which the French League for the Rights of Man submitted to the public authorities.

The partial dissolution of the Legion which was effected in September, 1915, remedied this sad situation. The aliens from allied countries, including Russia, were authorized to pass into French regiments, or to return to their native countries. Those of neutral countries—Roumania was at that

time among these—were to remain in the Legion. In 1916, when Roumania entered the alliance of the Powers, they were permitted to take their places in the French army, or to return to their country. The aliens from enemy countries—Ottoman subjects, for example—had the choice of going to Morocco, or of remaining in the Legion. In 1917, when the Russian Revolution broke out, the Russian Jews had the choice of returning to their country in order to volunteer in the national army. Many of them did this.

What was the attitude of these foreigners, despite the moral and other sufferings to which they were subjected?

There were, first, the Russian Jews, the most numerous. Physicians, students of medicine in the midst of their studies in the various French universities—they all wished to enroll themselves from the first day. To give the complete list is impossible. Here are some of the names: André Feit, Jacques Goldenberg, Wladimir Rosenstein, Bronislas Winaver, Venceslas Bronislawsky, Jacob Kaminer, Leon Cheuvisse, David Goldzeigner, Isser Seilienger. There were the two brothers Kopelman, of Lodz, both of whom were killed, another brother having fallen on the field in Russia; there was Doctor Chatt, "the little Russian," as he was affectionately called by the *poilus* of the regiment,¹⁹ who appreciated the treasure of a devotion which manifested itself even under the most violent bombardment, and who was twice cited in the order of the day, for having given proof, in the care which he lavished upon the wounded, of "the most absolute contempt of danger," having been wounded in the exercise of his duty and having refused to be removed. There was Doctor

¹⁹ *Le Petit Russe*, par Paul Haguenaer, Aumonier militaire, Annuaire des Archives Israélites pour 5677 (1916-1917).

Mendel Cemach, of Radom, who, braving a rain of steel and fire, in order to take care of the wounded, was cited several times, and was killed at his post. Others were killed under the same conditions: Pines, Bortmann, and others, always in giving proof of the same bravery. Let us cite also Doctor Aisik Liber, who was wounded nine times, had a foot amputated, was decorated with the military medal, and who, states a citation, "assured the removal of the wounded without any attention to his own suffering."

The intellectual Russian was symbolized by the beautiful figure of Amédée Rothstein. Pupil of the School of Roads and Bridges, he enrolled on the first day, was incorporated in one of the regiments of the Foreign Legion where his deeds of arms won him the commission of an officer. He was transferred upon the dissolution of the Legion into a regiment of engineers. During the Champagne offensive in September, 1915, he was put at the head of a platoon of infantry of attack; he charged, sabre in the air, at the head of his men, "with a remarkable impetuosity and coolness which won the admiration of both officers and men." Lieutenant Rothstein was made a chevalier of the Legion of Honor. Later, before Verdun, in August, 1916, he led his men brilliantly to the assault of a redoubt, strongly held by the enemy, which he succeeded in passing twice. Struck with a bullet in the head in the midst of the action, he died gloriously on August 18.

Then, there is the multitude of modest and obscure heroes, with sublime souls, from among whom it is difficult to make a choice, and many of whom are now reposing in the military cemeteries of France, in the shadow of the *Mogen David*. There was Sergeant Georges Silberstein, of Lodz, who escaped from captivity in Germany, re-enlisted in the aviation corps,

and was killed in the service; Leon Zadickson "who always volunteered for perilous missions, model of courage, who, on August 20, 1917, was among the first to jump into a German trench under the violent fire of machine guns"; Henri Lemal, who, "under a violent bombardment, rescued the chief of his platoon and several men who had been buried under a crumbling dug-out"; Jacques Naymann, who, "seeing three comrades succumb in carrying help to an officer, carried him upon his back, and succeeded in bringing back a wounded man"; Aléxander Glantzmann, who, "after having nursed his captain, who was severely wounded, carried him for five hundred metres behind the firing line, traversing a zone which was being intensely bombarded by machine guns, and then rejoined his company"; Sergeant Isaac Stollar, of whom the following lines which his colonel addressed to him when he was wounded, are a most eloquent eulogy: "I was much saddened when I saw you being nursed as a wounded man—return to us soon, for we have always need of men of heart like you."

Men of heart—all were that, and the text of citations celebrates their merits. There is, for example, Joseph Krouchansky, cited three times, and of whom the last citation, in April, 1918, exalts "the remarkable courage, the superb reputation which he acquired by his marvellous deportment under all conditions." In 1917, he had received the military medal on the battlefield.

Then, there is Sergeant Klionsky, with long white hair, who, at Carency, in 1915, was the first, as always, to go forward well in advance of his section, pressing his rifle between his nervous fingers. Two bombs explode; he raises himself, his throat gashed, his mouth bleeding, takes several steps, but his strength fails. Then, with his eyes turned towards the enemy, his right

hand still caressing his rifle, he cries to his comrades: "I am accounted for. Do not bother with my skin. Forward, Legion! *Vive la France et la République!*" "

Popular with everybody was the Russian Jew, Litwak, also killed at Carency, who, a short time before the fatal hour which he felt was at hand, wrote to his friends: "I feel instinctively that I will remain upon the battlefield. I will not see my wife and my baby any more. I will tell you all that fills the soul when one knows that one is seeing his last hours with the accompaniment of the cannonade in the midst of the activities of war. The more anxious the heart is, the stronger is the will to act, so that the whole world might see that the Jews know how to die for liberty, for their ideal. Here we are before Arras; in a few hours we will go to the combat with the order that we have received: 'Die, but do not retreat.' I know that we will fight well, that we will die with our chests bared, and that we will show the whole world that the Jews know how to die with pride. Death has no terror for us, when we know that our deaths will not pass without being perceived, that good will result from it for our persecuted Jewish race. And we will demonstrate to France that the Jews know how to die for a country which makes no difference between its children. I am happy to die for noble, republican France, which is worthy of every sacrifice, because she will not forsake my wife, my child. My dear child, thy father is going to his death for a great ideal. He hopes and he wishes that the same fire will burn ever in thy heart. You will kiss my child, you will console my wife, and will say to them that, in dying, my last thought was of them. But enough of sentimentalism! In an hour we will march, and we will die for France, for the

" "La mort du volontaire juif," *Univers Israélite*, 2 juin, 1916.

Jews, for the emancipation of all the Jews. Long live liberty! Long live the Republic! Long live free, noble, and democratic France!"¹⁸

Litwak fell in battle; with him many Russian Jews were killed, or were severely wounded. They paid their debt to France and to their Jewish ideals.

The Roumanian Jews were in no way inferior to their Russian brethren; they also were numerous in the ranks of the army. They fought and fell with the same valor. Their state of mind was expressed in a touching fashion by one of them, Rosenzvit, who, before falling upon the field, wrote to his aged parents in some "Jewish street" in Bucharest: "Having found it impossible to remain indifferent when democratic and hospitable France was attacked, I volunteered in the army. If I have done wrong forgive me, and if I die, *vive la France!*" Their attitude under fire cannot be described better than by reproducing one of the citations of Kraemer, an agronomist in the service of the *Alliance Israélite*, who was promoted officer for his brilliant services: "On the fifth of May, 1917, under the most murderous fire of machine guns, he led his section brilliantly to assault enemy positions. He held his troops together under violent fire of heavy artillery and *Minewerfer*. In the course of the night he participated in an energetic counter-attack with hand grenades, maintained in person the barrier which he had just captured, upon which three German attacks broke. Excellent officer of perfect bravery and self-sacrifice."

A number of Ottoman Jews, although their country was one of the enemy Powers, wished, because they owed much to France, to place themselves under her banner of liberty and

¹⁸ Published in the newspaper, *La Guerre Sociale*, June 20, 1915.

of justice. Let us cite Doctor Elie Haim, of Smyrna, who, established as a physician in New York, came on the first day to claim his place among his confrères of the medical corps of the French army. Let us also cite the soldier, Alalouf, of the first foreign regiment, who "requested, as an honor, to occupy during the fight the place which he knew to be the most dangerous and who fell gloriously in that place under the blows of the enemy, while giving to all a fine example of courage and of devotion."

Let us recall especially Albert Sonsol, another native of Smyrna, teacher at the School of the Alliance Israélite at Tetuan (Morocco), who symbolizes the most noble aspirations of the Oriental Jewish soul. From the beginning he had wished to fight under the folds of the French flag. But as he was a subject of an enemy Power, his repeated prayers met with numerous difficulties. As a result of his persistence, however, and thanks to the support of the French consul at Tetuan, who knew how to appreciate the moral worth of the young teacher and his enthusiasm for France, he succeeded in being accepted as a volunteer in a colonial regiment. He then wrote to the president of the Alliance Israélite these letters of grandiose simplicity: " July 13, 1915.—I have the pleasure of announcing to you my departure for the 34th Colonial, which is now actually fighting in the Bois-le-Prêtre. It is with a lively joy that I have received the news of this departure which realizes my most ardent wishes. I will at last take an active part in this war for liberty and for justice, the motto of that other little country, the Alliance."—" July 30. We are now in the trenches. It is useless to tell you that I am experiencing deep joy. I expect to do my duty and to be

¹⁹ Archives of Alliance Israélite Universelle.

a worthy child of France and of the Alliance. I expect that the baptism of blood will be one of the most brilliant in the danger, which it will present."—"August 3. We have all done our duty. We are all doing our duty, nothing but our duty, in fighting against the invader of the soil which I have adopted as my country. I have hastened to pay with my blood for this honor and this glory. We are returned from the trenches. My baptism of fire has been the more interesting because of the furious bombardment to which our positions were subjected. Despite the novelty of the situation, I maintained a calmness upon which I was congratulated by my comrades and my officers. I had always had confidence in my *sang-froid*, but I was myself astonished at the little emotion produced by this first contact with the realities of war. It seemed to me that I was more moved on the day of my teacher's examination. The enthusiasm which animates me will not abandon me."

Alas! A chance enemy shell put an end to this beautiful enthusiasm which seemed indestructible. The voice of Sonsol was silenced; but now the French consul at Tetuan, M. Lucciardi, takes up his pen in order to inform the president of the Alliance Israélite of the death of this valiant teacher. He does it in these terms of praise: "I have the sad duty of announcing to you the heroic death of Corporal Albert Sonsol, of the 34th Regiment of colonial infantry, who fell gloriously on the field of honor on October 2, 1915, in the region of Tahure. The valiant and lamented professor fought as a volunteer, and his letters breathed the most pure patriotism, the most beautiful enthusiasm, and the most tender devotion for the country of his adoption. He had written to me upon his return from the trenches of the first

line: 'I hope to live a glorious life and to die a glorious death. I wish to deserve the country of my adoption, to serve unto death, and the enthusiasm which animated me when I was at your side is still burning and will never be extinguished. I have not accepted the appointment as Turkish interpreter at the Dardanelles. My place is at the front, in the trenches, and not aboard a ship, sheltered from the shot and shell of the *boches*. Thanks, my dear consul, for having opened to me the doors of our sublime army, of our beloved France! It is to you that I owe the greatest happiness of my life, and it is with joy that I will suffer and will die for my ideal—the love of France.'” And the consul added: “Death, which shot down this beautiful soul, deprived the country of one of her good servants, of one of her best children.”

There, in these few lines, is briefly told how the foreign Jew served France!

IV. RELIGION AND THE WAR

Although the French state, purely secular since the separation of the Church from the State in December, 1905, does not recognize nor support any religion, it was necessary in times of peace to foresee that in the case of war it would be essential to give satisfaction to the religious needs of the soldier. Various laws, of which the latest are dated April 26, 1910, and May 5, 1913, regulate the situation of the military chaplains of the army. These are nominated by the Minister of War. They are attached to the sanitary service and are connected with groups of litter-bearers; they are on a par with captains in pay, pension, and insignia. In principle, each army corps receives a Jewish chaplain. At the beginning of the war twenty Jewish chaplains took the places assigned to

them. But experience showed that, while in certain corps—those of Brittany, for example, which had few Jewish elements—the presence of a Jewish chaplain was not indispensable, it was necessary, on the other hand, to increase the number of chaplains in the formations where, as in the Algerian division, the Jewish soldiers were very numerous. Each one of these divisions then received a Jewish chaplain. For the same reason it was necessary to assign several chaplains to the army of the Orient.

When the service was completely organized in conformity with the religious needs of the Jews, there were twenty-one chaplains of army corps, eight of division, and five at fortified places. Their functions were exercised—counting those who became sick and who died—by thirty-seven rabbis or acting rabbis, of whom five were on the Oriental front. Besides these ministers mobilized as chaplains, two rabbis served in the ranks, one as a common soldier in a regiment of infantry; the other as a stretcher-bearer. These two soldier rabbis died, the one, Rabbi Boris, of Lunéville, killed at the beginning of the campaign; the other, Rabbi Vexler, teacher of theology at the Rabbinical Seminary of France, died of disease contracted in the trenches.

Four of the rabbis who were chaplains also died; one was Rabbi Schwartz, assistant to the grand rabbin of Belgium, who, while in the service, contracted a disease which carried him off before his time. Three others were struck down on the field of honor in the exercise of their duties: Grand Rabbin Abraham Bloch, of Lyons, chaplain to the 14th Army Corps, struck by a shell while carrying a crucifix to a wounded Christian, who, on the point of dying, asked him for it. Rabbi Ruff, chaplain at Verdun, mortally struck by a bomb during a bom-

bardment of the hospital at Vadelaincourt, near Verdun, by a German aeroplane. Rabbi Witsen, of St. Etienne, chaplain to the 21st Army Corps, who was killed by an aeroplane bomb which struck him upon the head, in a village in Champagne.

The French rabbinate has, as we see, paid a heavy tribute to death: six of its members have passed away.* Two among them, who perished under particularly tragic conditions, MM. Bloch and Ruff, were exempt from all military obligations on account of age; they had wished at all costs to be at the place of honor, that is to say, of danger. The death of Rabbi Ruff was tragic. He had both legs shot away during a bombardment at night; his last thought was for his wife and his children. "Tell them," were his final words, "that I love them very much." The death of Rabbi Bloch, which is a most beautiful example of human solidarity, is recounted in the following words by a priest, Father Jamin, who was present during his last moments: "On Saturday, August 29, 1914, in a village in the Vosges, the Germans destroyed by shell fire a farm-house in which 150 wounded men had been sheltered. A fire broke out, and the stretcher-bearers had to take the men out under a rain of shells. It was in the course of this evacuation that a soldier, seriously wounded, taking the rabbi for a Catholic priest, asked him for a crucifix which he wished to kiss. Simply, without hesitation, careless of danger, the rabbi began to seek the crucifix which was asked of him, succeeded in finding one, and carried to the anxious soldier the symbol of his faith. It was after having accomplished this act of charity that the rabbi left the farm-house, accompanying

* A seventh rabbi, M. Chostmann, who was no longer a member of the official rabbinate, was mobilized as a soldier and died of a disease contracted at the front.

another wounded man up to the nearest ambulance. The shell which killed him exploded several paces in front of the ambulance into which the wounded man had just been placed."

In reporting the recital of Father Jamin, M. Barrès expresses himself in these words: "No commentary would add anything to the emotion of sympathy which such an act inspires in us, an act so full of human tenderness. Here, human brotherhood finds its perfect expression; the old rabbi presenting to the soldier, who is dying, the sign of Christ on the Cross—it is an image which shall never perish."²¹

"Was it not sublime?" writes M. Barthou, formerly Prime Minister. "And what Catholic will deny to this rabbi the pious homage of a grateful admiration?"²²

The benevolent activities displayed by the members of the rabbinate and the services which they rendered have been recognized by a number of important distinctions. Two were decorated with the Cross of the Legion of Honor: Rabbi Albert Hertz, of Paris, chaplain to the 4th Army Corps; Rabbi Pruner, of Avignon, chaplain to the Expeditionary Corps to the Near East. Nineteen were cited: Rabbi Back, of Paris; Grand Rabbin Bloch, of Lyon; Cohen, of Bayonne; Eisenbeth, of Constantine; Ginsburger, of Geneva; Haguenauer, of Besançon; Rabbi Hertz, of Paris; Acting Rabbi Hirschler, of Marseilles; Rabbi Henri Lévy, of Mascara; Nathan Lévy, of Rouen; Maurice Liber, of Paris (twice cited); Poliakoff

²¹ Maurice Barrès. *Les Diverses Familles Spirituelles de la France*.

²² The grand rabbin of Belgium, Armand Bloch, the brother of Grand Rabbin Abraham Bloch, had the honor of being condemned by the Germans to six months imprisonment for having in his Passover sermon, in 1916, pronounced these words: "Those people who do not demand their liberty, and who resign themselves to slavery, are dastards."

(thrice cited, once as non-commissioned officer before his nomination as chaplain); Pruner, of Avignon; Ruff, of Verdun; J. Sachs, of Chalons; Schuhl, teacher at Paris; Sommer, of Tours; Mathieu Wolff, of Belfort; Zeitlin, teacher of Hebrew at Paris.

Where and how did our chaplains exercise their ministerial functions? First, by assisting the wounded. This they did everywhere, at the first-aid posts of the battalions, in the ambulances at the front, where the first evacuation took place—wherever they knew there were Jews who were suffering. They saw to it also that the dead Jews were identified, that the last religious honors were rendered to them, and that a Jewish emblem appeared upon their graves. An order from the Great General Headquarters authorized them on December 10, 1915, to substitute for the cross, which, in error, had been placed upon the graves of Jewish soldiers, a symbol in the form of the tablets of the Ten Commandments.

The chaplains also exerted themselves, and quite naturally, to endeavor to intensify the religious sentiments in the hearts of the Jewish soldiers. The organization of regular religious services was frequently a difficult task.²² But whenever it was possible to hold regular services, our chaplains hastened to assemble their faithful followers. Here is a *minyan*, hastily collected, right near the trench, to which our rabbi, who, when a civilian, had never practised riding, has come on horse-

²² A soldier's prayer-book, prepared by Rabbi Maurice Liber, military chaplain, was distributed to Jewish soldiers. It had three successive editions. In the Hebrew portion, it contained the principal prayers for the days of the week, for the Sabbath, and for the Festivals, also a certain number of prayers for special occasions. The French portion was composed of translations and of imitations of the Hebrew prayers.

back or by whatever means offered. There, the chief officer of a corps is telling the Jewish soldiers that their chaplain will hold services in such and such a barn, or village school, under a ruined roof, between walls which are menaced by imminent ruin, or in some subterranean shelter, which is not entirely proof against a death-dealing shell. They assemble just the same, with cheerful hearts and with joy, whenever there is an opportunity to chant the *Megillah* or to celebrate the *Seder*. When circumstances are more favorable and our Jewish *poilus* are at rest in the proximity of a city, where there is a synagogue—or even the last remains of a synagogue—then their pleasure is at its height!

The martyred synagogues of the French front—how many pious reunions were held in them to the great edification of our soldiers! All of them have been more or less affected—in the part of Alsace, reconquered during the very first days, as well as in the parts of France which constituted the advance lines of the defence. Destroyed in Alsace were the synagogues of Thann, of Seppois le-Bas; the temple at Etain, a city occupied for four years by Germans and possessing an old Jewish community, was burned; those of Verdun (which had been burnt in 1870), of Pont-à-Mousson, of Rheims, of Chalon were seriously damaged. From that of Blâmont the Germans stole all the copper utensils; those of Belfort and Rouen were subjected to aerial bombardment. That of Lunéville, fortunately, remained intact; only the communal house, with the archives, was burned.

Thus, it appears that it was necessary that the Houses of God and of Israel should also pay their tribute to this atrocious war.

V. CONCLUSION

These pages of glory and of mourning do not describe the entire picture which we have endeavored to sketch of the participation of the Jews of France in the most bloody of wars. The war was not only that of the trenches. The valiant nurse, who, in the ambulances and at the front, in sight of constant danger, devotes her life to the wounded, is in her own way also a soldier. Did she not show military heroism, this Mlle. Blanche Lévy, that the *Croix de Guerre* came to recompense her because near the firing line, at Commercy, for 35 months, she watched the wounded during the most violent bombardments? A little further from the line, but exposed to aerial bombardment, there was Mlle. Sophie Friedmon, chief nurse of the hospital of Berck, whose devotion won her the *Medaille de la Reconnaissance Française*. There were also others, very numerous, at the front and in the interior—lay sisters of charity of the most admirable devotion.

It is also necessary to reserve a place for those civilian Jews of the north and of the east, of the France occupied by the enemy, or within range of his cannon, who gave the most beautiful examples of patriotism. At Lunéville, temporarily occupied, there was the brave old man, Kahn, who, upon the arrival of the Germans, ran toward them, displaying the French flag, and, struck by their bullets, he fell crying: "*Vive la France!*" At Lourches, in the north, there was the mayor, Dreyfus, a great manufacturer, condemned to three years hard labor by the German Council of War, and interned in the prison of Siegburg, for having helped young men to flee from the *commune*; the French Government decorated him with the Legion of Honor, after the victory, because he sent food to the population of Valenciennes at the peril of his life. There were other

brave men cited in the "order of the nation." M. Marcel Bernard, sub-prefect of the *arrondissement* of Bontoise, who, in September, 1914, "under particularly critical circumstances, when the enemy was menacing the *arrondissement*, reassured the population, arrested the exodus of the inhabitants from the region, and gave to all powerful comfort." M. Lévy, of Epernay, who, during the bombardment, removed the wounded from the hospital. M. Francfort, deputy-mayor of Amiens, who, "during the German occupation was entrusted with relations with the enemy authorities, fulfilled his mission with courage and dignity, and gave a fine example of poise and of civic devotion"; M. Jacob Blum, municipal councilor at Pont-à-Mousson (a city which was for a moment in German hands and which remained later always near the lines), who is the object of the following beautiful citation, in "the order of the country": "He rendered to the city most signal services during the most tragic hours. During the seventeen days of bombardment and the period of the German occupation, he aided, despite extreme difficulty, in feeding the population, composed in great part of women and children. He did not cease to give proof, on every occasion, of courage and initiative."

It is necessary to refer finally to the various institutions of solidarity and of humanity, due to the initiative and to the generosity of the Jews: *L'Oeuvre des Orphelins Israélites de la Guerre*, which we have already had occasion to mention, and which has been honored with a prize by the French Academy; the *Aide Fraternelle*, which gave material and moral help to Jewish alien volunteers, whose families were without resources or who lived in countries with which all correspondence was impossible; the hospitals supported by generous Jews, and

which are devoted to the wounded of France (among which Rothschild Hospital occupies the first rank). Besides this, other establishments were instituted by the Rothschild family for the care of the wounded and the sick. Let us mention finally the beautiful establishment of M. Jacques Seligman, who put at the disposal of blind soldiers of the allied army his *Chateau de Madrid*, with its 160 rooms, and devoted to its upkeep an annual stipend of 75,000 francs, attaching to his liberality only one condition, that American blind soldiers should be cared for here in the same way as their comrades.

Everywhere the Jews of France have given the most beautiful example of that "sacred union," which has become the sublime slogan of this war. Doing so, they have the feeling of having accomplished only their duty—their duty as Frenchmen for those who for a long time formed an integral part of the French country; their duty of gratitude toward France for those who, but strangers yesterday, acquired their naturalization papers at the price of their blood; their duty as Jews for those and the others, since in serving France, they were serving the cause of justice, they were serving the cause of the "ideal," of which, to use the strong words of the great citizen, Clemenceau, on the day following victory, "France is a soldier—always."

THE STORY OF BRITISH JEWRY IN THE WAR

BY THE REV. MICHAEL ADLER, D. S. O., S. C. F., B. A.

Thou hast given us home and freedom, Mother England,
Thou hast let us live again,
Free and fearless, 'midst thy free and fearless children,
Sharing with them, as one people, grief and gladness,
Joy and pain.

For the Jew has heart and hand, our Mother England,
And they both are thine to-day—
Thine for life and thine for death—yea, thine forever!
Wilt thou take them as we give them, freely, gladly?
England, say!

VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENT

The sentiment conveyed in these stirring lines by Mrs. Lucas represents to the full the spirit in which the Jews of the British empire came forward to play their part in the struggle that commenced in August, 1914. The number of men of our faith then attached to the regular branches of his Majesty's forces was comparatively small, about fifty being known to be in the Royal Navy, four hundred officers and men in the Regular Army, and about six hundred in the Special Reserve and Territorial Forces. In response to the appeal for volunteers, Jews came from all classes and from all parts of the world to uphold England's cause, and the lists published from time to time in the *Jewish Chronicle*, with the names of officers and men who were on Active Service before conscription came into force, gave a total of about 10,000, of whom 1,140 were officers. In the British Dominions (Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa), in the British West

Indies, and other colonies, the proportion of Jews who enlisted was very high. In Australia, for example, out of a total Jewish population of 19,000, there were 1,800 enlistments and 250 deaths in action. Of the families of English birth, the proportion of voluntary enlistment was something approaching 90 per cent of the available young men, whilst British-born sons of alien immigrants from countries like Russia and Poland contributed a large number to the ranks. Thus, from the well-known Jews' Free School in the East End of London, some 1,200 old boys joined up, and the Jewish Houses at the public schools of Clifton and Cheltenham can point to the proud record of practically every one of their present and past pupils of military age having taken a commission. It is further striking evidence of the enthusiasm of the English Jews in joining the forces at the outbreak of the war that the Jewish Lads' Brigade, which both in London and the provinces trained Jewish boys in military exercises without being regarded as a part of the army, contributed eighty officers out of a total of ninety young men who were serving as officers of the Brigade at the time.

CHAPLAINS

As soon as it was known that so many men joined up, active steps were taken to safeguard their religious welfare. An abridged prayer-book was prepared by the Rev. Michael Adler, the senior Jewish chaplain, for the use of sailors and soldiers. This book was afterwards enlarged under the editorship of the chief rabbi, and widely circulated, 101,000 copies in all being printed, of which about 11,000 were despatched to the troops of the United States, in France. Subsequently, an additional chaplain, the Rev. S. Lipson, was appointed,

and a number of ministers throughout the United Kingdom were designated by the War Office to take charge of the spiritual interests of the men in the various camps scattered throughout the country. Services were regularly held, and hospital visitation carefully organized. In January, 1915, the first Jewish chaplain to proceed on active service with the British Army went to the front in the person of the Rev. Michael Adler, to organize religious work among the scattered Jewish troops in the field. As a distinctive sign he wore on his uniform the Shield of David, which badge was officially accepted by the War Office in place of a cross, both on uniforms and as a memorial over the graves of Jewish dead. During the course of the war, sixteen other chaplains were appointed, and they served in various areas, whilst two chaplains accompanied the Australian forces in Gallipoli and France. The Very Reverend the Chief Rabbi (Dr. J. H. Hertz) visited the bases and front areas of France and Belgium in 1915 as the guest of Field Marshal Lord French.

JEWISH WAR SERVICES COMMITTEE

Until the middle of 1916, the Visitation Committee of the United Synagogue of London was officially recognized by the War Office as the authority in matters relating to Jews serving in the forces; but, owing to the remarkable growth of the work in all directions, a special body representative of all sections of the community was formed and called the Jewish War Services Committee, the chairman of which was Mr. Edmund Sebag-Montefiore, C. B. E., and the vice-chairman was Major Lionel de Rothschild, M. P., O. B. E. Major W. Schonfield was appointed officer in charge of administration, and a large amount of valuable work was performed

in the interests of the Jews in the services. Towards the close of the war, the Central Council for the Welfare of Jewish Members of the Forces was established under the chairmanship of Mr. R. Waley Cohen, and a Jewish branch of the Y. M. C. A. opened in West London. In the general work of the Y. M. C. A., both at home and abroad, English Jewish communities took an active part, considerable sums being raised both in Australia and in the United Kingdom, and several huts being contributed. Lieutenant Harold Boas, of Australia, was officially attached to the Y. M. C. A. work in England and in France, with especial regard to the needs of the Jewish soldier.

HOSPITALS

Mention should also be made of the special work carried on in connection with the care of the sick and wounded. In addition to a number of physicians and nurses serving, a hospital called Beech House Military Hospital was organized in North-West London, and was entirely staffed by Jewish ladies and gentlemen under the direction of Dr. M. A. Dutch, Mrs. Marsden (Royal Red Cross Decoration), and Mrs. F. Davidson, M. B. E. Lady Samuel, the wife of Sir Marcus Samuel, Bart., placed her country residence, "The Mote," Maidstone, Kent, at the disposal of the authorities as a military hospital, and a Convalescent Home, established near Brighton by Mr. John Howard, was also utilized for a similar purpose. Towards the end of the war, Mrs. Bischoffsheim opened "Tudor House," Hampstead, London, as a military hospital for Jewish soldiers, with fifty beds—an institution which performed most valuable service.

RECORDS

In the early battles of the war Jews who were in the Royal Navy and the Regular Army took part, and on one of the first ships sunk in the North Sea, H. M. S. *Pathfinder*, Stoker William Stern, who had been a sailor for some time, was drowned. Lieutenant R. L. Q. Henriques, of the 1st (Queen's) Royal West Surrey Regiment, was the first Jewish officer to lay down his life at the battle of the Valley of the Aisne, in September, 1914, and to commence that long and sad casualty list which is now on record as evidence of the manner in which the Jews of England and the empire played their part.

The record of the number of Jews who were on active service throughout the whole war will never be accurately known, owing to the difficulty of compiling complete lists. The military authorities rendered, from time to time, both abroad and in the United Kingdom, nominal rolls of Jews who were serving, and, in addition, the chaplains and officiating clergymen, in the course of their ministrations, discovered many other men; but the experience of all associated with the work showed that only two-thirds, if as large a proportion, of the actual number of men on service ever became known. All figures, therefore, relative to the number of men in the army, number of casualties, number of honors and distinctions gained, must be qualified by this knowledge.

The total Jewish population of the United Kingdom is computed at 275,000. To these figures must be added the numbers in the Dominions from which men were recruited, a further 145,000, making, in all, a rough total of 420,000 for the British empire, including women and children. Among the male population, a large proportion of Jews of alien birth were not available as soldiers, so that the exact total of acceptable

men cannot be accurately ascertained. As far as existing records testify, some 50,000 Jews, from the beginning to the end of the war, were in some branch of his Majesty's forces. The manner in which Jewish officers and men were distributed among the thousand and one units of the forces renders the task of compiling exact records an unusually complicated one. The battalions and divisions recruited from the large centres of Jewish population in the United Kingdom, as London, Manchester, Liverpool, and Leeds, naturally contained the largest number of Jewish representatives, but they were also to be found scattered by ones and twos in every kind of formation.

JEWISH UNITS

In the early part of the war, the War Office gave facilities for an attempt to be made to enlist Jews to serve together in units on the principle of the "Pals" battalions which were so popular in some of the provincial towns, but the result was not a success. In Egypt, however, a unit was recruited, early in 1915, to be sent to the expedition in the Dardanelles, and, under the able leadership of a non-Jewish officer, Lieutenant-Colonel J. H. Patterson, D. S. O., this body of men, about 1,000 strong, was known as the Zion Mule Corps, and performed extremely valuable service in taking up supplies and ammunition to the forces on the Gallipoli peninsula. These Jews wore the badge of the Shield of David on their uniforms, and were recruited both from the Palestinian colonists, who had taken refuge in Egypt, and from among the Egyptian Jews. After they had completed their service, in January, 1916, the corps was disbanded.

Colonel Patterson was also prominently identified as the first commanding officer with the successful raising in England

of the "Judeans," or Jewish Units of the Royal Fusiliers, which came into existence early in 1917. In their desire to enlist Jews of Russian birth in the British army, the Government accepted a proposal for these men and other Jews to be placed in a regiment together, with special privileges as regards the practices of their faith, and later decided to send these units to Egypt and Palestine. In all, three battalions, the 38th, 39th, and 40th Royal Fusiliers, were despatched to the East. Over 4,500 men belonged to the "Judeans," including some 1,000 Russian Jews recruited from the United States, who were stimulated by their Zionist ideals to join the British army and fight for the possession of Palestine. The 38th and 39th battalions arrived in time to take part in the final advance, by which General Sir Edmund Allenby concluded the conquest of Palestine in September, 1918, and acquitted themselves with great distinction. The 39th battalion was commanded by Lieutenant-Colonel E. Margolin, D. S. O., who had served as an officer in the Australian forces, and the 40th battalion was under the command of Lieutenant-Colonel F. D. Samuel, D. S. O., who, after taking part in some of the heaviest fighting in France and Belgium, was transferred from the 3rd London Regiment to take charge of this section of the Jewish Unit.

CASUALTIES AND HONORS

The large majority of Jews wearing his Majesty's uniform thus remained scattered in smaller or larger groups, and fought side by side with their comrades of other faiths. The record of casualties demonstrates that, whilst the largest number of deaths, over 1,800, occurred in France and Belgium, Jews took part in the fighting everywhere, and there was

scarcely a unit in the whole navy, army, and air force which did not include some Jews on its strength.

The casualties, as known up to the date of this article, number:

Officers Fallen in Action or Died in Active	
Service	316
Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.....	2008
Wounded and Missing	6350
<hr/>	
Total	8674

The decorations and honors awarded for services rendered were, as far as have been ascertained, as follows:

Victoria Cross	5
Distinguished Service Order	50
Military Crosses	240
Distinguished Conduct Medals	70
Military Medals	250
Mentioned in Despatches	260
Foreign Honors and other Distinctions	230
<hr/>	
Total	1105

THE VICTORIA CROSSES

The official records of the exploits of the five V. C.'s are as follows:

LIEUTENANT FRANK ALEXANDER DE PASS, late 34th Prince Albert Victor's Own Poona Horse.—“ For conspicuous bravery near Festubert on November 24th, 1914, in entering a German sap and destroying a traverse in the face of the enemy's bombs and for subsequently rescuing, under heavy fire, a wounded man who was lying exposed in the open. Lieutenant de Pass lost his life on this day in a second attempt to capture the aforesaid sap, which had been re-occupied by the enemy.”

No. 168a. CORPORAL ISSY SMITH (SHMULOVITCH) 1st Battalion, Manchester Regiment.—“ For most conspicuous bravery

on 26th April, 1915, near Ypres when he left his company on his own initiative and went well forward towards the enemy's position to assist a severely wounded man, whom he carried a distance of 250 yards to safety, whilst exposed the whole time to heavy machine gun and rifle fire. Subsequently Corporal Smith displayed great gallantry when casualties were very heavy in voluntarily assisting to bring in many more wounded men throughout the whole day, and attending them with the greatest devotion to duty regardless of personal risk."

PRIVATE LEONARD KEYSOR, 1st Battalion, Australian Imperial Force.—"For most conspicuous bravery and devotion to duty at Lone Point trenches in the Gallipoli Peninsula. On August 7th, 1915, he was in a trench which was being heavily bombed by the enemy. He picked up two live bombs and threw them back at the enemy at great risk to his own life, and continued throwing bombs, although himself wounded, thereby saving a portion of the trench which it was important to hold. On August 8th, at the same place, Pte. Keysor successfully bombed the enemy out of a position from which a temporary mastery over his own trench had been obtained, and was again wounded. Although marked for hospital he declined to leave, and volunteered to throw bombs for another Company which had lost its bomb throwers. He continued to bomb the enemy till the situation was relieved."

No. 18105. PRIVATE J. WHITE (WEISS), 6th King's Own Royal Lancs. Regiment.—"During an attempt to cross the river Diala (Mesopotamia), he saw the two pontoons ahead of him come under machine gun fire, with disastrous results. When his own pontoon had reached mid-stream, with every man except himself either dead or wounded, finding that he was unable to control the pontoon, Pte. White promptly tied

a telephone wire to the pontoon, jumped overboard, and towed it to the shore, thereby saving an Officer's life, and bringing to land the rifles and equipment of the other men in the boat, who were either dead or dying."

CAPTAIN ROBERT GEE, M. C., Royal Fusiliers.—"For most conspicuous bravery, initiative and determination when an attack by a strong enemy force pierced our line on November 30th, 1917, and captured a brigade headquarters and ammunition dump. Capt. Gee finding himself a prisoner killed one of the enemy with his spiked stick, and succeeded in escaping. He then organized a party of the Brigade Staff, with which he attacked the enemy fiercely closely followed and supported by two companies of infantry. By his own personal bravery and prompt action he, aided by his orderlies, cleared the locality. Capt. Gee established a defensive flank on the outskirts of the village, then finding that an enemy machine gun was still in action, with a revolver in each hand, and followed by one man, he rushed and captured the gun, killing eight of the crew. At this time he was wounded but refused to have the wound dressed until he was satisfied that the defence was organized."

ON SEA

British Jews bore their full share in the operations in every quarter of the globe. On sea, while their number in the navy was not large, they took part in every action of importance, and Jewish men are known to have served in every kind of vessel afloat and under the sea. In the famous naval operations for the blocking of Zeebrugge and Ostend, which took place in the spring of 1918, several Jewish officers and men took part, and Lieutenant-Commander R. Saunders was one of the seven officers who obtained the D. S. O. in recognition of

gallantry on that occasion. In the fighting around the British Isles—in the Heligoland Bight—the battle of Jutland (where a Jewish warrant officer was yeoman of signals on board the admiral's flagship), the battle of Coronel, the battle of Falkland Islands, and in the Adriatic Sea, representatives of Jewry are known to have had a share. In the attack on the town of Akaba in the Red Sea, early in 1915, a Jewish warrant officer, M. M. Bright of H. M. S. *Minerva*, was in charge of one of the landing parties that took the town. In the landing of the Dardanelles, Admiral de Robeck, in the course of his despatch describing the stirring fights at Gallipoli on April 25 and 26, 1915, recommended, for gallant service in action, a Jewish sailor from the East End of London, by name Lewis Jacobs, belonging to H. M. S. *Lord Nelson*. The admiral reported that "Jacobs took his boat into V Beach, unaided, after all the remainder of the crew and the troops were killed or wounded. When last seen, Jacobs was standing and endeavoring to pole the cutter to the shore. Whilst thus employed, he was killed." On board the cruiser H. M. S. *Sydney*, when it destroyed the German raider, the *Emden*, off the Cocos Islands in November, 1914, were two Jewish sailors, and in the Homeric struggle, when the torpedo-boat H. M. S. *Broke*, together with the *Swift*, defeated the enemy flotilla in the Downs in April, 1917, Jewish sailors were in action.

Among the other naval duties undertaken by Jews was that of mine-laying and mine-sweeping, submarine work, and the Royal Naval Air Service, which, later on, was amalgamated with the Royal Air Force.

ON LAND

The operation on land likewise saw Jews in every part of the war area. In the advance on German South-West Africa, General Botha had under his command a considerable number of Jews from Cape Town, Natal, and the Transvaal, many of whom afterwards took part in the fighting in German East Africa and later came to Europe with the South African Brigade. In the forces from the Dominions, the officer to reach the highest rank was Lieutenant-General Sir John Monash, K. C. B., etc., etc., who first landed in Egypt as a colonel, in 1914. Before the war he had been an engineer, and served as an officer in the Australian military forces. Subsequently he took part in the operations in the Dardanelles, arriving in France as a brigadier-general, in 1916, was given command of and trained the 3rd Australian Division in England as major-general, and accompanied his division to France. He achieved renown for his work in the battle of Messines in June, 1917, in which his division played a prominent part, and in April, 1918, when General Sir William Birdwood was transferred from the Australian Corps to take command of the Fifth Army at a most critical period of the war, Sir John Monash was promoted to the rank of lieutenant-general and placed in command of the Australian forces on the western front. He led his men from victory to victory in the days from August 8th, when the British Army advanced and drove back the enemy, until the close of the war, receiving many distinctions, both from the British and foreign armies, for his successful leadership. The only other Jewish officer to reach the rank of general was Brigadier-General H. J. Seligman, D. S. O., who was a regular officer attached to the Royal Artillery and went through the war from beginning to end.

Many other officers of high rank who played a prominent part in the various campaigns deserve to be mentioned. Lieutenant-Colonel E. H. L. Beddington, D. S. O., M. C., who first proceeded to France in August, 1914, as a captain in the 16th (The Queen's) Lancers, went through all the early fighting, and was afterwards appointed staff officer to the Fifth Army. Lieutenant-Colonel C. J. Elkan, D. S. O., of the Royal Irish Fusiliers, was also a regular officer who fought at Mons and later became a well-known staff officer, first at one of the big bases and, later on, at general headquarters. Lieutenant-Colonel J. H. Levey, D. S. O., had originally been in the Regular Army as a private in the Scots Guards, and had seen active service in South Africa. At the beginning of the war he was sergeant-major to the 3rd Scots Guards. He was given a commission in the Gordon Highlanders, but, before proceeding to his battalion, was appointed chief instructor to the Royal Naval Division which saw active service in the Dardanelles, at Antwerp, and on the western front. Colonel Levey became a commandant of a corps school in France, and was given command of a battalion, 13th Royal Sussex Regiment, late in 1917, and won the D. S. O. in the battle for the Paschendale Ridge.

Other officers of similar rank who gained distinction were Lieutenant-Colonel H. E. Cohen, D. S. O., of the Australian Artillery; Lieutenant-Colonel Stanley G. Cohen, who led the 5th King's Liverpools into action; Lieutenant-Colonel H. J. Solomon, M. C., of the Army Service Corps, who was in charge of the main base depôt for the supply of the army in the field at Havre and, later on, at Salonica; Lieutenant-Colonel F. H. Kisch, D. S. O., and Lieutenant-Colonel R. H. Joseph, D. S. O., in the Royal Engineers; Lieutenant-Colonel

H. Weisberg, D. S. O., of the City of London Yeomanry, who fought in Gallipoli and Palestine; Lieutenant-Colonel W. H. Samuel of the 11th Middlesex Regiment, and Lieutenant-Colonel C. Beddington who was in command of the Divisional Mounted Troops of the 20th Division in France. Lieutenant-Colonel C. S. Myers, Royal Army Medical Corps, was one of the principal medical officers in France engaged on work in connection with nervous diseases and shell-shock, whilst Lieutenant-Colonel B. E. Myers was in charge of the hospitals of the New Zealand forces in the United Kingdom. Lieutenant-Colonel R. Q. Henriques was in charge of the engineers in the 60th London Division, both in France and Palestine. The post of divisional officer of signals and later that of principal signal officer of the Independent Air Force was held by Lieutenant-Colonel J. Waley Cohen, D. S. O., of the 16th (Queen's Westminster) London Regiment, whose brother Lieutenant-Colonel C. Waley Cohen, C. B. E., Royal Army Service Corps, held an important post in the Salonica forces. Another example of an officer to rise from the ranks and become a lieutenant-colonel of a battalion was J. S. Miller, D. S. O., who later was appointed in charge of the dépôt of the Jewish battalions in training in England.

Major Sir Philip Sassoon, Bart., M. P., C. M. G., of the Royal East Kent Yeomanry, proceeded to the front as private military secretary of the first Field Marshal of the British Army in France, Lord French, and held the same important office throughout the whole war to Field Marshal Sir Douglas Haig. Among the men to whom was due the invention of the tank, which weapon played so important a part in bringing about a successful issue to the war, was Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Albert G. Stern, K. B. E., C. M. G., a member of the well-

known banking firm of Stern Brothers, and the first group of tanks to be sent into action in September, 1916, were painted by the brush of Lieutenant-Colonel S. J. Solomon, the renowned artist of the Royal Academy. Lieutenant-Colonel Solomon was sent on a special mission to develop the art of *camouflage* at the front, and he spent the whole of the period of the war in this work. He also established a school of instruction for this purpose in London. Another artist to proceed to France at the invitation to the War Office was Professor W. Rothenstein who was commissioned to paint pictures of the war area for the Government.

Among the best-known families of the community to send sons into the war were the Rothschilds, of whom all three sons of Mr. Leopold de Rothschild were on duty. Major Evelyn de Rothschild fell at the head of his men of the Royal Bucks Yeomanry in a charge in the campaign in Palestine, and Captain Anthony G. de Rothschild of the same regiment was wounded in action at Gallipoli. The Sassoon family contributed ten officers, three of whom won the M. C. The family of Sir Isidore Spielmann, C. M. G., and his relatives who were engaged in the war number, in all, forty-one, who were all commissioned officers, and of whom Captain H. I. L. Spielmann, of the Manchester Regiment, was killed in action at Gallipoli; two others fell in France, and twelve were wounded. The Beddington family contributed in all thirty-seven members, and of the sons of Mrs. Arthur Sebag-Montefiore all five held commissions. Captain Robert, the eldest, of the Royal Horse Artillery, won the D. S. O. and M. C., and Captain William became a staff officer to the Heavy Batteries in France. Sir Charles Henry, Bart., M. P., lost his only son, Lieutenant Cyril Henry, Worcester Regiment; Sir Lionel

Abrahams, of the India Office, suffered the same bereavement with his son in the Coldstream Guards, and the second son of Sir Marcus Samuel, Bart., Lieutenant Gerald Samuel, fell at the battle of Messines. The elder son, Captain Walter Samuel, gained the M. C., and was a staff officer.

Jewish officers occupied important posts in the administration of the army, both at home and abroad, serving as town majors, railway transport officers, and interpreters, and were especially helpful in connection with intelligence work. Officers and men alike won distinction by their gallant conduct in such hard-fought fields as the battles of Flanders and the Somme, in the Dardanelles, and in Mesopotamia, and some were among the prisoners at the fall of Kut. Many were met by the chaplains in the expeditionary forces in Italy and on the Salonica front. Others were present at the capture of Bagdad, whilst in Palestine, in addition to the men in the Judean Units, there was a considerable body of Jewish soldiers in the 60th London Division who were at the taking of Jerusalem. In the lesser operations of the British army, Jews were also to be found. As an illustration of this, one may mention the daring march of General Dunsterville's small force from Bagdad to Baku, in 1917. This force held Baku for a short time, when it was almost overwhelmed by the Turks and obliged to evacuate the city. One of the survivors of this daring exploit was Sergeant Joseph Abrahams, of the 5th Royal West Kent Regiment, and another, Private N. Vigneskies, of the 7th Gloucester Regiment, both of whom ultimately returned to Mesopotamia in safety. In East Africa, Private R. Davis, of the 25th Royal Fusiliers, gained the Military Medal by helping to rescue the body of the famous hunter, Captain F. Selous, from the hands of the enemy.

Jews took part in the capture of Samoa by the New Zealand forces, and, besides serving in Siberia, helped to hold the lines against the Bolshevik troops in the North Russian expedition. A number of them were included in the troops sent to garrison India to take the place of the regular regiments who were despatched to the western front, and a special committee was formed in Calcutta to take charge of the spiritual interests of these men, so that at the high festivals, by the kind assistance of the army authorities, the soldiers were allowed to be billeted with Jewish families in various cities in India and to observe their religious ceremonies.

It is a striking fact that a large majority of Jews engaged on active service belonged to the fighting units of the army, such as the infantry, artillery, tanks, machine-gun units, and the special brigades of the Royal Engineers who were in charge of the gas operations. In the administrative departments they appear to have been comparatively very few in number. In the Royal Army Medical Corps, there was a considerable number of Jewish physicians, several of whom were killed, and most of the men are known to have acted as stretcher-bearers on the battlefields, and performed extremely good work under the most dangerous conditions, winning many honors. Attached to the medical staff of the Second Army in France, and afterwards in Italy, was Major M. Coplans, D.S.O., Royal Army Medical Corps, whilst Captain H. Lightstone, Royal Army Medical Corps, was in charge of the important work of evacuating the wounded from the front areas during the whole of the Somme battles, July to October, 1916.

The story of the deeds for which Jewish officers and men won their distinctions on the battlefield, if set forth in detail, would make a very thrilling narrative. The exploits of the men

who won the V. C. are told above. Two examples, in addition, may be given here. The first relates to Lieutenant Solomon Benzecry, a young officer of the 17th Royal Fusiliers, who was a student of the Jewish House at Clifton College, Bristol, reference to which has already been made. On November 30, 1917, the enemy made a sudden counter-attack which drove back the British front lines. As the men retired, Lieutenant Benzecry and his senior officer, Captain Stone, V. C., realized the danger in which their area was involved, and it was decided that, in order to enable the bulk of the troops to establish themselves in a new position, somewhere in the rear, it was imperative that the advancing enemy should be opposed and delayed as much as possible. Captain Stone, V. C., and Lieutenant Benzecry, with a handful of men, volunteered to remain behind, and bore the brunt of an attack of an overwhelming force of the enemy. No one escaped, but as a result of the self-sacrifice of the rear guard, the rest of the British troops were able to consolidate their position in time to meet the new advance that was made against them. Special mention was made in the official despatches of this gallant conduct, at Bournon Wood, on the part of this Jewish officer.

Another example of bravery refers to Lieutenant A. A. Robinson, an officer from Manchester. He obtained a commission in the 7th King's Liverpool Regiment, and won the M. C. in September, 1917, for the following action. In the course of some very heavy fighting, Robinson found himself the only remaining officer of the company. Although a junior officer, he took command, and captured his objective against intense machine-gun fire. In front of him he saw a trench occupied by the enemy, threatening the captured lines. He

forthwith advanced with four men, in spite of heavy fire, and took prisoner three German officers and thirty men. For three days he held his position until relieved, and set a remarkable example to his men. He was twice wounded, and, on returning home to England, he joined the Royal Flying Corps, and was sent to France in May, 1918, as a balloon observer. His balloon was attacked by enemy aircraft and riddled by bullets, and Robinson was compelled to make a rapid parachute descent. Though wounded, he immediately asked and obtained permission to ascend in another balloon, in which he carried on his observations. He was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross in September, 1918.

Other typical examples of gallantry which were rewarded by receipt of distinctions are the following, which are a few selected from a large number:

SECOND LIEUTENANT FELIX JOSEPH BENZIMARA, M. G. C. Awarded Military Cross.—“For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when commanding his section of guns in a forward position. He maintained his ground, in spite of intense enemy fire and hostile counter-attacks, by his timely aid greatly assisting to defeat the latter. Although twice buried and gassed, he refused to leave his post, and only reported sick on his return to camp on the following day.”

SECOND LIEUTENANT E. M. WOLF, Royal Irish Regiment, Special Reserve, attd. Tank Corps. Awarded Military Cross.—“He commanded his tank with the greatest skill and gallantry in very difficult ground, and, although it became ‘bellied’ early in the day, held on to his position in front of the infantry and kept the enemy fire down with his Lewis guns. Although 26 hours in action and very exhausted, he and his crew completely broke up a hostile counter-attack, and saved a critical

situation. He displayed throughout the day a magnificent example of courage and endurance."

CAPTAIN C. JACOBS, M. C., M. B., Royal Army Medical Corps, Special Reserve. Awarded Bar to M. C.—"For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in forming his dressing station under heavy fire. It was once blown in on top of him and five casualties occurred, but he remained at his post, and managed to evacuate all wounded. On the following day he cleared the battlefield in spite of heavy fire, and brought back twenty badly wounded cases."

CAPTAIN J. B. SOLOMON, Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry and Royal Flying Corps. Awarded Military Cross.—"He carried out a patrol lasting nearly three hours in a very high wind and low clouds, flying at an average height of 500 ft., and brought back a valuable report. During this flight he attacked and drove down an enemy two-seater machine under heavy rifle and machine-gun fire from the ground. He also made a valuable reconnaissance in very bad weather, flying at an average height of 100 ft., under fire from a hostile battery with his machine gun. He set a splendid example of courage and determination."

CORPORAL ARNOLD JACKSON, Army Service Corps. Awarded Military Medal.—"For rescuing his convoy of seven cars and men from an ambush at a considerable personal risk. He showed splendid pluck and resource."

CAPTAIN L. C. MANDLEBERG, Lancashire Fusiliers. Awarded Military Cross.—"During a raid, despite the failure to explode two Bangalore torpedoes, he personally directed the laying of a third torpedo under heavy machine-gun fire. When the party laying this became casualties, he at once reconnoitred for another means of entry through the hostile wire. Before

returning to our lines he carried back the body of one of the men killed, in the face of heavy machine-gun fire at close range. He displayed the highest courage and powers of leadership."

No. 26619 CSM. J. GILBERT, 16th Battn. Manchester Regiment. Awarded Distinguished Conduct Medal.—"For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. When all the machine and Lewis gunners became casualties, he mounted a Lewis gun under a hail of rifle and machine-gun fire, and effectually held up the enemy's enveloping attack on the flank. His coolness greatly encouraged the men, who put up a splendid fight, until re-inforcements arrived and the crisis was passed."

AVIATION

The air fighting, which led to the wonderful development of the Royal Flying Corps, afterwards called the Royal Air Force, attracted a large number of Jewish young men, many of whom gained distinction as aviators. In the first list published of the awards of the Distinguished Flying Cross, the name of Captain D. C. Bauer was included, and Major J. Kemper, who had risen from the ranks, originally in the infantry and afterwards in the Royal Flying Corps, was given charge of a large dépôt near one of the bases. Captain Desmond Tuck was attached to the French Flying Corps in the Salonica area, where he won the Croix de Guerre. In the first raid made upon a German aerodrome, Major R. L. Marx took part, and won the D. S. O., and Captain J. I. Barnato flew one of the machines that dropped bombs on the city of Constantinople, feats which, in the early days of flying, created a great sensation. Among the rank and file of this corps was included a large number of Jewish tailors and other workmen

who were busily engaged in preparing the different parts of the machines, which were used in action, and in the photographic branch.

Towards the end of the war, numerous labor companies were formed of men who were unfit for the firing line, and a considerable number of Jews, mainly of alien birth, were found in these units. They did valuable work behind the lines, and some of them gained awards for gallant conduct during air raids and under other conditions.

A striking feature of the general utility of the Jewish soldier is to be noted in the number of Jews who were engaged in the necessary work of entertaining and amusing their comrades in the various divisional concert parties, where their talents as musicians and performers found full play.

In conclusion, reference should be made to the remarkably friendly relations which existed everywhere between Jew and non-Jew in every branch of the forces. The value of the work of the Jewish sailor and soldier was fully recognized, both by the authorities and by their brothers-in-arms, and the consideration shown by the authorities to enable the men to observe as much of their religious ceremonies as possible under the difficult conditions of war was one of the most pleasant experiences of the chaplains working among the men. The excellent literature, such as the *Book of Jewish Thoughts* and the books on Jewish history, circulated by the Chief Rabbi's Literature Fund, also contributed in a marked degree to a better understanding of the ideals and character of the Jew, and so helped to unite men of all faiths in a spirit of comradeship in the great task to which they had set their hands.

THE JEWISH BATTALIONS AND THE PALESTINE CAMPAIGN

BY JOSHUA H. NEUMANN

I

One of the interesting developments in Jewish life in connection with the war is undoubtedly the organization of specifically Jewish military units. Although such bodies have not been entirely unknown in the past,¹ it remained for the great European war to connect the organization of such units directly with the national aspirations of the Jews and with Palestine.

Attempts to organize Jewish fighting units in the countries of the Entente in the early stages of the war met with scant success. On August 3, 1914, a petition was submitted to the French Minister of War setting forth the "earnest desire of the unnaturalized Jewish residents of Paris to repay a debt of gratitude to France, the first to proclaim the rights of man and to grant complete civil equality to all," and requesting permission to organize a Jewish battalion in the Foreign Legion. The petition was rejected, although some four thousand Jews had volunteered at the time and were received in the various regi-

¹ The best known example of these is, perhaps, the famous band of Jewish warriors who fought for Polish freedom. In 1794, Berek Joselowicz, serving under Kosciuszko, raised a regiment of light-horse from among the Jews of Warsaw for service against the Russians.

ments of the army.³ In England, too, a similar attempt was made to organize "Battalions for Jews." Although the sponsors of the movement had succeeded in obtaining the favorable attention of several members of the British War Cabinet, the plan was abandoned in November, 1914, because of serious disagreements among the Jews themselves as to its advisability.⁴

The attitude of the Jewish press, both in the warring countries and in neutral states, was hardly favorable to these attempts. Some were indeed most emphatic in their opposition. The opinions of these latter and their objections were ably summed up in an editorial in the *Jewish Daily News* (New York), which pointed out the obvious political risks involved and branded the movement as a "piece of folly that would neither shed glory on the Jewish people nor bring practical benefit to the Zionist movement."⁵

The agitation for a Jewish military unit, however, seemed to strike root in a most unexpected locality. When Turkey entered the war towards the end of October, 1914, there were in

³ A full account of this attempt appeared in the Palestinian weekly *Shai shel Safrus*, the literary supplement to the *Palestine News*, Vol. 1, No. 18, March 13, 1918. "The day that we were accepted for service in the French Army," says the author of that article, "was one of the happiest days in our lives. Four thousand strong, we marched through the streets of Paris, singing 'Hatikvoh' and Byalik's 'Birkat 'Am,' down to the Hotel des Invalides, where we deposited the Zionist flag among the banners of the various allies."

⁴ In October, 1914, a petition was submitted to the War Office asking permission to form a special Jewish battalion. The petition was opposed by the Rev. Michael Adler, the senior Jewish chaplain. Correspondence relative to this controversy appeared in the London *Jewish Chronicle* in the issues of November 13 and December 4, 1914.

⁵ Issue of October 2, 1914.

Palestine a number of European Jews, who, though they had been living there for many years, had failed to become Ottoman subjects. They still claimed the protection of the various European countries from which they had come, and constituted politically a distinctly foreign element. Early in November, 1914, the Turkish Government announced that it would permit the naturalization of these "foreigners," although some of them were, at the time, nationals of states with which Turkey was actually at war. At Jaffa and the colonies a few Jews accepted Ottoman sovereignty, while the majority elected to retain their alien allegiance. In November, 1914, the Turkish authorities in Palestine brutally expelled many of the latter, some of whom subsequently made their way to Alexandria in Egypt.

This expulsion was the culmination of a series of outrages against the Jewish population of the Holy Land. A change in the attitude of the Turkish authorities in Palestine toward the Jewish element became noticeable as soon as Turkey entered the war, when Palestine was made the base for military operations against Egypt. Almost the very first official act of Djemal Pasha's, when he assumed command of the army in Palestine, was to issue a long manifesto against Zionism—"that revolutionary and destructive element aspiring to the creation of a state in our country." He forbade the erection of any new Jewish settlement, and ordered the disbanding of the organization of Jewish police, "ha-Shomer." He decreed the confiscation of all paper money and banknotes of the Anglo-Palestine Company, the Zionist financial agency in Palestine, and even banned the use of Hebrew in street signs or in private correspondence. He seemed to nourish a special bitterness toward those who made use of the stamps of the Jewish National Fund. "Anybody in whose possession such

stamps will be found," he decreed, "will be liable to death." A short time later he arrested a number of Jewish notables merely because of the fact that they had been connected with Zionist endeavor in the Holy Land, and ordered them to leave the country at once. Many of these leaders, too, subsequently made their way to Alexandria.

In this way there grew up in that city a colony of Jewish refugees from Palestine. To these were added later a number of other Jews who had become stranded in various parts of Europe at the outbreak of the war. Among the latter was the well-known Russian Zionist leader, Vladimir Jabotinsky. When the Russian consul at Alexandria learned of the presence of a large number of able-bodied Jews who claimed Russian protection in Palestine, he proceeded to induct them into the Russian army. It was then that Vladimir Jabotinsky first suggested the voluntary enlistment of these Jewish refugees in the British service. Later, when British military action against Turkey was imminent, Jabotinsky suggested the raising of a body of Jewish soldiers from among these refugees to fight shoulder to shoulder with the British troops for the liberation of Palestine.⁶

⁶ See Israel Cohen, *The Turkish Persecution of the Jews*, London, 1918, pp. 8-10.

⁷ The "father of the Jewish Legion," has had a very interesting career. Born in Odessa, in 1880, he studied law at Berne and at Rome. While abroad he acted as foreign correspondent to several Russian newspapers. In 1902, he produced two plays for the Russian Theatre. In 1903, he entered the Zionist movement, and became one of the founders of the *Rosviet*, the Zionist official periodical. In 1910, after visiting Palestine, he lived for a short time at Constantinople, where he carried on Zionist propaganda among the Spanish Jews. In Hebrew literature, he is known as a critic and an essayist. He also translated Byalik's poems into Russian. In 1916, he published an interesting study of the political situation in the Near East, entitled "Turkey and the War." In 1917, he volunteered as a private in the Jewish Legion, in which he now holds the rank of honorary officer.

His appeals met with a fair degree of success, for in a comparatively short time he succeeded in raising a force of six hundred volunteers for service against the Turks. British authorities gladly accepted the services of the Jewish soldiers, and formed them into a distinct Jewish battalion officially known as the Zion Mule Corps. In April, 1915, after a very short period of training, they were dispatched to the Dardanelles, where they fought through the whole ill-fated Gallipoli campaign. Of the 652 Jews who had enlisted, 560 saw service at the front. The casualties of this unit included six killed in action and fifty-five wounded. Three of the volunteers received military honors, one of them obtaining the Distinguished Service Medal.⁷ Their bravery under fire, in spite of the dangerous character of their work (they were used to carry ammunition and supplies to front-line trenches), earned for them the high commendation of their British officers.⁸ When the Gallipoli expedition was withdrawn, in the early part of 1916, the unit was disbanded.⁹

The Jewish press throughout the world was hardly more favorable to this project than it had been to previous attempts. Jabotinsky was looked upon as a victim of war neurosis. His

⁷ Nissel Rosenberg, Z. M. C., killed in action at Gallipoli. Another member of the unit, S. Grochokowsky, received a medal for conspicuous gallantry. Although he was shot in both arms during an engagement, he continued to perform his duties until he was relieved.

⁸ The unit was mentioned in the dispatches of the commanding officer, and was also publicly commended by General Sir Ian Hamilton, the British commander-in-chief at the Dardanelles.

⁹ The commander of the Zion Mule Corps, Lieutenant-Colonel J. H. Patterson, subsequently published a book, in which he gave a stimulating account of the experiences of his unit. The author makes up in genuine interest in the affairs of his unit for his lack of acquaintance with Jewish history or his understanding of the Zionist ideal.

plan was decried as a dangerous experiment, as a wild quixotic project. Even the Provisional Zionist Committee, acting as the executive body for general Zionist affairs, issued a statement censuring the individuals who were undertaking work that would be likely to cause serious political complications.

After the disbanding of the Zion Mule Corps Jabotinsky left for Europe. He arrived in England at the time when the agitation was beginning for the formation of specifically Jewish military units from among the Russian immigrant Jews, who, at the beginning of the war, had not volunteered for service under the British flag, and who had later, when conscription came into effect, applied for exemption from military service on the ground of their foreign nationality. Their conduct aroused indignation in the English press. Jabotinsky then proposed the formation of a volunteer Jewish military company for home defence and for service in Egypt and Palestine under the British flag. In order to propagate his ideas, he published a daily paper, *Unser Tribune*, in which he outlined his plan in greater detail. He answered the objections, which had been raised in regard to the political complications that his plan might evoke, by pointing out that the Zionist policy as regards Turkey could no longer remain neutral.

The result of Jabotinsky's appeals was the formation of a "Committee for the Jewish Future," to undertake active recruiting for the proposed Jewish Battalion. Jabotinsky's recruiting meetings met with very little success. His first public gathering, in Whitechapel, was a scene of most pronounced disapproval on the part of the audience; the second ended in disorder. Convinced that his plan at that time was hardly acceptable to the mass of Russo-Jewish immigrants in England, Jabotinsky temporarily suspended his activities. In

the last issue of his paper he acknowledges the failure of the movement in the following words: "Some weeks ago we started this paper with the purpose of pleading for an honorable compromise on the question of Jewish immigrants' military service. . . . Our suggestion was voluntary enlistment in a Jewish legion reserved for purposes of home defence within the frontiers of the British empire, including Egypt, and for military operations in Palestine. Our practical aim was to collect a number of signatures under petition, asking the Government to form such a legion and pledging the signatories to join it when formed. In this practical task we have failed." Jabotinsky goes on to attribute this failure to the fact that the British Government had not given any public expression as to its attitude in regard to Palestine. Once the sympathetic attitude of that Government towards the Zionist movement were made known, he argued, the legion would surely be successful.

Jabotinsky's prophecy came true. In November, 1917, the British Government made public the now famous Balfour declaration in regard to the establishment of a "national home for the Jewish people" in Palestine. The effect of this declaration on recruiting for the Jewish battalion was most remarkable both in England and in other countries. A fairly large company of Jewish volunteers had already been organized in England during the latter part of 1917 for general military service. In its issue of December 7, 1917, the *Jewish Chronicle* suggested that this battalion be sent to Palestine. The suggestion met with favor, and a short while later it was definitely announced that the battalion would be sent to the Palestine front. Officially the body was known as the 38th Battalion, Royal Fusiliers, and was in charge of Lieutenant-Colonel J. H.

Patterson, D. S. O., who had formerly served as the commanding officer of the Zion Mule Corps. This unit, the total strength of which was about 900, left for Palestine in February, 1918. To this was added a second unit, the 39th Battalion of the Royal Fusiliers, consisting of about 600 men, under the command of Lieutenant-Colonel E. Margolin, D. S. O. This body proceeded to the East two months later, in April, 1918. The third battalion, commanded by Lieutenant-Colonel F. D. Samuels, D. S. O., and consisting of about 1100¹ volunteers, followed in August.³⁰

In the United States, too, the spread of the battalion movement and even its origin may be traced directly to the enthusiasm for a Jewish Palestine called forth by the Balfour declaration. In the beginning the movement was purely spontaneous, a number of volunteers having applied at the British recruiting offices in New York, Philadelphia, and Chicago, as early as December, 1917, for enlistment in the Anglo-Jewish Battalion. With the help of the Zionist Organization these attempts were co-ordinated, and a central bureau opened in New York for the purpose of carrying on an active recruiting campaign among the Jewish youth. On February 27, 1918, the first contingent of American volunteers, consisting of about 200 young men, left New York for the British training camps at Windsor, Canada, preparatory to their transportation to Palestine. Subsequent units, some of them numbering as

³⁰ These numbers do not take into consideration the 1800 men left in the Depôt in England in December, 1918, and the Palestinian volunteers of the Legion. There was also a further body of 500 men who enlisted in England, but who did not proceed to the East, and were transferred to other regiments. From figures available at present, it appears that the total number of volunteers from all countries, for these three Jewish units, was between six and seven thousand.

many as 500 men, left the United States at regular intervals every three weeks.

The campaign for the Jewish battalion was one of the most interesting phenomena of American Jewish life during the war. The press and the pulpit granted the movement their heartiest co-operation. Gray-bearded Orthodox rabbis frequently addressed the recruiting meetings that were held in Jewish centres throughout the whole country. The Yiddish papers, in particular, published fervent appeals to Jewish young men not subject to the American draft to enlist in the battalion.

A society called the Red Mogen David was organized in April, 1918, for the purpose of carrying on among these Jewish recruits work similar to that which was carried on among the American armies by such agencies as the Jewish Welfare Board and the Red Cross. The organization's central office is in New York City. It has branches in many of the larger cities of the Union. It is endeavoring to raise a fund of \$100,000 for the purpose of supporting the families of the legionaries and rendering financial assistance to the volunteers who have chosen to settle in Palestine after the war.

The records of the various American contingents of the Judaeans available at the offices of the Zionist Organization of America throw an interesting light on the character and composition of these units. These statistics show that about 2700 men were ultimately accepted in the United States by the British authorities for the three Jewish battalions. When one takes into consideration the shortness of the recruiting campaign, the heavy demands of the American draft, and the fact that only unnaturalized Jews were accepted, this number appears fairly large. The volunteers came from every impor-

tant Jewish centre in the Union and from every state. A few even came all the way from Mexico and the Central American republics. Indeed, in the later units which left New York for training at Windsor, Canada, were men who hailed from almost all of the countries of Europe; Asia and Africa were also represented. Even enemy states, such as Austria and Turkey, appear as the countries of birth of some of the recruits. One can gauge the high intellectual level of these contingents by the unusually high percentage of representatives of the liberal professions and the skilled trades.

The battalion movement spread to other countries. Russia, which was passing through the last days of the Kerensky régime, displayed a tremendous enthusiasm for the movement. Periodicals and private opinion are unanimous that the movement would have been extraordinarily successful in that country had it not been for the disorganization which set in with the Bolshevik revolution. In spite of the many obstacles the movement had to encounter from the Government authorities, recruiting was begun in a number of Jewish centres. A body of volunteers was raised, of whom 5000 succeeded in reaching Vladivostok and Kharbin on their way to England. The leaders of the movement, however, Pinchas Ruthenberg and Captain Trumpeldor (the latter a member of the original Zion Mule Corps), were both thrown into prison for their activities on behalf of the battalion. It has also been reported that at Odessa, which was for a time under German control, the German police discovered a secret society, the object of which was to recruit former soldiers of the Russian army to join the English army in Palestine by way of Vladivostok. From the Argentine Republic, too, a contingent of 52 volunteers reached England after a journey of 35 days. In Salonica, Greece, a

spontaneous movement to organize a Jewish battalion from among the Sephardi residents of the town won the approval of the Greek authorities. In the part of Palestine that had already been freed from the Turks voluntary enlistment in the Jewish units was so great that steps had to be taken by the responsible authorities to prevent a wholesale desertion of young able-bodied Jews from the productive industries to the army. In Jaffa and Jerusalem 900 Jews, including a very large number of teachers in the various Jewish schools, and almost all of the students of the graduating class of the *gymnasias* enlisted in less than a month. Indeed so large was the number of recruits obtained in Palestine that an entire battalion was raised and maintained from these volunteers.

The movement for a Jewish unit was so late in organizing that only a small percentage of the total number of recruits saw actual service on the battle front. The 38th "Judean Battalion," however, which arrived in Palestine in April, 1918, was dispatched to the front a few months later, and for more than five weeks held a difficult position on the extreme right flank of the British army, on the Wadi Mellahah, a tributary of the Jordan. This battalion rendered efficient service in the great drive of September 18 to 22, 1918, which resulted in the collapse of the Turkish armies in Palestine. On September 28, the battalion entered Jerusalem in triumph after having pursued the enemy across the Jordan and having captured over 4000 Turks. In this latter action the 39th "Judean Battalion" also took part.²¹

²¹ The casualties of these units were unusually heavy. In a letter of Colonel Patterson's, printed in the *London Jewish Chronicle*, December 6, 1918, that officer states that over twenty-seven officers and 300 men of his command were in the military hospitals. Most of the cases were, however, due to the spread of fever and malaria among the soldiers.

The conduct of these three units in camp and on the battlefield earned for them the high esteem of their officers. A number of honors of various degrees were conferred upon several members, and one Jewish officer was awarded the much coveted Military Cross. The commander-in-chief of the Egyptian Expeditionary Forces, General Sir Edmund Allenby, has frequently praised the Jewish regiment for the "consistently good work it has done," and congratulated Jewry at large for the self-sacrifice of these, its brave fellow-members.

II

Because of its general historical interest for Jews and its relation to the Jewish battalion movement just described, a brief outline of the British campaigns in Palestine is given. This campaign was a comparatively minor detail in the plan of military action against the Ottoman empire, a plan which aimed at the thwarting of German aspirations in the Near East. When, at the end of October, 1914, three months after the outbreak of the war in Europe, Turkey ranged itself on the side of the Central empires, the Entente Powers began military operations against the Ottoman empire. Four campaigns were initiated in four different localities at almost the same time. One aimed at the heart of Turkey by forcing the Dardanelles and seizing Constantinople; another, at the terminus of the great Oriental railway at Bagdad; a third, at the freeing of the Armenian districts of Asia Minor by an invasion directed from the Russian provinces of the Caucasus; and the fourth, at detaching all of southern Arabia from the Turkish empire.

The first two of these campaigns ended disastrously. The drive for Constantinople was halted because of the serious reverses which the Allies suffered at Gallipoli and the Dardanelles, and which resulted in the loss of many powerful warships and over 200,000 lives. It was in this campaign that the Zion Mule Corps, the first specifically Jewish unit of the war, took an active part. The drive for the terminus of the Berlin-Bagdad railway at first fared no better, and a part of the British army surrendered at Kut el-Amara.

In the early part of 1915, the Turks, under the command of Djemal Pasha, Minister of the Navy, assembled in Palestine, just within the Turkish side of the Egyptian frontier, an army of about 250,000 men, in an attempt to capture the Suez Canal. Fortunately, British land forces, assisted by monitors and small cruisers on the Canal, succeeded in breaking up the Turkish attack. In a short while, however, the Turks returned re-inforced and better equipped, but this time they were so decisively beaten that they retreated in disorder to the desert and to the mountains of the Sinai peninsula.

It then became evident to the British authorities that, as long as the Turk could manage to keep within striking distance, the Canal would not be safe, nor the British position in Egypt or India secure, and it was decided to launch a powerful attack against the Turk that would permanently remove this menace. A strong British army was concentrated in Egypt under the command of General Sir Archibald Murray and held in readiness for an advance on the Turkish bases in Palestine.

The first Palestine campaign began in the winter of 1916-17. The Sinai peninsula was quickly cleared of the enemy's troops. Then the British felt their way northward, along the Mediterranean coast, up to Palestine. This work was difficult and

progress slow, as the British had to march through the great uninhabited desert which lies between Egypt and Palestine, the famous "way of the land of the Philistines," mentioned in the story of the Exodus. However, in spite of these obstacles, Sir Archibald Murray succeeded in bringing his army right up to Palestine in the early part of 1917.

Early in March, General Murray reached Gaza, the ancient stronghold of the Philistines, the first important city in southern Palestine. After a brief pause, he attacked the Turkish positions on March 26. Although the attack was carried through with great dash and courage, it failed of its purpose because a dense sea-fog, common in that part of the country, had suddenly arisen in the early morning, and, covering the whole battlefield, had prevented the various parts of the army from acting as a unit. On April 17, a second attack under slightly better conditions also fell just short of success. The British thereupon withdrew to a prepared position on the Wadi Ghuzzeh (river of Gaza), a few miles south of the city.

The first and second battles of Gaza had thus failed to accomplish anything of importance. The summer months then followed and prevented further operations on a large scale." Sir Archibald Murray was succeeded by Sir Edmund H. H. Allenby, who had shown fine qualities as a fighter on the western front.

"Almost all of the serious fighting in Palestine was done during the winter season, that is, from the middle of September to the end of March. The climate of southern Palestine prevents any active campaigning during the "dry" or summer season, when the days are very hot and the nights cold. Besides, there is almost no rainfall during the summer, and the sand and dust get into one's eyes, nose, and throat, and marching or active campaigning is an extremely difficult task.

Several circumstances rendered the British position before Gaza insecure, and prevented further aggressive warfare. The railroad, which the British had built from Egypt up to Palestine in order to supply the necessities of the army, did not go far enough. Besides, the British army in Palestine was still on the edge of the desert, and could not get sufficient water for its purposes. In order to meet these difficulties, the building of the railroad was rapidly continued until it reached the main British positions before Gaza, and a long pipe line was constructed over miles and miles of desert sands into Egypt, whence plenty of fresh water for all needs could be drawn. Then a vast amount of supplies was assembled, and General Allenby prepared to attack the Turkish positions again. These events bring us down to the second Palestine campaign, that of the winter of 1917-18.

A brief exposition of the geographical characteristics of Palestine will help to make clear the further course of the campaign. Palestine resembles roughly a huge oblong, slightly tilted, with its narrower sides running from east to west. Topographically it may be divided into four parallel strips, or divisions, running north and south. First comes the low-lying, coastal plain, the southern portion of which is known in Hebrew as the *Shephelah*, or "The Lowland." This runs along the Mediterranean Sea from the Egyptian frontier right up to the Lebanon mountains. Parallel to it is the second division, consisting of the upland districts, called in the south the mountains of Judah, and in the north the mountains of Ephraim. The third parallel, the valley of the River Jordan, presents a most remarkable natural phenomenon, for it contains "the longest and deepest trench on the face of the earth," a depression which reaches, in the region of the Dead Sea, a

depth of 1300 feet below sea level. Beyond, to the east, is the fourth parallel division, consisting of the plateaus of Hauran, Gilead, and Moab. Of course, these divisions are not always clearly marked, especially in the north, where the great plain of Jezreel breaks into the mountain district, or between Carmel and Lebanon, where the coastal plain narrows down to a very small strip of sandy beach.

When Allenby assumed command of the British army, the battle-line ran from a point a few miles south of Gaza in a south-easterly direction toward Beer-sheba. Turkish resistance rested on the two towns of Gaza and Beer-sheba. In between were other well-fortified positions which the Turks had managed to construct during the calm of the summer season. Early in November, 1917, General Allenby launched strong attacks against the Turkish positions at several points. The attack delivered at Beer-sheba on the Turkish flank was entirely successful; British troops occupied the town only a few hours after the battle began. The loss of Beer-sheba compelled the Turks to modify their whole battle-line and to retreat along the coast. At Gaza, however, General Allenby's cavalry succeeded in getting behind the fleeing army and heading off a great part of it. In this way the town of Gaza and the whole system of fortifications around it fell into British hands, and the Turks retired to the north and to the mountains of Judah, where the nature of the ground offered better chances for defensive warfare.¹²

¹² Although Jewish units for service in Palestine had not yet been formed at this early date, there was, nevertheless, a considerable number of Jews who took part in the first and second campaigns. This is especially true of the London Division and the Australian Light Horse. Many Jewish officers and men serving in other commands of the service had petitioned for transfer to

The way was now open for a drive towards Jaffa, the chief sea-port of southern Palestine, and Jerusalem, the capital of the country. Jaffa lies on the coastal plain, about forty miles north of Gaza, while Jerusalem is situated in the mountains some fifty miles north-east. General Allenby hurriedly pushed up along the coast, meeting with very little difficulty on the way, for the Turks had left intact the railroad they had built from Jaffa down to Gaza. At several points, however, the Turks did make a stand, but their forces were so disorganized that they were hardly a match for the British troops. At Huj and Djemama, for example, which lie within the boundaries of the Jewish settlement of Ruchamah, and at the Jewish colony of Kastinieh, pitched battles were fought. The peaceful settlers of Kastinieh found themselves for a time under a cross-fire from Turkish and British guns, which destroyed their synagogue and did considerable damage to the farm-houses of the colony. But the strength of the British attacks compelled a further Turkish withdrawal, and the colony was spared more serious injury. General Allenby proceeded to take the Turkish positions at Ashdod and Ascalon, two more of the five cities of the Philistines. Continuing, he interrupted communications between Jaffa and Jerusalem by cutting the railway line between these cities at Ramleh, and finally, a week later, his forces entered the town of Jaffa, the most important port in Judaea and the heart of the newer Jewish settlements in Palestine.

the units fighting in Palestine. Captain James de Rothschild, son of Baron Edmond de Rothschild, patron of Jewish colonization in Palestine, also served in the Holy Land. Among the Jews of Palestine who rendered service to the British army was the late Aaron Aaronsohn, director of the Jewish Agricultural Experiment Station.

Among the Jewish settlements along the coast, thus liberated through General Allenby's advance, are some of the best known Jewish colonies. They include Gederah, founded by the *Bilu*, the pioneers of Palestinian colonization, Rechoboth and Rishon le-Zion, the great wine-producing settlements of Judaea. Near Jaffa is the well-known agricultural school of the Alliance Israélite Universelle, Mikveh Israel, while further inland, along the Jaffa-Jerusalem railway, are the "Herzl forests" of Huldah and Ben-Shamen. It is interesting to note also that a number of British military hospitals were organized in the vicinity of these Jewish colonies, and that officers and men frequently spent their furloughs in these settlements.

With the capture of Jaffa, the first objective of the campaign was attained. Then began the more serious task, the drive for Jerusalem. After assuring himself that his communications were in perfect order, General Allenby attacked the Turkish positions in the mountains. In the south, the army which had been victorious at Beer-sheba, marched up and took Hebron and Beth-lehem. In the north, the British advanced slowly from the direction of Jaffa eastward towards Jerusalem, along the Wadi es-Surar, the valley of Sorek mentioned in the Bible as the scene of Samson's exploits. In the reports issued by the British War Office, communicating the advance of the army through the mountain district, one meets with names hallowed in Jewish history and tradition for similar military exploits. One report, for example, stated that the British army had advanced through Midieh, the Arabic name for Modin, the home of the Maccabees. Another told of a battle which was fought at Beit-Ur-el-Tahta, a name that is reminiscent of Beth-Horon-Tahton (lower Beth-Horon), the famous

pass where Judas Maccabaeus met and defeated the Syrian hosts. In less than a month the British troops reached the city of Jerusalem. Although the Holy City was not given up without a struggle, it was spared bombardment, because the British troops had surrounded the city on almost all sides, and compelled the Turks to withdraw their forces. On December 11, 1917, the second day of Hanukkah, 5678, General Allenby made his official entry into the city of Jerusalem, and was acclaimed by the whole population with extraordinary manifestations of joy. He was welcomed by the representatives of the various elements of the population of the Holy City and by the leading rabbis of the Ashkenazi and Sephardi communities at the steps of the traditional Tower of David. In a long proclamation which he read to the inhabitants of the city on the day of his triumphal entry, and which was later posted through the town in Hebrew as well as in other languages, General Allenby assured the people of Jerusalem of his reverence for the traditions of the past with which the name of their city was associated, and promised a just and peaceful administration.¹⁴

The liberation of Judaea from the Ottoman rule marked the end of the second Palestine campaign. In the latter half of the winter the greatest Jewish colony in Palestine, Petah Tikwah, was liberated, but not until it had suffered serious damage, for the Turks, in withdrawing from that part of the country, had deliberately bombarded the Yemenite suburb of the town, and looted the houses of the other colonists. The neighboring settlement, Kefar-Saba, was totally destroyed, its buildings razed to the ground, and its plantations uprooted.

¹⁴ In order to acquaint the Jewish inhabitants with the progress of British administration in the country, the military authorities published a Hebrew weekly entitled *Hadashot me-ha-Arez* as the Hebrew edition of the English *Palestine News*.

During the summer of 1918 there was very little military activity. The British attempted, however, to invade the region of Moab across the Jordan, and cut the Constantinople to Mecca railroad which runs there. British troops succeeded in reaching the town of Es-Salt, but were compelled to withdraw because their flank was threatened by large bodies of the enemy.

This brings us down to the third Palestine campaign, which began in September, 1918. The strategic task that General Allenby had to meet was to overcome two hostile armies: one east of the Jordan in the mountains of Gilead along the Constantinople-Mecca railway, and the other west of the Jordan, among the mountains of Ephraim and the coastal plain of Samaria. The campaign began rather early. On September 18, General Allenby attacked the Turkish forces between the Jordan and the sea on a front of 60 miles. The enemy's resistance along the coast collapsed very early, and General Allenby was thus enabled to send a strong force of cavalry up the coast to get behind the Turkish army, still fighting in the mountains of Samaria, and cut their communications. When the Turks in the mountains finally began to withdraw, they found that the railway on which they had depended for their retreat was already in the hands of the British cavalry. To add to their discomfiture, they learned that their main line of communication with Constantinople was no longer serviceable to them, for Arab irregulars and the forces of the king of the Hedjaz, after seizing the railway station at Deraa (ancient Edrei), had destroyed a number of bridges in the vicinity. The Turks failed also in attempting to cross the Jordan into the fertile lands of Gilead and Bashan, where the British had not yet ventured. The result of this campaign was the total collapse

of the Turkish army in the western half of Palestine. Some 80,000 men, together with an enormous quantity of war material including 700 guns, were captured, and the liberation of Samaria was complete.

The victory east of the Jordan was as great as that in the west, although less spectacular. It was in this fighting that the Jewish battalions took a most active part. The whole Jewish world was thrilled when the official British War Report announced that in the fighting across the Jordan "Jewish troops" were pursuing the enemy between Es-Salt and Amman, the site of Rabbath Ammon, the ancient capital of the Ammonites.¹⁸

Immediately following the liberation of Samaria and Trans-Jordania, General Allenby began to clear Galilee, the fourth and northernmost section of Palestine. Haifa, the sea-port at the foot of Mount Carmel, fell in a few days, as did Tiberias, Nazareth, and Saffed. The British forces pushed ahead in two columns, one along the coast, and the other along the Constantinople-Mecca railway, capturing Sidon, Tyre, and Damascus (October 1), while the French landed at Beirut, and seized the country around it. The capture of these cities properly marks the triumphant end of the Palestine campaign.

¹⁸ "East of the Jordan the enemy is withdrawing toward Amman on the Hedjaz Railway, pursued by Australian, New Zealand, West Indian and Jewish troops, which have reached Es-Salt, capturing guns and prisoners."—From the British Official Report, Sept. 24, 1918.

AMERICAN JEWS IN THE WORLD WAR

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From the day that the United States entered the war the Jews of America perceived the wisdom of keeping an authentic record of Jewish service in the common cause. The American Jewish Committee therefore assumed this task in November, 1917—at its first annual meeting after the American declaration of war—and has since prosecuted it, with the unstinted co-operation of the Jewish Welfare Board, vigorously and systematically, until to-day it may properly claim a collection of historical and statistical data of the very first importance. In fact, the monumental character of the undertaking—both in justice to those of our coreligionists who were engaged in the great struggle, and as a collection of source material invaluable for Jewish historiography and demography in the future—has become so significant as to make this work comparable, in magnitude, with the greatest publication enterprises of American Jewry.

In spite of the wealth of material available, however—or perhaps because of it—the time has not yet arrived for an adequate, or even a preliminary, historical survey of the contribution of the Jews of America to the winning of the war. All American war records are as yet far behind those of our co-belligerents for the obvious reason that those nations, particularly France and England, had a longer period in which to organize their historical material. The American records are still, at this writing, largely inaccessible, resting in the Central Records Office of the American Expeditionary Forces in

France, thousands of miles from the collateral material in Washington. Because of this the War Department has officially withdrawn all so-called histories of divisions that have been published hitherto, and has prohibited the publication of new histories until such time as all the records may be made available in America. These reasons, it is apparent, apply with exceptional force against the possibly premature publication of Jewish historical material pertaining to the war. The present article will therefore limit itself strictly to a consideration of certain *statistical* data of immediate interest, leaving the greater task of an authentic historical record for future development.

THE NUMBER OF JEWS IN THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF SERVICE

The outstanding facts developed in the course of our inquiry to date¹ may be summarized as follows:

First, our collection already comprises over 150,000 records of Jews in the military and naval forces of the United States. These are individual records, free of all duplications, and furnishing, in the majority of cases, all service details—such as date of enlistment or induction, branch of service, rank, casualties or citations, etc.—and, in addition, certain details as to age, nativity, occupation, etc., of the greatest possible demographic value.

Many of these records have been forwarded directly from the camps and trenches by the soldiers themselves. Others were sent in by agents of the Jewish Welfare Board overseas, on transports, and at the camps, or by local branches of

¹ All figures are as of August 15, 1919, and are subject to constant revision as new information comes to hand.

the Board, without whose untiring co-operation, in fact, this work would have been impossible. Still others were sent by the relatives and friends of the soldiers and sailors, by the Rabbis throughout the country and by the leading Jewish organizations, national and local.

Second, of the 150,000 records at hand about 140,000 have been tabulated and classified by branches of service, rank in the service, states and cities of origin, etc.

Of these 140,000 records some 114,000 are classified in the army, 13,500 in the navy, 2200 in the marine corps, and about 11,000 in service unknown.

Of the 114,000 army records, 24,200 are known to be in the infantry, 7642 in the artillery, 7884 in the medical corps, 4558 in the signal and aviation corps, 2496 in the engineer corps, 1239 in the cavalry, 1385 in ordnance, and 13,264 in other branches. Men whose branches of service are as yet unknown, but the great majority of whom will probably be found later in the infantry, number 51,332.

As to rank, there are so far recorded 7929 Jewish commissioned officers in the army, of whom 32 are colonels, 39 lieutenant-colonels, 340 majors, 1201 captains and 4802 lieutenants. In the navy there were recorded to date 433 commissioned officers, including one rear admiral, and in the marine corps 59 commissioned officers, including one brigadier-general.

As to states and cities of origin, the largest centers of Jewish population have, of course, supplied the greatest number of Jews in the service. New York, state and city, have supplied more than one-third, the total for the state being 50,319, of which 41,376 are from New York City. Pennsylvania follows with 14,586, of which 9596 are from Philadelphia. Illinois is

credited with 7203, of which 5967 are from Chicago; and Massachusetts with 5497, of which 1423 are from Boston. Other states will be found pro-rated accordingly. The class "States not known" comprises 29,785, of which probably 40 per cent will ultimately be traceable to New York.

As the full significance of these figures may be grasped only in their relation to certain questions that are, of necessity, uppermost in the minds of those interested in this subject, it may be well to present the information developed so far in the course of the inquiry in the form of questions and answers—it being understood, however, that as these figures are not final, any deductions drawn from them must also lack finality.

What was the total number, and percentage, of the Jews in the army and navy of the United States during the war? The best available evidence indicates that there were from 200,000 to 250,000 Jews in the service, or from 4 to 5 per cent of the total forces of the United States, which numbered approximately 4,800,000 men. These estimates are based upon several independent calculations which tend strongly to confirm one another.²

How does the percentage of Jews in the service compare

² One of these calculations is based upon the fact that our records have until now, for practical reasons that need not be entered into at this point, been gathered by *extensive* rather than by *intensive* methods. The 150,000 records in our files, therefore, represent only the first pick. It has been found that in several towns where, for exceptional reasons, an *intensive* survey was made, at least fifty per cent of new names were added to our present figures. Should this average increment prevail for the country at large, it would add 75,000 names to our present figures, thereby bringing the total to 225,000. In addition to this, New York, in particular, is at present grossly under-represented. When thoroughly surveyed, it will probably add 25,000 more records to the present total, bringing it up to 250,000.

with the percentage of the Jewish population in the United States? The entire Jewish population of the country, according to the latest estimates, is about 3 per cent of the total population. The Jews in the military and naval forces of the United States, however, have constituted from 4 to 5 per cent of the total personnel. On the face of these figures it would seem that the Jews of America contributed at least one-third more than their share to the armed strength of the United States. There is reason to believe, however, that the final figures, when available, will demonstrate that the Jewish contribution has been even greater than this. It is well known that the selective service system has operated more effectively in the North and East than in the South and West, and in the urban more than in the rural districts—that is, in the larger centers of population, which happen also to be the centers of Jewish population. Moreover, the number of industrial exemptions has been greatest in agriculture, mining, and the metal industries, where the Jews are least extensively employed. It has therefore developed, as an unavoidable and incidental feature of the draft system, that the Jewish elements of the population have perhaps been drawn upon more heavily, in proportion to their numbers, than any other elements.

But the principal reason for the high percentage of Jews in the service rests elsewhere. It is to be found in the remarkable number of Jewish volunteers. The evidence as to this is definite and conclusive. The great majority of the records in our files state the exact ages of the men reported. By actual count it has been ascertained that of all the men whose ages were known fully 10 per cent were well outside the draft ages at the time that the count was made—before the registration of September 12. If, in addition to this number,

there be added the 15,700 sailors and marines, who are all volunteers, the total of such volunteers at present recorded rises to more than 20 per cent of the total in our files. Should this ratio represent fairly the proportion of Jewish volunteers in all the arms of the service—and at present there is no reason to believe otherwise—this would indicate that there were from 40,000 to 50,000 Jewish volunteers in the service. In other words, the normal Jewish quota of three per cent seems to have been contributed through the draft, and the excess to have been supplied by volunteers.

How were the Jewish soldiers distributed among the combatant and non-combatant branches of the service? Although distinctions of this nature have become, in the organization of modern warfare, almost meaningless, and are therefore not to be over-emphasized, certain comparisons that have been noted in this connection are so striking as to compel instant attention. According to the latest official figures available as to the strength of the United States army as a whole and of each of its component branches, the total strength was, in November, 1918, about 3,700,000, of which the infantry, artillery, cavalry, engineers, and signal-aviation branches together constituted 60 per cent, and the other branches, such as ordnance, quartermaster corps, etc., constituted 40 per cent. But among the 114,000 records of Jewish soldiers in our possession the distribution among the first-named branches is fully 67 per cent. The infantry branch constituted 26.6 per cent of the entire army, while among the Jewish records it constituted 48 per cent. Artillery was 14 per cent of the United States army, 8 per cent of the Jewish total. In cavalry the rate for the entire army is 2 per cent, for the Jews only 1.3 per cent. The engineer corps constituted 11 per cent of the army

strength, and but 3 per cent among the Jewish records. The signal and aviation corps represented 7 per cent of the United States total, and 15 per cent of the Jewish total. The medical corps was 8 per cent of the army total, 9 per cent of the Jewish total. Ordnance was 1.7 per cent of the army total, and 1.5 of the Jewish total. The quartermaster corps was 6.2 per cent of the army total and 5.9 per cent of the Jewish total.

If, therefore, such distinctions are still held valid, it may be said truthfully that the relative proportion of Jews in the combatant branches is far greater than in the non-combatant branches.

If additional evidence as to this point is desired, it may be found in a comparative study of two branches of the service differing so widely in their functions as the quartermaster corps and the marine corps. In view of the fact that the quartermaster corps is essentially the business organization of the army, and that the Jewish recruits, as a class, undoubtedly possess greater business training and greater capacity for organization than their non-Jewish comrades, it may reasonably have been expected that this branch of the service would possess a far higher percentage of Jews than all other branches. The evidence at hand, however, points definitely to the contrary. While the personnel in the quartermaster corps constituted 6.2 per cent of the army as a whole, it constituted only 5.9 per cent of the Jewish total.

The marine corps, on the other hand, is essentially a fighting organization. Every man in this corps is a volunteer, enlisted with the full knowledge that the corps would be sent wherever the fighting was thickest. Now of the 65,000 marine corps records examined to date about 2300, or 3.4 per cent, proved to be Jewish, while probably an additional 200 were

likewise Jewish, but not definitely traceable by our methods. And of these 2500 Jewish marines, fully 30 per cent joined immediately after June 5, 1918, the day when it was published to the world that the marines were the American "shock troops" at Chateau-Thierry.

QUALITIES

How did these thousands of Jews in the American forces measure up—as soldiers, as comrades, as men? The volume of spontaneous evidence as to the high quality of Jewish courage, loyalty, and devotion on the battlefield is most impressive. No men are better qualified to speak of Jewish heroism than those Americans, non-Jews, who fought side by side with them, commanded them as officers, stayed with them in the trenches, shared with them the miseries of war, and rejoiced with them in the glories of victory. It is no secret that when the regular army officers were, in the early days of mobilization, confronted with the problem of converting the city-bred Jews into what they conceived to be proper soldier material, they were openly sceptical, not to say apprehensive. But it was not long before the ready wit of the Jewish recruits, their cool intelligence, their amenability to discipline, and the deadly seriousness with which they threw themselves into the work, convinced all sceptics of their worth.

It is reported that one of the officers at Camp Upton, who was assigned to a unit which contained 60 per cent of Jewish recruits, at first made no effort to conceal his dismay. Two months later, however, when a call was sent to him to transfer a selected number of his men to Camp Gordon, he was careful to retain practically all of the Jewish boys in his command. He had learned to appraise them accurately; and his revised opinion of their qualities was later thoroughly justified by the conduct of his men in Argonne.

Lieutenant-Colonel Douglas Campbell, addressing a meeting at the Educational Alliance, New York, on April 8, 1919, declared: "The Jewish boys of the 77th Division were the best soldiers on earth. They have participated in the greatest battles, and emerged sound. The 77th Division, of which 40 per cent were Jewish young men, was the only American division to reach the Aisne, after having penetrated into the German lines further than any other division. The fathers, mothers, sisters, and brothers of the Jewish boys may well be proud of them."

The tribute paid by Major-General Clarence R. Edwards, of the 26th Division, is particularly interesting. Speaking at the Temple Ohab Sholem, in Boston, he said: "I want to tell you that the Jews made an enviable record *I remember instances where formerly intolerant Gentiles asked that the Jews be made officers in order that they might be leaders.* Many a Jewish lad of the 27th gave his life with a smile on his face."

Captain Harrigan, of the 307th Infantry, is a particular admirer of the Jewish "doughboy." "Too much cannot be said for the boys who went across from the East Side," he has frequently declared. "They stood out for conspicuous bravery and utter disregard for self when they went up against the Germans in France. I wish I could remember all the things that came to my attention when we were in action."

On another occasion, discussing the comparative qualities of the city-bred soldiers, Captain Harrigan said: "They have splendid nervous endurance. They can stand things. But that is not all—not by any means. One particular thing that was proven by the 77th was that there is no better soldier anywhere than the Jewish boy. About 40 per cent of the

division were Jews, and what fighters they were! They put into their fighting the same qualities that the Jew puts into business or professional work, and that make him successful; in other words, they use their keen Jewish intelligence in the business of fighting just as they would use it in any other business. The Jew is essentially intelligent, keen, determined to make good; the Jewish boys of the 77th fought just that way. They would go after a concealed German battery just as they would go after the conquest of some business difficulty—and they would get it!”

In a similar vein runs the testimony of Colonel Whittlesey, who won immortal fame for himself and the “Lost Battalion” in the Argonne. “We officers who served with the 77th Division,” Colonel Whittlesey told the present writer, “have had an opportunity to know many Jewish soldiers, and have come to think of them with great admiration. Indeed, I feel reluctant to comment on the bravery of the East Side men, for it is something we have learned to take for granted. But some of them stand out so unforgettably in the memory that it is impossible not to speak of them. There was one man, for example, who seemed the worst possible soldier-material—thick-set, stolid-looking, extremely alien in face and speech—and yet on that day when we were holding the bank of the Vesle he performed feats as a runner that, to my mind, place him in the front ranks. To communicate with our commands it was necessary to send a runner up hill and down hill, through thick underbrush, in a terrain that would have been difficult enough to cover under ordinary circumstances. Under fire this became almost impossible, yet this boy volunteered four different times, and, using reserves of wit and cunning, of physical pluck and nervous endurance that no one would have

suspected him to possess, made the trip successfully every time."

HONORS

Evidence as to the high quality of Jewish courage in the war is to be found in the official citations for gallantry in action or devotion "above and beyond the call of duty." Of such honors we have so far recorded some 600 to the credit of American Jews, of which 378 were conferred by the American command, 162 by the French command, and the remainder by other Allied commands. What proportion these six hundred bear to the total of such honors conferred we have, as yet, no means of knowing; but all available evidence would seem to indicate that they greatly exceed the proportion of Jews in the service.

Of the rare Congressional Medal of Honor, the highest distinction awarded by the United States, the Jews have at least three to their credit:

Sergeant Sydney G. Gumpertz, of Chicago, a volunteer in the 132d Infantry, who, on September 26, 1918, in the Bois de Forges, when his advancing line was held up by a machine-gun nest, left his platoon and started, with two other soldiers, through a heavy barrage toward the enemy. Although his two companions were soon killed by a bursting shell, he "continued on alone in the face of direct fire from the machine gun, jumped into the nest, and silenced the gun, capturing nine of the crew" (General Order No. 16, January 22, 1919). Sergeant Gumpertz also received the Medaille Militaire, the highest French honor, and the Croix de Guerre with palm.

A similar exploit earned this medal for Sergeant Benjamin Kaufman, of the 308th Infantry. In the Argonne Forest, on

October 4, 1918, he had taken out a platoon to check a machine-gun company. Although separated from his platoon, and his right arm shattered by a machine-gun bullet, "without hesitation he advanced on the German line, throwing grenades with his left hand, and charging with an empty pistol. Thus he scattered the machine-gun crew, and brought the gun and one prisoner back with him to the first-aid station."

Particularly human and moving a story is that of William Sawelson, of the 312th Infantry, who, "in action at Grand Pre, October 26, 1918, hearing a wounded man in a shell-hole some distance away calling for water, upon his own initiative left shelter, and crawled through heavy machine-gun fire to where the man lay, giving him what water he had in his own canteen. He then went back to his own shell-hole, obtained more water and was returning to the wounded man, when he was killed by a machine-gun bullet" (General Order No. 16, January 22, 1919). The medal was awarded after Sawelson's death and presented to his father, Jacob L. Sawelson, at Governor's Island.

The act for which Sawelson was cited—that of risking his own life to save a wounded comrade—is recorded so frequently in the citations of Jewish soldiers that we were prompted to make an investigation of all citations, with a view to determining whether, in fact, this supreme quality of self-sacrifice was a distinguishing characteristic of Jewish soldiers in action. For this purpose we selected for careful study exactly 200 citations of which the official text was available, and—at random—an equal number of citations of non-Jews. It was found that, although these citations described every conceivable act of valor that the circumstances of modern warfare have called forth, they were nevertheless classifiable into six or seven main

groups. The outstanding characteristic of each group and the number of Jews and non-Jews in each are indicated below:

	Jews		Non-Jews	
	Total	%	Total	%
<i>Stubborn Devotion to Duty:</i> Persistence in carrying out a task, in spite of danger and above and beyond the call of duty. Refusal to leave the field, though wounded.	52	26	63	31.5
<i>Acts of Mercy. Risking Own Life to Save Wounded:</i> In utter disregard of personal safety, leaving shelter and advancing under fire, to administer aid to wounded, or to carry wounded to places of safety. Aiding other wounded, though himself severely wounded and in great pain, refusing medical treatment until other wounded are treated.	61	32	46	23
<i>Runner and Reconnaissance Duty:</i> Volunteering for mission as runner, after others had been shot down, and when going meant almost certain death. Successful accomplishment of mission often saved situation.	37	18.5	26	13
<i>Coolness Under Fire and in Other Dangerous Circumstances:</i> Exhibiting self-composure in critical moment, thereby saving a dangerous situation.	8	4	13	6.5
<i>Intelligence in Action. Resourcefulness:</i> Display of sound judgment and cleverness, instrumental in performing acts of heroism and leading to important results. Exercise of initiative and assumption of responsibility in critical moments. Efficiency in planning and execution of a vital task.	24	12	14	7
<i>Intrepidity in Action. Dare-deviltry:</i> Privates who alone, or with few companions, conquered large group of enemy. Officers who led small detachment which vanquished much larger number.	9	4.5	28	14
<i>Miscellaneous:</i> Unclassifiable.	6	3	10	5
	200	100.00	200	100.00

It will be noticed that in some of the classes the Jews and the non-Jews are approximately even. There is little to choose between them in stubborn devotion to duty, in coolness under dangerous circumstances, and in runner duty. In some of the other classes, however, the difference is striking. In acts of

mercy, in risking their own lives to save the lives of wounded comrades, the Jews excel in the proportion of 64 to 45. In intelligence and resourcefulness in action they excel by 24 to 14. In dare-deviltry, in sheer "bull courage" which forges ahead without knowing, or perhaps realizing, the cost, the Jews are easily excelled.

This observation, although it is not advanced as conclusive in any sense, nevertheless demonstrates so well what may have been expected of the Jewish character that it is considered at least worth recording at this point.

CASUALTIES

At the present writing (August, 1919), the War Department is still revising its casualty lists. Any definitive statement as to the number of Jews who have made the supreme sacrifice for their country, or who have been wounded in battle, is therefore impossible. The office of Jewish War Records at present, however, has the records of 2500 deaths, of whom some 1300 were killed in action, 390 died of wounds, and 800 died of accident, disease, and other causes. The list, however, is known to be far from complete, it being estimated that probably 1000 additional names will be recorded in the near future. In other words, the total of Jewish deaths will probably aggregate 3500, or about 5 per cent of the total American deaths recorded to date.

Of wounded there are at present about 8000 on file, with a possible increment of an additional 4000 to be incorporated.

Altogether, therefore, it may be noted that the number of Jews who have either given their lives for their country, or shed their blood for the American cause, will probably aggregate from 15,000 to 16,000.

* * * * *

In conclusion, it has become apparent, from the information now available, that the record of Jewish War Service, when fully developed, will demonstrate incontestably that the Jews of America have contributed their full quota to the winning of the war, and a generous margin beyond their quota; that they have enlisted cheerfully, fought gallantly, and died bravely for the United States. Those who knew the quality of Jewish loyalty needed no proof of this. They knew that the qualities which had enabled the Jew to survive through the centuries—his capacity to endure, without breaking, prolonged and intense nerve strain; his qualities of initiative, his elasticity of mind, his capacity for organization, and above all, his idealism—would make him a worthy fighter in America's cause. In this they have not been disappointed. But to communicate this knowledge to the outside world it becomes necessary to establish the known facts on the soundest possible foundations. This the present record promises to accomplish.

THE PEACE CONFERENCE AND RIGHTS OF MINORITIES

The following paragraphs, which are excerpted from various documents emanating from the Peace Conference, deal with the rights of persons "who differ from the majority of the population in race, language or religion." The vital interest which these excerpts have for the Jews of the world, in general, and for the Jewish populations of the countries concerned, in particular, is patent.

I. THE TREATY WITH GERMANY

(Signed on June 28, 1919)

ARTICLE 86.—The Czecho-Slovak State accepts and agrees to embody in a treaty with the principal Allied and Associated Powers such provisions as may be deemed necessary by the said powers to protect the interests of inhabitants of that State who differ from the majority of the population in race, language or religion.

ARTICLE 93.—Poland accepts and agrees to embody in a treaty with the principal Allied and Associated Powers such provisions as may be deemed necessary by the said powers to protect the interests of inhabitants of Poland who differ from the majority of the population in race, language or religion.

In the reply of the Allied and Associated Powers to the counter-proposals of the German delegates, which was delivered to the latter on June 16, 1919, the following passages appear:

Under Part I, *The League of Nations*.

III. The Allied and Associated Powers are prepared to accord guarantees, under the protection of the League of Nations, for the educational, religious and cultural rights of German minorities in territories transferred from the German Empire to the new states created by the Treaty. They take note of the statement of the German Delegates that Germany is determined to treat foreign minorities within her territory according to the same principles.

Under Poland, Upper Silesia.

The restoration of the Polish State is a great historical act which cannot be achieved without breaking many ties and causing temporary difficulty and distress to many individuals. But it has been the special concern of the Allied and Associated Powers to provide for the adequate protection of those Germans who will find themselves transferred to Poland, as well as of all other religious, racial or linguistic minorities. There is in the Treaty a clause by which there will be secured to them the enjoyment of religious liberty and also the right to use their own language and that of having their children educated in their own language. They will not be subjected to persecution similar to that which Poles had to endure from the Prussian State.

II. THE TREATY WITH POLAND

(Signed on June 28, 1919)

CHAPTER I

ARTICLE 1.—Poland undertakes that the stipulations contained in Articles 2 to 8 of this Chapter shall be recognized as fundamental laws, and that no law, regulation or official action shall conflict or interfere with these stipulations, nor shall any law, regulation or official action prevail over them.

ARTICLE 2.—Poland undertakes to assure full and complete protection of life and liberty to all inhabitants of Poland without distinction of birth, nationality, language, race or religion.

All inhabitants of Poland shall be entitled to the free exercise, whether public or private, of any creed, religion or belief, whose practices are not inconsistent with public order or public morals.

ARTICLE 3.—Poland admits and declares to be Polish nationals *ipso facto* and without the requirement of any formality German, Austrian, Hungarian or Russian nationals habitually resident at the date of the coming into force of the present Treaty in territory which is or may be recognized as forming part of Poland, but subject to any provision in the Treaties of Peace with Germany or Austria respectively relating to persons who became resident in such territory after a specified date.

Nevertheless, the persons referred to above who are over eighteen years of age will be entitled under the conditions contained in the said Treaties to opt for any other nationality which may be open to them. Option by a husband will cover his wife and option by parents will cover their children under eighteen years of age.

Persons who have exercised the above right to opt must, except where it is otherwise provided in the Treaty of Peace with Germany, transfer within the succeeding twelve months their place of

residence to the State for which they have opted. They will be entitled to retain their immovable property in Polish territory. They may carry with them their movable property of every description. No export duties may be imposed upon them in connection with the removal of such property.

ARTICLE 4.—Poland admits and declares to be Polish nationals *ipso facto* and without the requirement of any formality persons of German, Austrian, Hungarian or Russian nationality who were born in the said territory of parents habitually resident there, even if at the date of the coming into force of the present Treaty they are not themselves habitually resident there.

Nevertheless, within two years after the coming into force of the present Treaty, these persons may make a declaration before the competent Polish authorities in the country in which they are resident, stating that they abandon Polish nationality, and they will then cease to be considered as Polish nationals. In this connection a declaration by a husband will cover his wife, and a declaration by parents will cover their children under eighteen years of age.

ARTICLE 5.—Poland undertakes to put no hindrance in the way of the exercise of the right which the persons concerned have, under the Treaties concluded or to be concluded by the Allied and Associated Powers with Germany, Austria, Hungary or Russia, to choose whether or not they will acquire Polish nationality.

ARTICLE 6.—All persons born in Polish territory who are not born nationals of another State shall *ipso facto* become Polish nationals.

ARTICLE 7.—All Polish nationals shall be equal before the law and shall enjoy the same civil and political rights without distinction as to race, language or religion.

Differences of religion, creed or confession shall not prejudice any Polish national in matters relating to the enjoyment of civil or political rights, as for instance admission to public employments, functions and honours, or the exercise of professions and industries.

No restriction shall be imposed on the free use by any Polish national of any language in private intercourse, in commerce, in religion, in the press or in publications of any kind, or at public meetings.

Notwithstanding any establishment by the Polish Government of an official language, adequate facilities shall be given to Polish nationals of non-Polish speech for the use of their language, either orally or in writing, before the courts.

ARTICLE 8.—Polish nationals who belong to racial, religious or linguistic minorities shall enjoy the same treatment and security in law and in fact as the other Polish nationals. In particular they shall have an equal right to establish, manage and control at their

own expense charitable, religious and social institutions, schools and other educational establishments, with the right to use their own language and to exercise their religion freely therein.

ARTICLE 9.—Poland will provide in the public educational system in towns and districts in which a considerable proportion of Polish nationals of other than Polish speech are residents adequate facilities for ensuring that in the primary schools the instruction shall be given the children of such Polish nationals through the medium of their own language. This provision shall not prevent the Polish Government from making the teaching of the Polish language obligatory in the said schools.

In towns and districts where there is a considerable proportion of Polish nationals belonging to racial, religious or linguistic minorities, these minorities shall be assured an equitable share in the enjoyment and application of the sums which may be provided out of public funds under the State, municipal or other budget, for educational, religious or charitable purposes.

The provisions of this Article shall apply to Polish citizens of German speech only in that part of Poland which was German territory in August, 1914.

ARTICLE 10.—Educational Committees appointed locally by the Jewish communities of Poland will, subject to the general control of the State, provide for the distribution of the proportional share of public funds allocated to Jewish schools in accordance with Article 9, and for the organization and management of these schools.

The provisions of Article 9 concerning the use of languages in schools shall apply to these schools.

ARTICLE 11.—Jews shall not be compelled to perform any act which constitutes a violation of their Sabbath, nor shall they be placed under any disability by reason of their refusal to attend courts of law or to perform any legal business on their Sabbath. This provision however shall not exempt Jews from such obligations as shall be imposed upon all other Polish citizens for the necessary purposes of military service, national defence or the preservation of public order.

Poland declares her intention to refrain from ordering or permitting elections, whether general or local, to be held on a Saturday, nor will registration for electoral or other purposes be compelled to be performed on a Saturday.

ARTICLE 12.—Poland agrees that the stipulations in the foregoing Articles, so far as they affect persons belonging to racial, religious or linguistic minorities, constitute obligations of international concern and shall be placed under the guarantee of the League of Nations. They shall not be modified without the assent of a majority of the Council of the League of Nations. The United

States, the British Empire, France, Italy and Japan hereby agree not to withhold their assent from any modification in these Articles which is in due form assented to by a majority of the Council of the League of Nations.

Poland agrees that any Member of the Council of the League of Nations shall have the right to bring to the attention of the Council any infraction, or any danger of infraction, of any of these obligations, and that the Council may thereupon take such action and give such direction as it may deem proper and effective in the circumstances.

Poland further agrees that any difference of opinion as to questions of law or fact arising out of these Articles between the Polish Government and any one of the Principal Allied and Associated Powers or any other Power, a Member of the Council of the League of Nations, shall be held to be a dispute of an international character under Article 14 of the Covenant of the League of Nations. The Polish Government hereby consents that any such dispute shall, if the other party thereto demands, be referred to the Permanent Court of International Justice. The decision of the Permanent Court shall be final and shall have the same force and effect as an award under Article 13 of the Covenant.

* * * * *

IN FAITH WHEREOF the above-named Plenipotentiaries have signed the present Treaty.

Done at Versailles, the twenty-eighth day of June, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen, in a single copy, which will remain deposited in the archives of the French Republic, and of which authenticated copies will be transmitted to each of the Signatory Powers.

(L. S.) WOODROW WILSON.

(L. S.) ROBERT LANSING.

(L. S.) HENRY WHITE.

(L. S.) E. M. HOUSE.

(L. S.) TASKER H. BLISS.

(L. S.) D. LLOYD GEORGE.

(L. S.) A. BONAR LAW.

(L. S.) MILNER.

(L. S.) ARTHUR JAMES BALFOUR.

(L. S.) GEORGE N. BARNES.

(L. S.) CHAS. H. DOHERTY.

(L. S.) ARTHUR L. SIFTON.

(L. S.) W. M. HUGHES.

(L. S.) JOSEPH COOK.

(L. S.) LOUIS BOTHA.

(L. S.) J. C. SMUTS.

(L. S.)

(L. S.) ED. S. MONTAGU.

(L. S.) GANGA SINGH,

MAHARAJA DE BIKANER.

(L. S.) G. CLEMENCEAU.

(L. S.) S. PICHON.

(L. S.) L. L. KLOTZ.

(L. S.) ANDRÉ TARDIEU.

(L. S.) JULES CAMBON.

(L. S.) SIDNEY SONNINO.

(L. S.) IMPERIALI.

(L. S.) SILVIO CRESPI.

(L. S.) SAÏONZI.

(L. S.) N. MAKINO.

(L. S.) H. CHINDA.

(L. S.) K. MATSUI.

(L. S.) H. IJUIN.

(L. S.) I. J. PADEREWSKI.

(L. S.) ROMAN DMOWSKI.

Following is the text of the letter addressed to I. J. Paderewski by Georges Clemenceau, the President of the Conference, on June 24, 1919, transmitting to him the Treaty to be signed by Poland under Article 93 of the Treaty with Germany:

SIR:

On behalf of the Supreme Council of the Principal Allied and Associated Powers, I have the honour to communicate to you herewith, in its final form, the text of the Treaty which, in accordance with Article 93 of the Treaty of Peace with Germany, Poland will be asked to sign on the occasion of the confirmation of her recognition as an independent State and of the transference to her of the territories included in the former German Empire which are assigned to her by the said Treaty. The principal provisions were communicated to the Polish Delegation in Paris in May last, and were subsequently communicated direct to the Polish Government through the French Minister at Warsaw. The Council have since had the advantage of the suggestions which you were good enough to convey to them in your memorandum of the 16th June, and as the result of a study of these suggestions modifications have been introduced in the text of the Treaty. The Council believe that it will be found that by these modifications the principal points to which attention was drawn in your memorandum have, in so far as they relate to specific provisions of the Treaty, been adequately covered.

In formally communicating to you the final decision of the Principal Allied and Associated Powers in this matter, I should desire to take this opportunity of explaining in a more formal manner than has hitherto been done the considerations by which the Principal Allied and Associated Powers have been guided in dealing with the question.

1. In the first place, I would point out that this Treaty does not constitute any fresh departure. It has for long been the established procedure of the public law of Europe that when a State is created, or even when large accessions of territory are made to an established State, the joint and formal recognition by the Great Powers should be accompanied by the requirement that such State should, in the form of a binding international convention, undertake to comply with certain principles of government. This principle, for which there are numerous other precedents, received the most explicit sanction when, at the last great assembly of European Powers—the Congress of Berlin—the sovereignty and independence of Serbia, Montenegro, and Roumania were recognized. It is

desirable to recall the words used on this occasion by the British, French, Italian, and German Plenipotentiaries, as recorded in the Protocol of the 28th June, 1878:

"Lord Salisbury recognises the independence of Serbia, but is of opinion that it would be desirable to stipulate in the Principality the great principle of religious liberty.

* * * * *

"M. Waddington believes that it is important to take advantage of this solemn opportunity to cause the principles of religious liberty to be affirmed by the representatives of Europe. His Excellency adds that Serbia, who claims to enter the European family on the same basis as other States, must previously recognise the principles which are the basis of social organisation in all States of Europe and accept them as a necessary condition of the favour which she asks for.

* * * * *

"Prince Bismark, associating himself with the French proposal, declares that the assent of Germany is always assured to any motion favourable to religious liberty.

* * * * *

"Count de Launay says that, in the name of Italy, he desires to adhere to the principle of religious liberty, which forms one of the essential bases of the institutions in his country, and that he associates himself with the declarations made on this subject by Germany, France, and Great Britain.

"Count Andrassy expresses himself to the same effect, and the Ottoman Plenipotentiaries raise no objection.

"Prince Bismark, after having summed up the results of the vote, declares that Germany admits the independence of Serbia, but on condition that religious liberty will be recognised in the Principality. His Serene Highness adds that the Drafting Committee, when they formulate this decision, will affirm the connection established by the Conference between the proclamation of Serbian independence and the recognition of religious liberty."

2. The Principal Allied and Associated Powers are of opinion that they would be false to the responsibility which rests upon them if, on this occasion, they departed from what has become an established tradition. In this connection I must also recall to your consideration the fact that it is to the endeavours and sacrifices of the Powers in whose name I am addressing you that the Polish nation owes the recovery of its independence. It is by their decision that Polish sovereignty is being re-established over the territories in question and that the inhabitants of these territories are being incorporated in the Polish nation. It is on the

support which resources of these Powers will afford to the League of Nations that, for the future, Poland will to a large extent depend for the secure possession of these territories. There rests, therefore, upon these Powers an obligation, which they cannot evade, to secure in the most permanent and solemn form guarantees for certain essential rights which will afford to the inhabitants the necessary protection, whatever changes may take place in the internal constitution of the Polish State.

It is in accordance with this obligation that Clause 93 was inserted in the Treaty of Peace with Germany. This clause relates only to Poland, but a similar clause applies the same principles to Czecho-Slovakia, and other clauses have been inserted in the Treaty of Peace with Austria and will be inserted in those with Hungary and with Bulgaria, under which similar obligations will be undertaken by other States, which under those Treaties receive large accessions of territory.

The consideration of these facts will be sufficient to show that by the requirement addressed to Poland at the time when it receives in the most solemn manner the joint recognition of the re-establishment of its sovereignty and independence and when large accessions of territory are being assigned to it, no doubt is thrown upon the sincerity of the desire of the Polish Government and the Polish nation to maintain the general principles of justice and liberty. Any such doubt would be far from the intention of the Principal Allied and Associated Powers.

3. It is indeed true that the new Treaty differs in form from earlier Conventions dealing with similar matters. The change of form is a necessary consequence and an essential part of the new system of international relations which is now being built up by the establishment of the League of Nations. Under the older system the guarantee for the execution of similar provisions was vested in the Great Powers. Experience has shown that this was in practice ineffective, and it was also open to the criticism that it might give to the Great Powers, either individually or in combination, a right to interfere in the internal constitution of the States affected which could be used for political purposes. Under the new system the guarantee is entrusted to the League of Nations. The clauses dealing with this guarantee have been carefully drafted so as to make it clear that Poland will not be in any way under the tutelage of those Powers who are signatories to the Treaty.

I should desire, moreover, to point out to you that provision has been inserted in the Treaty by which disputes arising out of its provisions may be brought before the Court of the League of Nations. In this way differences which might arise will be removed from the political sphere and placed in the hands of a

judicial court, and it is hoped that thereby an impartial decision will be facilitated, while at the same time any danger of political interference by the Powers in the internal affairs of Poland will be avoided.

4. The particular provisions to which Poland and the other States will be asked to adhere differ to some extent from those which were imposed on the new States at the Congress of Berlin. But the obligations imposed upon new States seeking recognition have at all times varied with the particular circumstances. The Kingdom of the United Netherlands in 1814 formally undertook precise obligations with regard to the Belgian provinces at the time annexed to the kingdom which formed an important restriction on the unlimited exercise of its sovereignty. It was determined at the establishment of the Kingdom of Greece that the Government of that State should take a particular form, viz., it should be both monarchical and constitutional; when Thessaly was annexed to Greece, it was stipulated that the lives, property, honour, religion and customs of those of the inhabitants of the localities ceded to Greece, who remained under the Hellenic administration should be scrupulously respected, and that they should enjoy exactly the same civil and political rights as Hellenic subjects of origin. In addition, very precise stipulations were inserted safeguarding the interests of the Mohammedan population of these territories.

The situation with which the Powers have now to deal is new, and experience has shown that new provisions are necessary. The territories now being transferred both to Poland and to other States inevitably include a large population speaking languages and belonging to races different from that of the people with whom they will be incorporated. Unfortunately, the races have been estranged by long years of bitter hostility. It is believed that these populations will be more easily reconciled to their new position if they knew that from the very beginning they have assured protection and adequate guarantees against any danger of unjust treatment or oppression. The very knowledge that these guarantees exist will, it is hoped, materially help the reconciliation which all desire, and will indeed do much to prevent the necessity of its enforcement.

5. To turn to the individual clauses of the present Treaty, Article 2 guarantees to all inhabitants those elementary rights, which are, as a matter of fact, secured in every civilized State. Clauses 3 to 6 are designed to insure that all the genuine residents in the territories now transferred to Polish sovereignty shall in fact be assured of the full privileges of citizenship. Articles 7 and 8, which are in accordance with precedent, provide against any discrimination against those Polish citizens who, by their religion,

their language, or their race, differ from the large mass of the Polish population. It is understood that, far from raising any objection to the matter of these articles, the Polish Government have already, of their own accord, declared their firm intention of basing their institutions on the cardinal principles enunciated therein.

The following articles are of rather a different nature, in that they provide more special privileges to certain groups of those minorities. In the final revision of these latter articles, the Powers have been impressed by the suggestions made in your memorandum of the 16th June, and the articles have in consequence been subjected to some material modifications. In the final text of the Treaty it has been made clear that the special privileges accorded in Article 9 are extended to Polish citizens of German speech only in such parts of Poland as are, by the Treaty with Germany, transferred from Germany to Poland. Germans in other parts of Poland will be unable under this article to claim to avail themselves of these privileges. They will, therefore, in this matter be dependent solely on the generosity of the Polish Government, and will, in fact, be in the same position as German citizens of Polish speech in Germany.

6. Clauses 10 and 12 deal specifically with the Jewish citizens of Poland. The information at the disposal of the Principal Allied and Associated Powers as to the existing relations between the Jews and the other Polish citizens has led them to the conclusion that, in view of the historical development of the Jewish question and the great animosity aroused by it, special protection is necessary for the Jews in Poland. These clauses have been limited to the minimum which seems necessary under the circumstances of the present day, viz., the maintenance of Jewish schools and the protection of the Jews in the religious observance of their Sabbath. It is believed that these stipulations will not create any obstacle to the political unity of Poland. They do not constitute any recognition of the Jews as a separate political community within the Polish State. The educational provisions contain nothing beyond what is in fact provided in the educational institutions of many highly organized modern States. There is nothing inconsistent with the sovereignty of the State in recognizing and supporting schools in which children shall be brought up in the religious influences to which they are accustomed in their home. Ample safeguards against any use of non-Polish languages to encourage a spirit of national separation have been provided in the express acknowledgment that the provisions of this Treaty do not prevent the Polish State from making the Polish language obligatory in all its schools and educational institutions.

7. The economic clauses contained in Chapter II of the Treaty have been drafted with the view of facilitating the establishment of equitable commercial relations between independent Poland and the other Allied and Associated Powers. They include provisions for reciprocal diplomatic and consular representation, for freedom of transit, and for the adhesion of the Polish Government to certain international conventions.

In these clauses the Principal Allied and Associated Powers have not been actuated by any desire to secure for themselves special commercial advantages. It will be observed that the rights accorded to them by these clauses are extended equally to all States who are members of the League of Nations. Some of the provisions are of a transitional character, and have been introduced only with the necessary object of bridging over the short interval which must elapse before general regulations can be established by Poland herself or by commercial treaties or general conventions approved by the League of Nations.

In conclusion, I am to express to you, on behalf of the Allied and Associated Powers, the very sincere satisfaction which they feel at the re-establishment of Poland as an independent State. They cordially welcome the Polish nation on its re-entry into the family of nations. They recall the great services which the ancient Kingdom of Poland rendered to Europe both in public affairs and by its contributions to the progress of mankind, which is the common work of all civilized nations. They believe that the voice of Poland will add to the wisdom of their common deliberations in the cause of peace and harmony, that its influence will be used to further the spirit of liberty and justice, both in internal and external affairs, and that thereby it will help in the work of reconciliation between the nations which, with the conclusion of Peace, will be the common task of humanity.

The Treaty by which Poland solemnly declares before the world her determination to maintain the principles of justice, liberty, and toleration, which were the guiding spirit of the ancient Kingdom of Poland, and also receives in its most explicit and binding form the confirmation of her restoration to the family of independent nations, will be signed by Poland and by the Principal Allied and Associated Powers on the occasion of, and at the same time as, the signature of the Treaty of Peace with Germany.

I have, etc.,

CLEMENCEAU.

III. THE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA

Up to the time of printing, the full text of the proposed Treaty with Austria had not been made public. Following, however, are extracts from the official summary of the draft of that document dealing with the protection of racial, linguistic or religious minorities in Czecho-Slovakia, the Serb-Croat-Slovene State (Jugo-Slavia), Roumania, and Austria:

Czecho-Slovakia agrees to embody in a Treaty with the Principal Allied and Associated Powers such provision as they may deem necessary to protect racial, religious, or linguistic minorities.

The Serb-Croat-Slovene State agrees to a similar Treaty for the protection of minorities.

Roumania agrees to a similar treaty as to the protection of minorities.

In a series of special clauses Austria undertakes to bring her institutions into conformity with the principles of liberty and justice, and acknowledges that the obligations for the protection of minorities are matters of international concern over which the League of Nations has jurisdiction. She assures complete protection of life and liberty to all inhabitants of Austria, without distinction of birth, nationality, language, race or religion, together with the right of free exercise of any creed.

All Austrian nationals, without distinction of race, language, or religion, are to be equal before the law. No restrictions are to be imposed on the free use of any language in private or public, and reasonable facilities are to be given Austrian nationals of non-German speech for the use of their language before the Courts. Austrian nationals belonging to racial, religious, or linguistic minorities are to enjoy the same protection as other Austrian nationals, in particular with regard to schools and other educational establishments; and in districts where a considerable proportion of Austrian nationals of other than German speech are resident, facilities are to be given in schools for the instruction of children in their own language, and an equitable share of public funds is to be provided for the purpose. These provisions do not preclude the Austrian Government from making the teaching of German obligatory. They are to be embodied by Austria in her fundamental law as a Bill of Rights, and provisions regarding them are to be under the protection of the League of Nations.

IV. RUSSIA

The following passage is excerpted from the note of the four Powers, Great Britain, the United States, France, and Japan, addressed to Admiral Alexander Kolchak, head of the All-Russian Government at Omsk, on May 26, 1919:

Thirdly, that they will countenance no attempt to revise the special privilege of any class or order in Russia. The Allied and Associated Powers have noted with satisfaction the solemn declaration made by Admiral Kolchak and his associates that they have no intention of restoring the former land system. They feel that the principles to be followed in the solution of this and other internal questions must be left to the free decision of the Russian Constituent Assembly. But they wish to be assured that those whom they are prepared to assist stand for the civil and religious liberty of all Russian citizens and will make no attempt to reintroduce the régime which the revolution has destroyed.

Following is the part of Admiral Kolchak's reply, received in Paris on June 5, 1919, which refers to this point:

8. Having set ourselves the task of re-establishing order and justice and of insuring individual security to the population, which is tired of trials and exactions, the Government affirms the equality before the law of all citizens without any special privilege. All shall receive, without distinction of origin or of religion, the protection of the State and of the law.

EVENTS IN 5679

JUNE 1, 1918, TO MAY 31, 1919

INTRODUCTION

The period covered by the chronology which follows lies partly within the time of war and partly after the armistice. It is thus a period of transition, and the events recorded exhibit clearly the effect of the uncertainty, confusion, and rapid transformation, characteristic of such a time, upon the life of the Jewish people throughout the world. Confusion and turmoil are most apparent in eastern Europe where old frontiers are being rapidly effaced and new boundaries created, and where hitherto suppressed peoples are experiencing a rebirth of intense national feeling, as a result of which many new wars on a smaller scale have taken the place of the titanic world struggle which ended but yesterday. In consequence of the many battles, sieges, and invasions, there exist in numerous localities a laxity of public order and a bewildering political uncertainty more or less approaching anarchy.

Due to a combination of political, economic, social, and religious factors, the Jewries of eastern Europe appear to be among the greatest sufferers from these chaotic conditions. Wherever we turn, we find the Jews being ground between the upper and nether millstones. The explanation of this lamentable condition is not far to seek. Several generations will come and go before the non-Jewish peoples of eastern Europe will be able to live down the inimical attitude toward their Jewish compatriots which was inculcated in them by the spectacle of a people upon whom the official stamp of outlawry has been placed in the shape of a mass of special laws, interpretations, decisions, and regulations calculated to lead to their ultimate annihilation. It will be many decades before the Jews of the erstwhile Russian empire will recover from the effects of the long oppressive and repressive régime of Czars, Ignatievs, Pobledonostsevs, and Stolypins; it will be many years before the peoples of eastern Europe will forget the Pale of Settlement, the educational percentage norm, and the thousand and one commercial, industrial, and domiciliary restrictions which hedged the Jews about for so many generations. The true emancipation of the Jews of eastern Europe will come only with the emancipation of the non-Jews from the rôle of oppressor, from the psychology of the persecutor.

The bitter fruits of Czarism are now being gathered everywhere. In that part of Russia known as Central or "Soviet" Russia, we find the Jews oppressed as bourgeois, on the one hand, by the Bol-

sheviki, and massacred or proscribed, on the other hand, to be made to expiate the sins of the few leaders of the Maximalists who happen to be of Jewish origin. It does not matter that for each Trotsky, Kamenev, and Sverdlov, there are dozens of Vinavers, Dans, Minors, Gotzes, and Sliosbergs; it is of no moment that the Jews are bearing their share of proscription, oppression, and confiscation at the hands of the Bolshevik oligarchy. No, it was not in vain that the Czar and his ministers taught the ingenious stratagem of making the Jews the scapegoat of every misfortune that befell Russia.

In Poland, the artificial breach consciously created between Jews and Poles by the common oppressor, has resulted in a deep-seated mutual suspicion and distrust, which has been accentuated by the Polish chauvinists. Here, too, the Jews are being made to suffer avowedly on the ground of the prominence of men of Jewish birth in the Bolshevik dictatorship. Added to this is the fact that Poland is warring against all her neighbors—against Lithuania on the north, Russia on the east, and Ukraina on the south and south-east. As a consequence we have frequent outbreaks of anti-Jewish riots, wholesale looting of Jewish commercial and domestic property, summary executions without trial, levying of "contributions," taking of hostages, arson, rapine, and murder, which, at such times and under such conditions, fall to the lot of an unprotected minority regarded by the constituted authorities as even less than step-children of the state.

In the Ukraine, this condition of affairs is reported to be many times worse than in Poland. In that region, political chaos prevails, and the very existence of the Jewish population is in jeopardy. Some notion of the magnitude of a single pogrom may be had from the statement of a representative of the Ukrainian Government that it had appropriated the sum of *three million rubles* to indemnify the "accidental victims" of the riots which took place at Berditchev last January. The latest reports from reputable sources place the number of Jews who have lost their lives in Ukrainian riots and pogroms at upwards of one hundred and twenty thousand.

But little is known of the condition of our coreligionists in Lithuania and in what were formerly the Baltic provinces of the Russian empire. Although the Lithuanian and Lettish peoples appear to be actuated by an enlightened self-interest in their attitude toward the Jews, to be inclined to admit them to the state councils, and to give them a share in the government, yet sporadic anti-Jewish outbreaks are not altogether absent in this region. Here, too, the Jews suffered at the hands of both camps in the sanguinary struggles between the Bolsheviks and their opponents.

In Roumania, our brethren appear to have been free from any pogroms on a large scale, although the anti-Jewish agitation which

has always existed in that country is still in progress. True to the precedent set after the Treaty of Berlin, in 1878, the several attempts of the Roumanian politicians at the ostensible emancipation of the Jews, both after the pledge made in the Treaty of Bucharest with Germany, and later in an attempt to anticipate the action of the Peace Conference, were so insincere and so cynical as to have called forth the indignation of all fair-minded statesmen and publicists.

The economic conditions of our brethren throughout eastern Europe are so degraded as to beggar description. The representatives of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, who spent several months in investigating these conditions, are unanimous in their verdict that the Jewry of the world has never before been faced by such indescribable destitution and poverty. The task of reconstruction which lies before us is huge enough to overtax all the philanthropic resources of the more fortunate countries of western Europe and America for at least a generation.

These poignant sufferings of our people completely overshadow and render almost nugatory their feeble attempts at communal reorganization and reconstruction, their many conferences and congresses with their resolutions, pronouncements, and memorials. Events in Jewish communal life, therefore, occupy but little space in the following pages as compared with the bare recital of attacks and pogroms. These have served to draw our people together for common defence, and we see the result in the numerous national councils, that have been organized in the various countries, and in the growth of the Zionist movement, which has been stimulated by the appearance of its program as a subject for international discussion at the Peace Conference, and by the sympathetic attitude manifested toward it by the governments of a number of countries. But these reconstructive, healing, and consolidating influences are pitifully inadequate when compared to the immeasurable misfortune which has befallen half of our race.

The picture becomes brighter as we pass westward, and yet here, too, it is not lacking in shadows. The decline in the military fortunes of the Central Empires was the signal for the blazing-up of anti-Jewish feelings which had always smouldered there. The various revolutions which have occurred in Austria, in Germany, and in Hungary, with their unsettling effects on public life, have served to give free sway to the passions of the bigoted and reactionary elements in those countries, leading in some cases to violent outbreaks. Due to the war, we have had very little authentic information of the life of the Jews in these countries for the past three years, but the few reports that have been received indicate that they have borne their share of the heavy sacrifices and intense suffering which have been the lot of the entire population.

The hopeful forecasts of the political future of Palestine, the assurance that it will at least have an enlightened and free government, under whose benign influence and protection the Jewish settlements in that country will be able to increase and prosper, have filled the Jews of the Holy Land with enthusiasm, and they are setting to work with a will to reorganize and reconstruct their communal and educational institutions. Thousands of refugees from Turkish oppression are returning to Palestine, new schools are being opened, new asylums for the orphans and aged are being established, the corner-stone of a Hebrew University has been laid, and new hospitals and dispensaries are opening their doors.

The western Jewries have been completely absorbed by three outstanding activities. During the months of the war, they were bending all their energies to bear their share of the responsibilities of their respective nations, and at the same time to bring what help they could to their suffering brethren in the east. After the conclusion of hostilities, the Jewish communities of western Europe and America strained every effort to secure from the Peace Conference a charter of liberty for the Jews, as well as for all other racial and religious minorities, in all new states and in those to which new territory was to be annexed. The success of the Jewish delegations to the Peace Conference in achieving this aim is demonstrated in the opening clauses of the Treaty with Poland (see above, pp. 157-160), similar clauses will form part of the treaties with Austria, Czecho-Slovakia, Hungary, Jugo-Slavia, and Roumania. In these charters of liberty, by which minorities may appeal from injustice and discrimination at the hands of their governments to the League of Nations, lies the hope of the future regeneration of our down-trodden and persecuted brethren with the consequent unhampered development of the principles and institutions of Judaism.

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A
UNITED STATES

I

GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

JUNE 13. Louis Marshall, president of the American Jewish Committee, in letter to Governor W. S. Harding, of Iowa, objects to his proclamation of May 23, barring the use of any other language but English in public places, including synagogues, churches, and schools.—21. Alex Mitchel, Pueblo, Colo., invents a combination plow and tractor.—Joseph L. Kast invents machine to load and unload freight cars while the train is in motion.—JULY 7. New York City: Police close East-Side shops, and serve about one hundred summonses, for alleged breaking of Sunday law, in districts covered by Fifth Street, Clinton, Madison, and Union Market stations.—25. American Jewish Committee protests to United States Shipping Board on account of advertisement in *New York Times* for file clerk, requesting that applicants state their religion and nationality. Charles M. Schwab, Director, replies that advertisement was placed without knowledge or approval of the district supervisor, and that circular has been issued notifying all officers and employees that: "(1) Applicants for positions must not be questioned about their religious beliefs. (2) Advertisements, printed forms, or informal communications must, without exception, exclude every reference, direct or indirect, to the question."—Alfred Kahn, physician, New York City, invents light which may be held in the mouth, for purpose of making examination.—AUGUST 2. General Pershing informed by cable of the adoption by the United States War Department of the recommendation of Colonel Harry Cutler, chairman of Jewish Welfare Board, to use Mogen Dovid to mark graves of Jews who fall.—16. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Mrs. James B. Nies donates \$50,000 for the erection of a school on the grounds of the American School of Oriental Research in Jerusalem.—30. Minneapolis, Minn.: Petition of Jewish students for establishment of course in Hebrew language at University of Minnesota denied by board of regents, who, however, appropriate \$500 to procure Hebrew lecturers in preparation for the probable establishment of the course later.—31. President Wilson, in letter to Stephen S. Wise, states: "I have watched with deep and sincere interest the reconstructive work which the Weizmann Commission has done in Palestine at the instance of the British Government, and I welcome an opportunity to express the satisfaction I have felt in the progress of the Zionist movement in the United States and in the allied

countries since the declaration by Mr. Balfour on behalf of the British Government of Great Britain's approval of the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people and his promise that the British Government would use its best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of that object, with the understanding that nothing would be done to prejudice the civil and religious rights of non-Jewish people in Palestine or the rights and political status enjoyed by the Jews in other countries. I think that all Americans will be deeply moved by the report that even in this time of stress the Weizmann Commission has been able to lay the foundation of the Hebrew University at Jerusalem with the promise that that bears of spiritual rebirth."—OCTOBER. American Jewish Committee protests to Benj. Strong, governor of the Federal Reserve Bank, and chairman of the Liberty Loan Committee, against advertisement for a "stenographer for the Liberty Loan Committee (Christian)." Objection is sustained by Governor Strong; Secretary McAdoo expresses his reprobation of the advertisement and denounces it as an unpatriotic act.—NOVEMBER 7. Brockton, Mass.: Jewish citizens address petition to the Legislature, praying that Jewish residents who observe Saturday as the Sabbath be permitted to keep their places of business open on Sunday.—8. New York City: Thomas G. Masaryk, president of the National Czecho-Slovak Council, informs the Zionist Organization of America that the Jews will enjoy equal rights with the other citizens of the new state, and expresses sympathy with the Zionist movement as one of moral regeneration of a nation.—18. President Wilson, in letter to Reuben Fink, Washington correspondent of the *American Hebrew*, respecting the question of the rights of the Jews in Roumania, assures him that he will "have those questions very much in mind in the work which lies before us in the making of peace."—19. Baltimore, Md.: Cardinal Gibbons, in statement to Zionist Organization of America, approves the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people.—20. Topeka, Kan. Governor Capper designates December 10 to December 14 as Jewish Relief Days in the state.—22. King George, of Great Britain, offers decoration to Rear Admiral Joseph Strauss, of United States Navy.—24. Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, in an authorized interview on peace terms in the *New York World*, states: "The oppressed people of Asia Minor and Syria must be protected, and Palestine must never again return to Turkish rule, but, by general accord with the announced British policy, must be turned over to the Jewish people, to protect the holy places of both the Jewish and Christian religion."—28. Mobile, Ala.: Alabama Methodist Conference adopts resolution requesting President Wilson to summon an in-

ternational conference to investigate the condition of the Jews among the nations of Europe and to take steps to stop age-long persecution.—30. Washington, D. C.: President Wilson presented with gold medal by the Independent Order B'nai B'rith for the most distinguished service to humanity during the year.—DECEMBER 1. New York City: Meeting of the Ukrainian Federation, representing 25,000 Ukrainians, adopts resolution condemning massacre of Jews in Galicia, and expressing sympathy for the suffering Jewish population.—Philadelphia, Pa.: Big Sisters Organization adopts resolution appealing to President Wilson to bring the subject of religious persecution before the Peace Conference and to have a clause inserted in the terms of peace guaranteeing the safety of Jews all the world over.—6. Lake Charles, La.: Proposal to introduce Saturday sessions in public schools abandoned owing to protests of Jews and Seventh-day Adventists. 12. United States Senate passes bill (S. 4785) to incorporate the American Committee for Relief in the Near East "to provide relief and to assist in the repatriation, rehabilitation and re-establishment of suffering and dependent people of the Near East and adjacent areas"; among the charter members are Henry Morgenthau, Oscar S. Straus, Stephen S. Wise, and Abram I. Elkus.—13. Philadelphia, Pa.: Common and Select Councils adopt resolution extending official welcome to the Jewish Congress.—15. Washington, D. C.: Ukrainian Congress of America adopts resolution appealing to the United States and the allies to stop the anti-Jewish massacres in eastern Europe, and calling upon the Ukrainian people to refrain from anti-Semitism, and to offer relief to stricken Jews wherever possible.—16. Cleveland, Ohio: City Council adopts resolution appealing to Peace Conference to insert in peace treaty guarantees of full freedom of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness to all inhabitants, regardless of race, creed or religion, in every country.—17. Representative Henry I. Emerson (Ohio) introduces Joint Resolution (H. J. Res. 370), directing the American peace commissioners to insist that outrages against Jews be discontinued.—21. New York City: About 100 Jewish students of the New York University placed under arrest in Students' Training Camp on charge of mutiny and disobedience, preferred by drill sergeant. Investigating officer finds sergeant guilty of insulting Jewish students, and orders him to apologize.—25. Boston, Mass.: Polish Citizens' Committee carries on campaign against Jews here.—26. Bridgeport, Conn.: Mayor Clifford B. Wilson issues proclamation asking Jewish people to give thoughtful consideration to the purposes of the Zionist Organization in its endeavors to fulfil the desire of the Jewish people of the past and of the present generation to live again in the land of their ancestors.—New York City: Nathan Straus, in letter to Mayor Hylan,

offers milk plant to the city.—27. New York City: Celebrations, under auspices of New York Federation of Churches, of deliverance of Jerusalem from Turkish rule. Representatives of all religions participate.—28. Orangeburg, S. C.: One hundred and thirty-third annual session of the South Carolina Methodist Episcopal Church (South) adopts resolutions appealing to President Wilson to exert his influence at the Peace Conference to secure for the Jews of all countries liberty and religious freedom.—JANUARY 2. Cincinnati, O.: Archbishop Henry Moeller sends petition to President Wilson and Congress, praying that they use their influence to stop the persecution of the Jews in European countries.—3. Philadelphia, Pa.: In an editorial in the *Public Ledger*, ex-President Wm. H. Taft makes plea that the Peace Conference secure justice and equality for the Jews of all lands.—13. Boston, Mass.: Representative Elihu D. Stone, of Dorchester, introduces resolution in State House of Representatives endorsing establishment of a Jewish homeland in Palestine and the protection of Jewish rights and liberties in the settlement of the war.—17. Passaic, N. J.: Mass-meeting of Jews to consider means of thwarting the boycott directed against them by Poles.—24. Los Angeles, Cal.: Nathan Straus Palestine Advancement Society sends \$1,000 to Jewish National Fund Bureau, to inscribe name of President Wilson in the Golden Book, in appreciation of his sympathy with the Zionist cause.—31. Representatives Isaac Siegel (New York City) and A. J. Sabath (Chicago, Ill.) file minority report against bill to prohibit immigration for four years, introduced in Congress by Representative J. L. Burnett (Alabama).—FEBRUARY 3. New York City: Meeting at University Settlement protests against Burnett immigration prohibition bill pending before the House of Representatives.—5. Congressman Julius Kahn (California) cables President Wilson, suggesting that he consider a protest by one hundred and fifty representative Jewish citizens of the United States against the organization of a Jewish state in Palestine.—11. Minneapolis, Minn.: Rabbis S. M. Silber and C. D. Matt appear before Committee of State Legislature to protest against bill requiring embalming of persons dying of certain diseases.—12. Washington, D. C.: Rev. Geo. A. Simons, superintendent since 1917 of the Methodist Episcopal Church Mission in Russia and Finland, during hearing before Senate Sub-Committee which is investigating Bolshevism, testifies that the East Side of New York is the hot-bed of Bolshevism. Protests against this assertion are made by A. J. Sack, director of the Russian Information Bureau in the United States; Louis Marshall, president of the American Jewish Committee; Wm. W. Walsh of the Petrograd staff of the National City Bank of New York; Governor Alfred E. Smith; Chas. E. Hughes; and Herman Bernstein, New York City.—13.

Boston, Mass.: State House of Representatives unanimously adopts resolution of Representative Elihu D. Stone (Dorchester) favoring the establishment of a Jewish homeland in Palestine and urging the protection of Jewish rights and liberties in the settlement of the war.—14. Concord, N. H.: Bill is introduced in State Legislature designed to prevent racial discrimination at hotels or other public resorts.—14. Columbus, O.: Representative A. Lee Beaty, Cincinnati, introduces bill in State Legislature making it a misdemeanor to deny accommodations, advantages, facilities, and privileges to any person on account of race, creed, or color at places of accommodation, amusement, resort, refreshment, and education.—28. Atlanta, Ga.: Board of Education favors cessation of reading of Bible in public schools.—MARCH 10. Boston, Mass.: House of Representatives suspends business to receive Ben-Zion Mossinsohn, of Palestine, who appears to convey officially the appreciation of the Zionists for the adoption by the Legislature of the resolution favoring the establishment of a Jewish homeland in Palestine, introduced by Representative Elihu D. Stone (Dorchester).—14. Madison, Wis.: State Legislature unanimously adopts resolution, introduced by Senator Anton Kuckuk (Shawano), favoring the establishment of a Jewish state as "essential to the millions of people who have been faithful and loyal subjects of the several nations of which they are citizens and have been for centuries oppressed, through racial prejudice, and left without a parent country."—17. Columbia, S. C.: Governor Robert A. Cooper issues proclamation designating April 8 and 9 as Jewish War Relief days in the state.—18. Trenton, N. J.: General Assembly adopts resolution, introduced by Joseph Siegler, of Newark, N. J., urging American representatives at the Peace Conference to use their best efforts to secure recognition of the national aspirations and historic claims of the Jewish people with regard to Palestine in accordance with the British declaration.—Providence, R. I.: State Legislature unanimously adopts resolution favoring the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine, under the trusteeship of Great Britain.—20. New York City: Jewish residents of Jamaica charge that a trade war has been instituted against them by the Poles of the section. William Liebermann, counsel for the *Kehillah* (New York Jewish Community), reports matter to the local authorities, and protests to the vicar-general of the diocese.—24. Frankfort, Ky.: Governor A. O. Stanley proclaims April 7-11 as Jewish War Relief Days in the state.—31. Albany, N. Y.: State Senate adopts resolution, previously adopted by the Assembly, favoring the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people.—APRIL 1. Austin, Tex.: Governor W. P. Hobby proclaims April 7-12 as Jewish War Relief

Days in the state.—7. Charleston, S. C.: Mayor T. T. Hyde issues proclamation appealing to people to assist in campaign for Jewish war relief and proclaiming April 8-10 as Jewish War Relief Days.—11. Phoenix, Ariz.: Governor T. E. Campbell vetoes, as unconstitutional, bill passed by State Legislature permitting reading of Bible in public schools and providing that credit be given for Bible study.—Columbus, O.: State Legislature adopts resolution expressing the view "that the national aspirations and historic claims of the Jewish people with regard to Palestine should be recognized by the Peace Conference" in accordance with the British Declaration; "that the American delegates at the Peace Conference should use their best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of this object"; and that "express provisions be made at the Peace Conference for the purpose of granting the Jewish people in every land the complete enjoyment of life, liberty and opportunities for national development to the end that justice may be done to one of the most suffering people on earth."—19. New York City: The *Kehillah*, in communication to Carter Glass, Secretary of the Treasury, points out that Mayor Hylan's recommendation, that all meetings held in other language than English be prohibited by ordinance, may jeopardize success of Victory Bond drive.—25. Washington, D. C.: In despatch from Prague, President Masaryk declares that "the constantly recurring malicious reports about persecutions of Jews anywhere in Czechoslovakia are emphatically denied by the Government."—Albany, N. Y.: State Senate, by vote of 16 to 24, rejects the Dickstein bill providing that persons who observe Saturday as the day of rest may prosecute their business on Sundays.—St. Paul, Minn.: Bill prohibiting discrimination in written instruments relative to real estate transactions becomes law.—23. Little Rock, Ark.: Governor Chas. H. Brough designates week of May 19-26 as Jewish Relief Week in the state.—May 2. St. Paul, Minn.: State Legislature adopts resolution favoring establishment in Palestine of a Jewish commonwealth.—17. In a letter to Colonel Harry Cutler, chairman of the Jewish Welfare Board, General John J. Pershing commends services rendered by the Welfare Board to the American Expeditionary Forces.—21. Washington, D. C.: Representative Henry M. Goldfogle, New York, introduces resolution in House of Representatives expressing horror and indignation at the outrages and atrocious treatment of innocent men, women, and children in Poland, Roumania, and Galicia, and the frequent barbarous massacres in those countries, and requesting the President of the United States to cause such steps to be taken as will prevent a recurrence of such outrages.—21. Washington, D. C.: Representative Fiorello H. La Guardia, New York, introduces resolution in

House of Representatives that the United States delegates to the Peace Conference be instructed to inform the representatives of the newly formed governments, in whose countries acts of barbarity have been taking place, that the Government and people of the United States can have no friendship for the people of any country who permit or tolerate such conduct.—25. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University establishes Alexander Kohut Research Fellowship in Semitics on twenty-fifth anniversary of death of Dr. Kohut.—26. United States Senate unanimously adopts resolution introduced by Senator William C. Calder, New York, directing the State Department to communicate reports of pogroms to the President, with the request that he confer with the representatives at the Peace Conference of the countries, where such massacres are reported to occur, and inform them that the American people deeply deplore acts of violence committed against men, women, and children because of race or religion.—28. Boston, Mass.: State House of Representatives unanimously adopts resolution introduced by Representative Elihu D. Stone, expressing protest against cruelties inflicted upon Jews in Poland.

II

JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

ANNIVERSARIES:—NOVEMBER 30—DECEMBER 1, 1917:* Philadelphia, Pa.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of inauguration of ministry of Rabbi Henry Berkowitz in Congregation Rodeph Shalom.—JUNE 1. Galveston, Tex.: Thirtieth anniversary of Rabbi Henry Cohen's connection with Congregation B'nai Israel.—7. San Francisco, Cal.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Rabbi Jacob Nieto's connection with Temple Shearith Israel.—9. Reisterstown, Md.: Celebration of tenth anniversary of Jewish Home for Consumptives.—JULY 13-15. Cleveland, O.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Jewish Orphan Asylum.—OCTOBER 2. Chicago, Ill.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith and the fiftieth anniversary of the institution of District Grand Lodge No. 6, Independent Order B'nai B'rith.—DECEMBER 15. Brookline, Mass.: Amos Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, celebrates golden jubilee.—25. Baltimore, Md.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of Har Sinai Temple.—29. St. Louis, Mo.: Celebration of seventieth birthday of Rabbi M. Spitz.—JANUARY 11-13. Newark, N. J.: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, and of golden jubilee of occupancy of the pulpit by Joseph

* Inadvertently omitted from Year Book 5679.

Leucht, rabbi emeritus.—19. New York City: Celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Cantors' Association of America.—Chicago, Ill.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Congregation B'nai Jehoshua.—25. New York City: Temple Beth El presents to its rabbi, Dr. Samuel Schulman, twenty one-thousand-dollar Liberty Bonds, corresponding to his twenty years of service.—Mobile, Ala.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of Congregation Shaari Shomayim.—26. Detroit, Mich.: Temple Beth El celebrates twentieth anniversary of Leo M. Franklin's rabbinate.—29. Huntington, W. Va.: Celebration of diamond jubilee of B'nai B'rith Lodge.—FEBRUARY 18. Boston, Mass.: Celebration of golden jubilee of Sisters of Rebecca.—28. Baltimore, Md.: Celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Har Sinai Sisterhood.—MARCH 9. Chicago, Ill.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Congregation Beth Ha-Med-rosh Hagodel.—25. Boston, Mass.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of the David Bikur Cholim Society.—29. Centenary of birth of Isaac M. Wise celebrated by Reform Congregations and other bodies throughout the United States.—APRIL 4. San Francisco, Cal.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Emanu El Sisterhood.—MAY 6. Cincinnati, O.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Cincinnati Section of the Council of Jewish Women.—11. Philadelphia, Pa.: Celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Daughters of Beth Israel.—12. Cleveland, O.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Cleveland Section, Council of Jewish Women.

ACTIVITIES OF ORGANIZATIONS:—MAY 27. New York City: Independent Order Brith Abraham, at annual convention, adopts resolution endorsing Zionism.—JUNE 1-2. New York City: Jewish Community (*Kehillah*), at ninth annual meeting, plans to enrol 100,000 members. Resolutions adopted include a pledge of loyalty to the United States, an expression of gratitude to Great Britain and its Allies for their attitude toward the question of Palestine; expression of gratification at recognition, by the New York Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies and Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, of the communal aspect of Jewish education; an expression of satisfaction with the work of the Board of School Aid; a provision for the establishment of a new committee for religious affairs to look into the problems of *Kashrut* and of provisional synagogues; recommendation to executive committee in favor of a five-day working week in the industries best disposed for such an innovation.—6-9. New York City: Jewish Labor Congress, called by the Jewish Socialist Labor Party, Poale Zion, adopts resolutions: (1) favoring the proclamation of Palestine as an independent, internationally assured

Jewish republic; (2) pledging loyalty to the United States and sympathy with the Allied cause; (3) expressing gratitude to Great Britain for its Palestine declaration, and to the Governments of France and Italy for their pledge to support this declaration; (4) expressing appreciation of the sympathetic stand on the establishment of a Jewish homeland in Palestine taken by the British Labor Party, the inter-Allied Socialist Conference, and the American Federation of Labor; (5) pledging Jewish workmen represented at the Labor Congress to exert their utmost efforts to bring about the national liberation of the Jewish people and the establishment of a Jewish national home in Palestine.—9-11. Baltimore, Md.: Independent Order Brith Sholem, at thirteenth annual convention, adopts resolutions: (1) pledging undivided loyalty and allegiance to United States in the vigorous prosecution of the war; (2) hailing with satisfaction the opportunity presented to the Jewish people of reclaiming its ancient homeland; (3) expressing profound gratitude to Allied Governments for assurance of their support and co-operation in the sacred object.—25. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Federation of American Zionists, at twenty-first annual convention, adopts resolutions renewing its pledge of loyalty to the United States, and favoring the following principles for the government of Palestine as the home of the Jewish people: (1) political and civil equality irrespective of race, sex, or faith; (2) a policy which, with due regard to existing rights, shall tend to establish the ownership and control by the whole people of Palestine of all natural resources and of all public utilities; (3) all land owned or controlled by the whole people should be leased on such conditions as will insure the fullest opportunity for development and continuity of possession; (4) the co-operative principle should be applied so far as feasible in the organization of all agricultural, industrial, commercial and financial undertakings; (5) the fiscal policy shall be framed so as to protect the people from the evils of land speculation and financial oppression; (6) the system of free public instruction should embrace all grades and departments of education; (7) the medium of public instruction shall be Hebrew, the national language of the Jewish people.—JULY 4. Chicago, Ill.: Central Conference of American Rabbis adopts resolutions expressing grateful appreciation of the British declaration as evidence of good will toward the Jews, and stating that while it favors the facilitation of immigration to Palestine of Jews who, either because of economic necessity, or political and religious persecution, desire to settle there, and, while it holds that Jews in Palestine as elsewhere are entitled to equality in political, religious, and civil rights, it does not subscribe to the phrase in the declaration which says: "Pal-

estine is to be a national home for the Jewish people."—5. New York City: Jewish Welfare Board sends Overseas Commission, composed of Congressman Isaac Siegel, Rabbis Jacob Kohn and H. G. Enelow, and John Goldhaar, to Europe to establish headquarters abroad and determine means for co-operation with other welfare agencies.—AUGUST 6. Cleveland, Ohio: Convention of Independent Western Star Order adopts resolution thanking Great Britain and the Allies for their attitude toward the re-establishment of a Jewish home in Palestine.—25-27. Cleveland, Ohio: Order Knights of Joseph, at annual convention, adopts resolutions: (1) re-affirming allegiance to the nation and its cause; (2) favoring reclamation and restoration of Palestine.—NOVEMBER 10. New York City: Twelfth annual meeting of the American Jewish Committee. Executive Committee reports Jewish participation in the war; on the Jewish status, present and probable, in Russia, Poland, Roumania, Palestine, and in the new states in process of formation. (For complete report see pages 618-684.)—DECEMBER 24. New York City: Jewish Ministers' Association of America, at second annual convention, adopts resolutions pledging to give all aid and comfort possible to returning men of the United States army and navy irrespective of creed, and protesting against pogroms in eastern Europe.—25-26. Philadelphia, Pa.: Poalei Zionists, at annual convention, adopt resolution suggesting plan for a Jewish republic in Palestine to be affiliated with the proposed League of Nations.—29. New York City. Convention of Federation of Roumanian Jews in America. Solomon Sufrin and Abraham Brill elected delegates to make representations to Peace Conference on behalf of Jews in Roumania.—JANUARY 3. Zionist Organization of America starts campaign for a million signatures to petition the Peace Conference to create Palestine a Jewish commonwealth under the trusteeship of Great Britain acting on behalf of a League of Nations.—13. Cleveland, O.: Mid-west conference of United Synagogue of America, attended by five hundred delegates, pledges support to the resolutions adopted by the Jewish Congress in Philadelphia (Dec. 15-18), and endorses the work of President Wilson in furthering the establishment of a League of Nations.—16-19. New York City: Jewish Labor Congress, held under the auspices of Jewish Socialist Federation, declares that it favors the establishment in Palestine of a republic in which all nationalities shall have equal rights, but that because the Jews are a weak minority their rights should be safeguarded by international guarantees.—25. Philadelphia, Pa.: *Kehillah*, at annual convention, adopts resolutions expressing appreciation of the British declaration and of its approval by the President of the United States and by the Governments of France, Italy, Greece, Serbia, and Holland.—26. New York City:

American Union of Roumanian Jews, at annual convention, adopts resolutions: (1) thanking President Wilson for his interest in the plight of the Roumanian Jews; (2) requesting the American Jewish Congress to co-operate to the end that adequate guarantees be obtained from Roumania that the Jews be granted absolute and unconditional emancipation.—FEBRUARY 11. Philadelphia, Pa.: Board of Jewish Ministers adopts resolution expressing approval of British declaration.—28. Philadelphia, Pa.: Independent Order Brith Sholom, at fourteenth annual convention, adopts resolution condemning immigration bill and the statement of Congressman Julius Kahn in opposition to Zionism.—MARCH 7. Mizrahi Organization severs relations with Zionist Organization, alleging that latter has failed to keep agreement respecting use of funds for educational work in Palestine, "in the spirit of our Torah," and declaring that "this attitude toward the Mizrahi on the part of the leaders of the American Zionist Organization reveals clearly the secret aim of these leaders—to undermine the existence of the Mizrahi as a Zionist organization."—8. New York City: Committee of the Joint Distribution Committee leaves for Europe to investigate and report upon the needs of the Jewish population of war-stricken countries.—13. New York City: Zionist Organization of America establishes a Palestine Service Registration and Information Department for benefit of persons who intend going to Palestine for temporary or permanent settlement.—APRIL 2-7. Cincinnati, O.: Central Conference of American Rabbis celebrates centenary of Isaac M. Wise, at its annual convention, by devoting convention to consideration of his life and achievements; Conference adopts resolution assuring President Wilson of its support in endeavors to establish a League of Nations and to secure just peace for mankind, and expressing the hope that the League will provide definite guarantees for the political emancipation and religious freedom of racial and religious minorities in all countries, especially the new states.—MAY 5. New York City: Sixteenth annual convention of Union of Orthodox Rabbis adopts resolution protesting against the massacres of Jews in eastern Europe.—11-12. Atlantic City, N. J.: Biennial Convention of the Order Brith Abraham adopts resolution protesting against the anti-Jewish pogroms in eastern Europe.—19-22. Boston, Mass.: Union of American Hebrew Congregations, at biennial meeting, adopts resolutions: (1) expressing opposition to the nationalist view of Judaism and affirming that we are Jews in religion and Americans in nationality; (2) calling upon the League of Nations to add a religious liberty clause in the present covenant of the League.—26. Atlantic City, N. J.: Independent Order of Brith Abraham at annual convention forwards message to Peace Conference urging creation of a Jewish state in

Palestine, and protesting against massacre of Jews in Poland.—25-27. Cincinnati, O.: Mizrahi convention adopts resolutions: (1) deciding to agitate for a five-day week in industries in which Jewish workers predominate; (2) pledging support to the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshibah, as an important bulwark of orthodoxy; (3) denouncing atrocities committed upon Jews in Poland.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS:—NOVEMBER 30. Philadelphia, Pa.: Meeting of the Administrative Committee of The American Jewish Congress sets December 15 as the date for the convening of the Congress and Philadelphia as the place.—DECEMBER 15-18. Philadelphia, Pa.: Convening of American Jewish Congress; opened with prayer by Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, of Philadelphia; Col. Harry Cutler, chairman of Administrative Committee, calls Congress to order; Nathan Straus, chairman of Executive Committee, welcomes delegates, and outlines aims of Congress. Judge Julian W. Mack elected president of Congress by acclamation. Twelve vice-presidents elected: Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Hugo Pam, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Gedalia Bublik, N. Y. C.; Henrietta Szold, N. Y. C.; Louis Rubinsohn, Philadelphia, Pa.; M. S. Margolis, N. Y. C.; Hayyim Feinman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Alexander Kahn, N. Y. C. Three secretaries elected: Bernard G. Richards, English; Isaac Allen, Hebrew; Wm. Edlin, Yiddish. Associate secretaries: Max Hollander; Martin O. Levy; Max Pine; Treasurer, Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C. President authorized to appoint Committees on: (1) Committees; (2) Officers; (3) Rules and Procedure; (4) Privileges and Elections. Louis Marshall, president of the American Jewish Committee, in address on the Polish Jewish question, presents communication from Polish National Department and the Polish National Defence Committee, addressed to the American Jewish Committee and the Zionist Organization of America, stating that the Polish organizations do not admit the truth of the reports of anti-Jewish pogroms in Poland recently appearing, and suggesting the appointment of a commission of six United States citizens, two of whom shall be Jews, two Poles, and two neither Jews nor Poles, to investigate the conditions in Poland and to make a public report of their findings. Resolutions adopted: (1) extending greetings to the Jewish soldiers and sailors of the United States and of their co-belligerents and expressing gratitude and pride for their valor, and honor and respect for those who fell; (2) expressing appreciation of the British declaration and its approval by the Governments of France, Italy, Greece, Serbia, and Holland, and pledging the co-operation of the Jews of America toward the realization of the aim of the declaration; (3) expressing joy in the great victory of the forces of the United States and the

Entente countries, and congratulating the President of the United States on his exalted leadership during the course of the war; (4) demanding that the future of the Jews of Roumania be surrounded with such protective measures and adequate guarantees as will secure their rights; that all direct and implied anti-Jewish restrictions in Roumania be removed; that the Jews in Roumania be granted the fullest political, civil, religious, and national rights, and that the laws of naturalization be in theory and in fact the same for the Jews as for the other inhabitants of Roumania; (5) To elect a delegation to leave for Europe, where, in co-operation with representatives of the Jews of other lands, it shall use its best endeavors to realize the objects of the Congress; that the delegation shall render a report to the Congress after its labors are completed; that president of the Congress summon the Congress to receive report of delegation not later than one year after the Treaty of Peace shall have been signed, and to transact such other business as may come before it; that in the event the delegation requires further instruction, or new conditions arise, it may direct the president of the Congress to summon a special session of the Congress; (6) instructing delegation to Europe to co-operate with the representatives of other Jewish Organizations, and specifically with the world Zionist Organization, to the end that the Peace Conference may recognize the aspirations and historic claims of the Jewish people in regard to Palestine, and declare that, in accordance with the British Government's declaration, there shall be established such political administrative and economic conditions in Palestine as will assure, under the trusteeship of Great Britain, acting on behalf of such League of Nations as may be formed, the development of Palestine into a Jewish commonwealth; (7) calling upon the American Union of Roumanian Jews and upon the Federation of Roumanian Jews of America to refrain from sending any commission for the purpose of working independently on behalf of the Roumanian Jews, but to work in that respect through the executive agencies of the Congress; (8) suggesting that Peace Conference "insert in the Treaty of Peace as conditions precedent to the creation of the new or enlarged states, which it is proposed to call into being," clauses expressly providing that (a) all inhabitants of the territories of such states, including war refugees who shall return to them, "shall for all purposes be citizens thereof"; (b) for a period of ten years from the adoption of this provision no law shall be enacted restricting any former inhabitant of a state from taking up his residence in that state and thereby acquiring citizenship therein; (c) all citizens, without distinction as to race, nationality, or creed, shall enjoy equal, civil, political, religious, and national rights, and no

laws shall be enacted or enforced which shall abridge such rights on account of race, nationality, or religion, or deny to any person the equal protection of the laws; (d) the principle of minority representation shall be provided for by law; (e) the members of the various national as well as religious bodies of the state shall be accorded autonomous management of their own communal institutions, religious, educational, charitable, or otherwise; (f) no law shall be enacted restricting the use of any language and all existing laws declaring such prohibition are repealed, nor shall any language test be established; (g) those who observe any other than the first day of the week as their Sabbath shall not be prohibited from pursuing their secular affairs on any day other than that which they observe; nor shall they be required to perform any acts on their Sabbath or holy days which they shall regard as a desecration thereof; (9) that Julian W. Mack, president of the Zionist Organization of America, and Louis Marshall, president of the American Jewish Committee, be empowered to designate the two Jewish members of the mixed commission to investigate reported anti-Jewish excesses in Poland. Delegates appointed to Peace Conference are: Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Stephen Wise, N. Y. C.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Jacob de Haas, Boston, Mass.; B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Nahum Syrkin, N. Y. C.; Joseph Baroness, N. Y. C.; Morris Winchevsky, N. Y. C. Delegates instructed to demand citizenship and religious liberty for the Jews in Russia, Roumania, Poland, and the Balkans.

ACTIVITY IN BEHALF OF JEWS OF EASTERN EUROPE:—NOVEMBER 10. New York City: At twelfth annual meeting of the American Jewish Committee, Judge Julian W. Mack reads following cablegram received by the Zionist Organization of America: "Received alarming news from absolutely reliable sources. Jews of all east-European countries threatened by greatest danger of pogroms. Riots in country and approaching demobilization lead to general anarchy of which Jews will be first victims. Wild agitation rousing basest instincts everywhere especially Roumania-Poland. In *Duminica Poprului*, circulated by authorities amongst peasants, Minister of Education recommends cruel practices to force Jews to emigrate. The well-known politician Mille preaches boycott against aliens (meaning Jews) severer than in Poland. Posters incite population slaughter Jews. Pogroms expected to break out any moment. Black Hundred receiving arms from army while Jewish self-defence impossible for lack of arms. Also in Poland agitation for pogroms. At Warsaw Jews attacked in streets, and shops demolished, plundered. Worse pogroms than

1905 dreaded. Chief Commander of Polish forces, General Vitold Orski, in proclamation October 8, denounced Jews as leaders of Bolshevism, demands as hostages all Jewish representatives, corporations, and municipal councils, all rabbis and directors of schools, and synagogues to be shot moment of beginning Bolshevik activity. In this minute of panic and agony, Jewish population, seeking protection from cruel excesses, regards as only hope immediate effective international intervention. It must be made clear claims of only such nations will be recognized who by treatment of national minorities prove worthy of political national independence. Only immediate acting can save millions of Jews from terrible danger. In name of these millions we urge for help. Fulfil your duty, help save our brethren." Committee resolves to request the president, Louis Marshall, to take such steps, in co-operation with Judge Mack, president of the Zionist Organization of America, as may be deemed advisable, to bring about action for the amelioration of these conditions.—30. New York City: Executive Committee of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations sends telegram to President Wilson calling his attention to the reports of massacres of Jews in Poland, and asking that the civil and religious rights of Jews in that country, and in Roumania, Finland, and other countries where they have been oppressed should be safeguarded.—DECEMBER 2. Union of American Hebrew Congregations, in letter to President Wilson, asks that President use his influence to secure equal rights for all peoples, calling his special attention to "the great problem of securing for the Jews of Europe and Asia, especially in Russia, Poland, Galicia, Roumania, Turkey and Palestine, full civil, political, and religious equality."—3. Chicago, Ill.: Federation of Synagogues adopts resolution, to be forwarded to President Wilson, Secretary Lansing, and to the Senators from Illinois, calling upon the authorities of the country to use their good offices to check massacres of Jews in Poland, Galicia, and Roumania, and to safeguard at the Peace Conference the rights and liberties of all religious and national minorities throughout the world.—8. Cleveland, Ohio: Thirty delegates of Jewish organizations, at conference, adopt resolution protesting against the recent pogroms in Polish territories, and requesting the Government of the United States of America to exert its power to protect the lives and property of the Jews in Poland.—Peabody, Mass.: Meeting at B'nai Israel Synagogue adopts resolution protesting against the atrocities perpetrated against the Jews of Poland and Galicia.—9. Philadelphia, Pa.: Mass-meeting of Polish and Galician Jews to protest against massacres in Poland and Galicia. Resolution Committee sends to President Wilson a cablegram appealing to him, "in the name of humanity and of the many brave

youths who gave their lives that Poland might achieve a new freedom and the world be made safe for democracy," to exert his influence at the Peace Conference that there might be made an agreement of the nations that shall effectively guard against a repetition of such outrages.—10. Boston, Mass.: Meeting of New England Red Mogen Dovid adopts resolutions protesting against inhuman treatment accorded to Jews of Poland and Galicia, and expressing gratitude to General Allenby, liberator of Palestine.—11. Boston, Mass.: Boston Jewish People's Relief Committee adopt resolutions protesting against atrocities perpetrated upon the Jewish population in Poland and Galicia.—Boston, Mass.: Keltzer Progressive Association at mass-meeting adopts resolution appealing to President Wilson to intervene at Peace Conference in behalf of the Jews in Poland and Galicia.—12. New York City: Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee designates Louis Marshall and Cyrus Adler as its representatives to the Peace Conference for the purpose of supporting the petition of the Jews of eastern Europe for the grant of full civil, political, and religious rights to be secured by adequate guarantees. Committee adopts, for guidance of its delegates, the declaration that it does not claim for the Jews any rights in any land other than are possessed by or conferred upon the citizens of the land in which they dwell, but it does claim for them these rights in their entirety.—New York City: Eight thousand Jewish workers at meeting in Madison Square Garden, demand that civilized nations take steps to check the pogroms in Galicia and Poland. Jacob H. Schiff denounces Dmowski, head of the Polish National Committee, as the instigator of the boycott in Poland, and reads telegram from Vienna, reporting a meeting of rabbis in Galicia who protested against the attacks on Jews there.—15. Revere, Mass.: Protest meeting against the Galician pogroms held at Synagogue Tifereth Israel.—Lynn, Mass.: Mass-meeting, under auspices of Young Men's Hebrew Association and the People's Relief Committee, adopts resolutions protesting against pogroms in Poland.—17. New York Council of Jewish Women adopts resolution protesting against pogroms in Galicia and Poland.—22. Akron, O.: Protest meeting against anti-Jewish pogroms in Poland and Galicia.—23. Chicago, Ill.: Conference of Jewish Women's Organizations, representing sixty-five clubs, adopts resolution protesting against attacks upon Jews of Poland.—26. Springfield, Mass.: Mass-meeting adopts resolution protesting against the atrocities perpetrated upon the Jews of Poland and Galicia.—New Bedford, Mass.: Poalei Zionists send to President Wilson protest against massacre of Jews in Poland and Galicia.—27. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Mass-meeting at Machzike

Hadas Congregation adopts resolution protesting against the outrages committed upon the Jewish population of Galicia and Poland.—New York City: Joint Distribution Committee receives cablegrams from correspondents at The Hague, describing pogroms in Galicia and Poland, especially in Lemberg and Warsaw. All reports agree that pogroms are widespread, are accompanied by pillage and atrocious acts, and are abetted by local authorities and militia. In some villages not a single Jewish home is left unlooted; looters destroy what they cannot remove; Jews are left without shelter, food, or clothing; bedding and linen taken. In Warsaw many Jews are injured; students and *intelligenza* encourage mob by accusing Jews of Bolshevism. Report received at The Hague from Jewish National Council at Vienna states that indescribable acts followed Polish occupation of Lemberg. Pogrom lasted from Friday morning until Sunday noon. Deputation appeared before officials and pleaded in vain for intervention. Legionaries marched through Jewish quarter in double file, and pillaged systematically, breaking into business houses with bayonets and hand grenades, surrounding homes, and burning them down; Jews who tried to save themselves by jumping out of windows, were shot; about ten thousand left without shelter; eighty per cent of Jewish population ruined; eighty Jewish houses razed; several Jews killed; three synagogues destroyed.—JANUARY 24. Central Conference of American Rabbis submits to representatives of the United States at the Peace Conference a memorial praying for the emancipation of the Jews of countries in which they suffer oppression and for the rehabilitation of Palestine on the foundation of freedom and of liberty and equality of all inhabitants.—7. American delegates to Peace Conference reply that appeal has had the attentive reading of the American Commissioners, who will use their utmost endeavor to obtain for all peoples equality of treatment in accordance with their determined rights without regard to race or religious beliefs.—FEBRUARY 2. Houston, Tex.: Mass-meeting of Jewish citizens protests against the treatment of Jews in Poland.—7. New York City. American Union of Roumanian Jews publishes cablegram received from Europe stating that the new emancipation decree issued by Premier Bratiano is unacceptable and impracticable. It obliges Jews to make application for naturalization individually and to prove their Roumanian nativity, and that they are not and never have been subjects of any foreign state. The situation of the Jews of Roumania is wretched. In Bucharest and Braila pillaging of Jewish stores has taken place.—23. Portland, Ore.: Mass-meeting sends telegram to President Wilson, calling attention to "dire peril and pitiful dilemma of the Jews of eastern Europe," and praying that Ameri-

can representatives to Peace Conference be instructed to demand "equal rights for all racial and religious groups on a basis of national autonomy."—MARCH 2. Washington, D. C.: Julian W. Mack, Louis Marshall, Stephen S. Wise, and Bernard G. Richards, on behalf of the American Jewish Congress, wait upon President Wilson and submit a memorial embodying resolutions adopted by the Congress on Jewish rights and on Palestine.—San Francisco, Cal.: California branch of the American Union of Roumanian Jews sends telegram to President Wilson urging him to champion the cause of two hundred thousand Jews in Roumania upon his return to the Peace Conference.—12. Louis Marshall, New York City, and Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa., president and chairman, respectively, of the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee, leave for Peace Conference.—MAY 6. Washington, D. C.: Conference of representatives of Jewish organizations sends cablegram to President Wilson and to Secretary Grew, of the American Peace Commission, protesting against Jewish massacres in Pinsk, Lemberg, and other places.—11. Syracuse, N. Y.: Meeting of representatives of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, the Young Women's Hebrew Association, and the New York State Young Judean Organization, adopts resolutions protesting against "many shocking massacres of Jewish people in various communities in Poland."—12. Sioux City, Ia.: Meeting of representatives of Jewish organizations sends telegrams to President Wilson, to Secretary of State Lansing, and to Louis Marshall, protesting against the pogroms in eastern Europe, especially in Poland.—13. Atlantic City, N. J.: Annual convention of Order of B'rith Abraham sends cablegram to President Wilson asking him to appeal to the new Polish Government to use energetic efforts to prevent massacres of Jews in that land.—14. Schenectady, N. Y.: Mass-meeting to denounce massacres of Jews in Poland.—21. New York City: Jewish workingmen cease working at one o'clock as a protest against pogroms in Poland and Galicia, and the Ukraine. Mass-meeting, in Madison Square Garden, addressed by Charles E. Hughes, Jacob H. Schiff, and others, adopts resolution of protest.—Similar demonstrations took place in the course of the next few weeks in the following cities: Birmingham, N. Y.; Boston, Mass.; Chattanooga, Tenn.; Chicago, Ill.; Denver, Colo.; Detroit, Mich.; Ft. Worth, Tex.; Hoboken, N. J.; Jersey City, N. J.; Lewiston, Me.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Newark, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Rochester, N. Y.; St. Louis, Mo.; St. Paul, Minn.; Springfield, Mass.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Troy, N. Y.; Waterbury, Conn.; Yonkers, N. Y.; and Youngstown, O.—San Francisco, Cal.:

Branch of the American Union of Roumanian Jews cables President Wilson, asking that efforts be made at Peace Conference to stop massacre of Jews of Roumania and occupied parts of Bessarabia and to secure guarantees of the lives and liberty of Jews in that territory.—28. Philadelphia, Pa.: Philadelphia branch of American Union of Roumanian Jews sends cablegram to President Wilson protesting against persecution of Roumanian and Bessarabian Jews.

OTHER EVENTS:—JUNE 7. Long Branch, N. J.: Chas. A. Wimpfheimer gives \$150,000 to build addition to Monmouth Memorial Hospital, in memory of son, Jacques W. Wimpfheimer, in army of Allies, who died while at camp.—28. Baltimore, Md.: The *Jewish Comment*, a weekly, established in 1895, suspends publication.—JULY 18. Boston, Mass.: New England Hebrew Teachers' Association announces that Hebrew language is to be the sole medium of instruction and of intercommunication in Hebrew schools of New England.—AUGUST 9. Jacob H. Schiff, New York City, contributes \$25,000 towards a Hebrew University at Jerusalem.—16. Jewish Welfare Board requested by General Pershing to recommend to the War Department the names of at least twenty-five rabbis for appointment as chaplains.—23. New York City: Strike of Shohetim, affecting one hundred and seventy chicken markets and two hundred butcher shops, settled.—SEPTEMBER 5. Sigmund Eisner, of Red Bank, N. J., New York City manufacturer, contributes \$50,000 to the Zionist Organization of America, in appreciation of President Wilson's endorsement of the movement.—12. New York City: Ephraim Frisch, rabbi of the New Synagogue, sends telegram to President Wilson opposing the latter's endorsement, in a New Year's message to Rabbi Stephen Wise (see General Events, Aug. 31), of the proposed homeland for the Jews in Palestine. President Wilson is urged to reconsider endorsement of the Zionist movement and the British declaration, approving of the homeland.—27. Bernard M. Baruch, chairman of United States War Trade Board, gives \$10,000 to Zionist Organization of America.—29. New York City: At Carnegie Hall, Zionist sympathizers celebrate victory of General Allenby in Turkey by subscribing to Fourth Liberty Loan over two and one-half million dollars.—NOVEMBER 22. Philadelphia, Pa.: Mrs. Senie Loeb, Mrs. Birdie F. Gimbel, and Jacob and Horace Loeb, establish with gift of \$10,000, Marx B. Loeb and Henrietta F. Loeb Fund for Manual Training, at the Jewish Foster Home.—DECEMBER 6. Zionist Organization of America sends, as delegates to Europe, to deal with questions concerning the movement arising at this time: Stephen S. Wise, Mrs. Joseph Fels, and Louis Robison,

of New York City; Schmarya Levin; Bernard Flexner, of Chicago. Ill.—8. New York City: Campaign to raise \$5,000,000 for relief of Jewish war sufferers.—12. Cleveland, Ohio: Mount Sinai Hospital receives from Samuel J., Isaac, and Abraham J. Bialosky, in memory of father, Joseph Bialosky, gift of \$20,000 for a maternity department.—JANUARY 8-15. Philadelphia, Pa.: Campaign for funds for new federation, to embrace all local philanthropic institutions, yields seven hundred thousand dollars.—10. New Orleans, La.: E. V. Benjamin, in commemoration of its golden jubilee, gives to the Touro Infirmary \$25,000.—Pittsburgh, Pa.: Louis I. Aaron establishes Scholarship Fund of \$25,000 at the Hebrew Institute.—Doylestown, Pa.: Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Straus give \$5,000 for the erection of a new dairy at the National Farm School.—13. New London, Conn.: Synagogue Ahavath Chesed, Shapley Street, destroyed by fire. Loss estimated at \$25,500.—26. United States Steamship *Westward Ho* leaves for Poland, laden with a relief cargo valued at \$2,000,000 provided jointly by Joint Distribution Committee and Polish Relief Fund.—31. Independent Order Free Sons of Israel plans course of lectures throughout the country to forestall threatened peril of Bolshevism.—FEBRUARY. Bayonne, Paterson, Jersey City, and Newark, N. J.: Sabbath observance societies established.—MARCH 4. Washington, D. C.: Congressman Julius Kahn of California, on behalf of Committee of thirty-one prominent American Jews, presents petition to President Wilson protesting against the establishment of a state in Palestine. Petitioners express "entire sympathy with the efforts of the Zionists, which aim to secure for Jews at present living in lands of oppression a refuge in Palestine or elsewhere, where they may freely develop their capabilities and carry on their activities as free citizens," but they "raise their voices in warning and protest against the demands of the Zionists for the re-organization of the Jews as a national unit, to whom, now or in the future, territorial sovereignty shall be committed."—MARCH 6. New York City: Testimonial fund of \$50,000 presented to Jacob Billikopf, Executive Director of the American Jewish Relief Committee, in appreciation of his services in aid of Jewry in war-devastated countries.—8. New York City: Furriers Union proclaim March 29 as day of sacrifice on which wages earned are to be devoted to the relief of the Jews in Russia.—12. Jersey City, N. J.: Meeting of prominent Jews of Jersey City, Paterson, Newark, Bayonne, and Hoboken, decides: (1) to organize all the Jews of New Jersey; (2) to endeavor to have adopted by State Legislature *Kosher* and Sabbath laws; (3) to establish a Jewish *Bet Din* to prevent the bringing of religious affairs into the courts; (4) to establish a State Board of Jewish education, based upon the principles of traditional Judaism, to

assist every educational enterprise in the state; (5) to build public ritual baths in towns where such are needed.—14. Cleveland O.: Contribution of \$10,000 made to Mt. Sinai Hospital, in memory of Mrs. Louise C. Stone, by her husband.—18. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Mr. and Mrs. Max Solomon give \$125,000 to Hebrew Institute.—APRIL 6. Boston, Mass.: New England Bureau for Jewish War Relief adopts resolutions demanding resignation of two of its officers, Abraham Koshland and Julius Eiseman, because they signed the anti-Zionist petition.—11. New York City: Emil Schweinburg leaves \$100,000 for charitable purposes, including a trust fund of \$50,000 for university scholarship for indigent students irrespective of race, creed, or sex.—MAY 5. New York City: Abraham Joseph Stybel, of Moscow, establishes branch of "Stybel Publishing House" for the publication of original Hebrew books as well as translations of classical works of the various literatures of the world.—10. New York City: Hebrew Orphan Asylum receives \$15,000 by will of Edward A. Kerbs.—15. New York City: Mount Sinai Hospital, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, Hebrew Infant Asylum and the Hebrew Educational Alliance each receive \$1000, by will of Adolph Frankenthal.—18. New York City: Memorial service, under auspices of Hebrew Veterans of the Wars of the Republic, at Temple Emanuel, for the Jewish soldiers, sailors, and marines who gave their lives in the recent and other wars.—23. New York City: Mr. and Mrs. George Blumenthal gives to Mt. Sinai Hospital \$150,000 for an auditorium on the hospital grounds, as a memorial to their son.—30. Cleveland, O.: Bequest of \$10,000 made to Mount Sinai Hospital by will of Louis H. Hayes.

JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE
STATEMENT SHOWING FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR THE RELIEF OF
JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS

Country	Amount appropriated July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919	Amount appropriated since inception of committee, November, 1914
ALEXANDRIA (for refugees).....	\$2,500.00	\$58,904.89
AUSTRIA.....		793,000.00
BAGDAD.....	2,500.00	7,785.50
BULGARIA.....		18,500.00
CZECHO-SLOVAKIA (for refugees).....	60,000.00	60,000.00
DENMARK.....	1,500.00	1,500.00
FRANCE (for refugees).....	2,000.00	7,000.00
GALICIA.....	200,000.00	753,600.00
GREECE.....	36,382.07	124,403.25
HOLLAND.....	10,135.25	11,615.70
HUNGARY.....		157,100.00
ITALY (for Jewish prisoners of war).....	4,000.00	4,000.00
JAPAN (for Russian Jewish refugees).....	55,000.00	90,000.00
JUGO-SLAVIA (for refugees from Bukowina and Palestine).....	25,000.00	335,000.00
PALESTINE.....	1,102,000.00	2,618,485.86
PERSIA.....	10,000.00	25,700.00
POLAND, LITHUANIA, AND COURLAND (includ- ing food-ships and clothing appropria- tions).....	7,465,375.80	12,448,301.88
ROUMANIA.....	208,610.20	310,900.00
RUSSIA.....	200,000.00	2,812,300.00
SERBIA.....	11,850.00	30,000.00
SIBERIA (including shipment of clothing to Vladivostok).....	142,094.70	142,094.70
SPAIN (for refugees).....	5,000.00	18,000.00
SWITZERLAND.....	7,000.00	19,200.00
TUNIS, ALGIERS AND MOROCCO (for refugees) TURKEY AND SYRIA (including food-ships <i>Pensacola</i> , <i>Mercurius</i> and <i>Western Belle</i> FOR WAR PRISONERS IN GERMAN INTERN- MENT CAMPS.....	575,344.00	1,165,581.80
		15,500.00
Total.....	\$10,125,792.02	\$22,032,473.08

NOTE.—As we go to press we learn that a cargo of food and clothing valued at \$200,000 is on its way to Roumania per *S. S. Jacona*, and that the *S. S. Ashburn* is carrying a cargo of meat, valued at \$250,000, to Poland.

SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

CALIFORNIA

CHICO.—Synagogue, June 2, 1918.

SAN FRANCISCO.—Jewish Community Center (San Bruno), Sept., 1918.

COLORADO

DENVER.—Talmud Torah, Sept. 1, 1918.

CONNECTICUT

TORRINGTON.—Sons of Jacob, Feb., 1919.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO.—Beth Itzhok of Albany Park, Mch. 9, 1919.

Congregation Ohavo Amuno Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol,
Aug. 25, 1918.

Mount Sinai Hospital, May 4, 1919.

INDIANA

GARY.—Hebrew Educational Alliance, June 2, 1918.

INDIANAPOLIS.—Rabbi Neustadt United Hebrew School, Feb.
9, 1919.

KANSAS

LEAVENWORTH.—Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Sept. 7, 1918.

MAINE

PORTLAND.—Hebrew School, Mch. 16, 1919.

Talmud Torah, Mch. 23, 1919.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE.—Machzike Hadath Synagogue, Aug., 1918.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON.—Home for Aged (Annex), Dorchester, Jan. 12, 1919.

CHELSEA.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Jan. 26, 1919.

FALL RIVER.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Mch. 30, 1919.

QUINCY.—Congregation Beth Israel, Sept. 1, 1918.

SPRINGFIELD.—Temple Beth El, Dec. 1, 1918.

MICHIGAN

GRAND RAPIDS.—B. and R. Crohon Hebrew School, July, 1918.

MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY.—Beth Sholom Synagogue, Sept. 29, 1918.

ST. LOUIS.—Beth Sholem Temple, Sept. 29, 1918.

B'nai Amoona Congregation, Apl. 13, 1919.

Tifereth Zion Talmud Torah, Feb. 9, 1919.

NEW JERSEY

NEWARK.—Talmud Torah, June 9, 1918.

NEW YORK

NEW YORK CITY.

Manhattan and the Bronx.—National Hebrew School, June, 1918.

First Hebrew Day Nursery and Kindergarten, May 11, 1919.

Israel Orphan Asylum, June 16, 1918.

Israel Orphan Asylum (Nurses' Home), May 18, 1919.

Home for the Aged of Harlem (New Building) Jan. 26, 1919.

Young Mens' Hebrew Association (Bronx), Apl. 5, 1919.

Mt. Vernon.—Emanu El, Mch. 2, 1919.

OHIO

CINCINNATI.—Tiferes Israel Synagogue, Sept. 1, 1918.

CLEVELAND.—Congregation Chibas Jerusalem, Aug. 25, 1918.

Martha House, Jan. 11, 1919.

DAYTON.—House of Abraham, Aug. 25, 1918.

ELYRIA.—Beth Israel Temple, Mch. 30, 1919.

LORAIN.—Beth Israel Temple, Mch. 23, 1919.

SPRINGFIELD.—Ohev Zedukah Synagogue, Sept. 5, 1918.

YOUNGSTOWN.—Temple Share Torah Chesed Shel Emes, Aug. 18, 1918.

PENNSYLVANIA

DOYLESTOWN.—Morris Lasker Building, at National Farm School, June 2, 1918.

EAGLESVILLE.—Stanley Mastbaum Memorial Building of the Eagleville Sanatorium, June 23, 1918.

HARRISBURG.—Keshet Israel Congregation, June 23, 1918.

PHILADELPHIA.—North Philadelphia Zionist Center, Apl. 6, 1919.

WARREN.—Tiphereth Israel Synagogue, July 28, 1918.

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE.—Ezra Bessaroth Congregation, June 9, 1918.

III

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

ABRAHAMS, HARRY I., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed post office inspector for the Denver, Col., District, July, 1918.

ALOE, LOUIS P., St. Louis, Mo., re-appointed president of Board of Aldermen, Apl., 1919.

ALSCHULER, SAMUEL, appointed administrator to adjust all labor disputes in food plants, June, 1918.

ALTMANN, AARON, San Francisco, Cal., appointed director of art in elementary schools, June, 1918.

ARON, MAX, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

BEROLZHEIMER, PHILIP, New York City, appointed commissioner of parks for Boroughs of Manhattan and Richmond, June, 1918; re-appointed Nov., 1918.

BRACHFIELD, CHAS. L., Austin, Tex., appointed judge of fourth judicial district, Dec., 1918.

CALISCH, EDWARD N., Richmond, Va., appointed member of historical commission to compile a complete history of Virginia's military, economic, political, and civic participation in the World War, Jan., 1919.

COHEN, A. K., Boston, Mass., appointed member of Commission to codify the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Jan., 1919.

COHEN, JULIEN D., San Francisco, Cal., appointed assistant city attorney, Jan., 1919.

CUTLER, HARRY, Providence, R. I., awarded, by War Department, Distinguished Service Medal, June, 1919.

DILSHEIMER, HERMAN, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

DINKELSPIEL, MAX, New Orleans, La., appointed judge of the Court of Appeals of Orleans Parish, Jan., 1919.

ECKSTEIN, NATHAN, Seattle, Wash., elected president of the School Board, Jan., 7, 1919.

EINSTEIN, MORRIS, Pittsburgh, Pa., elected to State Senate, Nov. 5, 1918.

EPHRAIM, SAMUEL J., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

ETTELSON, SAMUEL A., Chicago, Ill., re-elected to State Senate, Nov. 5, 1918.

FEINBERG, PHILIP J., Boston, Mass., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

FEISS, PAUL, Cleveland, O., appointed housing administrator for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, Aug., 1918.

FINE, JOHN S., Denver, Col., appointed assistant attorney-general of the State of Colorado, Jan., 1919.

FINEBERG, JOSEPH, Attleboro, Mass., elected member of the School Board, Mch., 1919.

FINKEL, SAMUEL B., Boston, Mass., elected to State Senate, Nov. 5, 1918.

FISHER, HARRY M., Chicago, Ill., re-elected judge of the Municipal Court, Nov. 5, 1918.

FLEXNER, SIMON, New York City, elected foreign member of the Swedish Medical Society of Stockholm, Dec., 1918.

FRANKFURTER, FELIX, Washington, D. C., appointed member of the Priorities Board of the War Industries Board, Aug. 7, 1918.

FREUND, ERNEST, awarded Ames prize of \$400 and a bronze medal, by the faculty of the Harvard Law School, for his book on "Standard of American Legislation," Jan., 1919.

FREY, ABRAHAM B., St. Louis, Mo., elected State Circuit judge, Nov. 5, 1918.

FRIEDLANDER, WALTER J., Cincinnati, O., appointed member of United States Food Administration Committee for Hamilton County, Aug., 1918.

GANS, SIGMUND, J., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

GARDNER, SAMUEL, violinist, awarded the Pulitzer prize of \$1,500, by Columbia University, for composition for string quartet; James Loeb prize of \$100 for musical composition, at the Institute of Musical Art, July, 1918.

GITTELSON, FRANK, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed professor of violin of the Musical Conservatory of the Peabody Institute of Baltimore, May, 1919.

GLASS, LEOPOLD C., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

GOLDER, BENJ. M., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., New York, elected to House of Representatives, Nov. 5, 1918.

GOLDMARK, GODFREY, New York City, appointed chief counsel of the New York City Public Service Commission, Jan., 1919.

GOLDMARK, PAULINE, New York City, appointed manager of the Woman's Service Section, Railroad Administration, Aug., 1918.

GOLUB, JACOB JOSHUA, Dorchester, Mass., appointed assistant surgeon, Public Health Service, at United States immigration station, Boston, Mass., June, 1918.

GOMPERS, SAMUEL, New York City, awarded Gold Medal of the National Institute of Social Science, for achievements in behalf of humanity during the war, May, 1919.

GREENBURG, HERMAN H., appointed assistant prosecuting attorney, at Wayne County, Pa., June, 1918.

HAHN, J. JEROME, elected justice of Rhode Island Superior Court, Mch. 27, 1919.

HARTMANN, MOSES, St. Louis, Mo., elected State Circuit judge, for a six-year term, Nov. 5, 1918.

HORNER, HENRY, Chicago, Ill., re-elected judge of the Probate Court, Nov. 5, 1918.

JACK, EMANUEL, rabbi, Stockton, Cal., appointed State Director of Americanization, June, 1918.

JACOBS, RALPH K., New York City, appointed member of District Board of Appeals, June, 1918.

JOSEPHTHAL, LOUIS M., New York City, appointed member of governor's military staff, Jan., 1919.

KAHN, OTTO H., New York City, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Sept., 1918.

KAHN, SIMON, appointed postmaster, Raceland, La., Feb., 1919.

KAUFMAN, HERBERT, appointed special assistant to the Secretary of the Interior, Washington, D. C., Sept., 1918.

KAUFMAN, M., Lexington, Ky., re-appointed postmaster, Mch., 1919.

KIRSTEIN, LOUIS E., Boston, Mass., appointed chairman, Board of Award, manufacturing branch of the clothing procurement section of the United States Quartermaster Department, Sept. 1, 1918.

KOHUT, MRS. ALEXANDER, New York City, appointed special agent of the United States Employment Service, Aug., 1918.

KOLMITZ, CHARLOTTE, Seattle, Wash., appointed assistant United States district attorney for Western Washington, July 13, 1918.

KOSHLAND, ABRAHAM, Boston, Mass., appointed representative of the War Department to purchase wool in South America, Sept., 1918.

KROHN, IRWIN M., Cincinnati, O., re-appointed member of the Park Commission for four years, Dec., 1918.

LENCHNER, JEANETTE, San Francisco, Cal., Red Cross nurse, Rome, decorated by Queen of Italy, June, 1918.

LEON, PAUL, receives from the Académie Française the Charles Blanc Grand Prize, for his work, *Les Monuments Historiques*, July, 1918.

LESSING, ISADORE, re-appointed postmaster, Beaver, Utah, Sept. 26, 1918.

LEVIS, JULIUS J., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

LIPSNER, B. B., Chicago, Ill., captain, appointed superintendent of Aerial Mail Service, Washington, D. C., Sept., 1918.

IV

NECROLOGY

ADLER, AARON A., pioneer grain merchant, founder of Adler Sanitarium, San Francisco, Cal., Apl., 1919.

ADLER, ISAAC, physician and pathologist, New York City, aged 69, July, 1918.

ARNOLD, PHILIP, manufacturer, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 54, Nov. 20, 1918.

ARONSON, RUDOLPH, composer, New York City, aged 61, Feb. 5, 1919.

ASHER, SOLOMON, Civil War veteran, Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 3, 1918.

AUB, THEODORE, lawyer, originator of corporate and legislative reform of conveyancing, New York City, aged 78, Sept. 10, 1918.

BAER, MORRIS, merchant and communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., Mch., 1919.

BERLINER, CHARLES A., municipal worker, San Francisco, Cal., aged 60, Dec., 1918.

BERLINER, SOLOMON, Civil War veteran, New York City, Sept. 24, 1918.

BERNHEIMER, I. E., civic and communal worker, Kansas City, Mo., aged 62, Oct. 24, 1918.

BLACK, LOUIS, Civil War veteran, philanthropist, and communal worker, Cleveland, O., aged 75, Jan. 12, 1919.

BLUMBERG, LESTER, Spanish-American War veteran, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 43, Mch. 15, 1919.

BOGEN, JOSEPH, rabbi, Jackson, Tenn., at Texarkana, Tex., Dec. 17, 1918.

BONHEUR, LUCIEN L., former member of State Legislature and dramatic manager, New York City, aged 54, Aug. 23, 1918.

BRODZKY, MAURICE, Australian veteran of the Franco-Prussian War, recipient, from the French Government, in 1912, of the Commendation Medal for Voluntary Service, in New York City, aged 68, Mch., 1919.

COHEN, JUDAH H., rabbi, Detroit, Mich., aged 76, Jan. 20, 1919.

COHN, JULIAN J., Jewish Welfare Board representative, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 25, Dec., 1918.

COONS, MRS. EVA KAHN, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 59, Oct. 17, 1918.

DITTENHOEFER, ABRAHAM JESSE, jurist and author, New York City, aged 84, Feb. 23, 1919.

DITTLE, ALEX., communal worker, Atlanta, Ga., aged 69, May 7, 1919.

DUVEEN, HENRY, art connoisseur and collector, New York City, aged 62, Jan. 15, 1919.

EINSTEIN, FLORENCE, artist and designer, Philadelphia, Pa., Oct., 1918.

ELIASSOF, HERMAN, communal worker and writer, Chicago, Ill., aged 67, Nov. 9, 1918.

FEUSTMANN, GRACE, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 23, 1918.

FLEISHER, SIMON B., manufacturer, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 80, May 11, 1919.

FRANK, DANIEL, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 73, Feb. 24, 1919.

FREUND, GUSTAV, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 66, Apl. 30, 1919.

FURTH, JACOB, communal worker, St. Louis, Mo., aged 74, Oct. 15, 1918.

GOLDBERG, JACOB, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 3, 1918.

GOLDMAN, MOSES, rabbi, Rock Island, Ill., aged 57, Sept., 1918.

GREENHUT, JOSEPH BENEDICT, colonel, Civil War veteran, New York City, aged 76, Nov. 17, 1918.

GRIES, MOSES J., rabbi, Cleveland, O., aged 50, Oct. 30, 1918.

GRIVER, DAVID, rabbi, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 61, Apl. 26, 1919.

HACKENBURG, WILLIAM B., communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 81, June 27, 1918.

HALY, GEORGE R., Civil War veteran, Philadelphia, Pa., Apl., 1919.

HARRY, MRS. LEE COHEN, author, Charleston, S. C., aged 70, Oct., 1918.

HARTOGENSIS, HARRY S., merchant, Baltimore, Md., aged 90, Dec. 25, 1918.

HAYS, LOUIS H., communal worker, Cleveland, O., aged 44, Dec. 22, 1918.

HERZOG, MAXMILIAN, biologist and pathologist, Chicago, Ill., aged 59, Aug. 9, 1918.

HIRSCH, JONAS, translator and scholar, Chicago, Ill., aged 69, Mch. 2, 1919.

HIRSCH, SAMUEL, Civil War veteran, Memphis, Tenn., aged 82, May, 1919.

HURWITZ, LOUIS, rabbi, Malden, Mass., Dec., 1918.

JACOBSON, JULIUS H., physician, Toledo, O., at New York City, Dec., 1918.

JONAS, EDWARD, colonel, Civil War veteran, New Orleans, La., aged 75, July 6, 1918.

LOBLE, LESTER H., Helena, Mont., re-elected prosecuting attorney of Lewis and Clark County, Nov. 5, 1918.

LYON, SIDNEY, Chicago, Ill., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

MACK, JULIAN W., Chicago, Ill., appointed member of Board of Inquiry to examine alleged conscientious objectors to military service, June, 1918; appointed one of ten umpires, to be selected by lot, in controversies which the War Labor Board is unable to settle by unanimous agreement, Aug., 1918.

MARKS, MILTON, Sacramento, Cal., elected to State Legislature, Dec., 1918.

MAY, ISAAC, Rome, Ga., elected one of seven City Commissioners, May, 1919.

MEYER, WILLIAM, Butte, Mont., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

MITCHELL, MAX, Boston, Mass., appointed member of Commission on Foreign and Domestic Commerce, May, 1919.

NEWMAN, LOUIS, Great Falls, Mont., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 22, 1918.

PAM, HUGO, Chicago, Ill., elected president of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, Aug. 28, 1918.

PEIXOTTO, JESSICA B., appointed professor in social economics at University of California, June, 1918.

PERES, ISRAEL H., Memphis, Tenn., re-elected chancellor of the Chancery Court, Division 2, of Shelby County, Aug. 1, 1918.

PINANSKI, ABRAHAM E., Boston, Mass., appointed head of the amendment and cancellation branch of the contract section, Quartermaster Department, Nov., 1918.

POLLAK, EMIL, Cincinnati, O., elected president of the Union Board of High Schools, June, 1918.

QUITTNER, JOSEPH, New York City, appointed counsellor to the American Ambassador at Berne, Switzerland, Jan., 1919.

RAZOVSKY, JULIUS, St. Louis, Mo., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

RODERICK, S. P., Chicago, Ill., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

ROSENBERG, MAURICE D., Washington, D. C., elected president of the Bankers' Association of the District of Columbia, Nov. 1918.

SABATH, A. J., Chicago, Ill., re-elected to House of Representatives, Nov. 5, 1918.

SALUS, SAMUEL W., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected State Senator, Nov. 5, 1918.

SCHAMBERG, JAY F., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed professor of skin diseases at the Jefferson Medical College; appointed profes-

sor of dermatology at the Graduate School of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, July, 1918.

SCHELL, WILLIAM I., Boston, Mass., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

SELIGMAN, JAMES L., appointed postmaster, Santa Fe., N. Mex., Feb., 1919.

SELLING, BEN, Portland, Ore., re-appointed member of Commission of Public Docks, Dec., 1918.

SHAPIRO, JOSEPH G., Shelton, Conn., re-appointed corporation counsel for Shelton, Jan., 1919.

SHEINTAG, BERNARD L., New York City, appointed chief counsel to the New York Industrial Commission, May, 1919.

SILVERMAN, MOSES, Helena, Mont., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

SILVERMAN, SAMUEL, Boston, Mass., appointed assistant corporation counsel, Mch., 1919.

SINSHEIMER, PAUL, San Francisco, Cal., appointed bond expert for the Capital Issues Committee, Sept., 1918.

SOLOMON, CHARLES, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

SPECTORSKY, ISAAC, Cleveland, O., appointed "special collaborator and racial advisor on Americans of Jewish origin" in the Americanization section of the Bureau of Education of the Department of the Interior, Dec. 11, 1918.

STEIGLITZ, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill., appointed special expert in United States Public Health Service, Treasury Department, July, 1918.

STERLING, PHILIP, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

STONE, ELIHU D., Boston, Mass., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

STRASBURGER, HERMAN, Butte, Mont., elected city treasurer, Apr., 1919.

STRAUS, OSCAR S., New York City, appointed representative of League to Enforce Peace, at Peace Conference, Mch., 1919.

STRAUSS, ALBERT, New York City, appointed member of Federal Reserve Board, Sept., 1918.

WARBURG, PAUL M., elected chairman of the Executive Committee of the American Acceptance Council, Mch., 1919.

WEINSHENKER, S. E., Chicago, Ill., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 5, 1918.

WEINSTOCK, LEON, New York City, appointed member of New York State Prison Commission, Apl., 1919.

WISE, STEPHEN S., New York City, awarded by French Government decoration of officer of Legion of Honor, Jan., 1919.

WOLFNER, HENRY L., St. Louis, Mo., elected president of the Board of Education, Oct., 1918; re-elected Apl., 1919.

B

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

(Excluding Czecho-Slovakia and Galicia)

1. GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

MAY 7. Vienna: Demonstration, under auspices of Christian Social Party, against food shortage. Dr. Mataja, Reichstag member, delivers inflammatory anti-Semitic speech; police forbid him to continue.—24. Society for Combating anti-Semitism in Austria publishes appeal for a new trial for Leopold Hilsner, pardoned April 2, 1918.—JUNE 14. Vienna: Many Galician Jewish students excluded from medical faculty of the university, on pretext of lack of accommodations.—18. Vienna: *Morgenzeitung* reports that, during discussions in the German National Congress (*Deutsche Volk-Tage*), the mayor of Vienna, Herr Weisskirchner, who presided, and several deputies, blamed the Jews for the war distress, including shortage of food and of housing accommodation.—21. Vienna: Alfred Stern, president of the Jewish community, protests against Jewish emancipation clauses in the Bucharest peace treaty.—JULY 5. Minister of Interior promises to arrange repatriation of Jewish refugees from Bukowina and Galicia so as to obviate their travelling on Saturday.—12. Joseph Portac, of Budapest, in *Oesterreichische Wochenschrift*, defends religious morale of Galician Jews, pointing out that a large proportion of Hungary's million Jews are still true to Jewish tradition.—16. Vienna: In budget debate in *Reichsrat*, Jerzabek, Christian Socialist deputy, appeals to emperor to "preserve Christian population from the grip of the Jews who rule the country."—19. Influential Hungarian Jews make representations to Baron Burian, Foreign Minister, concerning the inadequacy of the Jewish emancipation clauses of the Bucharest treaty.—AUGUST 20. Budapest: Convention of Hungarian Zionist Organization adopts resolutions thanking the powers for their sympathy with Zionism and expressing regret that, during the war, anti-Semitism has superseded the former liberalism of Hungary.—30. Sa'toralja Ujhely (Hungary): Gendarmes detain all Jews in the streets, stop prayers in the synagogue, and drive congregation to the police station, charging them with profiteering. All persons arrested prove their innocence and are released. Local community requests that Jewish deputies demand satisfaction for the insult. Count Szechenyi, the prefect, states, at meeting of the administrative committee, that the action

against the Jews had been ordered by the highest authorities and carried out in his absence and without his knowledge, and that he has resigned in protest.—SEPTEMBER 6. Vienna: Dr. Stern, at meeting of the Jewish Communal Council, reads memorial to the Government declaring that, despite many insults, the Jews, out of regard to the prestige of the Dual Monarchy, had heretofore refrained from protesting openly, but that Jews no longer held themselves responsible for the consequences of the open hostilities against them, and are obliged to organize self-defence committees.—Four hundred Austro-Hungarian Jewish communities adopt resolutions protesting against pogrom agitation carried on throughout the empire with the knowledge and even with the help of the police and other authorities.—16. Maramaros Sziget: Military police enter synagogues on Day of Atonement, and arrest all worshippers whose papers are not in order. President of the community and chief rabbi, failing in their protest to Prefecture, appeal to lieutenant-marshal, who promises an investigation and punishment of the offenders. Similar occurrences at Sa'toralja Ujhely and Vacz.—20. Vienna: Council of the Jewish community adopts resolution expressing its most solemn protest against laxity of authorities in tolerating, for months past, a systematic agitation to inflame the Christian population and to provoke them to excesses against the Jews; the agitation has reached its climax in western Germany.—Arad (Hungary): Mme. Elizabeth Fisher, widow, leaves 5,000,000 kronen to Jewish charities.—27. Vienna: *Wochenschrift* calls attention to deterioration of morale of the people. In Galicia, the impoverished Jews apply to missionaries who organize relief for Jews willing to become Christians. Government also censured for distributing war honors and relief to non-Jews in preference to Jews.—OCTOBER 1. Budapest: In course of military debate in Hungarian Lower House, Count Tisza, Dr. Wekerle, and Baron Szurmary highly commend behavior of Jews in the army.—4. Bosnia: Jewish bank established with capital of one million kronen.—11. Vienna: Mayor Weisskirchner opens campaign in press for disfranchising Galician Jews settled in Vienna.—Ministry of the Interior issues secret order to the county councils to prohibit persons of non-Hungarian or non-Austrian nationality and Jews from purchasing land in Hungary, and to nullify purchases effected in contravention of the order.—14. Vienna: Mass-meeting of Jews adopts resolutions demanding: (1) Recognition of Jews as a nation in the League of Nations; (2) representation at the Peace Conference; (3) establishment of a national home for Jews in Palestine; (4) national rights for Jews in all countries where they live in large numbers; (5) immediate recognition of the Jewish nation in Austria, and participation of the Jews in the

settlement of all Austrian questions.—18. Dr. Vazsonyi, Jewish ex-minister, deplotes, (in the press), growing anti-Semitic tendencies in Hungary and especially the boycott movement. Dr. Prochaska, bishop of Stuhlweissenburg, replies that the Jews occupy a strong economic position, and that it is necessary to unite against exploitation by them. Dr. Nagy, Hungarian Food Minister, replying to the bishop, at a convention of Protestant Churches, warns the churches against the growing religious intolerance, and appeals to them to stand aloof from the agitation. As Minister of the Crown, he emphasizes the greatness of the Jewish share in the defence of Hungary and of their burden of sufferings.—NOVEMBER 2. Vienna: Jewish National Council of German-Austria, organized by Jewish soldiers and officers. Resolutions adopted expressing hope that Peace Conference will fulfil the promise given by the Powers of the creation of a home for the Jewish people in Palestine and demanding national minority rights in Austria.—Meetings in many parts of Austria to celebrate anniversary of British declaration.—8. Dr. H. P. Chajes, new chief rabbi of Vienna, in audience with emperor, asserts that Jewish masses in Galicia regard themselves as a nation, and that national autonomy is essential to the amelioration of their condition.—Bureau of the Hungarian Jewish Communities issues manifesto declaring that all classes of Jews are grieved at the latest display of Jew-hatred by the police and military authorities, who profaned Jewish places of worship, set aside rights of Jews as citizens, and violated their personal safety; that they feel justly offended at accusations made about their share in the war and at the silence of those officials whose duty it is to repudiate the libels; and that, though leading Jews endeavor to hold within bounds the just indignation of the Jewish masses, the Jews would, nevertheless, feel obliged to organize themselves to defend their interests as Jews and as citizens.—12. Vienna: Telegram to the Jewish Correspondence Bureau at Amsterdam reports organization of a Jewish Soldiers' and Workmen's Council by six thousand Jewish soldiers and workmen.—15. Vienna: Dr. Benno Straucher, deputy for Czernowitz, presents to Reichsrat the demands of the Jews of Austria-Hungary. These include: (1) recognition of the Jewish nationality; (2) right to educate children in a Jewish spirit; (3) a union of all the Jews in the state; (4) a national Jewish chamber exercising authority within the limits of cultural and national autonomy; (5) Jewish representation in the legislative and governing bodies of the state; (6) creation of a Jewish national home in Palestine.—18. Lezajsk (San): Jews robbed and murdered.—28. Czernowitz (Bukowina): Roumanians begin pogrom agitation.—29. Pogroms take place in many Hungarian towns; many Jews killed. Budapest Zionist Organi-

zation issues appeal to all Jews to organize self-defence committees.—Budapest: Jewish community sponsors publication of Hebrew prayer-book for the blind to be distributed gratis.—DECEMBER. Dombou and Szeleslonka: Authorities order Jewish population of several hundreds to leave within twenty-four hours; all flee, abandoning possessions.—Marmaros: Armed band forces entry into synagogue; three Jews killed. Zionists organize defence company.—Stomfa: All Jews ordered to leave, and are permitted to return only after their houses have been plundered.—JANUARY 1. Vienna: Jewish National Council of German-Austria receives communication from Secretary of State for the Interior and from the Chancellor, Dr. Renner, stating that the insistence of certain officials on a profession of German nationality as a condition of citizenship, rests on a misunderstanding, and is in no case to apply to Jews.—3. Vienna: Conference of the Austrian Zionists decides to create Jewish national council to include delegates from the Imperial Council and Landtag, and representatives of all Jewish national parties. Imperial Council demands right of self-determination for the Jewish people, the creation of a national home for the Jewish people in Palestine, national and civil equal rights in all countries where Jews live, and representation for the Jewish people at the Peace Conference.—Leszice: Anti-Jewish rioters burn buildings in which six Jews lose their lives.—Trencsén: Jewish community ordered to pay a levy of four hundred thousand crowns. Zionist Organization of Budapest protests.—10 Kaposvar (Hungary): Violent pogroms in which sixty Jews are massacred, and all houses and shops plundered.—15. Oatsislov: Twenty Jews killed and many wounded in pogrom. Much property destroyed.—17. Vienna: *Neue Wiener Journal* reports a pogrom by troops in Borgo-Pund, Transylvania. With assistance of the inhabitants, troops plundered shops and homes of one hundred and fifty Jews. According to the *Budapester Lloyd*, pogroms took place also in Beasterce-Naszod, Gnitaden, Clahassengorgy.—Vienna: Austrian People's Party call upon public to protest against the formation of a "Jewish Republic" in Austria. Leaflets are distributed inciting anti-Jewish pogroms. A Socialist leader denounces the agitation, pointing out that the old régime and not the Jews had brought misery on the country.—24. The Jewish National Councils of German-Austria, Bukowina, and of eastern Galicia request Copenhagen Bureau of the Zionist Organization to transmit to the Allied Governments their petition praying that the Peace Conference satisfy the national aspirations of the Jewish people.—Hungarian Government issues decree ordering the expulsion of all aliens, including Jews. Budapest Zionist Organization and Vienna Jewish National Council make representations to the Government against the expul-

sion order.—31. Budapest: In public houses an open agitation to massacre Jews is in progress.—Puho: Shops belonging to Jews plundered; a Jewess murdered.—Halas and Turzo: Communities lose all their possessions during the pogroms. Many Jews expelled on day's notice. Under pretext of search for weapons, houses are entered and valuables removed.—Naszod: Roumanian Government appoints commission to investigate violent pogrom.—Budapest: Deputation, headed by Rabbi Dr. Reich, waits upon Hungarian Minister of Justice, and appeals for energetic action against anti-Jewish rioters and for the indemnification of sufferers from the pogrom. Deputation suggests that municipalities be compelled to compensate pogrom sufferers from funds raised by special taxation.—In response to appeal of the Hungarian Zionist Association, ten thousand Jewish ex-soldiers enrol in self-defence corps.—FEBRUARY 15. Havasmezo: Jewish community panic-stricken when rabbi receives letter from Ruthenian anti-Semitic Union threatening pogrom unless Jews leave town immediately. Authorities, in response to appeal for protection, provide special guard.—Hermannstadt: Anti-Jewish riot develops into acts of pillage and sanguinary encounters; Roumanian soldiers declared guilty of excesses.—MARCH 7. Vienna: Following representation by the Jewish National Council, the Government abandons its intention of repatriating the fifty thousand Jewish refugees from Galicia and Bukowina, in Vienna, and decides to continue the war grant to them.—Budapest: Orders for expulsion of war refugees from Galicia and Bukowina, previously cancelled, again enforced. Searches for such refugees in progress, and large numbers are expelled daily.—14. People's Government of Hungary issues announcement expressing sympathy with Zionism, and promising to give the Jews autonomy in cultural-national affairs.—26. Central News telegram from Basle reports that new Hungarian Government comprises thirty members, of whom twenty-four are Jews.—28. Budapest: Mob attacks and plunders Jewish restaurants, driving out patrons. Rioters enter National Theatre, expel all Jews present, and compel management to terminate the performance. Mobs demand resignation of all Jewish Ministers, and of the pro-Jewish Premier, Count Karolyi.—Roumanian authorities in occupied territory of Bukowina decline to permit return of Jewish war refugees from Bohemia and Moravia, on ground that they are aliens.—APRIL. Vienna: Municipality, with concurrence of Socialist leaders, issues warning that streams of Jewish refugees from the districts affected by the pogroms, trying to reach Vienna, will be stopped.—11. Munkatch: Attempt of the Ukraine Cossacks to plunder the town thwarted by Jewish self-defence battalion, which re-inforces detachment of Hungarian troops.—Jewish National Council of Bukowina submits memorial

to Premier, demanding that Jewish secondary schools be opened in all the towns of the province; that a Jewish higher educational institution be erected at Czernowitz and that a Jew be placed in charge of the Jewish Education Department for Bukowina.—18. Budapest: Union of Catholic, Protestant, and Jewish ministers, formed to eradicate all religious and national hatred, issues appeal to members of all creeds to promote peace and harmony in the land, and to begin a new life marked by the absence of intolerance and racial and religious antagonism.—Kashau: All Jewish residents arrested and cross-examined by the commandant. Local Jews released, but refugees, including Galician rabbis, expelled.—25. Vienna: In riot of unemployed, cafes frequented by Jews are pillaged, and pockets of customers are rifled. Police suppress disturbances.—Teschen: Jews demand that Powers guarantee them equal rights and communal autonomy in case the Poles annex this territory.—MAY 2. Vienna: City Council resolves to refuse food-tickets to, and to deport or intern, all aliens, especially refugees. This decision will affect several thousands of Galician Jews, who fled to Vienna during the Russian invasion and are unable to return home.—9. Budapest: Commissioner of Education exhorts clergy to proclaim from their churches that the Soviet guarantees religious freedom.—Budapest: *Allgemeine Jüdische Zeitung*, a daily, suspended by the Bolshevik régime. Nearly all other Jewish organs are compelled to change their names, and are ordered to refrain from attacking the new Government.

2. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BIRO, LUDWIG, Budapest, appointed Minister of Foreign Affairs in new Hungarian republic, Dec., 1918.

CHAJES, H. P., rabbi, Trieste, elected chief rabbi of Vienna, June, 1918.

DEUTSCH, JULIUS, appointed under-secretary of State for War in German-Austria, Jan., 1919.

RACHMILIEWCZ, ———, appointed under-secretary for Commerce and Industry, Dec., 1918.

SCHWIMMER, MME. ROSIKA, appointed Hungarian ambassador to Switzerland, Dec., 1918.

VASZONYI, WILHELM, Minister of Justice, Hungary, receives title of actual privy councillor, June, 1918.

WYGODSKI, ———, appointed secretary of the Department of Jewish Affairs, Dec., 1918.

3. NECROLOGY

ADLER, VICTOR, Socialist leader and Foreign Minister under the new régime, Vienna, Nov., 1918.

GUEDEMANN, MORITZ, chief rabbi, Vienna, aged 83, June, 1918.

HERCZEL, EMANUEL, BARON, professor of surgery, Budapest, aged 58, Jan., 1919.

KUANDO, IGNAZ, ministerial councillor, Vienna, Mch., 1919.

PANTZER, JOSEPH, rabbi and author, Drohobycz, Mch., 1919.

STERN, ALFRED, ex-president of the Jewish community, Vienna, Jan., 1919.

BRITISH EMPIRE

I

UNITED KINGDOM

1. GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

MAY 18-20. Conference of Jewish representatives of twenty-two labor organizations decides to institute Jewish National Labor Council of Great Britain for the purpose of organizing labor unions among Jews, of promoting co-operation among all labor organizations, of fostering Jewish national ideas among Jewish workers, to agitate for: (1) a national home for the Jewish people in Palestine; (2) national autonomy for Jews in countries where they are in large masses; (3) political and civil rights for Jews in all countries.—31. Lord Robert Cecil, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, in House of Commons, denounces so-called Jewish emancipatory clauses of treaty of Bucharest.—JUNE 14. Lord Robert Cecil, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, declares, in House of Commons, that the British Government is in full sympathy with the desire of the Jews of Roumania to obtain equal rights.—15. London: Arthur James Balfour, Secretary for Foreign Affairs, in letter to Nahum Sokolow, states that the British Government realizes that the enfranchisement promised to the Jews in Roumania under the recent treaty is less liberal than that to which the former Roumanian Government had publicly pledged themselves, and that everything would be done by the British Government to secure a just and permanent settlement of the Jewish question in Roumania.—21. Jewish National Labor Council appeals to labor parties and leaders throughout the world to combat anti-Jewish massacres in Poland and Galicia

by publicly condemning them.—28. London: Retirement of Moses Gaster, Haham of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Executive Committee of Jewish National Labor Council of Great Britain adopts resolution declaring that the only solution of the Jewish problem in Roumania should be full, unconditional, and general equal rights for Jews.—JULY 5. Joint Foreign Committee makes representations to Government respecting the rights of the Jews of eastern and southeastern Europe to civil and political enfranchisement. Mr. Balfour, Foreign Secretary, replies that Government has the closest sympathy with the Jewish cause, and is anxious to promote a just and permanent settlement.—26. London: Zionist organization authorized by the Foreign Office to recommend Ottoman subjects of Jewish nationality for exemption from the restrictions applicable to alien enemies.—Trustees of the National Gallery accept offer of Joseph Duveen to provide funds for building a National Gallery for Modern Foreign Art.—AUGUST 2. War Office decides that Russian Jews may volunteer for combatant units and that those doing so will be transferred from labor battalions to the Judeans.—16. Food Ministry provides *Kosher* margarine for Jews.—SEPTEMBER 13. Manchester: Deputation, consisting of Edward H. Langdon, Nathan Laski, and N. Sokolow, presents address to Premier Lloyd George, recording the gratitude of the Jewish people for the interest shown by the Government in the Jewish national movement and for the British declaration.—OCTOBER 18. Manchester: Zionist mass-meeting, presided over by Neville Chamberlain, adopts resolution pledging best endeavors to secure the achievement of the object of the British declaration.—NOVEMBER 14. London: The Foreign Office issues following statement: "Reports of an anti-Semitic pogrom in Warsaw have reached His Majesty's Government. Should the reports prove true, His Majesty's Government could not but take a most serious view of such incidents. Such incidents are an encouragement to the forces of disorder and violence which are already threatening the life of every population between the Rhine and the Volga. The victory of freedom, just attained, will be of little avail if the world is to see the rule of force, so recently vanquished, reincarnated in other forms no less repugnant to the principles of liberty. The Allies and the United States stand ready to lend their whole resources to the work of restoring the economic bases of orderly and civilized life to those countries, but to those countries alone which show by their acts that they desire order and civilization. If any of the peoples of Central Europe give rein to the appetite of disorder, the Western democ-

racies will be unable to do anything to promote their reconstruction. They will only be able to wait in patience and enforced inactivity for the restoration of conditions which will open the door to the processes of peace."—30. Leeds: Meeting of workers adopts resolution protesting against the pogroms by Poles on Jews of Lemberg, Warsaw, and other towns in Galicia and Poland, and demanding that when independence of Poland is recognized, guarantees should be given by Poland for the security of Jewish life and for Jewish national rights.—DECEMBER 6. Swansea: Jewish mass-meeting adopts resolutions calling on Jews of Great Britain to protest against pogroms in Poland by ceasing work for a day and holding thereon protest meetings and memorial services for the victims and by wearing a symbol of mourning.—Jewish Socialist Labor Confederation appeals to labor organizations and socialist parties in Great Britain, France, Italy, and the United States to exert their influence to obtain military intervention in order to save the Jews and other national minorities of Galicia and Poland.—14. Jewish Socialist-Territorialist Labor Party adopts resolution protesting against the pogroms on Jews in Poland.—22. London: National Union for Jewish Rights at mass-meeting adopts resolution greeting President Wilson on his arrival in Europe and thanking him for his sympathy with the aspiration of the Jewish people to make Palestine again their national home; also adopts resolution protesting against the pogroms on Jews in Poland and Galicia.—27. At suggestion of Prime Minister, Herbert Samuel undertakes to recast memorandum submitted by Zionist organization, containing proposals for putting into effect the British declaration.—JANUARY 12. Merthyr Tydfil (Wales): Labor demonstration adopts resolution protesting against anti-Jewish atrocities in Poland and Galicia.—22. London: Prof. Masaryk, president of Czecho-Slovak republic, receives deputation of Jewish National Council in London, and promises to carry out plans for Jewish reforms outlined during his stay in the United States.—FEBRUARY 28. Dublin: A. Gudansky, in interview with Lord Primate of Ireland, receives assurance of agreement of latter with the British declaration to establish a Jewish national home in Palestine.—MARCH 31. Middlesex County Council rescinds resolution, adopted at a previous meeting, that scholarship be not awarded to the children of aliens.—MAY. Liverpool: University Extension Board of the University of Liverpool organizes course of free lectures on Palestine.—23. Jewish Peace Society initiates a League of Religions for the promotion of Universal Peace.—29. London: In the House of Commons, in reply to question of Captain Ormsby-Gore, whether he could give the House any official figures regarding the massacres and deportations of Zionists

and other Jews by the Polish troops who had invaded Lithuania, more particularly at Vilna, Under-Secretary replies in the negative, and states that his Majesty's representative at Warsaw has been requested to furnish a full report on what steps had been taken by the Allies to put a stop to these massacres and to the circulation of anti-Semitic propaganda among the non-Jewish population of Lithuania and in the Jewish Pale of Settlement of Russia now invaded by Poles.

2. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

JUNE 9. Morris Joseph celebrates twenty-fifth anniversary of his ministry in West London synagogue and his seventieth birthday.—North London Synagogue celebrates jubilee.—14. Major Lionel de Rothschild, president of League of British Jews, in cablegram to American Jewish Committee, states that, though League has some objections as to details, it is in substantial agreement with statement of Committee on Palestine question, and is ready to co-operate in giving effect to it. (*See American Jewish Year Book*, 5679, pp. 159 and 406.)—JULY 14. London: English Zionist Federation, in mass-meeting, welcomes American Zionist medical unit en route to Palestine.—AUGUST 2. London: Agudath Hashochetim V'Shomerim of Shechitah Board demand an immediate advance of thirty per cent on all salaries and the placing on the permanent staff of the Board of all employees in constant service for eight years or more.—16. London: League of Yehidim formed in Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue to assert the authority of the rank and file of the members.—30. London: L. A. Jouques, in letter to Major Lionel de Rothschild, offers \$5,000 for Jewish University in Palestine.—SEPTEMBER 1. Manchester: Higher Broughton Synagogue re-dedicated.—9. London: Conference of Jewish War Workers organizes Jewish Welfare Council.—OCTOBER 20. London: Dedication of the Limehouse Federated Synagogue.—NOVEMBER 1. Sir Alfred Mond, Minister of Works, pledges sum of £25,000 (\$125,000), in five annual instalments, to the Jewish National Fund for purchase of land in Palestine.—2-3. London: Conference of the English Zionist Federation, on anniversary of British declaration, decides to unite all Zionist bodies into one Zionist Organization of the United Kingdom. Resolutions adopted: (1) expressing deep gratitude to the British Government for declaration; (2) congratulating General Allenby on the liberation of Palestine.—7. London: Telegram from Zurich, signed by the chairman of the Swiss National Organization of the Agudas Israel, by Dr. A. Cohn, chief rabbi of Basle, and by Dr. T. Lewenstein, chief rabbi

of Zurich, appeals to English Jews to aid those of Galicia; telegram states "Galician Jews are being sacked and murdered in masses and the Jewish inhabitants of Galicia and East Europe are in danger of extermination."—8. Mrs. Herbert Cohen contributes £200 (\$1000) to Jewish National Fund for purchase of a farm for a British Jewish wounded soldier.—14. Joint Foreign Committee reports to Board of Deputies that it has decided: (1) to memorialize the Government on all the questions of Jewish emancipation which will arise in connection with the reconstruction of eastern and south-eastern Europe; (2) to send to the Peace Conference a special delegation representing the Jews of the British empire to act in concert with similar delegations from the Jewish communities of America, France, and Italy.—16. Thanksgiving services, especially arranged by the chief rabbi in celebration of the armistice, held throughout the United Kingdom.—22. Chief rabbi sends letter to all rabbis in England and the provinces, asking them to devote sermons to the subject of intermarriage and to emphasize the possible disastrous consequences which may mean the disruption and disappearance of the Jewish race.—DECEMBER 8. Birmingham: Newly formed Zionist Association adopts resolution protesting against massacres of Jews in Galicia.—18. London: Meeting of the Palestine Committee of the English Zionist Federation decides: (1) to collect information concerning natural resources, opportunities of employment of capital and labor, and economic conditions in general; (2) to hold the information thus collected at the disposal of interested parties; (3) to spread knowledge of the country by pamphlets, articles in newspapers, and lectures; (4) to promote the establishment of labor bureaus in this country to act in conjunction with a central labor bureau in Palestine; (5) to assist in the formation of co-operative groups of agricultural and industrial workers.—26. London: Joseph Prag, of Anglo-Jewish Association, elected member of the Commission to investigate pogroms in Galicia.—28. Manchester: First annual conference of Mizrahi Association, attended by fifty delegates of the United Kingdom, adopts constitution setting forth following aims: (1) to spread the religious national idea and to strengthen and further the religious national education in the Holy Land; (2) to spread the knowledge of Hebrew as a living language; (3) to give special encouragement to observant settlers in the Holy Land; (4) to induce the synagogues to join the Mizrahi organization. Conference adopts resolutions: (1) repudiating the claim of the League of British Jews to speak on behalf of religious Jewry; (2) greeting President Wilson as the champion of the Hebrew prophetic ideal of a League of Nations, and looking to him for

his advocacy of the establishment for the Jewish people in Palestine, and of a state of universal peace that will protect the Jewish minorities of eastern Europe against the dangers of oppression and massacres.—League of British Jews issues first number of monthly bulletin called *Jewish Opinions*.—JANUARY 10. London: Establishment of Federation of Women Zionists in the United Kingdom.—12. London: Meeting of Board of Deputies to consider draft of new constitution with especial reference to details of representation.—19. London: Public meeting, under auspices of North London Zionist Central Council and attended by six hundred persons, adopts resolution demanding that a Jewish Palestine shall be placed under the trusteeship of Great Britain.—24. London: The Zionist Organization announces that Jewish Congresses or Jewish National Councils, representing the whole of the Jewish population of the United States of America, Palestine, Poland, Czecho-Slovakia, German-Austria, Bukowina, eastern Galicia, Russia, Salonika, and Ukraine, have asked the Peace Conference to place Palestine under such political administrative and economic conditions as will secure its development into a Jewish commonwealth.—English Zionist Federation decides to secure signatures to petition the Peace Conference to make such provisions regarding Palestine as shall secure to the Jewish people the fullest rights and the opportunity to re-constitute Palestine as its national home.—26. London: Conference of representatives of friendly societies, synagogues, and other institutions endorses resolutions of the American Jewish Congress relating to Palestine and to the securing for Jews equal civil, political, and religious rights in common with all other citizens in new or enlarged states.—London: Conference of delegates of congregations rejects proposal to exclude money-lenders from membership.—London: Board of Deputies rejects motion "that steps be taken to obtain direct Jewish representation at the Peace Conference in the manner prescribed to other nations."—28. Liverpool: Zionist Central Council endorses resolutions of the American Jewish Congress.—FEBRUARY 2. Liverpool: Jewish Literary Society endorses resolutions of the American Jewish Congress.—16. Board of Deputies appoints Aliens Committee to deal with questions of return of Jewish volunteers who had served in the Russian army and of naturalization of Jews who had served in the British army.—Board of Deputies ratifies report of the Conjoint Committee expressing approval of the British declaration, it being understood that nothing in the latter shall be held to imply that Jews constitute a separate political nationality all over the world, or that Jewish citizens of countries outside Palestine owe political allegiance to the Government of that country, and recommending that, in regard to any organic

statute or constitution which the Peace Conference or the new suzerain of Palestine may frame for the Government of that country, the following points be urged on behalf of the Anglo-Jewish community: (1) that the sovereignty of Palestine be vested in Great Britain with a mandate to carry out the declaration of November 2, 1917; (2) that the boundaries of the new Palestine be such as to afford favorable conditions for a large settlement of Jews; (3) that the political, economic, and moral organization of the country be such as to facilitate the increase and self-government of the Jewish population with a view to its eventual predominance in the government of the state; (4) that for the whole population of Palestine there shall be complete religious equality before the law; (5) that the Hebrew language be recognized and employed as an official language of the country; (6) that the Jewish Sabbath and festivals be recognized as legal days of rest for Jews, and that Jews observing them be not constrained to abstain from work on the holy days of other religious communities; (7) that the central authority of the Jewish population be empowered to enact and administer a system of education for the Jews of Palestine with Hebrew as the medium of instruction, subject to the rights of any school not in receipt of public funds to decline the system; (8) that the control of the Jewish holy places in Palestine be reserved to the Jews on the same footing as the Christian and Mohammedan holy places are controlled by their respective religious communities.—Reading: Jewish tailors, masters and men, assemble and resolve that in future they would "keep the Sabbath."—MARCH 1. London: Zionist demonstration adopts resolution expressing joy that the Jewish national cause has been placed before the Peace Conference and pledging its whole-hearted support to the Zionist leaders in the task of realizing the establishment of a Jewish national home in Palestine.—2. London: Meeting of Council of Conjoint Committee makes grants totalling over £1000 (\$5,000) to schools at Bagdad, Bossorah, Beyrout, Corfu, Damascus, Jerusalem, Salonica, and Tanta.—3-6. London: Inter-allied Zionist conference. Dr. Chaim Weizmann reports that he, Nahum Sokolow, M. Ussischkin, André Spiers, and Sylvain Lévi, appeared before the Peace Conference on February 27, and stated their case. Leo Motzkin submits report of the Commission on National Rights. The following resolutions were adopted: (1) urging that the Peace Conference regard the Jews as a national entity with the use of their own language, that they be represented in the League of Nations, and that they be recognized as entitled to the payment of compensation for losses produced by war and pogroms; (2) to establish central bureaus in London and Copenhagen to deal with general questions of emigration to

Palestine; (3) to recommend the Zionist Organization to arrange for the despatch of delegates from various countries to Palestine with a view to studying the conditions to facilitate and regulate emigration to Palestine; (4) that every Jew, irrespective of his place of origin, should have the right of entry into, and of naturalization in, Palestine. Conference decides to establish two educational committees in Palestine, one general and the other under the control of the Mizrahi. It also agrees to have its general headquarters transferred to London, with a branch bureau in Copenhagen. Seven members were appointed to form the Smaller Actions Committee, to assist the existing executive. They are: Julian W. Mack, Felix Frankfurter, Jacob de Haas, representing the Zionist Organization of America; Gedaliah Bublik, representing the Mizrahi of the United States; M. Kaplansky, representing the Poalei Zionists; and two delegates, not yet selected, to represent the Palestinian Zionists. Conference elects two delegates, Leo Motzkin and M. I. Rossoff, to work with the various Jewish delegations in Paris to obtain Jewish national rights. Dr. Weizmann declares himself in favor of holding the next International Congress in America.—7. London: Dr. Chaim Weizmann, in interview in the *Jewish Chronicle*, states that proposals made to the Peace Conference are: (1) that it shall recognize the historic title of the Jewish people to Palestine and the rights of the Jews to re-constitute in Palestine their national home; (2) that the boundaries of Palestine shall be as declared in a schedule supplied; (3) that the sovereign possession of Palestine shall be vested in the League of Nations and the government entrusted to Great Britain as mandatory of the League; (4) that the mandate shall be subject to the following special conditions: (A) Palestine is to be placed under such political, administrative, and economic conditions as shall secure the establishment there of the Jewish national home and ultimately render possible the creation of an autonomous commonwealth, it being understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country; (B) to this end the mandatory power shall *inter alia*: (I) promote Jewish immigration and close settlement on the land, the established rights of the present non-Jewish population being equitably safeguarded; (II) accept the co-operation in all measures as may from time to time be found necessary for carrying out the provisions of the mandate, of a council, representative of the Jews of Palestine and the Jewries of the world, that is to be established for the development of the Jewish national home in Palestine, and shall entrust to such council the organization in Palestine of Jewish education; this council to be a

public utility body which would make no profits; (III) offer in priority to the council all concessions that may be decided upon for public works or for the development of the natural resources of the country; (C) that the mandatory power shall encourage the widest measure of local self-government practicable in the conditions of the country; (D) that there shall be safeguarded for all times in Palestine the fullest freedom of religious belief and worship for all creeds; there shall, further, be no discrimination on the grounds of religion or of race among the inhabitants in respect to citizenship or civic and political rights; (E) that it shall make provision concerning the control of the holy places.—11. Meeting at Shoreditch Town Hall, presided over by Herbert Bentwich, in favor of demand for Jewish national rights. Protests made against the memorandum presented to the Peace Conference by Lucien Wolf in name of the Joint Foreign Committee.*—14. London: Zionist conference receives memorandum from a committee of the Jewish Legionaries asking that the Jewish soldiers, now in Palestine, be given preference in all colonization schemes.—30. London: Celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Chevra Kadisha.—APRIL 9. London: Zionist Organization holds meeting to protest against pogroms on Jews in eastern Europe. Israel Cohen reports results of his investigations. Protest resolution adopted.—19-22. Leeds: Annual convention of Paale Zionists of England. Resolutions adopted defending claims of Yiddish in Palestine; requesting Palestine Committee to organize pioneer groups and to prepare the members of these groups for settlement in Palestine; protesting against the pogroms; favoring a democratically elected Jewish congress in England and a world Jewish congress.—30. London: Council of Jews' College adopts resolution: "Provided that the teaching of the College shall continue to be in accordance with the principles of traditional Judaism, and provided that a sufficient endowment be raised, the Council approves of the proposal to transfer Jews' College to Oxford or Cambridge as part of a large memorial scheme for the strengthening of Judaism in the British Empire."—MAY 9. London: Zionist Organization issues statement that, in accordance with the decision of the recent Zionist Conference, a Central Palestine Office has been established in London to co-ordinate the work of determining what economic administrative and other conditions are needed for the coming large scale colonization of Palestine, and to serve as a central body for regulating and organizing Jewish immigration into Palestine; acting in co-operation with other bodies in Palestine and in the diaspora, it will make every effort to hasten the time when the largest possible Jewish immigration into Palestine can take place, and to control this immigration for the inter-

* See pp. 245-246.

ests both of the country and of the settlers.—James A. Rothschild pledges \$10,000 a year for three years to "The Hebrew Stage," a Palestine organization of amateurs who are working to develop a Hebrew-speaking theatre in Palestine.—11-13. London: English Zionist Federation, at annual conference, adopts resolution expressing indignation at the anti-Jewish pogroms and appealing to Peace Conference to take prompt steps to stop the continuance of these outrages.

3. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

ABRAHAM, ARTHUR CECIL, captain, appointed officer of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

ADLER, NETTIE, re-elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

BENJAMIN, MRS. FLORENCE SARAH, appointed member of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

BENTWICH, NORMAN, major, appointed procureur-general and judge of appeals for occupied portion of Palestine, June, 1918.

BROWN, LEWIS, appointed chevalier of the Belgian Order of the Crown, Feb., 1919.

COHEN, J. BRUNEL, Liverpool, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

DAVIS, DAVID, re-elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

EICHHOLZ, ALFRED, appointed commander of the Order of the British Empire, Feb. 25, 1919.

FRANKLIN, LEONARD B., appointed by king of Belgium officer of the Order of the Crown, May, 1919.

GENESE, JOHN, councillor, Hackney Borough, appointed chairman of the Public Health Committee for 1918-19, Nov., 1918.

GINGOLD, HÉLÈNE, receives Order of St. Saba from king of Serbia, Oct., 1918.

GOLLANCZ, ISRAEL, knighted, May 19, 1919.

GORDON, H. H., elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

GUEST, L. HADEN, elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

HARRIS, PERCY A., elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

HENRIQUES, PHILIP, appointed an assistant financial secretary to the Ministry of Munitions, June, 1918.

HENRY, SIR CHARLES, Shropshire, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

HERLBUTH, GEORGE H., re-elected guardian for the City of London, Apl., 1919.

HERTZ, JOSEPH H., chief rabbi, appointed commander of the Order of Leopold II, of Belgium, Jan., 1919.

HOWARD, A., Shanghai, elected member of the Council of Settlement, May, 1919.

INSTONE, SAMUEL, London, appointed a freeman of the City of London, Apl., 1919.

JOSEPH, ERNEST MARTIN, captain, appointed officer of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

JOSEPH, FRANCIS, captain, receives Order of the British Empire, Nov., 1918.

KISCH, CECIL HERMANN, appointed Companion of Order of the Bath, Jan. 1, 1919.

LARA, ISIDORE DE, appointed commander of the Order of the Crown, Apl., 1919.

LEON, JOSEPH, captain, appointed officer of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

LEWIS-BARNED, H., elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

LIPMAN, SAMUEL NIMAN, appointed member of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

LUCAS, ARTHUR, knighted, May 19, 1919.

MAGNUS, LAURIE, major, royal defence corps, mentioned for war services, Nov., 1918.

MAGNUS, SIR PHILIP, London, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

MARKS, BARNETT, re-elected for three years Alderman to represent Borough of Hove, Mch., 1919.

MENDL, SIGISMUND FERDINAND, appointed knight commander of Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

MOND, SIR ALFRED, Swansea, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

MONTAGU, EDWIN S., Cambridge, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

MONTEFIORE, GEOFFEREY SERAG-, captain, appointed member of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

NATHAN, FREDERIC LEWIS, colonel, appointed knight commander of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

NISSIM, MEYER, London, elected member of the Bombay Port Trust, Sept., 1918.

NORRIS, ARTHUR H., elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

OPPENHEIMER, SIR FRANCIS, appointed knight commander of St. Michael and St. George, Jan. 1, 1919.

PHILLIPS, FREDERICK SOLOMON, appointed officer of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

READING, LORD, receives honorary degree of LL. D. from Columbia University, New York City, June 5, 1918.

ROSENTHAL, LIONEL H., Dublin, appointed senior crown prosecutor for the County of Wexford, May, 1919.

ROTHSCHILD, LIONEL DE, Aylesbury, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

SALMON, ISADORE, elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

SAMUEL, ARTHUR M., Farnham, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

SAMUEL, SIR HARRY, Norwood, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

SAMUEL, HERBERT, appointed special commissioner to Belgium to assist in reconstruction of industries, May, 1919.

SAMUEL, SAMUEL, Putney, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

SANDELSOON, DAVID I., London, appointed financial adviser to General Knox at Vladivostok, Dec., 1918.

SASSOON, SIR PHILIP, Hythe, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

SIMMONS, PERCY, elected to London County Council, Mch., 1919.

SOLOMON, SOLOMON J., elected president of the British Royal Society of Art, Dec., 1918.

STERN, ALBERT, lieutenant-colonel, appointed knight commander of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

STRAUSS, E. A., Southwark, elected to Parliament, Jan., 1919.

SUTRO, ALFRED, dramatist, appointed officer of the Order of the British Empire, June, 1918.

SWAYTHLING, LORD (Louis Samuel Montagu), London, president of the Wounded Allies Relief Committee, decorated as commander of the Order of the Crown of Belgium, Feb., 1919.

TUCK, SYBIL, receives, from king of Belgium, médaille de la Reine Elizabeth, July, 1918.

WOOLF, ALBERT M., appointed by King of Belgium chevalier of the Order of Leopold, May, 1919.

WOOLF, M., appointed by King of Belgium chevalier of the Order of Leopold, May, 1919.

4. NECROLOGY

ABRAHAMS, LOUIS BARNETT, headmaster of the Jews' Free School, London, at Hove, aged 79, June 3, 1918.

AFLALO, FREDERICK GEORGE, British vice-consul, at Basle, Switzerland, aged 48, Dec. 9, 1918.

BRODIE, SAMUEL HARRIS, communal worker and Talmudist, Cork, Mch., 1919.

CAPLAN, ABRAHAM, scholar, Newport, S. Wales, Mch., 1919.

DAGUTSKI, M. B., rabbi, Manchester, aged 73, Nov. 21, 1918.

DAVIDSON, LOUIS, communal worker, London, aged 77, July 2, 1918.

DAVIS, MOSES, communal worker, Hampstead, aged 68, Apl. 3, 1919.

FENTON, MARKS, rabbi, Chatham, Jan., 1919.

FRANKS, AUBREY, communal worker, Manchester, aged 65, Dec. 7, 1918.

FRUND, BRAHAM JULIAN, colonel, communal worker, London, aged 52, Apl. 15, 1919.

FURST, JACOB, rabbi, Edinburgh, aged 74, Nov. 3, 1918.

GINSBURG, NATHAN, communal worker, Liverpool, aged 68, May 22, 1919.

HILLKOWITZ, J. L., rabbi, Edinburgh, aged 39, Oct., 1918.

HOLDINSTEIN, ALFRED ISAAC, sheriff and magistrate and communal worker, Norwich, aged 70, Apl. 25, 1919.

JAFFE, J. I., physician and communal worker, London, aged 40, Oct. 12, 1918.

KIRALFY, IMRE, musical composer and artist, Brighton, aged 74, Apl. 28, 1919.

KISCH, BENJAMIN, barrister and communal worker, London, aged 77, Feb. 28, 1919.

LEVY, MATTHIAS, author and communal worker, London, aged 80, Nov. 18, 1918.

LOUSADA, HERBERT, communal worker, London, aged 73, May 30, 1918.

LUCAS, FRANCIS A., colonel, communal worker, Kennington, aged 68, Dec. 11, 1918.

MICHELHAM, LORD (HERBERT STERN), banker and financier, London, aged 67, Jan. 7, 1919.

NATHAN, BENJAMIN, actor, London, aged 61, May 9, 1919.

STEPHANY, MAURICE, communal worker, London, aged 65, July, 1918.

SWAYTHLING, LADY ELLEN, London, aged 75, Mch. 15, 1919.

WAGG, ARTHUR, communal worker, Hove, aged 76, Apl. 4, 1919.

WASSERZUG, DAVID, rabbi, London, Dec. 16, 1918.

WERTHEIMER, ASHER, art dealer, London, aged 74, Aug. 9, 1918.

WINESTONE, SAMUEL MOSES, rabbi, Glasgow, aged 76, Jan. 13, 1919.

WOOLF, SYDNEY, Liberal member of Parliament 1880-1885, London, aged 81, July, 1918.

5. MILITARY HONORS

Distinguished Service Order: Captain Lionel Cohen, M. C.; Major Myer Coplans; Lieutenant G. E. de Pass; Captain C. H. S. Frankau; Captain R. Goldberg; Major Isidore Morris Heilbron; Major W. H. Levy; Major Walter Levy; Major L. C. Mandleberg, M. C.; Major G. F. Rothschild, M. C.; Major George Rothschild; Lieutenant A. L. Sagar; Lieutenant-Commander Raphael Saunders; Major Thomas Henry Sebag-Montefiore, M. C.; Major H. Weisberg.

Bar to Distinguished Conduct Medal: C. Olsen.

Distinguished Conduct Medal: M. Baker; G. Barnett; P. Coriat; *A. Ferner; J. Gilbert; E. Joseph; H. Kettle; H. Lazarus; H. Lewis; C. Olsen; S. G. Salberg; D. Sapier; S. Simons; B. Wellensky; L. Zissman.

War Cross, with Palm: Lieutenant-Colonel W. H. M. Micholls.

* Deceased.

Bar to Military Cross: Lieutenant Edward Beddington Behrens, M. C.; Major Lennard C. Mandleberg; Captain O. S. Marks, M. C.; Lieutenant E. R. H. Pollak, M. C.; Captain (Acting Major) L. A. Pollak, M. C.; Lieutenant Abraham Rothfield; Lieutenant S. M. Samuel; Lieutenant H. L. Seligsohn, M. C.

Military Cross: Lieutenant F. Abrahams; Lieutenant S. S. Ansbacher; Lieutenant A. A. Auerbach; Lieutenant B. L. Barnett; Lieutenant Gerald H. R. Barton; *Lieutenant Arthur H. Beer; Captain R. N. Benjamin; Lieutenant T. J. Benjamin; Captain Herbert H. Berlandina; Lieutenant A. Berliner; Lieutenant (Acting Captain) Philip B. Berliner; Captain W. B. L. Bonn; Lieutenant E. J. Castello; Lieutenant S. M. Castello; Lieutenant P. J. Cazes; Captain R. R. Davis; Major V. L. de Cordova; Lieutenant G. H. F. Engel; Captain W. H. Enoch; Captain Lord Erleigh; Lieutenant C. J. Falk; Lieutenant G. M. Finsberg; Lieutenant T. H. Fligelstone; Lieutenant Charles Friend; Lieutenant Lionel A. Furst; Captain R. Goldberg; Captain W. Guttman; Lieutenant-Colonel Montague Halford; Acting Captain Nathan L. Harris; Lieutenant C. V. Hart; Major G. A. Hart, D. S. O.; Captain H. R. Hart; Lieutenant P. H. Hart; Acting Lieutenant M. M. Hirschfeld; Captain H. Infeld; Acting Captain B. Jacobs; Lieutenant D. A. Jacobs; Lieutenant S. R. Jacobs; Lieutenant L. Jellinek; Lieutenant E. G. Joseph; Lieutenant Edward Joseph; Captain H. M. Joseph; Major Gordon Kennard; Captain E. Royalton Kisch; Lieutenant John Kohn; Captain Elliot Krolik; Lieutenant L. C. Leapman; Lieutenant E. V. Levy; Lieutenant H. B. L. Levy; Lieutenant Maitland Ben Levy; Lieutenant E. H. Lewin; Lieutenant S. Lotherin; Lieutenant W. W. Lubelski; Captain J. H. Mandleberg; Captain L. C. Mandleberg; Lieutenant C. B. Marks; Lieutenant Harold Victor Marks; Lieutenant E. W. Michelson; Lieutenant D. A. H. Moses; Lieutenant R. Moses; Lieutenant G. E. M. Michael; Captain J. S. Phillips; Lieutenant J. B. Platnauer; Lieutenant Joseph Platnauer; Captain L. A. Pollak; Lieutenant M. A. Pyke; Lieutenant W. Rosen; Lieutenant I. Rothfeld; Acting Captain E. D. Samuel; Lieutenant Louie Samuels; Lieutenant S. M. Samuels; Captain Walter H. Samuel; Lieutenant Max Saphir; Lieutenant L. B. Seligmann; Lieutenant H. L. Seligsohn; Leon Seligsohn; E. Shrager; Lieutenant S. Slavitz; Captain C. A. Stiebel; Montague L. Tebbitt; Lieutenant Paul Triefus; Lieutenant S. D. Waley; Lieutenant Wiskeowitz; Captain B. M. Woolf; Lieutenant B. T. Woolfe.

First Bar to Military Cross: Lieutenant S. M. Samuels, M. C.

Second Bar to Military Cross: Lieutenant E. H. W. Meyers, M. C.

Military Cross and Bar: Major Leslie Pollak.

* Deceased.

Mentioned in Despatches: Lieutenant A. Aaronsohn; Captain R. Abrahams; Lieutenant S. Abrahams; Captain A. Abramson; Lieutenant S. A. Alexander; J. Angel; Captain E. H. L. Beddington, D. S. O.; Captain Arthur F. Behrend; W. Benjamin; Lieutenant S. Benzecry; H. J. Birnstingl; C. Black; Captain Neville Blond; J. Blumenthal; Lieutenant P. Caro; A. Cohen; Major J. Waley-Cohen, D. S. O.; Lieutenant W. S. Cohen; Captain J. D. Cohn; Captain Myer Coplans, D. S. O.; Lieutenant-Colonel C. J. Elkan, D. S. O. (four times); E. Emmanuel; Lieutenant Chas. Friend; Lieutenant Lionel A. Furst, M. C.; Lieutenant F. M. Gingold; Lieutenant L. H. Gluckstein; Captain R. Goldberg, M. C.; L. A. Goldwater; Chaplain S. Grajewsky; Lieutenant P. H. Hadida; Lieutenant G. D. Harvey-Samuel; Major I. M. Heilbron; Lieutenant B. L. Q. Henriques; Major W. Q. Henriques; Lieutenant C. J. Hoffnung-Goldsmid; S. Isaacs; Lieutenant M. R. Jacobi; H. H. Jacobs; Lieutenant H. W. Jacobs; J. W. Joseph; W. Karstadt; Captain F. H. Kisch, D. S. O.; Captain J. Leon; Colonel G. F. Lever-son; G. T. Levy; Captain J. H. Levey, D. S. O.; Miss M. V. Levy; Lieutenant P. P. Levy; Major W. H. Levy, D. S. O.; Lieutenant A. G. Lotinga; F. E. Marks; Captain W. H. Micholls; M. J. Mordecai; Miss Rachel Gertrude Moseley; C. S. M. Moses; Lieutenant W. J. Moss; A. Myers; Lieutenant N. C. Myers; S. G. Myers; Major T. H. Sebag-Montefiore, M. C.; Major A. A. Nathan; Captain A. F. Nathan; Lieutenant E. J. Nathan; Lieutenant R. D. de Pass; L. Rosen; Monte Rosenbaum; H. Rosenberg; W. H. Rosenberg; Foreman S. Rosenbloom; A. G. Simons; R. Simons; Major L. Sisman; Captain J. C. Solomon; Lieutenant P. H. Solomon; Major F. C. Stern, M. C.; P. Tennens; Lieutenant-Colonel J. Waley-Cohen, D. S. O.; Lieutenant-Colonel H. Weisberg, D. S. O.; Lieutenant A. S. Woolf; Captain E. S. Woolf; Lieutenant B. Woolfe.

Mentioned (War Service in Hospital): Mrs. R. Aarons; J. W. Abraham; Mrs. B. J. Abrahams; Mrs. E. Behrens; P. Cohen; Mrs. A. Eliot-Yorke; Ellen, Countess of Desart; Mrs. M. Isaacs; Miss D. B. Jacobi; Miss L. Lazarus; F. L. Levy; Mrs. A. Lewis; Mrs. M. de Rothschild; Mrs. D. Samuels.

Bar to Military Medal: C. W. Bonas; I Levy.

Military Medal: H. Baker; M. Baker; L. F. Barnett; A. Barrow; B. Belkin; B. Benjamin; Bernard Benjamin; F. Benjamin; H. Benjamin; Horace Benjamin; G. Bloomberg; B. Casher; H. Chetminski; H. Cohen; M. Cohen; Phillip Cohen; Parks Davis; R. Davis; Abraham S. Diamond; Henry Elias; J. Emanuel; F. W. Flatow; Robt. M. Furst; G. Gilder; S. Glynn; A. Goldstein; L. Goldstone; A. Gollop; — Gordon (Jewish Battalion); Michael Green; W. H. Hart; C. Hirschkop; A. C. Jacobs; B. Jacobs; J. Jacobs; S. F. Jacobs; H. Kaufman; I. Kremer; S. Lavery; H. Lawrence; H. Lazarus; P. Lazarus; A. Levi; A. Levi;

S. M. Levey; A. Levy; E. Levy; I. Levy; L. Levy; W. Lewin; A. Lipman; H. J. Lyons; A. W. Marks; L. Y. Marks; W. J. Marks; Baron Martin; G. Mayer; C. Myers; P. Myers; S. Myers; Myer Norman; P. Oberman; C. Olsen; J. Phillips; L. Rubens; M. Samuels; P. Sankewitz; M. Sherwin; S. Shulman; — Sepiaschwill (Jewish Battalion); P. Simons; M. Solomons; H. Stanely; P. Stern; M. H. V. Symonds; W. Tobias; D. Woolf; L. Zimmerman.

Médaille Militaire (French): G. L. Jacobs.

Bar to Distinguished Flying Cross: Captain S. C. Joseph.

Distinguished Flying Cross: Lieutenant David Claude Bauer; Lieutenant V. Dreschfeld; Lieutenant S. C. Joseph; Lieutenant Roy Manzer; Lieutenant A. A. Robinson, M. C.; Lieutenant D. R. Solomon.

Belgian Croix de Guerre: J. C. Abrams; R. M. Furst; A. J. Levy; J. W. Myers; Lieutenant H. Oppenheim; Arthur Sunderland.

French Croix de Guerre: Lieutenant Frank Abrahams; Lieutenant Harry Abrahams; Lieutenant L. B. Castello; Henry Elias; Captain Viscount Erleigh, M. C.; Lieutenant James Falcke; Lieutenant Lionel A. Furst, M. C.; Captain W. H. M. Micholls; Temporary Captain E. R. H. Pollak, M. C.; Captain L. A. Pollak, M. C.; W. Raphael; L. M. Schwatsacher; Lieutenant R. B. Solomon, M. C.

Royal Red Cross, second class: Mrs. Edith Marsden, matron of Beech House Military Hospital; Miss L. Rosenthal.

Meritorious Service Medal: I. Aarons, M. M.; Harry T. Alexander; A. E. Bamberger; R. C. S. Barnett; H. M. Bloustein; David Titleboam Davies; T. Davis; E. Emmanuel; Walter H. Friend; E. Goodman; G. S. Harris; D. A. Jacobs; S. M. Jacobs; Sam Jacob; W. T. G. Jacobs; A. Joseph; R. Lieberman; G. Marks; J. D. Mintz; M. J. Mordecai; J. E. Moss; H. L. Moss; J. Myers; S. W. Myers; W. F. H. Rosenberg; J. E. Sagar; M. Samuels; S. Schulmovitch; S. Schwartz; W. J. C. Solomon; Isidore I. Ungar; I. Wolfe.

War Office Service: J. Abraham; Mrs. J. Friedlander; Miss M. Goldberg; Miss E. Joseph; Miss S. R. Levy; Miss M. E. Meyer; E. Michaelson; Miss M. Mocatta; Mrs. F. M. Pollak.

Chevalier Legion of Honor: Lieutenant-Colonel Waley-Cohen; Lieutenant-Colonel C. J. Elkan, D. S. O.

Commander, Civil Division, Order for Service: Alfred Eichholz.

Officers, Civil Division, Order for Service: Alfred Gollin; Mrs. Mariette Isaacs.

Officer of the Order of the British Empire: Captain Arthur Abrahams; Captain E. S. Halford; Major I. B. Isaacs; Major Isidore Salmon; Captain F. C. Stern, M. C.

Member of the Order of the British Empire: A. Da Costa; Mrs. M. de Cordova; Mrs. Francesca Gluckstein; Lieutenant B. A. Levy.

Knight Commander of the Order of the British Empire: Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Albert Stern.

Médaille de la Reine Elisabeth (conferred by King of Belgium): Mrs. Hilda Barnett; Freda Cohen; Lily Essinger; Mrs. Francesca Gluckstein; Mrs. Marie Jolowicz; Mrs. Etta Leffman; Kitty Perry; Mrs. Rowena Rozelaar; Marie Stride; Mrs. Gertrude Wood.

Order of the Redeemer (Greek): Lieutenant W. S. Cohen.

Gold Cross of the Order of the Redeemer (Greece): Major I. M. Heilbron, D. S. O.

Companion of the Order of the Bath: Cecil Hermann Kisch.

Knight, Order of the Crown of Italy: Lieutenant C. J. Hoffnung-Goldsmid.

Knight Commander of the Order of St. Michael and St. George: Francis Oppenheimer.

Italian Silver Military Medal: Captain B. L. Q. Henriques.

Territorial Decorations: Lieutenant-Colonel R. Q. Henriques; Colonel H. M. Jessel; Major W. Schonfield; Major J. J. Shiers.

Order of the Black Star (French): Captain Philip A. G. D. Sassoon.

Order of the Sacred Treasurer (Japanese): Major F. H. Kisch, D. S. O.

Medal of the Empire: Edward London.

Merito di Guerra (Italian): Ben Marks.

Croce di Guerra and Croce Militare Argento (Italian): Jack Solomons.

Croce di Guerra (Italian) and Bar: Harry R. Taylor.

Commended: Captain P. C. Balcon.

Parchment Certificate: Arnold Davids.

6. PROMOTIONS

Promoted lieutenant-colonel: E. H. L. Beddington; I. M. Heilbron, D. S. O.; F. S. Isaac; R. H. Joseph, D. S. O.; F. H. Kisch, D. S. O.—*Promoted honorable lieutenant-colonel:* G. F. Levenson, D. S. O.—*Promoted acting lieutenant-colonel:* O. E. d'Avigdor Goldsmid; I. M. Heilbron, D. S. O.; R. H. Joseph, D. S. O.; G. F. Rothschild; W. H. Samuel.

Promoted colonel: C. H. S. Frankau; Sir H. M. Jessel, Bart.; S. B. Joel.

Promoted major: A. Abrahams; H. F. Faudel-Phillips; H. R. Friedlander; W. Q. Henriques; K. M. Lazarus; G. Mayer; H. R. Mosenthal; C. H. Nathan; W. Raffalovich; A. N. Richardson, M. C.; G. F. Rothschild; P. H. Solomon; E. de Stein; F. C. Stern; A. Triefus; E. Woolf.—*Promoted brevet-major:* M. N. Drucquer; Archibald Isidore Harris; J. H. Levey, D. S. O.—*Promoted local major:* N. de M. Bentwich.—*Promoted acting major:* J. Falcke; Archibald Isidore Harris; H. Infeld; J. Jacobs; L. C. Mandleberg;

L. A. Pollak.—*Promoted honorary major*: A. C. Abrahams; H. A. Leveson; H. Myers; P. N. Steinberg; H. E. Van den Bergh.

Promoted captain: J. C. Abraham; Dudley C. Abrahams; L. Abrahams, M. C.; J. Afriat; H. T. Bamberger; J. A. Berlyn; M. H. Bernstein; C. C. Brodziak; B. Chaikin; M. Cohen; W. H. Cohen; M. Davids; Isidore Davidson; F. Defries; M. N. Drucquer; W. Eldinow; J. Ellenbogen; Stuart B. Essinger; D. Ezra; L. L. Franks; Lionel A. Furst, M. C.; M. W. Geffen; M. Golding; J. J. Goldston; Lionel J. Goodhill; W. M. Guttman; W. G. Hartog; G. Heftel; B. L. Q. Henriques; J. Hurwitz; F. K. Isaacs; K. E. Isaacs; B. Jacobs; C. E. H. Jacobs; R. H. Jessel; S. C. Joseph; W. E. Joseph; W. L. Joseph; N. Kletz; C. M. Kohan; A. Lazarus; V. N. Levi; I. H. Lipetz; H. F. S. Magnus; C. W. Mayer; F. E. Mocatta; D. A. H. Moses; H. C. Myers; H. J. Myers; L. Myers; S. L. Nathan; I. G. E. Phillips; H. J. Van Praagh; S. Rosebery; Hermann H. Roskin; A. L. Sagar; D. I. Sandelson; A. M. Sassoon, M. C.; S. L. Sassoon, M. C.; A. L. Schlesinger; G. H. Schneiders; W. F. Solomon; Richard George Somers; C. W. Tabbush; L. M. Tobias; M. P. Tuteur; L. D. Whitehill.—*Promoted honorary*

captain: E. A. Franklin; G. A. Franks; A. C. Jacobs; V. Joseph; L. M. Myers; H. Reitlinger; L. V. Rothschild.—*Promoted acting captain*: J. Abraham; M. D. Barder; E. B. Behrens, M. C.; A. F. Beirnshtein; L. A. Benjamin; M. A. Benjamin; A. Benzecry, M. C.; A. Berliner; P. B. Berliner, M. C.; D. D. M. Cohen; H. W. Cohen; L. Cohen M. Cohen; L. Dreyfus; S. S. Frankenburg; A. E. Gomperts; Geoffrey Greenberg; F. E. de Groot; B. L. Q. Henriques; H. W. Jacobs; I. A. Jacobs, M. C.; J. H. Jacobs, M. C.; R. S. Jacobs; G. Jessel, M. C.; W. L. Joel; G. J. Jonas; M. Joseph; A. G. Kaye; G. Langdon; L. F. Levinson; M. B. Levy, M. C.; S. H. de Lewis-Barned, M. C.; L. J. Marcus; F. Mayer; R. H. Mendl; M. R. Moritz; E. W. Moses; L. Myers; H. H. Roskin; G. H. L. M. Samuel; V. F. Samuelson; S. L. Sassoon, M. C.; F. Schneider; L. Solomon; R. B. Solomon; C. N. Spero; D. C. Stern; C. A. Stiebel; P. Trlefus, M. C.; M. P. Tuteur; R. B. Ullman, M. C.; J. D. Wolff; B. M. Woolf; S. H. Woolf; B. E. Woolfe.

Promoted lieutenant: A. Abelson; B. Abrahams; F. Abrahams; J. Abrahams; J. D. Abrahams; K. D. Abrahams, M. M.; E. Abrams; R. S. Asher; S. Barnett; M. Baronev; J. L. Behrend; J. E. Bembaron; E. M. Benjamin; R. Benjamin; A. Bernstein; H. E. Bernton-Benjamin; A. J. Cohen; C. H. Cohen; H. G. Cohen; M. Cohen; N. A. J. Cohen; Stanley B. Cohen; F. A. Cohn; W. S. Cohn; E. S. de Pass; G. E. de Pass; E. Dreyfus; L. Dreyfus; M. W. Drucquer; A. Eldinow; J. Elias; I. J. Espir; A. Flatau; F. B. Franklin; A. Franks; F. Franks; I. A. Franks; A. H. D. Freedman; Lionel A. Furst, M. C.; E. Goldman; L. H. Gluckstein; A. H. Goldman; S. R. Goldman; C. Goldring; L. P. Gor-

funkle; Lionel Green; P. D. Guggenheim; J. A. Haes; S. Hanreck; E. M. Harris; C. A. Henriques; G. L. Q. Henriques; H. L. Q. Henriques; D. Hirschfeld, D. C. M.; R. G. Hoffnung-Goldsmid; F. J. Hyam; A. G. Hyams; M. Hyman; A. A. Isaac; D. J. Isaac; G. W. Isaac; H. B. Isaac; C. S. Isaacs; F. H. Isaacs; G. Isaacs; J. Isaacs; M. Isaacs, M. C.; A. H. Jacob; A. Jacobs; A. C. Jacobs; B. Jacobs; H. W. Jacobs; I. Jacobs; L. Jacobs; M. J. Jacobs; P. Jacobs; P. M. Jacobs; S. Jacobs; T. C. Jacobs; T. W. Jacobs; W. J. Jacobs; L. J. Jacoby; W. Joel; H. F. Jolowicz; P. Jolowicz; E. Jonas; E. H. A. Joseph; L. E. A. Joseph; E. A. R. Josephs, M. C.; E. W. Kahn; C. M. Kaufmann; M. Kelzer; G. M. Lazarus; J. Leventon; H. Levi-Bromet; A. Levy; H. V. Levy; K. C. Levy; L. A. Levy; V. M. Lisbona; S. V. Littman; C. G. Lotinga; L. J. Marcus; A. G. Marks; P. Marks, A. S. C.; P. Marks; H. E. N. Martinez; J. J. Mayer; R. J. Mayer; A. P. Meyer; A. P. D. Michael; A. L. Michaelis; R. L. Michaelis; L. R. Mordecai; E. C. Moryoseph; F. S. Moses; P. Moses; H. Moss; C. Myers; J. L. Myers; L. E. Myers; C. H. Nathan; F. Nathan; F. H. Nathan; G. Nathan; G. S. M. Nathan; R. F. Nathan; S. J. Nathan; W. A. Nathan; J. H. Piperno; P. F. Phillips; E. R. H. Pollak; M. A. Pyke; M. E. Pyser; C. H. Rosenstiel; N. Roskin; L. Roth; S. L. Rozelaar; L. A. Samson; B. J. Samuel; D. S. Samuel; E. A. Samuel; F. Samuel; H. R. Samuel; W. W. Samuel; F. A. Samuels; D. I. Sandelson; H. H. J. Saqui; J. Saul; S. Schaverine; H. L. Seligsohn, M. C.; M. S. Selinger; W. M. Simon; C. S. Solomon; H. Solomon; A. Spero; C. D. Spiers; L. A. Steinberg; M. Stephany; J. R. Stern; M. L. Sternberg; R. Troostwyk; J. J. Van Straaten; G. F. Waley; S. D. Waley, M. C.; J. B. Weiss; R. L. White; Lionel Wigoder; C. M. Wolf; B. M. Woolf; E. Woolf; J. D. Woolf; W. F. Woolf; B. T. Woolfe.—*Promoted honorary lieutenant*: F. E. Behrens; R. D. de Pass; E. Duveen; David Philip Glazer; S. M. Gluckstein; P. Goldberg; J. W. Goldman; H. J. Jaffe; A. R. Karpeles; M. Landauer; M. A. Levy; L. Mendelssohn; W. G. Meyer; A. G. Michaelson; H. C. Myers; L. M. Nathan; J. Rosenfeld; E. Samuel; F. Samuel; B. J. Samuels; N. S. Samuels; H. A. Solomons.—*Promoted acting lieutenant*: S. L. Rozelaar.

Promoted second lieutenant: I. Abraham; G. Abrahams; V. R. Abrahams; H. Barnett; P. B. Barnett; L. J. Benjamin; W. H. Bergman; A. Bernstein; E. Bernstein; C. A. Birnstingl; J. Blitz; M. Bogod; C. Cohen; K. Cohen; M. Cohen; R. Cohen; D. M. David; E. D. de Pass; J. A. de Pass; N. J. Durlacher; M. Einstein; J. L. Emanuel; D. A. Franks; H. C. Franks; J. B. Friend; M. P. Goldberg; F. Goldring; V. Gollancz; Harry Greenberg; M. I. Hart; W. G. Hartog; P. S. Henry; F. B. Hirsch; J. G. Hirsch; A. Hirschberg; C. E. J. Hyman; G. Hyman; H. Hyam; M. M.;

W. A. Isaac; C. M. Isaacs; E. D. Isaacs; J. Isaacs; W. M. Isaacs; D. D. G. Israel; A. B. Jacobs; A. E. Jacobs; A. J. Jacobs; C. E. H. Jacobs; D. A. Jacobs; H. W. Jacobs; L. Jacobs; L. D. Jacobs; R. Jacobs; R. E. Jacobs; W. C. Jacobs, D. C. M.; M. Jacobson; W. Jacobson; S. H. Jacobus; R. W. A. Jessel; D. Joseph; G. L. Joseph; I. B. Joseph; L. Josephs; A. M. Kahn; J. J. Kann; A. M. Kisch; A. J. Klein; A. J. Krohn; M. de A. Laredo; A. E. Lawton; H. Lelyveld; A. R. Levey; F. E. Levi; H. W. Levy; K. C. Levy; O. G. Levy; F. Lyons; D. H. Marks; A. B. Meller; C. H. Meyer; L. D. Meyer; J. S. Meyer; D. Meyers; C. A. Michael; J. D. Michael; M. S. Michael; R. C. Michaelson; M. S. Misener; C. E. M. Sebag-Montefiore; M. Morris; M. S. Morton; B. P. Mosenthal; C. J. A. Moses; H. J. H. Moses; Z. B. Moses; B. B. Myers; C. Myers; C. A. Myers; J. W. Myers; M. F. Myers; T. A. Myers; E. D. Nathan; L. M. Nathan; R. H. J. Nathan; H. R. Newgrass; W. G. Norden; W. R. Oppenheimer; A. H. Pass; G. R. de Pass; B. D. Passow; W. A. Pyke; L. Rapaport; A. A. Raphael; C. M. Raphael; F. Rosenberg; H. C. Rosenbloom; T. Rothschild; M. Rubenstein; F. R. Salomon; B. R. Samuel; D. R. Samuel; R. W. Samuel; W. H. Samuel; M. de Saxe; J. Simon; J. A. Simons; B. Smulian; E. L. Snyders; B. Solomon; S. C. Steele (Van Praagh); R. H. Stein; L. Stephany; L. G. Stern; R. C. Stern; George Taylor; L. Weinberg; Fred F. Weingott; R. A. K. Wiener; F. L. Wolf; B. A. Wolfe; G. Woolf.—*Promoted honorary second lieutenant*: N. H. Isaacs; E. I. Levy; L. C. Levy.

MISCELLANEOUS.—*Chaplain (4th Class)*: Nathan Levine.—*Chaplain (Jewish Forces in Italy)*: Walter Levin.—*Honorary chaplains (4th Class)*: E. M. Levy; B. B. Liebermann.—*Depôt military governor*: Captain E. G. S. Waley.—*A. D. C.*: Captain B. Stern.—*Adjutant*: S. S. Franklin; W. D. Marcuse; Hermann H. Roskin; A. C. Solomon, M. C.—*Paymaster*: J. D. Woolf.—*Staff paymaster*: E. H. Stern.—*Acting paymaster*: Harris Rainsburg.—*Assistant quartermaster-general*: C. Waley-Cohen.—*Staff officer (1st Class)*: Lieutenant-Colonel J. R. Bromet, D. S. O.—*Railway traffic officer (Class G. G.)*: Lieutenant W. N. Krallsheimer.—*Embarkation staff officer*: Major H. B. Cohen.—*Attached to headquarter units (Class G. G.)*: Captain D. H. Hartog, M. C.—*Flight commander*: T. G. Aronson; A. G. Levy; D. A. Tuck.—*Commander of company of gentlemen cadets*: A. C. Oppenheim, D. S. O.—*Cadet captain*: Percy L. Marks.—*Surgeon probationer*: Henry N. Jaffé.—*Principal women's royal naval service*: Miss B. d'Avigdor.—*Battalion R. Fusiliers*: H. D. Myer.—*Tank engineer*: R. A. Myers.

7. WAR NECROLOGY

* ABRAHAMS, ARTHUR CHARLES LIONEL, lieutenant, aged 20, Apl. 13, 1918.

ADES, S. A., lieutenant, Nov., 1918.

ARNHOLZ, RONALD H., lieutenant, aged 21, Aug. 23, 1918.

ARON, FRED A., lieutenant, Manchester, aged 30, Sept., 1918.

ALEXANDER, SAMUEL AUBREY, lieutenant, Nov. 15, 1918.

BARNATO, JACK, captain, aged 24, Oct. 26, 1918.

BAUER, D. C., captain, Nov. 15, 1918.

BENCHER, G. A., second lieutenant, London, Nov., 1918.

BLOOM, BERT, second lieutenant, Liverpool, aged 23, June 30, 1918.

BRANDON, B. L., second lieutenant, Jamaica, Nov., 1918.

BYNG, L. G., lieutenant, London, Sept., 1918.

COHEN, MOSS, M. C., lieutenant, acting captain, aged 29, Sept. 24, 1918.

DAVIS, BRIAN CHARLES, second lieutenant, London, Aug., 1918.

EZRA, DAVID, captain, Aug. 6, 1918.

* FINE, SOL., flight lieutenant, in France, aged 19, May 20, 1918.

FINZI, E., lieutenant, Nov., 1918.

FRANKENSTEIN, CYRIL JOSEPH, Manchester, second lieutenant, aged 23, Aug. 23, 1918.

GORFUNKLE, ISAAC, captain, Belfast, Aug., 1918.

GREENWOOD, HERBERT, lieutenant, in France, aged 27, July 6, 1918.

HARRIS, NATHAN L., M. C., captain, aged 24, Sept., 1918.

HART, C., lieutenant, London, Nov., 1918.

HITNER, VICTOR JACOB, lieutenant, Manchester, aged 28, July 20, 1918.

* HOLT, LESLIE, captain, aged 21, Mch. 11, 1918.

HYMAN, HERBERT E., second lieutenant, aged 24, Nov. 2, 1918.

ISAACS, FRANCES HAROLD (Frank), second lieutenant, aged 27, Sept. 30, 1918.

JACOBS, HARRY H., second lieutenant, aged 21, July 6, 1918.

* JOSEPH, WILLIAM FRANKLIN GEORGE, second lieutenant, aged 35, May 27, 1918.

KATZ, SAMPSON GOLDSTONE, lieutenant, aged 21, July 19, 1918.

KAUFFMAN, ALBERT, second lieutenant, aged 33, in Egypt, Oct. 17, 1918.

KLEIN, ALBERT J., second lieutenant, London, Oct. 14, 1918.

* KOHNSTAM, N., captain, May, 1918.

* LEVI, FREDERIC JOSEPH, second lieutenant, Birmingham, aged 23, March 21, 1918.

* LEVINE, MYER JOSEPH, second lieutenant, Norwich, aged 18, May 8, 1918.

LEVY, M. B., acting captain, Aug., 1918.

LEVY, MAITLAND, M. C., captain, Aug., 1918.

LOWY, WALTER A., captain, London, at Salonica, Sept., 1918.

* Recently reported.

- MARKS, ARTHUR S., lieutenant, aged 33, Oct. 25, 1918.
 MARKS, C. B., lieutenant, Nov., 1918.
 MARKS, JOHN, lieutenant, aged 21, Oct. 23, 1918.
 MARKS, NATHANIEL, captain, London, aged 36, July 27, 1918.
 MEZA, I. DE, M. C., captain, London, aged 26, Aug. 22, 1918.
 MORRIS, H. M., second lieutenant, Aug. 16, 1918.
 MOSES, FRANK S., second lieutenant, aged 21, Aug. 31, 1918.
 OHLMANN, G. A. L., second lieutenant, London, Nov., 1918.
 * OPET, T. H., second lieutenant, London, Mch. 23, 1918.
 POSNER, P. E., second lieutenant, Dec., 1918.
 PRINS, L., second lieutenant, Nov. 15, 1918.
 ROZELAAR, SAMUEL LOUIS, captain, aged 26, Oct. 10, 1918.
 RUDELL, E. A. (Bob), second lieutenant, aged 30, Sept. 27, 1918.
 * SAMUEL, ARTHUR DAVID, second lieutenant, aged 36, May, 1918.
 SAMUEL, WILFRED GILBERT, lieutenant, aged 28, Sept. 21, 1918.
 SCHAFFER, H., lieutenant, Dec., 1918.
 SIMONS, L., captain, London, Nov., 1918.
 SOLOMON, HENRY MAYER, lieutenant, aged 25, Dec. 5, 1918.
 STUART-SMITH, PHILIP JAMES, lieutenant, July, 1918.
 TELFER, CLAUDE W., lieutenant, aged 22, Nov. 9, 1918.
 TOBIAS, LESLIE M., captain, London, at Alexandria, Egypt, aged 22, Feb. 25, 1919.
 VANDERLIND, TOM, second lieutenant, London, aged 26, Aug. 30, 1918.
 WOLFFE, BERNARD, lieutenant, Glasgow, aged 37, in Palestine, July 20, 1918.
 WOOLF, W. F., lieutenant, July, 1918.
 WOOLF, WILLIAM, lieutenant, aged 24, Sept. 21, 1918.

II

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

1. GENERAL EVENTS

NOVEMBER 2. Sydney: Union of Sydney Zionists celebrates anniversary of the British declaration.—JANUARY 17. Melbourne: Hebrew Congregation adopts regulations providing for admission of proselytes, upon recommendation of the Executive, confirmed by a majority of members.

2. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BOAS, LIONEL T., Subiaco, Western Australia, re-elected mayor, Feb., 1919.

LOUISON, CHARLES, Christchurch, New Zealand, appointed member of the Legislative Council, July, 1918.

SOLOMON, N., Kent Town, Adelaide, elected mayor of Kensington and Norwood, Feb., 1919.

* Recently reported.

3. MILITARY HONORS AND PROMOTIONS

JOHN MONASH was cited; created grand officer of the Order of St. Michael and St. George; promoted lieutenant-general; received Croix de Guerre with Palm; created grand officer of the Belgian Crown; received Croix de Guerre (Belgian); created grand officer of Legion of Honor; received D. C. L. degree by University of Oxford.

Cited: J. Benjamin; Lieutenant A. R. Jacobson; Lieutenant T. H. Levy; Lieutenant-Colonel D. G. Marks, D. S. O., M. C.; H. A. Marks; Major-General C. Rosenthal, D. S. O.; Lieutenant S. G. Samuel.—*Croix de Guerre (Belgian):* C. Rosenthal, temporary brigadier general, Australia.—*Distinguished Service Order:* Major C. E. M. Brodziak; Colonel C. Rosenthal (temporary brigadier-general) Australia.—*Knight Commander of the Bath:* Major-General C. Rosenthal, D. S. O.—*Military cross:* Captain A. F. Cohen, Australia; Captain D. W. Isaacs; Captain B. Jacobs, Australia; Lieutenant H. L. Jacobs; Captain J. D. Marks; Lieutenant J. Mayer; Captain Harris Mendelsohn; Lieutenant L. Samuels.—*Bar to the military cross:* Captain D. S. Aarons, M. C., Australia.—*Military medal:* G. Abrahams, Australia; Cecil Asher, New Zealand; E. Benjamin; L. A. Berg, New Zealand; D. J. Isaacs; C. J. Jacobs; L. B. Lipman; C. H. Marks, Australia; H. E. Marks; F. Spiers.—*Order of the British Empire:* Sybil Caroline Nathan, New Zealand.—*Order of St. Michael and St. George (Commander):* Colonel G. Wall.—*Promoted major-general:* C. Rosenthal.

4. WAR NECROLOGY

BRODZIAK, ———, major, Sydney.

COHEN, C. H., lieutenant, Sydney.

HALLENSTEIN, DALBERT, lieutenant, Sept. 2, 1918.

LURY, GEORGE H., second lieutenant, Auckland, N. Z., Aug. 29, 1918.

III

CANADA

1. GENERAL EVENTS

JUNE 14. Montreal: Deputation waits on Minister of Militia and Defence, and asks that Jewish drafted men be permitted to transfer to the "Judeans" in the imperial army.—Government accords Jewish drafted men privilege of choosing the front on which they shall fight.—DECEMBER 4. Toronto: Mass-meeting protests against pogroms in Galicia.—29. Montreal: Celebration of one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of Congregation Shearith Israel.—JANUARY 5-7. Toronto: Sixteenth annual convention of the Zionist Organization of Canada adopts resolutions: (1) call-

ing on his Majesty's Government to place before the Peace Conference the aspirations and historic claims of the Jewish people with regard to Palestine; (2) bearing on outrages that have been perpetrated upon the Jews of Poland; (3) calling for the creation of a Canadian-Jewish Congress.—17. Montreal: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of the Young Ladies' Hebrew Sewing Society.—FEBRUARY 16. Montreal: Canadian Jewish Committee, Inc., Central Relief Committee, and the People's Relief Committee amalgamate as the Associated Jewish War Relief Societies of Canada.—MARCH 16. Montreal: Canadian Jewish Congress declares itself in favor of establishment of separate Jewish schools wherever possible; decides to reconvene every two years, and affirms its loyalty to Great Britain and to all that its institutions stand for.—MAY 9. Peterborough: Jews file protest against some of the provisions in the new immigration bill before Parliament.—11. Toronto, Ottawa, and London, Ont.: Mass-meetings adopt resolutions protesting against pogroms in Poland.—18. Montreal: Meeting to protest against pogroms in Poland.

2. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

JACOBS, LYON W., elected acting mayor of Montreal for three months, Nov., 1918.

SIMON, GEORGE, re-elected mayor, Alexandria, Mch., 1919.

3. MILITARY HONORS AND PROMOTIONS

Distinguished Conduct Medal: S. Stankiewicz.—*Distinguished Service Order*: Lieutenant W. J. Cowan.—*Mentioned in Despatches*: C. A. Benjamin.—*Military cross*: Lieutenant E. Ansell; *Meyer Cohen, Toronto; W. J. Cowan; Lieutenant M. Jacob; Lieutenant Alexander Lyone.—*First bar to military cross*: Lieutenant M. Jacobs, M. C.; Captain H. C. Moses, M. C.—*Military Medal*: R. W. Baum; A. H. Cohen; Myer Frieze; P. Gourevitch; S. Jacobs; S. J. Jacobs; O. Jacobson; L. M. Jonas; A. Marks; P. Meyer; C. Myers; S. Myers; M. Rosenbaum; S. Schram; R. R. Tobias; G. D. Ullman.—*Bar to Military Medal*: Moss Fleisig; B. R. Levy.—*Promoted colonel*: H. F. Hertzberg, D. S. O., M. C., brigadier-commander of engineers.—*Promoted lieutenant-colonel*: M. Lightstone, D. S. O., M. C., chevalier of the Legion of Honor.—*Promoted acting major*: E. V. Benjamin, M. C.—*Promoted acting captain*: E. Ansell.—*Promoted captain*: M. R. Levey.—*Promoted lieutenant*: A. Richard Michaelson; ——— Rose; L. C. Tobias.

* Deceased.

4. NECROLOGY

COHEN, B., R. F. C., second lieutenant, Montreal, May, 1918.

COHEN, E. A., barrister and Hebrew scholar, Winnipeg, Man., aged 42, Mch. 10, 1919.

COHEN, H., flight lieutenant, July, 1918.

COHEN, MYER T., M. C., Toronto, lieutenant, aged 23, in France, Nov. 3, 1918.

HEINTZMAN, T. H., Toronto, lieutenant, royal flying corps, Ontario, June, 1918.

JACOBS, ABRAHAM, communal worker, Montreal, aged 74, Jan. 11, 1919.

ROSENTHAL, ———, aviation corps, July, 1918.

SCHAFER, HAROLD, lieutenant, aged 30, Oct. 30, 1918.

IV

EGYPT

FEBRUARY 21. Lieutenant A. Benzecry awarded Military Cross.—24. Alexandria: Palestine refugees begin to leave concentration camps and to return to the Holy Land.

V

INDIA

1. GENERAL EVENTS

JANUARY 17. Delhi: At conference of All-India Moslem League, Dr. Ansari declares that Jerusalem cannot be given to the Zionists, and that the attitude of the British Government in favoring Zionists aspirations in that direction has created pain and resentment among the Muslims of India.—MARCH 28. Memorial submitted by representative Mohammedans of India to the British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, and dealing with the future of Turkish empire in Asia, declares that if the Peace Conference were to decide to create Palestine into a self-governing state, the entire Muslim world would resent its being placed under any but a Muslim ruler; not only is Jerusalem intimately associated with the Mohammedan religion and its religious traditions, but in the long course of fourteen centuries the land has become covered with the memorials of this faith. Thus only one-seventh of the population of Palestine is Jewish.

2. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

GUBBAY, MOSES MORDECAI SIMEON, created companion of the Order of the Star of India, June, 1918.

3. MILITARY HONORS AND PROMOTIONS

Military Cross: Lieutenant Clement Simon Abraham.—*Order of British India (2d class):* Elijah Abraham, Bombay.—*Mentioned in Despatches:* Lieutenant G. H. A. Goldberg; Lieutenant R. M. Marks; Khan Saheb Reuben Samson; Lieutenant H. B. Simons.—*Promoted captain:* Clement Simon Abraham, Baluchis; L. L. de Cordova; Jacob Ezekiel; Aaron Joseph; J. C. Sampson; H. K. Samuel; S. H. Woolf.—*Promoted lieutenant:* N. C. Cohen.

VI

STRAITS SETTLEMENT

CECIL SHEKURY, M. C., second lieutenant, Shanghai, dies in France, aged 21, June, 1918.

VII

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

1. GENERAL EVENTS

OCTOBER 11. Mrs. Bertha Basch receives Order of the British Empire.—JANUARY 1. Cape Town: Zionist Conference to afford an interchange of views and opinions between persons interested in settling in Palestine or in making investments or educating their children there.—FEBRUARY 7. Muizenberg: Conference of South African Zionists cables to N. Sokolow and Dr. Weizmann, following resolutions unanimously carried: "Conference urges that Peace Conference shall recognize national aspirations and historic claims of Jewish people to Palestine, and shall declare that Palestine be placed under such political administrative economic conditions as will assure development under trusteeship of Great Britain, acting on behalf of Powers of League of Nations, into Jewish commonwealth. Conference further asserts aspirations of Jewish people will not be satisfied with anything less than undivided Palestine coincident in area with fullest historical extent. Malon, acting Prime Minister, is transmitting resolution by cable to Botha and Smuts."—J. Werner is re-elected mayor of Piet Retief.—APRIL 4. General Botha, president of the South African Union, sends appeal to Peace Conference, asking that Poland be urged to include a guarantee for Jewish freedom and equal rights in the constitution, and that Polish Government take energetic steps to check the pogroms.—MAY 2. Port Elizabeth: Lewis Richardson gives his farm "Yellowwood" of 9000 acres, at Witte Klip, to the fund of the governor-general of South Africa, for resettling returned soldiers.

2. NECROLOGY

CUMMINS, THOMAS MAURICE, second lieutenant, Johannesburg, Nov. 8, 1918.

IMROTH, L., lieutenant, Johannesburg, Nov., 1918.

JABKOVITZ, CHASKEL, communal worker, Port Elizabeth, Mch., 1919.

JAFFE, J., captain, Nov., 1918.

LIEBSON, S., M. C., captain, Nov., 1918.

LOWENSTEIN, ———, second lieutenant, Heidelberg, S. A., Aug., 1918.

MARKS, L. T., second lieutenant, Cape Town, Nov., 1918.

SACHS, JOHN, town councillor, Pretoria, aged 42, Sept., 1918.

SHURE, P., lieutenant, Bowersdorp, July 5, 1918.

SONNEBERG, L., lieutenant, Nov. 8, 1918.

3. MILITARY HONORS AND PROMOTIONS

Croix de Guerre (French): Lieutenant H. J. Jacobs; R. C. Landau.—*Promoted dispersal officer*: Lieutenant H. Bloom.—*Promoted captain*: J. Figdor; S. Liebson; A. C. Solomon, M. C.—*Promoted acting captain*: R. Levy.—*Promoted lieutenant*: M. Cohen, M. C.; L. Imroth; P. Levy; W. Lindenberg; P. Shure; L. Sonnenberg.—*Promoted second lieutenant*: R. H. Lazarus; L. T. Marks; M. J. Susskind.—*Distinguished Service Order*: Captain L. Cohen; Major H. A. Hirsch; Captain L. M. Jacobs.—*Médaille Militaire (French)*: D. Jacobs.—*Mentioned in Despatches*: Mrs. J. Henocksburg.

CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

NOVEMBER 12. Prague, Theresienstadt, Olmütz, and Bruenn: Jewish Soldier's Councils organized and sympathetically welcomed by Czech leaders.—22. Prague: In telegram to the International Zionist Organization, the Jewish National Council for the Czecho-Slovak State thanks British Government for its declaration on Palestine.—DECEMBER 6. Government orders seventeen thousand Galician Jewish war refugees to leave Bohemia; order rescinded Dec. 15.—Prague: M. Borsky appointed ambassador to Italy.—JANUARY 1. Premier P. Kramarcz receives deputation of the Jewish National Council, which drew his attention to the anti-Semitic riot at Holleschau and to the danger of allowing the pogrom movement to spread. The Premier strongly condemned the pogroms, and assured the deputation that measures had been taken against the agitation, and that the Government had decided to use all the means at its disposal to prevent similar occurrences.—4. Prague: Meeting of Board of Jewish National Council, attended by three hundred and forty delegates

from Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia, and Slavonia. Thomas Masaryk, president of Czecho-Slovak National Assembly, states that he recognized the Jews as a nation and would grant them rights of a minor national group, and will support the Jewish demands for proportional representation in the National Assembly. Board appoints delegation to Peace Conference, and adopts resolutions favoring the establishment of a Jewish national home in Palestine under the trusteeship of Great Britain.—4-6. Prague: Jewish Congress attended by delegates from other congresses and three hundred delegates from the Czecho-Slovak republic.—31. Hollschau: Soldiers, after a struggle, disarm the Jewish self-defence company, and plunder all shops and homes of Jews. Two Jews, one a discharged soldier, are killed. Material losses estimated at millions of kronen. Large numbers of Jews flee from town. Pogrom lasts two days.—FEBRUARY 7. Jewish National Council actively engaged in establishing Jewish commercial and agricultural co-operative societies. Council also taking steps to develop Jewish cultural life and to secure adequate representation of the Jews in the National Assembly.—28. Neuhaus (Bohemia): Jewish clothing establishments plundered by rioters.—MARCH 7. Nikolsburg: Government abolishes autonomous powers exercised by the Jewish community in its internal affairs. Ministry created with object of depriving Jewish communities of their autonomous privileges in the whole of Moravia.—Minister Klotfac announces that Jews will receive adequate representation in Parliament and be permitted to manage their own schools under control of the state; he also pledges Czecho-Slovak delegates to support Zionist demands at Peace Conference.—APRIL 4. Klattau (near Prague): Anti-Jewish disturbances, in course of which many shops as well as the synagogue are plundered. Synagogue contained valuables deposited there by the Galician war refugees. The Municipality, the Merchants Union, the Labor Organizations, and the Food Authorities met after the riots, and adopted plans to prevent future outbreaks.—MAY 9. Prague: Press campaign against Polish Jews resident here. In connection with discovery of false bank-notes, Jews are accused of being forgers; charge is disproved, and arrested Jews released; nevertheless large number of Polish Jews are ordered to leave Czecho-Slovakia within eight days.—Jewish deputation draws attention of President Masaryk to the grievances of the Jews. President condemns campaign of the anti-Jewish press, and promises to adopt measures to counteract it as well as the boycott movement against Jews. He also assures deputation of his intention to ameliorate position of the Jewish refugees and to improve the economic condition of the Jews in general. Foreign office circles continue to assure Jews of desire of Czecho-Slovakia to support the Jewish claims for national rights.

FRANCE AND DEPENDENCIES

1. GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

JUNE 13. Paris: Captain David Weill donates 20,000 francs for relief of poor during next winter.—Paris: Grand rabbin, Israel Lévi, calls attention of Food Minister to hardships to Jews caused by making Friday a meatless day, and asks that Jewish butchers be permitted to keep their shops open for a few hours. Food Minister replies that any exceptions to the general regulations will be regarded as a precedent for further exceptions and will weaken enforcement of the decree.—Paris: Jacques Seligmann places Neuilly château, with 160 rooms and park, at disposal of blind soldiers in the Allied armies for period of three years, and provides sum of 75,000 francs annually for their maintenance.—JULY 4. Casablanca (Morocco): Government appoints Jewish policemen to maintain order in *Mellah* (Jewish Quarter), and authorizes them to settle minor differences between inhabitants.—Alliance Israélite Universelle, in letter to M. Pichon, Minister for Foreign Affairs, calls attention to the situation of the Jews in eastern Europe, particularly in Roumania. M. Pichon replies favorably on July 24.—SEPTEMBER 19. Paris: M. M. Mayer gives 25,000 francs, in addition to 500,000 francs previously given, for benefit of children of French officers killed in action.—OCTOBER. Paris: Rothschild Brothers give 100,000 francs for relief of the population in the Lille section, after its deliverance from invaders.—NOVEMBER 11. Paris: Baron Edouard de Rothschild, president of Central Jewish Consistory, sends to Premier Clemenceau and Marshal Foch messages felicitating them upon the victory of the Allies and upon the return of Alsace-Lorraine to the fatherland.—12. Tunis: Zionist procession, bearing flags of Allies and celebrating the signing of the armistice, attacked by mob; riot results in wounding of many. In course of disorders, Arabs attack Jewish quarter, and pillage four stores. Disorders followed by attacks at night upon Jews appearing on streets. An apprentice, Victor Cohen, killed by Arabs. Local authorities remain passive.—20. Paris: Victory of the Allies celebrated at Orthodox synagogue, rue Théry.—21. Paris: Théodore Bader, managing director of the Galerie Lafayette, gives employees bonus of 650,000 francs in honor of the liberation of Alsace and Lorraine.—23. Bordeaux: Victory of the Allies celebrated by special service at the synagogue; high military and civil dignitaries present.—24. Lyons: Victory of the Allies celebrated by special service at the temple, attended by military and civil notabilities.—Paris: Victory of the Allies celebrated at temple of the rue de la Victoire; Jewish Generals Heymann, Dennery, and Grumbach present.—25. Strasbourg: "Re-entrance

of the French army" celebrated with special service at the synagogue; three generals and more than two hundred officers of the various armies present.—28. Paris: At the request of President Wilson, special Thanksgiving service is held in synagogue of the rue de la Victoire; many officers and men of American army present.—DECEMBER 5. Baron Edmond de Rothschild gives three hundred thousand francs for a *Maison de France* to be created in London by the French Academy of Fine Arts.—9. Strasbourg: Raymond Poincaré, President of France, accompanied by Marshals Joffre, Foch, and Petain, and by Generals Gouraud, Mangin, and Hirschauer, visits synagogue to welcome Jews of Alsace back into French republic. President and party warmly greeted by M. Schmoll, head of Jewish Consistory. President, in replying to greetings, declares that it is not with tolerance that France regards the Jewish religion, but it is "profound respect that she has for your religious beliefs."—13. Paris: *La Rumanie*, organ of Roumanians domiciled in Paris, protests against alleged Magyar attempt to cause dissension in Roumania by charges of anti-Semitism. It reports that leading Roumanians have issued declarations condemning anti-Semitism as contrary to civilization and democracy, and stating that they regard the Jews as brothers just as much as other civilized peoples and that they have deep sympathy for them because they are everywhere the soul of democratic movements.—19. Paris: Polish National Committee, in statement published in the *Temps*, declares that "in Polish circles in Paris nothing is known of the alleged massacres of Jews said to have taken place in Poland." Paris: In reply to inquiry of Deputy Marius Montet whether the French Government intends to make a declaration similar to that issued by the British Government upon the pogroms in Poland, Stephen Pichon, Minister for Foreign Affairs, states that, as soon as the Government was informed of the outbreaks, it immediately ordered the high command of the eastern forces to send a commission to investigate; that it requested the Polish National Committee to use its influence to stop the disorders; that, in conjunction with the British Government, it was considering the adoption of further measures; that the reports received were contradictory both with respect to the extent and the cause of the disorders and the individuals responsible for them; that the excesses are variously ascribed to: (1) Russian and German prisoners of war returning to their homes who assault the populations of the territory traversed without distinction of race or religion; (2) the state of civil war in Galicia between Poles and Ruthenians; (3) to the incitement of Bolshevik agents from Russia. Nevertheless, the Government will continue to do everything in its power to prevent and, if need be, suppress similar outbreaks.—26. Paris: Delegation of Alliance Israélite Universelle waits upon Dr. Thomas G. Masaryk,

recently elected president of Czecho-Slovakia, and congratulates him upon his election, recalling his courageous attitude in the Hilsner ritual murder case. Dr. Masaryk assures delegation that the Jews of the new state will enjoy full civil, political, and religious rights.—JANUARY 5. Metz: Local grand rabbin reads to congregation a letter from grand rabbi of France, welcoming Jews of Lorraine into French republic.—Paris: Stephen Pichon, Minister for Foreign Affairs, states in Chamber of Deputies that France claims secular rights in Syria, the Lebanon, Cilicia, and Palestine, and that, as between France and Great Britain, the rights acquired under the secret treaties stand, although the treaties are subject to revision by the Peace Conference. Debate is followed by a Syrian Congress at Marseilles, in which a demand is made for a French protectorate over the whole of Syria, including Palestine.—9. Paris: Roumanian Minister, Victor Antonesco, in letter to Baron Edouard de Rothschild, president of the French Consistory, states that, in a telegram dated December 23, Premier Bratiano declared that a decree according the rights of citizenship to all Jews born in Roumania was about to be issued.—17. Paris: *Temps* publishes article by its correspondent in Poland stating that while some Jews spread the gospel of Lenine, the better part of the Jewish population, long resident in the kingdom, are against the Bolsheviki.—23. Morocco: General Lyautey, resident general of Morocco, visits *Mellah* (Jewish quarter), and urges Jews to contribute toward its sanitation and enlargement.—FEBRUARY 13. The Jewish Welfare Board of America opens centers for American soldiers at Brest, Bordeaux, Tours, Alençon, Dijon, St. Nazaire, Le Mans, and Paris.—21. Tangiers (Morocco): Jewish boarding students at the French College are permitted to maintain a *kosher* kitchen and classes for the study of Hebrew and to attend synagogue on Sabbaths and festivals.—Paris: Arthur James Balfour, British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, in address to delegates elected by Jews of Palestine to represent them at London Zionist Conference, states that the scheme for reconstituting Palestine as the Jewish national home is, like every great scheme, difficult of realization; but that he felt sure that by the energy and perseverance of the Jews themselves, and with the support of Great Britain, the United States, and other countries, all difficulties would be overcome and their object attained.—21. Lucien Wolf, on behalf of the Joint Committee of the Board of Deputies and the Anglo-Jewish Association, addresses memorial to the Peace Conference, praying that: (1) in each chapter of the treaty which deals with creation of a new, or the enlargement of an old state in eastern Europe and western Asia, or with any other case in which such conditions of good government may appear to be necessary, there should be inserted clauses provid-

ing that all persons born or permanently domiciled in the territories concerned claiming the protection of foreign states be deemed to be citizens of the state in question and enjoy equal political and civil rights, without distinction of race, language, or religion; (2) the freedom and outward exercise of all forms of worship shall be assured to all citizens as well as to foreigners; (3) all religious and cultural minorities shall be secured, on a footing of equality, in the autonomous management of their religious, educational, charitable and other cultural institutions, provided always that the state language shall be made an obligatory subject of instruction in their schools; (4) differences of race or religious creed shall not be alleged against any person as a ground for exclusion or incapacity in matters relating to admission to public employments, functions and honors, or to public schools, universities and educational endowments, and the exercise of the various professions and industries in any locality whatever; (5) the subjects and citizens of all the Powers, traders or others, shall be treated without distinction of creed, race or language, on a footing of perfect equality; (6) any person or communities who may suffer from the non-observance of any of the provisions of this article shall have the right to submit their complaints to the Executive Committee of the League of Nations, and to seek the protection of that body. Also memorial praying for the adoption of the following provisions in the appropriate chapter of the Treaty of Peace: "All Jews born in or inhabiting the territory of Roumania are declared to be Roumanian citizens, with the exception of those who, inscribed on the registers of the Foreign Consulates, belong to a foreign nationality. The proof of this foreign nationality devolves on the Roumanian Government."—27. Paris: Peace Conference hears demands of Jews with regard to Palestine. Zionists are represented by Chaim Weizmann, M. Ussischkin, and N. Sokolow, speaking, respectively, in English, Hebrew, and French. André Spire, representing French Zionist organization, endorses demands. Sylvain Lévi expresses belief that establishment of a Jewish state will be harmful to the interests of Jews in other countries and that to give Palestine to the Jews, when the great majority of the present inhabitants are non-Jews, would be an injustice. He favors the creation of opportunities for Jews who wish to settle in Palestine to develop a distinct Jewish life in those communities where they form the majority and that such settlements should be guaranteed by the nations against aggression and annoyance.—MARCH 5. Paris: Emir Feisal, heir-apparent to the throne of Hedjaz, in letter to Felix Frankfurter, representative of American Zionists, states that Arabs look with deepest sympathy on Zionist movement.—7. Paris: *Matin* publishes interviews on future of Palestine with

Emir Feisal, of Hedjaz, Archimandrite Vasilakis, of the Greek-Orthodox Church, Pastor Wilfred Monod, of the Reformed Church, Canon Couget, representing the cardinal archbishop of Paris, and Mgr. Baudrillart, of the French Academy and Rector of the Catholic Institute; interviews exhibit French opposition to a Jewish Palestine.—10. Paris: Committee of Russian and Polish Jews, resident in Paris, constituted under leadership of Vladimirde Günzburg and W. M. Haffkine, to present claims of Jews to Peace Conference.—21. Paris: Lucien Wolf, in behalf of Joint Committee of Board of Deputies and Anglo-Jewish Association, makes representations to the Ukraine Government regarding the pogroms in the Ukraine.—APRIL. Algiers: Thirty Jewish students, of whom four had received commissions on the battlefield and several were decorated with Croix de Guerre, are refused membership in the Association of Students at the University.—Paris: Conference of representatives of the American Jewish Committee, the Alliance Israélite Universelle, and delegates from America and East European countries, to arrange for joint action in presenting claims for Jewish rights before Peace Conference. Committee of seven appointed to formulate claims: Louis Marshall, Lucien Wolf, Jacques Bigart, N. Sokolow, M. M. Ussiochkin, Joshua Thon, Cyrus Adler.—5-6. Paris: Organization of committee of Jewish delegations at the Peace Conference, consisting of Jewish delegations from the United States, Russia, Lithuania, Galicia, Ukraine, and Roumania.—MAY 24. Paris: Meeting organized by the French League for the Rights of Man and the Citizen, to protest against the pogroms in Poland and Lithuania. Meeting addressed by Louis Marshall and other members of Jewish delegations to Peace Conference. Protest resolution adopted.

2. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

MAY 12. Oran (Algeria): Thirty-eighth anniversary of laying of corner-stone of synagogue.—JULY 7. Paris: Conference of French Zionist Federation adopts resolutions protesting against unjust Jewish emancipation clauses of the treaty of Bucharest and against the pogroms in Poland, declaring German Government guilty of tacitly allowing or encouraging these pogroms, and calling upon the Jews of the Central empires to express their condemnation of this attitude.—12. Lyons: *Société Prévoyance Juive* appeals to Jews of France and her colonies to convene a Congress.—Ajaccio (Corsica): *Société de la Jeunesse Palestinienne en Corse* (Society of the Palestinian Youth of Corsica) formed.—JANUARY 23. Algiers: L. Fridmon, grand rabbin of Algeria, plans community building to contain a Yeshibah, an assembly

hall, a library, a shelter for strangers, a Mikveh, a bakery for Matsoth. Consistory appeals for funds to erect the building.—**MARCH.** Paris: The League of the Friends of Zionism issues weekly bulletin, *La Palestine Nouvelle*.

3. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

ALEXANDRE, PAUL EDOUARD, promoted grand officer of the Legion of Honor, Feb., 1919.

BERGSON, HENRI, receives rank of commander of the Order of the Legion of Honor, Mch., 1919; appointed civilian head of the French Economic Mission to Australia, Oct., 1918.

BEN-ARONS, MOÏSE, lieutenant, appointed chevalier of Legion of Honor.

BERNHEIM, MARC, delegated by Minister of Interior to Reparation Committee at Basle, June, 1918; appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, June, 1918.

BLUM, EDMOND, vice-president of Medical Consulting Commission, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

BLUM-PICARD, RENÉ, appointed chevalier of Legion of Honor.

CALMANN-LEVY, GASTON-MICHEL, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

CARPENETTI, DAVID GEORGES, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

DANA, JULES, captain, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

CRÉANGE, MOÏSE, lieutenant-colonel, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

DENNERY, ———, inspector-general of posts and telegraphs, entrusted with reorganization of post and telegraph service in Alsace-Lorraine, Nov., 1918.

ETTINGHAUSEN, PAUL, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

FEISS, LUCIEN, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

GROS, MAURICE, procureur général of Court of Appeals of Bourges, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

HERZ, ALBERT, chaplain, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

HIRSCHBERG, FERNAND, medical corps, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

KAHN, ———, appointed minister to Siam, Sept., 1918.

LEHMANN, ———, elected mayor of Colmar, Dec., 1918.

LEHMANN, LOUIS, lieutenant, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

LÉVY, ———, judge, appointed temporary vice-president of regional tribunal, Strasbourg, Dec., 1918.

LÉVY, RAPHAEL GEORGES, appointed member of Monetary Commission, June, 1918.

LÉVY, RAYMOND LIEBMANN, lieutenant, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

LÉVY-BING, H. A., appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

LYON-CAEN, ———, promoted commander of the Legion of Honor, Mch., 1919.

NAMA, ———, chief of squadron, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

ROSENBAUM, MAURICE, president of a section of Commercial Tribunal of the Seine, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

ROTHSCHILD, BARON EDOUARD DE, appointed member of Monetary Commission, June, 1918.

RUEF, LOUIS EMILE, colonel, appointed commander of the Legion of Honor.

SALOMON, GEORGES ARTHUR, lieutenant, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

SCHRAMMECK, ———, promoted officer of the Legion of Honor.

SERFATY, MAURICE, mayor of Egriselles-le-Bocage, medical officer, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

STRAUSS, PAUL, appointed member of the Committee for the Defence of Paris, June, 1918.

TÉMIME, JUDAS LÉON, interpreter (Algeria), appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

ULMO, ARMAND, lieutenant-colonel, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

WEILL, ALFRED, judge, appointed temporary president of regional tribunal, Metz, Dec., 1918.

WEILL, AMÉDÉE, chief of squadron, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

WEILL, MARCEL, captain, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

WEILLER, PAUL-LOUIS, captain, aeroplane pilot, appointed officer of the Legion of Honor.

WEISMANN, EUGENE JOSEPH, physician, president of French Laryngological Society, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor.

4. NECROLOGY

BERNHEIM, HIPPOLYTE, honorary professor in the faculty of medicine, at Nancy, and officer of the Legion of Honor, Feb., 1919.

ERLANGER, CAMILLE, composer, aged 56, Apl. 24, 1919.

MILHAUD, GASTON, professor of the faculty of literature at the Sorbonne, Paris, Oct., 1918.

SEÉ, CAMILLE, honorary councillor of state of France, former member of Chamber of Deputies and of the Council of State, aged 73, Feb., 1919.

SIMON, ARTHUR, municipal councillor, Chaumont, Dec., 1918.

VALENSI, GABRIEL, general and diplomat, Tunis, aged 73, June, 1918.

VILLAIN, HENRI, lieutenant-colonel and chief of French Commission, shot dead at Lemberg, Dec., 1918.

5. MILITARY HONORS AND PROMOTIONS

Croix de Guerre: Captain Maurice Aron, aviation (cited four times); Lieutenant Joel Helft; Rabbi Justin Schuhl.—*Croix de Guerre (gold star)*: Lieutenant Maurice Dahan.—*Bronze Medal*: Grunebaum Bellin; Boris Levy.—*Silver Medal*: Dr. Eugene Jaïs (Algeria), for acts of devotion during epidemic.—*Médaille des Epidémies*: Lucy-Mathilde Haardt, nurse; Jeanne-Georgette Weinstock, Hôpital Beaujon, Paris.—*Médaille des Epidémies (bronze)*: Alice Landau, nurse; Lucie Landau, nurse; Mme. Louis Lévy, nurse; Charles H. D. Witsenhausen, hospital attendant.—*Médaille des Epidémies (silver)*: Caroline B. Levy, nurse; Jeanne Montefiore, nurse; Simone-Frédérique Nathan, nurse; Jeanne Wolff, nurse.—*Mentioned for bravery*: Henri Ben-Saïd Aaron (Algiers), cited twice; Gaston Marcel Amson; Paul Baer; Ernest Bakouche; Raymond Henri Bamberger; Marcel Baur; Jacques Bendix; Jacques Benichou; Prosper Bensimon (Algiers); Alfred Bérenger; Charles Bernard (previously cited); Lieutenant David Georges Bernheim; Georges Bitoun; Henri Blitz, aviation observer; Captain ——— Bloch; Edouard Bloch; Marcel Nathan Bloch; Lieutenant Paul Bloch; Colonel Julien Carvallo; Ben H. Charles; Messaoud Chelma; Albert Chemama; Marcel Cohen; Pierre David; Gaston Dayem; René Dreyfus; Louis Jacques Ehrlich, aviation pilot; Georges Franck; Benjamin Gastrobelski; Lieutenant Robert Geismar, aeroplane observer; Lieutenant André Gerscheit; Elie Gonita; Charles-Frédéric Grünberg, medical officer; Victor Guenoun; Charles Guggenheim; Georges Gumpel; Maurice Haarbleicher, aeroplane observer; Lieutenant-Commandant Daniel Haguenau; Jacques Haguenau, medical assistant (five previous citations); Chaplain Paul Hagenauer; Camille Bou Hamra, medical assistant; Lieutenant Joel Helft; Paul Hauser; Lucien-Raphael Hayem; Jean Hildesheimer; Samuel Israel; Ferdinand Jacob; Isidore Jelinski; Lieutenant Louis Lazare Kahn; Paul Kahn; Pierre Kahn; Daniel Khalifa; Salomon Klein, medical officer; Alfred Klotz; Henri Kron; Joseph Laffar; Jacques Lambert; Raymond Lang; Gaston Léon; Lieutenant Georges Emile Lévi; Colonel ——— Lévy (regiment cited); André Lévy, aviation pilot; Captain Georges Lévy; Lucien Lévy; Maurice Lévy; Moïse Lévy; Lieutenant Raymond-Liebmann Lévy; Chaplain M. Liber; H. Lornen; Victor Loussan; Isaac Lubetzki; Lieutenant André

Salomon Lyon; René Magnus; A. Mardochée (wounded three times); Captain Paul Marx; Louis May; Henri Meyer; Jacques Meyer; Daniel Mittelchti (two previous citations); Mattouf Nabeth; S. Nahum; René Samuel Nordemann; André Nordmann; Adrien Perquel (three previous citations); Lieutenant Pierre M. E. Phillipe; Edmond Picard; Chaplain Salomon Poliakov; David Putnam; Colonel ——— Ruef (regiment cited); Adrien Salomon; Charles Salomon; Ben Samoun; Paul Samuel; René Schill; Captain Marcel Schillio; Georges Schneeberger; Chaplain Justin Schuhl; ——— Schwab; Edgard Sèches; Eugène Seksik; Hirsch Seligmann; Louis Silbermann; Lieutenant René Simon; Samuel-John Simon (three previous citations); Lieutenant Daniel Sorano; Eugène Stein; Captain Giacomo Tedesco; Léon Temim; André Ulmann; Robert Valensi, medical officer (two citations); Lieutenant-Colonel ——— Weiller (regiment cited); Captain Paul-Louis Weiller (ten citations); Lieutenant Pierre Armand Wertheimer, aviation pilot; Pierre-Léon Wertheimer, medical assistant; Emile Worms; Alexandre Yedaka; Léon Zadickson; Simon Zagdoun; Armand Zermati.

Promoted brigadier-general: P. E. Grumbach; ——— Libman.—
Promoted colonel: ——— Weiller; ——— Weyl.—*Promoted lieutenant-colonel:* ——— Dennery; ——— Bernheim-Dennery; ——— Hertz; Samuel Lévy; Edmond-André Loewy; ——— Seé; ——— Weiler.—*Promoted major:* A. Aron; ——— Bacharach; ——— Bloch; L. Brille; T. Coën; ——— Dreyfus; A. Hinstin; L. Neymarck; Maurice A. E. Pereire; ——— Polack; Henri Weill.—*Promoted captain:* Felix Benoliel; Jules Bernard Brunswick; M. Cahen d'Anvers; Sylvain Ernest Dreyfus; Eugène M. Kahn; J. Rosenstock; L. Schapira; Georges Seligmann; Georges C. Weill; Paul Louis Weiller.—*Promoted chief of battalion:* Henri Franck; Gaston Gimpel; Mardochée-Gustave Oualid.—
Promoted chief of squadron: M. Kaan.—*Promoted lieutenant:* Roger Bank; J. R. A. Israel; F. Lévy.—*Promoted second lieutenant:* A. L. Akar; M. J. Ardité; P. M. Auscher; Chas. Joseph Bader; ——— Bank; G. B. Benoit-Lévy; R. A. Bensimon; E. Bloch; L. C. V. Blum; B. O. Crémieux; Marc Germain Debré; J. F. Dreyfus; Germain Fain; I. A. Franck; Ben Frendj; C. A. Goldschmidt; G. H. Goldsticker; M. I. Grumbach; Chas. Georges Herzog; Robert Kahn; G. E. Lévi; J. C. Lévy; René Wahl; J. L. Weil; M. J. M. Weill; L. J. P. Weiller; ——— Zaoni.

6. WAR NECROLOGY

ARON, MAURICE, captain, aviation, Sept., 1918.

BACHRACH, MARCEL, lieutenant, Nov., 1918.

BENDIX, JACQUES, aviation pilot, in aerial combat, May 18, 1918.

BERNHEIM, ANDRÉ, lieutenant, artillery, May 19, 1918.

BLOCH, JEAN, second lieutenant, Mch. 6, 1918.
 BLOCK, PAUL, lieutenant.
 CAHEN, MAURICE, lieutenant, Oct. 13, 1918.
 COHEN, PAUL, lieutenant, Sept. 27, 1918.
 DAHAN, MAURICE, lieutenant, Aug., 1918.
 DEUTSCH, GEORGES, lieutenant, Mch. 23, 1918.
 FREY, GEORGES, lieutenant, Aug. 11, 1918.
 GRADWOHL, LUCIEN, lieutenant, Sept. 28, 1918.
 GUTTENBERG, LEO, lieutenant, Nov., 1918.
 KELLER, GREGORIO, lieutenant, Aug. 31, 1918.
 LEMANT, HENRY, colonel, aged 54, July, 1918.
 LÉVY, ———, lieutenant, Aug., 1918.
 LÉVY, ANDRÉ, aviation pilot.
 LÉVY, ANDRÉ, lieutenant, infantry, aged 34, June 11, 1918.
 LÉVY-FINGER, RAYMOND, lieutenant, Aug. 27, 1918.
 OLCHANSKY, JACQUES, captain, aged 27, June, 1918.
 REITLINGER, ARTHUR, Paris, lieutenant, field artillery, Sept., 1918.
 SECY, JOSEPH, Tunis, June, 1918.
 WITSEN, ———, rabbi, St. Etienne, aged 28, Sept., 1918, in Champagne.
 ZAGDOUN, ALBERT, Sousse, Tunis, Nov., 1918.
 ZERAH, BENJAMIN, Tunis, aged 38, Nov., 1918.

GALICIA

JUNE 1. Cracow: *Nowy Dziennik*, new Jewish daily, published in Polish.—Tarnow: *Halapid*, organ of Jewish youth, printed in Yiddish and Polish.—7. Narol: Peasants, in protest against enforced field labor, attack shops and houses of Jews. Police do not interfere, and many Jews are injured.—Wieliczka and Dobzitz: Similar outbreaks.—21. Stryj, Przemyśl, and Krommik: Anti-Jewish riots; Jews charged with hoarding food.—Krosno: Mob breaks into houses and shops of Jews, and attacks them in the streets.—Lemberg, Stryl and Wieliczka: Anti-Jewish riots. At Lemberg, four thousand soldiers called to patrol the streets.—28. Wieliczka: Following anti-Jewish pogrom, number of rioters are arrested, but later released upon threat of strike by local miners. Municipality adopts resolution condemning pogrom and appealing to population to maintain order.—AUGUST 2. Vienna: Drs. Stand and Straucher, members of Reichsrat, protest against new regulation requiring Yiddish newspapers in Galicia to submit to the censor, before publication, a German translation; and against the prohibition to enter Yiddish or Hebrew as mother-tongues on census forms at Lemberg. Minister of Interior promises to withdraw translation requirement and to

entrust Jews who know Yiddish with the censorship.—SEPTEMBER 6. *Jüdische Zeitung*, Vienna, states that, in connection with a competition for appointments to certain Government offices at Sambor, candidates are asked to produce a certificate of baptism.—The *Lemberger Tageblatt* publishes report from a Galician correspondent, complaining of the growth of anti-Semitism and of anti-Jewish discrimination. The *Wiener Morgenzeitung* appeals to the Government "not to make the most loyal Jewish elements bitter enemies of the state."—13. Lemberg: First Conference of Zionist Societies of Galicia since the outbreak of the war adopts resolution demanding proportional representation in all Galician religious communities and deploring lack of sympathy and understanding shown by the authorities toward the Jewish people. Conference decides to establish a fund for a colony of Galician Jews in Palestine, and undertakes to raise one million kronen for this purpose.—20. Cracow: Stephen Kazel, police official, charged with failure to curb anti-Jewish rioters, sentenced to five months imprisonment and dismissed from the force.—27. Dr. Straucher, supported by number of non-Jewish deputies, introduces in Reichsrat an interpellation regarding the suppression by the censor of an account, in the *Jüdische Zeitung* of July 19, of a serious anti-Jewish outbreak in Jaroslaw, Galicia.—OCTOBER 19. *Fremdenblatt*, semi-official paper of Vienna, reports that all Jewish meetings and demonstrations throughout Galicia, at which rights of Jewish people are demanded, have been prohibited by the authorities.—NOVEMBER 2. Lemberg: Celebration of anniversary of British declaration; thirty thousand persons march in procession, and mass-meeting adopts resolutions thanking Great Britain and requesting admission of Jewish delegates to the Peace Conference.—8. Cracow. Authorities of the Cracow Gymnasium prohibit, on penalty of expulsion, the Jewish students from continuing their Hebrew and Bible study circle.—15. Correspondence Bureau at The Hague forwards report from the Zionist Bureau in Vienna: "In the whole of western Galicia terrible pogroms are raging. Many Jews have been killed, wounded or robbed. Jewish National Council appeals to the civilized world."—27. Przemyśl: Synagogue destroyed and fifteen Jews killed in a pogrom; property looted.—28. Lemberg: Several Jews reported killed, and a large number without shelter. Buildings, including synagogues, destroyed in pogroms. Eighty per cent of Jews homeless. Reports made from many sources, including the Jewish National Council in Vienna, the Lemberg journalist, Max Reiner, and M. Zalewski. Persistent denials made by Poles.—29. Lemberg telegram to the *Nowy Dziennik*, of Cracow, reports that so far nine hundred and fifty-six victims of pogroms have been buried there; it is impossible to reckon the

number of bodies lying in burnt houses or under the ruins of synagogues.—Zborow: Jewish community in great distress. Town destroyed during war and unable to shelter refugees compelled to return there; no employment and little food obtainable in neighboring towns.—DECEMBER 3. Lemberg: Mass-meeting condemns recent anti-Jewish outrages, and addresses appeal for maintenance of order to all Poles and Jews. Municipal Council expresses disapproval of excesses, and declares that toleration and justice should prevail in a free Poland. Central Government adopts similar attitude, and orders careful investigation promising to punish severely those convicted of complicity in the outrages.—6. Jewish National Council of Vienna charges that the Polish commandant of Przemyśl, Lieutenant-Colonel Tokarewski, demanded from Jewish population payment of 3,000,000 kronen, threatening to take the money by force if it was withheld.—Titchim, Blazov, Tarnow, Tchitz, Cracow, Zlobno, Radlow, and Zaklitzten: Pogroms occur. Jews attacked on train from Yaslo to Reszob.—7. Blazov: Pogroms attended by much destruction of property. Many wounded.—8. Cracow: Polish Liquidation Commission in memorandum to the Polish Legation in Vienna denies occurrence of pogroms, and makes counter-charges against the Jews.—9. Lemberg: Polish patrol of ten, led by an officer, breaks into premises of Zionist Organization. Other houses searched and plundered, and Jews brutally beaten.—Jewish National Council at Vienna appeals to Allied Governments for help against riots.—12. Przemyśl: Military commander publishes decree issued by the general commander at Cracow, instructing former Austrian soldiers, who had been mustered out, to return immediately to their regiments under Polish general commander. This illegal measure places Jews in position of being forced to fight with the Poles against Ukrainians.—Grodzisko: Armed peasants plunder many houses and shops. Polish legionaries side with mob.—15. Cracow: Several Zionist leaders in Galicia taken prisoner by the Poles and sent as hostages to Przemyśl.—20. Czudecz: Hooligans plunder houses and shops. Wounded victims include local rabbi, Samuel Hertzog.—Brzozow: Many Jews wounded in riots. Material losses amount to sixty thousand kronen.—Chryw, Moscisla, and Grodek: Pogroms occur almost daily.—Vielopole, Majdan, and Szabno: Townlets completely plundered. Many Jews beaten. At Szabno losses amount to five hundred thousand kronen.—Jaworzno, Mielec, Mszana-Dolna, Morawica, and Poromb: Pogroms and riots; shops, houses, and factories destroyed.—25. Przemyśl: Anti-Jewish pogrom; many killed and wounded; synagogues invaded, and Scrolls of the Law destroyed. 27. Pressburg: Jewish quarter destroyed.—Drohobycz: M. Lifshitz contributes million kronen to fund for Jewish War

Orphans in Galicia and Bukowina.—JANUARY 6. Report from Vienna to the Jewish Correspondence Bureau at The Hague states that the British Government has made representations to the Polish Liquidation Commission in Cracow, on behalf of the Zionist hostages, brought from Lemberg to Przemysl.—10. Lemberg: Interment of victims of the pogrom, as well as demolished Scrolls of the Law, attended by procession of 30,000 people, starting from ruins of the old Great Synagogue, burned down during the massacre. More than one hundred victims buried in one grave; sixty Jewish girls are in Lemberg hospitals suffering from brutal attacks.—Wisnicz: One hundred and thirty Jews, many minors, whipped publicly by Polish soldiers for participating in meeting at synagogue.—Ustrzyki-Dolno: Jews accused of aiding the Ruthenians in combat resulting in death of three Polish soldiers. Compelled to pay fine of 300,000 crowns. Repeal of fine asked for in petition to Cracow.—Cracow: Jewish National Council sends deputation, headed by Dr. Joshua Thon, to General Pilsudski, with memorial, demanding state compensation for the sufferers of the pogroms, grants to the widows and orphans of the victims, punishment of the rioters, measures to stop pogroms at their inception.—17. Debreczyn: In speech at University Club, Professor Huss urges an attack upon the Jews. Bishop Baltazar and Professor Bernolak, upon invitation of the Jewish Council, issue a manifesto against the pogrom agitation, and the public prosecutor institutes an inquiry. In neighboring villages, houses and shops are plundered. Seven hundred and fifty Jewish families flee to Debreczyn community in a panic. Five hundred Jews enroll in self-defence battalion.—24. Rawaruska: Jews, who had been compelled to work for the Ruthenians during their occupation of town, are charged with having helped Ruthenians when Poles capture the city, and are subjected to persecution. Jews request Jewish Council in Poland to intervene in their behalf.—Vienna: *Neue Freie Presse* reports that the Committee on Investigation, consisting of representatives of the Warsaw Government and an English Military Mission, have collected and considered a mass of evidence on the Lemberg pogrom against the Jews. The English officers expressed their horror of the shocking crime and their conviction that the whole proceedings were deliberately engineered.—31. Lemberg: The *Gazetta Lwowska* accuses Jews of holding secret conferences to spread Bolshevism and anarchy. The *Wiek Nowy* charges Zionists with secret anti-Polish plots and with inducing their "fanatic partisans to shoot from well chosen hiding-places at Polish soldiers." The *Polak Danji* openly proclaims that boycott against the Jews in Poland will be continued at all costs.—Przemysl: Colonel Trakarszeski, in proclamation to Jews, demands three million kronen, with threat that if not

forthcoming Polish soldiers would be sent to fetch the money.—**FEBRUARY 4.** Lemberg: A week's mourning is observed throughout Austrian and Polish Jewish communities in memory of the victims of recent pogroms.—Warsaw: All Jewish commercial establishments are closed and draped in black.—6. Cracow: In official report, Conference of Jewish Organizations in Galicia expresses itself as favorable to the Poles and willing to give complete support to the Polish Government and work for the common interests of all the people of the new state.—Dr. Steinhau, deputy for Jaslo, and Dr. Gross, deputy for Cracow, in the Polish Assembly, in public statement issued at Paris, report holding of meeting of all Jewish parties in Galicia who agree on collaboration with the Poles. Eleven towns represented including Lemberg, Rzeszow, Tarnow, Wieliczka, Jaslo, and Cracow. Meeting adopts resolution that all Jewish parties except Zionists unite into one Democratic Party and offer to the Polish nation its entire support in public affairs.—7. Cracow: Many copies of Polish-Jewish organ *Nowy Dziennik* seized and burned in the streets. Circulation of paper in neighboring towns hindered in every way.—Stanislaw: National Conference of eastern Galician Jews confirms policy of strict neutrality as between the rival forces of Poland and Ukraine in Galicia.—Cracow: Jewish National Council founded, proclaiming itself as the only legitimate representative of the Jewish people.—8. Graiding: Polish troops compel practically whole Jewish population to work in labor battalions. Young girls forced to wash linen for the troops; Jews only permitted to come to market for one hour during the day. Many Jews flogged for refusing to work. Community compelled to pay fines for alleged disregard of rules and restrictions imposed by the Commander. Shops of Jews plundered by hooligans. False accusations cause grave anxiety to Jews. Agitators charge that a machine-gun is maintained at synagogue. Ten Jews are arrested during divine services, but are released upon exposure of falsity of charges.—14. Cracow: University rules that Jews shall not exceed five per cent of the student body.—Lemberg: Jewish population suffers from "requisitions" of Polish soldiers, who take everything valuable and even remove warm clothing.—21. Jaroslaw: Dr. Rosenberger, president of the Jewish National Council and leader of the local Zionists, arrested, taken to Cracow, and interned as a political suspect.—**MARCH 7.** Lemberg: Zionist Organization at Warsaw establishes fund in aid of the pogrom victims. Over one million kronen collected.—Lemberg: Opening of Jewish Gymnasium and a Commercial School.—Jewish leaders issue appeal for funds to rebuild the three synagogues demolished during the pogrom.—Yaworzno: Municipality employs anti-Semitic tactics to compel Jewish

members to resign their seats.—Radzeyev: Jewish community fined twenty-five thousand rubles for alleged attempt by Jews to fire upon Polish soldiers.—14. Tarnopol: Town in ruins and Jews in terrible distress.—Cracow: Jews suffer greatly from riots on part of Polish soldiers.—21. Cracow: Police allege that they have discovered a revolutionary plot in the Jewish quarter, and that they have found secret store of arms and munitions in Jewish houses and in synagogue.—APRIL 4. Cracow: Report published of alleged Jewish revolutionary plot based on discovery of three hundred rifles belonging to the Jewish self-defence corps. Facts explained in Polish Diet by Dr. O. Thon, Jewish deputy for Cracow.—11. Cracow: Rioters attack school building placed at disposal of Dutch-American Relief Committee for shelter of two hundred and fifty Jewish war orphans removed from Nikolsburg. Populace objects to establishment of Jewish institution in vicinity of church and outside of Jewish quarter. Asylum authorities remove orphans to building in Jewish quarter entirely unsuited for purpose.—Lemberg: Jewish Committee, after special study of statistical data, finds that during pogrom seventy-three persons were killed and four hundred and sixty-three persons were wounded. Material losses amounted to 102,986,839 kronen (ca. \$20,000,000 at normal rate of exchange).—Band of Cossacks, thwarted in attempt to plunder Munkatch, Hungary, proceed to Levashna, Stryi and Tarnopol, and organize riots.—18. At Jaworow (north-west of Lemberg), at Czortkov (west of Husiatyn), and at Louaczna, Ukrainians pillage Jewish shops.

GERMANY

1. GENERAL EVENTS

MAY 24. Herr Heins, Conservative member of Prussian Diet, states he will support Equality of Suffrage Bill on condition that Jews in Prussia are disfranchised.—JUNE 7. *Deutschvolkische Blaetter* alleges that boy, whose body was found in Pommerensdorf, had been killed for ritual purposes.—Berlin: *Tageblatt* states editorially that the wording of the so-called Jewish emancipation clauses of the treaty of Bucharest, accepted without sufficient examination by the representatives of the Central Powers, gives the Roumanian Government the possibility of evading its pledges with new tricks.—14. Prussian Minister of Interior prohibits entry of Jewish workmen from eastern Europe, on pretext of danger of spreading epidemics, prevalent in parts of Russia thickly populated by Jews.—Executive of the German Peoples' Party decides to demand closing old frontiers to Jewish immi-

grants from newly-acquired eastern territories in Poland, Courland, and Lithuania.—15. Bavaria: Leading rabbis draft memorial pointing out that proposed revision of *Judenedikt* of 1812 would disturb existing conditions, would endanger the existence of many communities, and, by the establishment of a central financial authority, would threaten their independence.—JULY. Georg Gothein, progressive member of the Reichstag, in article, in *Berliner Tageblatt*, called "Pro-Palästina," urges upon the Government the advisability of officially supporting the Zionist endeavor in the Holy Land.—AUGUST 2. Berlin: *Jüdische Rundschau* states that measures have been taken by the Prussian Ministry to close the German frontiers exclusively against east-European Jews.—Berlin: In the debate in Reichstag on the ratification of treaty of Bucharest, Herr Gröber, of the Catholic Center, expresses pleasure at the efforts of the Central Powers to improve the position of the Jews of Roumania, but reminds the Government that in Germany itself not all creeds enjoy equality.—9. Berlin: Socialist deputies, Noske and Cohn, introduce interpellation into Reichstag concerning the proclamation which appeared in many Polish towns, including Warsaw, calling on Poles to massacre Jews.—16. *Deutsche Zeitung*, organ of the Pan-Germans, publishes article by Freiherr von Gebstattel, leader of the Pan-German Union, in which the writer casts the blame for the "inner disintegration" of Germany upon the Jews.—German Zionist Federation issues denial of report published in many countries that police had raided Zionist headquarters at Berlin.—23. Professor Erich Jung, in a pamphlet entitled "International Gold Princes," accuses Jewish bankers of having caused the war.—SEPTEMBER 6. Jewish workmen from Poland and Russia, brought to Germany under forced labor scheme, obtain leave to visit their homes, after signing a pledge to return and leaving a cash guarantee. Meanwhile regulation prohibiting east-European Jews to enter Germany is enacted. Workmen affected are not permitted to return and are refused permission to apply for their cash guarantees. Order modified to permit these workmen to return to Germany (Oct. 25).—OCTOBER 4. Berlin: Conference of the Communal Organization, the Zionist Organization, and the Jewish Literary and Historical Associations considers establishment of a Jewish popular university.—18. General Gebstattel, leader of the anti-Semitic elements, calls conference of representatives of anti-Jewish parties, and asks them to suspend their activities.—25. Union of German Jews fails to secure satisfactory answer to its demands that the Jewish representatives in the Prussian Upper House be elected by the Jewish communities and not be appointed by the crown, on the same principle that the other religious communities of the kingdom send delegates; present method of

appointment by crown does not always result in proper representation of Jewish population.—Government withdraws prohibition against correspondence in Yiddish and Hebrew from Russia and Ukraine to occupied provinces.—NOVEMBER 4. Pan-German press styles peace overtures of the Government as "Jewish instigations," and changes in the constitution as "Jewish reforms."—8. Strassburg: Jewish Community resolves to devote to Palestinian purposes three per cent of the contributions of the members of the synagogues.—15. Berlin: Handbills distributed blaming Jews for present misfortunes of Germany; England, Baron Sonnino, Mr. Roosevelt, and the Jews are denounced as a quadruple alliance which had set out to enslave Germany.—DECEMBER 6. Berlin: Herr Rathenau, a director of the General Electric Company of Germany, gives sum of 20,000,000 marks, practically his entire fortune, to Jewish communal leaders, to be used for the Jewish community.—Central Verein, Verband der deutschen Juden, and Deutsch-Israelitischer Gemeindebund issue joint appeal in favor of the religious as against the nationalist view of Judaism.—8. Frankfurt: Jewish Women's Council, representing 45,000 German women, in wireless telegraph message, appeals to President Wilson to intervene in Poland, where horrible massacres have occurred in many places, especially in Lemberg.—11. Council of the Benthon community adopts resolution protesting against joint manifesto of Central Verein and Verband der deutschen Juden.—13. Berlin: Despatch to Rotterdam reports great unrest among Jewish population owing to circulation of anti-Semitic literature by the nationalists and reactionaries; Jews are arming themselves with tacit approval of the Government.—25. Berlin: Fifteenth Annual Convention of German Zionist Organization, attended by one hundred and forty delegates, adopts resolutions: (1) thanking the Inner Actions Committee for succeeding in preserving the neutrality and maintaining the homogeneity of the organization throughout the war; (2) protesting against the pogroms in Poland and Galicia; (3) demanding that the Peace Conference guarantee rights of Jews in eastern Europe, especially in Poland, Galicia, and Lithuania, recognize Palestine as the national home of the Jewish people, and establish such conditions there as may secure the unhampered creation of a Jewish commonwealth. Organization decides to call a general Jewish congress in Germany.—JANUARY 3. Berlin: Jewish Self-Defence Corps organized.—19. Berlin: Central Zionist Committee holds conference, and adopts resolution demanding Palestine as a national homeland for the Jewish people under the trusteeship of Great Britain.—24. Baden: Christian People's Party organized for the purpose of procuring enactment of measures "safeguarding Germany from Jewish despotism, and to prevent Jews, who only

seek financial interest, from controlling the country.”—Marburg: Medical faculty of the university votes, by a large majority, to exclude Jews from the hospitals which are being established. Speakers express fear of the danger of the Jews becoming the ruling race in Germany and masters of the “Red” Government.—FEBRUARY 7. Jewish organizations petition new Government to abolish restriction of the old régime against admission of Jews from Poland, Russia, and Galicia into Germany.—Berlin: Provisional Committee formed to make preliminary arrangements for Jewish congress, to discuss following questions as basis of the deliberations: (1) Palestine as a national home of the Jews; (2) equality for Jews in all countries; (3) national autonomous rights in certain countries; (4) abolition of all laws against immigration of Jews into Germany.—13. Coblenz: Jewish Welfare Board of America opens centre for American soldiers.—28. Oskar Cohn, in German National Assembly, proposes that the Jews be recognized as a national minority and that their rights as such be embodied in the constitution of Germany. The Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith issues protest against this demand.—MARCH 21. Berlin: Pogrom against Jews threatened, according to Leonard Spray, Rotterdam correspondent of the London *Daily Telegraph*. *Lokalanzeiger* alleges that paid agents of secret societies are inciting the population against the Jews.—28. Jewish press protests against continuation of the old regulations compelling candidates for posts in the departments controlling wheat and corn supplies to state their religion.—Berlin: Frankfurter Strasse, the Jewish quarter, damaged by fire.—Nuremberg: Conference of Rabbis of Bavaria issues statement declaring the Jews to be a religious sect and not a political body; demanding for the Jews full freedom of worship, legal security for all religious institutions, equality of the Jewish creed with all other religions, state grants to Jewish religious institutions, communal funds and schools, and compulsory Jewish religious education for Jews in all public schools; and opposing the separation of Church and State.—APRIL 4. Herman Struck, Eduard Bernstein, Rathenau, and Max Warburg are among the experts chosen to accompany the Peace Delegation to Versailles.—10. Article 30 of proposed German Constitution, dealing with religious freedom, reads as follows: “There shall be complete freedom in matters of belief and conscience. No one shall be compelled to disclose his religious convictions. The authorities are only entitled to inquire to what religious group a person belongs, if rights or duties are involved. The enjoyment of civil and state rights and admission to public office are independent of religious professions. The free exercise of acts in connection with divine service is guaranteed within the limits of public order.

No one can be forced to perform a church act or ceremony. The freedom of association in religious groups is guaranteed. Civil and state duties may not suffer by the exercise of religious freedom."—25. Berlin: *Vorwärts*, socialist organ, repudiates charge of the reactionary press that Jews are fostering Bolshevik movement, pointing out to the anti-Semitic organs that, in the beginning, they also spoke of the present Government which is opposed to Bolshevism, as a "Jewish Cabinet."—Weimar: Deputy Oskar Cohn proposes to National Assembly that Jews of Germany receive the rights of national minorities, and that these rights be embodied in the constitution of Germany.—MAY 2. Berlin: Alexis Latte bequeaths \$70,000 for purpose of erecting dwellings for the poor.—9. Jewish Commission, appointed to advise the Peace Delegation on Jewish problems, includes Herman Struck, Lichtheim, Fuchs, Kohn, Prof. Sobernheim, and Rabbi Kopfstein. At meeting held at German Foreign Office, in presence of ministerial representatives, the Jewish delegates announce their demands as follows: Equal rights in all countries, national rights wherever Jews demand them, political and economic concessions in Palestine, which would ultimately lead to the creation of a Jewish commonwealth there; state indemnities for losses as result of pogroms; the setting up of an International Commission by the Powers to enforce these decisions.—Berlin: Conferences between the Miz-rachi and the Agudas Israel, with view to co-operation.—Berlin: Poalei Zionist meeting, attended by over 1200 people, adopts resolution condemning pogroms in Poland and elsewhere.

2. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BERNSTEIN, EDUARD, appointed assistant to the State Secretary of the Treasury, in the Ebert Government, Nov., 1918.

COHN, —, judicial councillor, Berlin, appointed director of the District Assizes, June, 1918.

COHN, OSKAR, appointed assistant to the State Secretary of Justice, in the Ebert Government, Nov., 1918.

EISNER, KURT, heads Bavarian new Government, Nov., 1918.

HAAS, —, appointed to Government of Baden, Dec., 1918.

HIRSCH, MAX, Berlin, appointed police chief, Nov., 1918.

JAFFE, —, appointed Minister of Justice in new Bavarian Government, Nov., 1918.

LANDSBERG, —, appointed Minister for Publicity, Art, and Literature, in the Ebert Government, Nov., 1918; appointed Minister of National Defence and Justice, Feb., 1919.

OPPENHEIMER, FRANZ, appointed Assistant Minister of Agriculture, in the reorganized German Government, Dec., 1918; appointed Under-Secretary of State in Prussia, Dec., 1918.

PREUSS, HUGO, appointed Secretary of State of the Interior, Feb., 1919.

ROSENFELD, KURT, appointed Under-Secretary of State in Prussia, Feb., 1919.

SALINGER, JULIA, Dresden, elected member of Diet of Saxony, Apl., 1919.

SIMON, H., appointed Under-Secretary of State in Prussia, Feb., 1919.

WURM, EMANUEL, appointed Secretary of State of the War Food Department, in the Ebert Government, Nov., 1918.

3. NECROLOGY

BAGINSKY, ADOLPH, professor of pediatrics, Berlin, aged 75, June, 1918.

BALLIN, ALBERT, managing director of the Hamburg-American Steamship Line, Hamburg, aged 62, Nov. 9, 1918.

GEIGER, LUDWIG, editor of *Allgemeine Zeitung des Judenthums*, exponent of reform Judaism in Germany, Feb. 9, 1919.

EISNER, KURT, Premier of Bavaria, slain, Feb. 22, 1919.

LEVINSON, ———, head of the Soldiers' Council of the Fourth Army, Jan., 1919.

LUXEMBURG, ROSA, leader of revolutionary movement, slain by mob, Jan. 18, 1919.

MANDELBAUM, J., philanthropist and consul of Bulgaria, in Berlin, Jan., 1919.

SOBERNHEIM, ———, professor, director of Jewish Affairs at the Foreign Office, Berlin, Jan., 1919.

WERNER, COSMAN, chief rabbi of Munich, orator and author, aged 65, Aug., 1918.

ITALY

1. GENERAL EVENTS

JUNE 7. Baron Sonnino, Minister of Foreign Affairs, informs Nahum Sokolow that his Majesty's Government is pleased to confirm the declaration already made through their representatives in Washington, the Hague, and Salonica, to the effect that they will gladly use their best endeavors to facilitate the establishment in Palestine of a Jewish national centre, it being understood that this shall not prejudice the legal or political status enjoyed by Jews in all other countries.—14. Rome: Council of the Jewish community thanks the Government for endorsing the British declaration on Palestine.—JULY 12. Jewish community elects A. L. Bianchini and Dr. G. Artom as delegates to Zionist Commission now visiting Palestine.—AUGUST 2. Government declares that inasmuch as the provisions of the treaty of Bucharest of May 7, 1918, between Roumania and the Central Empires, are, so far as the Jews are concerned, less liberal than those which the Roumanian Government itself had spontaneously promised to grant,

the Government would at the final settlement of the Roumanian question use its best endeavors to secure for the Jews in Roumania a status which will definitely assure them a permanent position of equality.—DECEMBER. Rome: Manifestation in favor of creation of a national home for the Jewish people in Palestine, under auspices of Pro-Israeli, a non-Jewish organization.—MARCH 21. Rome: Commission of Cardinals, directed by the pope to study the future of the holy places in Palestine from the religious and political points of view, completes its work.

2. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

CARO, ALESSANDRO, Rome, appointed commander of the Crown of Italy, Nov., 1918.

CASES, FORTUNATO, Milan, appointed commander of the Crown of Italy, Aug., 1918.

ALL'ON, CASSIN, Cuneo, appointed member of Italian Economic Commission to England, Dec., 1918.

CORINALDI, CESARE, Turin, appointed commander of the Crown of Italy, July, 1918.

DELLA ROCCA, SETTIMIO, Rome, appointed commander of the Crown of Italy, June, 1918.

FOA, BENEDETTO, Turin, appointed knight of the Order of SS. Maurizio and Lazzaro, Mch., 1919.

FRIEDLANDER, ETTORE, Milan, appointed knight of the Order of the Crown of Italy, Jan., 1919.

LURIA, ARISTIDE, lieutenant-colonel of engineers, awarded by Supreme Marine Council prize of 3000 lire in recognition of his distinguished studies in aero-navigation, Dec., 1918.

MUGGIA, ISALA, Turin, appointed commander of the Crown of Italy, Dec. 14, 1918.

MUGGIA, LEOPOLDO, Turin, acting procureur-general at the Court of Appeals, appointed knight of the Order of SS. Maurizio and Lazzaro, Mch., 1919.

NORSA, UMBERTO, Mantua, appointed knight of the Crown of Italy, June, 1918.

OVAZZA, ERNESTO, Turin, appointed commander of the Crown of Italy, July, 1918.

SACERDOTE, EUGENIO, Montiglio, appointed knight of the Crown of Italy, June 6, 1918.

SACERDOTE, VITTORIO, Moncalvo, appointed knight of the Crown of Italy, June 21, 1918.

SACERDOTI, CAMILLO, Modena, appointed officer of the Crown of Italy, Aug., 1918.

TERNI, GILBERTO, Ancona, major, appointed knight of the Crown of Italy, Aug., 1918.

VITALE, MICHELE, Alexandria, appointed knight of the Crown of Italy, Feb., 1919.

3. NECROLOGY

COEN-PORTO, MOISE, chief rabbi of Venice, Mantua, Dec., 1918.

4. MILITARY HONORS AND PROMOTIONS

Gold Medal: Eugenia Rava Sorani, Rome, awarded by Red Cross for three years' work among prisoners of war.—*Silver Medal*: Captain Sergio Olper di Angelo; Lieutenant Aldo Ascoli; Lieutenant Aldo de Benedetti; Lieutenant Guido Boccara; Captain Gastone Cavalieri; Lieutenant Giacomo Cavalieri; Lieutenant Gilberto Errera (three); Captain Calderoni Italo; Captain Giulio Levi; Lieutenant Giulio Saulle Levi; Captain Giuliano di Amadio Levi; Lieutenant Mario Nacamu; Lieutenant Aldo Ottolenghi; Lieutenant Giuseppe Ottolenghi; Lieutenant Ivo Pesaro; Lieutenant Raffaele Russi; Major Guido Segre; Ubaldo Servi; Corrado Sinigaglia; Lieutenant Mario Todesco; Enrico Vitale; Captain Adolfo Viterbi.—*Bronze Medal*: Lieutenant Aldo Finzi Zelman fu Emilio; Lieutenant Paolo Vita Finzi; Lieutenant Salomone Foa; Captain Calderoni Italo; Captain Eugenio Elia Levi di Ivrea; Lieutenant Arturo Minerbi; Lieutenant Mario Nacamu; Abramo Polacco; Lieutenant Amedeo Revere; Lieutenant Luigi Supino; Gino Segre; Major Jona Valobra.—*Medal*: Lieutenant Aldo Ascoli (Fifth); Lieutenant Cesare Amar; Lieutenant Mario Valobra.—*French War Cross*: Lieutenant Enrico Pavia.—*War Cross*: Giuseppe Ariani; Lieutenant Attilio; Lieutenant Aldo Castelfranchi; Lieutenant Amadio Coen; Lieutenant Marcello Coen; Lieutenant Gino Corinaldo; Emilio Corinaldo (two); Raffaello Caivano; Captain Arturo Emanuele Fubini; Giuseppe Jona; Guido Levi; Mario Levi; Lieutenant Giulio Padoa; Captain Cesare Perugia; Albertodi Cesare Piperno; Lieutenant Paolo Racah; Lieutenant Ezio Finzi di Roberto; Lieutenant Eugenio Treves; Lieutenant Mario Valobra; Aldo Vitale.—*War Cross (D. S.)*: Lieutenant Umberto Ancona; Lieutenant Giorgio de Chayes; Lieutenant Augusto Foa; Lieutenant Guido di Osvaldo Paggi; Lieutenant Gino Rimini; Captain Guido Sacerdote; Lieutenant Bruno di Claudio Sacerdote; Lieutenant Angiolo Servi; Livio di fu Benedetto Servi; Angelo Sonnino; Lieutenant Edoardo Viterbo.—*Knight of the Military Order of Savoy*: Brigadier-General Fano; Major Pesare Finzi; Brigadier-General Attilio Ottolenghi; Colonel Levi; Brigadier-General Luzzatto; Colonel Ernesto della Seta.—*Officer of the Military Order of Savoy*: Colonel Ettore Ascoli.—*Legion of Honor (French)*: Captain Angelo Donati, attached to Italian Embassy in Paris.

Promoted captain: Guglielmo Gallico, Guido Davide Nacamoli.—*Promoted second lieutenant*: Umberto di Raimondo Sacerdote.

5. WAR NECROLOGY

ALGRANATI, MARIO DI LEOPOLDO, lieutenant, aged 28, Ancona, Oct., 1918.

AMAR, CESARE, lieutenant, aged 22, Alexandria, Oct., 1918.

ANCONA, PAOLO, second lieutenant, aged 20, Venice, July, 1918.

ANCONA, RAOUL, lieutenant, Florence, July, 1918.

BENEDETTI, GUIDO DE, second lieutenant, Turin, Oct., 1918.

CAMERINI, ARISTIDE, major-general, Aug., 1918.

DELLA ROCCA, CARLO, lieutenant, Rome, June, 1918.

FINZI, GILBERTO, lieutenant, Ferrara, July, 1918.

LEVI, SILVIO, lieutenant, aged 23, Ferrara, June, 1918.

MUGGIA, VITTORIO, lieutenant, Turin, June, 1918.

OTTOLENGHI, GUSTAVO, lieutenant, Oct., 1918.

OVAZZA, CESARE FU VITALIANO, second lieutenant, Milan, Oct., 1918.

PASSIGLI, MARIO, second lieutenant, Leghorn, July, 1918.

PAVIA, ALLEGRO, brigadier-general, Casale, aged 47, July, 1918.

RACAH, PAOLO, lieutenant, Milan, Oct., 1918.

SEGRE, LUCIANO, lieutenant, Turin, Mch. 25, 1919.

SINIGAGLIA, OSCAR, lieutenant, Ferrara, Aug., 1918.

SOLLANI, ANGELO, lieutenant, Ancona, Nov., 1918.

TEDESCHI, GASTONE, aviation pilot, Ferrara, June, 1918.

TEDESCHI, ROBERTO DI ATTILIO, second lieutenant, Turin, July, 1918.

VIVANTI, UGO, captain, Ancona, Nov., 1918.

PALESTINE

1. GENERAL EVENTS

MAY 15. Jaffa: Return of Sefarim to synagogues in Tel Abib and Jaffa made occasion of festivity. Procession headed by military governor and Dr. Weizmann, and attended by other members of British Palestine Commission.—24. Jerusalem: Authorities open reading room in the Municipal Gardens.—26. Jerusalem: Zionist Commission confers with representatives of important sections of the Jerusalem community; committee, to represent entire Jewish community, and a central council, to represent the Commission, are proposed. At conference with thirty-five representatives, Rabbis agree to proposals of Dr. Weizmann for employment of Hebrew in the Yeshiboth and schools, and nominate select committee to discuss details of policy with Zionist Commission for purpose of reconciling the modern Zionist movement with traditional spirit.—JUNE 7. Zionists purchase Sarona, large German settlement between Jaffa and Petah Tikwah.—Zionist Commission creates department, under presidency of Leon

Simon, for administration of relief.—Safed, Tiberias, and Kefar Saba: Death rate of Jews appalling. At Kefar Saba, fifteen hundred Jewish exiles from Jaffa on verge of starvation. At Safed, over five hundred Jewish orphans require food and shelter. Three thousand of the four thousand Jewish inhabitants urgently need help. Samaria and Galilee: Communities are disorganized.—13. Jerusalem: British troops lay pipes to carry water from Arroub. Double track railroad built from Cairo.—14. Porphyrios, Greek archbishop of Mount Sinai, in letter to Colonel Storrs, British governor of Jerusalem, endorses claim of Jews to Palestine.—Jerusalem: General Allenby presented with a Scroll of the Law in a silver case.—Zionist Commission re-opens, as Hebrew schools, the Hilfverein schools.—17. Jaffa: First Conference of Jews in liberated area of Palestine attended by Major W. Ormsby-Gore, Dr. Weizmann, and Dr. Thon.—Merchavia: Two *Shomerim* (Jewish guards) attacked by Arabs and Turkish highwaymen; one killed and other seriously wounded.—21. Regular motor-car service established between Jerusalem and Hebron for passengers and merchandise.—JULY 5. Two Jews, Lichansky and Belkind, accused of conveying military secrets to British, upon basis of confession obtained under torture, convicted by Turkish court-martial and executed.—24. Jerusalem: Corner-stone of the Hebrew University laid in presence of the military and civil dignitaries, including General Allenby.—AUGUST 2. British authorities announce intention of establishing civil courts in the occupied districts of Palestine. Court of Appeal will be at Jerusalem, and go on circuit; two courts of First Instance, at Jerusalem and Jaffa, and special courts in other districts.—9. Jerusalem: Town council offers employment at road repairing to all.—Jerusalem: Opening of five new kindergartens, with about three hundred pupils.—SEPTEMBER 3. Arrival of American Zionist Medical Unit. Headquarters established at Tel Abib, with branches in Jerusalem and Jaffa.—20. Jerusalem, Bethlehem, Jaffa, Gaza, and Hebron: Hospitals and dispensaries established by British authorities. Health bureaus instituted for registration of births, deaths, and infectious diseases.—23. Jewish battalions participate in capture of Es-Salt.—OCTOBER 11. Jaffa: Organization of a Peoples' Bank.—NOVEMBER 2-3. Anniversary of British declaration celebrated throughout Palestine; Thanksgiving services in all the synagogues of Jerusalem. Rothschild hospital formally opened under direction of the American Zionist Medical Unit.—18. Mikve Israel: General Allenby visits Alliance Agricultural School, and is guest at luncheon in company of governor of Jaffa and Jewish notabilities of town.—29. Jerusalem: Louis Canter, sanitarian, from Rochester, N. Y., with American Zionist Medical Unit, rids city of mosquitoes. Thirteen

hundred and fifty cisterns disinfected.—DECEMBER 20. British authorities assist repatriation of Jews deported by Turkish officials to Damascus.—JANUARY 3. Jerusalem: American Hadassah Medical Unit opens school for Jewish nurses with accommodations for thirty students.—Jerusalem: Porphyrus II, archbishop of Mount Sinai, issues appeal to all members of the Greek-Orthodox Church to support the aspirations of the Zionists.—10. Jaffa: Three hundred and fifty refugees, formerly expelled by the Turks, return from Constantinople.—Provisional Committee of representatives of all Jewish communities creates a committee on land purchase.—18-22. Tel Abib: Conference of Jews adopts resolutions demanding of the Peace Conference that Palestine shall again become a Jewish commonwealth, that Great Britain be made trustee thereof with a view to aiding the Jewish people in developing a commonwealth, and that an Executive Council be nominated by Great Britain, in agreement with the Zionist Organization representing the entire Jewish people.—21-22. Provisional Committee proposes the following agenda for the Constituent Assembly: (1) The strengthening of Hebrew culture and the recognition of Hebrew as the official language in Palestine; (2) the status and the functions of the Court of Arbitration (*Mishpat ha-Shalom*); (3) the political organization of Palestinian Jewry.—FEBRUARY. Jerusalem: With approval of British Government, Zionist Commission issues call for Constituent Assembly of Palestine Jewry. All Jews of both sexes, twenty years of age and over, are entitled to vote for delegates. Candidates must be twenty-four years of age or over, and must also possess ability to read, write, and speak Hebrew.—Jerusalem: Reopening of American School of Research, closed since 1914.—Jerusalem: Mrs. Norman Bentwich organizes Jewish unemployed girls into a Jerusalem Girl's Land Army, to cultivate the waste land in and about the city.—MAY 22. Jerusalem: Conference of Rabbis in Palestine adopts resolution, expressing gratitude to Great Britain and the Allies for the memorable declaration by Mr. Balfour, reiterating the national hope of the Jewish people for the restoration of its homeland in Palestine, demanding official recognition for the Sabbath, the Jewish holy days, the Hebrew language; it also discusses regulations of the marriage laws and certificates and the organization of religious life in the colonies; it protests against secular education, and emphasizes the need for more and better religious education, with Hebrew gradually to be made the language of instruction.

2. NECROLOGY

AARONSOHN, AARON, agronomist, discoverer of "wild wheat," head of Agricultural Experiment Station at Haifa, in aeroplane accident, en route from London to Paris, aged 42, May 15, 1919.

EISENSTADT, JOSHUA (Barzillai), Hebrew author, Palestine, at Geneva, Switzerland, June, 1918.

LUNCZ, ABRAHAM MOSES, Hebrew scholar and editor, Jerusalem, aged 64, Apl. 14, 1918.

SHERWINTER, HIRSCH JONAH, Hebrew scholar and Talmudist, Jerusalem, aged 74, Nov., 1918.

WILKOMITSCH, S., educator, Rosh Pinah, Aug., 1918.

3. MILITARY HONORS

Military Cross: Captain T. B. Brown; Lieutenant J. Cameron; Lieutenant T. H. Fligelstone.—*Military medal*: J. Angel; M. Bloom; M. Elfman; C. Gordon; A. J. Robinson; R. Spielach-vile.

4. WAR NECROLOGY

WOLFFE, B., lieutenant, Dec. 20, 1918.

POLAND

1. GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

JUNE 7. Warsaw: Municipality adopts resolution condemning proclamation, appearing there and in other Polish towns, accusing Jews of betraying Poland to the Germans, and inciting Poles to attack them.—14. Warsaw: Polish Regency Council categorically and finally denies a petition of influential Jews praying for abolition of the order prohibiting those who wear the long coats from entering the central park.—Polish anti-Semites utilize for their propaganda a speech delivered in the Prussian Diet by Prince Radziwill, who characterized the annexation of Cholm by Ukraine as an act committed at the instigation of "the Jewish students that rule Ukraine."—21. German authorities order Jewish athletic and boy scout organizations to suspend activities; headquarters closed.—Warsaw: *Deutsche Warschauer Zeitung*, official organ, publishes declaration contradicting the impression gained by the Jewish deputation, which met the Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, that the latter favored the Jewish national claims in Poland; it declares that Germany has no intention of forcing any solution of Jewish questions on Poland, but is willing to leave it to the Polish state to determine whether Jews should be recognized as a nationality and receive cultural autonomy; moreover the German Government is aware that the Jews themselves are not united on the question of recognition as a nationality.—JULY 19. Wloclawek: Chief of district orders

Jewish refugees, who settled there during the war, to leave immediately; six thousand Jews affected by the order. Expulsions later suspended by order of central government (August).—AUGUST 9. Archbishop of Warsaw receives deputation of Jews who present him with address, expressing hope that the new Polish state would prove tolerant to the Jewish communities.—30. Polish Ministry of Interior sends commission to Moscow to arrange for return of Polish refugees. Commission announces that only Polish citizens, who can prove ten years residence before the outbreak of the war, will be allowed to return. Jews and Orthodox Russians must wait until the return of the *bona fide* Polish citizens is complete. All refugees over fifteen years of age are compelled to take oath of allegiance to the new Polish state before being permitted to return.—Deputations of Jews make representations to Austrian governor-general regarding abolition of the anti-Jewish restrictions in Poland, in force under the Tsar. Only assurance received is that Austria favored the removal of anti-Semitic laws.—OCTOBER 4. The *Volkstimme* of Chemnitz, Germany, publishes protest against the ill-treatment of Jews in the occupied Russian territory, declaring that "unheard-of cruelties" have been visited upon them, and criticizing authorities for permitting Russo-Polish Jews to enter Germany and for prohibiting Jewish refugees from these provinces to return.—18. Representations made to M. Stetzky, Assistant Minister of the Interior, that the requirements for re-admission of refugees, namely, a knowledge of Polish and proof of having been permanently settled in Poland before the war, were harsh, as under the old régime the study of Polish was obstructed by the Tsars' officials, and documents issued by them contained no proofs of permanent residence in a city.—25. Polish Ministry for Religious Affairs resolves to open a modern rabbinical seminary at Warsaw to prepare rabbis for Poland.—NOVEMBER 1. Committee of the Polish Ministry of Education prepares scheme of reforms in the administration of the Jewish communities, by which civil affairs of the communities will be administered by secretaries, whose appointments will have to be confirmed by the Ministry. They will carry on the work of their offices, which will acquire the status of Government institutions, and all payments will be made by them through the state banks. Ministry asks the Jewish communities to frame statements on the functions and activities of the rabbis and other communal heads and administrators whose rights would have to be considered in connection with the proposed reforms.—Kielce: Jewish residents, assembled in conference, adopt resolution emphasizing the solidarity of the Jews with the new Poland, requesting that Jews be permitted to assist in the building up of the state, announcing their

readiness to fulfil all duties of citizenship, and recording their claim that their national rights as a minority should be recognized. While meeting is in progress, armed soldiers and mob enter theatre, and attack Jews, seven of whom are killed.—Warsaw: Minister for Foreign Affairs, in telegram to Jewish National Council at Vienna, states that the Polish Government is taking energetic measures to improve relations between Poles and Jews, but it has still to combat the atmosphere created by the German occupation.—DECEMBER 6. Military authorities in part of Poland occupied by the Austrian troops suspend activities of all Zionist societies.—20. The *Courier Polsky* states that a number of Jewish deputations had informed the Regency Council that the Jews were prepared to contribute large sums to aid the organization of the Polish army.—Lublin: Governor-general follows order to close all Zionist societies by sweeping command to close all Hebrew schools and evening courses, the Jewish libraries, and all other cultural institutions bearing a Jewish national character.—Warsaw: Representatives of Yiddish press are invited to conference by Minister of Finance, who urges them to support Polish National Loan. Representatives express surprise that Government recognizes the Yiddish press only when its support is required, and state that a radical change in the official attitude will first be required in order to remove the anxiety of the Jewish masses.—27. Warsaw: Jewish leaders announce intention to demand the appointment of a Jewish Assistant Minister of Education to supervise religious and educational affairs, and to attend Cabinet meetings.—Warsaw: Noah Prilutski, member of the Municipal Council, speaking as a representative of the National Jewish Party, states that it recognizes the Polish state, but demands, within the limits of that state, a certain measure of autonomy for the Jewish people.—Lublin: Fourteen hundred Jewish soldiers form Council for defence of Jewish interests; resolve to maintain strict neutrality as between the Poles and Ukrainians.—Posen: Councillor Levandowsky attacks Jewish members of Municipal Council, asserting that they control the administration, have all Government contracts, and, when rich, go to Jerusalem or Berlin. Councillor Jaffe, Jewish representative, protests, and the mayor censures Levandowsky.—Posen: Formation of Jewish National Council to guard rights of Jews. Council appeals to Jews to refer to it all questions, and promises to defend their interests.—FEBRUARY 7. Elections of delegates of National Constituent Assembly resulted as follows: Warsaw: Of 287,000 votes polled, the national coalition receives 150,000, the Socialist party 42,000, and the Jews 74,000; national parties obtained ten seats, the Socialists three, the Jews four. Cracow: National Bloc receives 29,000 votes; the Socialists 20,000; the

Jews 10,000. Lodz: National parties secure five seats; the Socialists and Jews two each, and the Germans one. Lublin: National parties have 19,000 votes, the Socialists 9000, and the Jewish parties 8000.—Lublin: Pupils of secondary schools resolve to petition Government to exclude all Jews and Jewesses who had introduced a democratic, instead of an aristocratic, spirit into the schools. To strengthen their petition, pupils declare a one-day strike.—14. Warsaw: Reuter telegram reports: Results of elections to the Constituent Assembly are: National Bloc (Paderewski-Pilsudski coalition), 400 seats; Socialists, eighty; Jewish Party, fifteen.—Government rejects Jewish petition praying for change of dates of municipal elections, fixed in many towns for Saturdays; petitioners point out that action of the Government means the practical disfranchisement of large number of Jews.—M. Vitos, Polish minister and president of the People's party, during tour of the country, advises the population to clear the Jews from the country and deprive them of their possessions, describing them as strangers of an undesirable character, disturbing the unity of the country.—18. Warsaw: Ignace Paderewski, representative of Polish National Committee, declares to deputation comprising Rabbi Perlmutter, M. Rundstein, M. Poznanski, M. Grunbaum, M. Prilutski, Dr. Goldflam, and M. Eiger, representing all Jewish parties in Poland, which waits upon him to discuss the Jewish question, that the Jewish question in Poland should be solved on the basis of absolute equality of rights.—27. Warsaw: Jewish question discussed in the Polish Diet. Nathan Lowenstein, of Lemberg, formerly member of the Austrian Reichsrat, in reply to speech of Noah Prilutski, leader of Jewish Nationalist Party, declares that it could not be expected that the Poles would permit a Jewish state within the Polish state.—28. Government rule, that voters, who did not declare themselves as being of Polish nationality, may vote only in the electoral district where they were born, results in disfranchisement of large number of Jews, who had registered as of Jewish nationality and who could not travel to vote in their native places.—Messrs. N. Prilutski, Hirshhorn, Greenbaum, Rosenblatt, Halperin, Thon, Weinlicher, Perlmutter, Hartglass, and Rosenfeld elected members of the Polish Constituent Assembly. Dr. Rosenfeld dies after his election.—Warsaw: Municipal elections yield Jews twenty-seven seats.—MARCH 3. Warsaw: The nine Jewish members of Polish Parliament, desirous of combining into a minority caucus, are prevented from doing so by rule that fractions must consist of a minimum of twelve members.—7. Warsaw: Assimilationist Jewish Party, headed by M. Bergson, former president of the Jewish Communal Executive, petitions Government to establish a separate community for them, declaring they

cannot work together with the Nationalist Jewish group, and demanding half of the communal funds.—Authorities suspend Jewish labor organ *Lebensfragen*, and arrest the editor.—13. Warsaw: Special correspondent of the London *Morning Post* states that Premier Paderewski, in a statement concerning the Jewish question, declares it impossible to have "Jewish Poles" as demanded by the Jewish separatist party, which is less than five per cent of the population of twenty-five million and a minority even among the Polish Jews.—21. Warsaw: Parliament adopts resolution introduced by Stanislaw Grabski, a leader of the National Democratic party, providing for appointment of a Commission to study the Jewish question; resolution is regarded as Government's response to assertion of Noah Prilutski, Jewish deputy, that all Jews are systematically persecuted, no matter what their walk in life.—Economic conditions of three-quarters of Jews reported to be extremely poor. Entire families beg in streets for few *pfennigs* for bread which costs two marks a pound, Dr. Boris D. Bogen, of New York City, director of relief work, reports two-thirds of the three hundred thousand Jews as registered with charity organizations.—APRIL 11. Warsaw: Leaders of Jewish factions in Diet set forth platforms of their groups. All agree in expressing the loyalty of all Jews to Poland. Jewish Nationalists (Zionists and People's Party) demand minority national rights for Jews; the Orthodox Party, which claims to represent overwhelming majority of Jews of Poland, expresses confidence in promises of Polish Party leaders of equal rights for Jews and the fear that extreme demands of Nationalists will result in impairing relations between Poles and Jews.—Posen: Members of the Jewish National Council, including the chief rabbi, Dr. Freimann, and the Zionist leader, Dr. Kollenschner, wait upon the Entente Commission to whom they explain their views on the Jewish question, thank the commission for the favorable attitude adopted by the Peace Conference towards the Zionist proposals concerning Palestine, and submit three memoranda relating to the political, economic, cultural, and social demands of Posen Jewry.—18. Warsaw: Premier Paderewski declines to reconsider demands from Jewish bodies for state subsidies to Yiddish schools, declaring that Yiddish is not a language but a German dialect.—25. Warsaw: At sitting of Diet, Dr. Nathan Lowenstein makes statement on behalf of Polish Jews, declaring that they unreservedly consider themselves part and constituent of the Polish nation and state, and that they ask for equal rights; ever ready to assume the full duties of citizenship, they likewise claim a full and just share in the fabric of the state, in all spheres of the political and economic life of the nation, including all the legislative bodies and the administration of the state, whose increase in power and

development are their highest aims.—MAY 2. Warsaw: Department established at Polish Ministry of Public Works, with M. Alter at head, to study activity of Jewish immigration organizations in Poland and abroad.—16. Warsaw: Number of members of Diet demand nullification of election of Noah Prilutski on ground that he is not a Pole by birth. Resolution adopted to submit case to the highest court.—Lodz: Educational authorities prohibit inclusion of Hebrew in the curriculum of the Jewish schools. Jewish leaders make representations to the authorities.—Mariampol: Hebrew *gymnasium* opened under direction of Max Mayer. All subjects taught in Hebrew; three hundred students enrolled.—30. Report that Government proposes introducing bill into Parliament for expulsion of all Russian Jews from Poland. About sixty thousand Jews likely to be affected. Jewish postoffice and telegraph officials in the district of Lemberg, numbering four hundred, have been dismissed.

2. ATTACKS UPON JEWS

NOVEMBER 28. Kielce: Fifteen killed and six hundred wounded.—Shmielnik: Three killed.—Lask: Six persons burned alive. Pogroms also at Sosnowice, Siedlce, Grochov (five killed), Sulmer, Gizey, Lubomil, and one hundred other towns.—29. Warsaw: Pogrom spreads to the Kerzely Market, to the suburb, Mokotow, to the Rusitzky Bazaar, and the station of Grojeo. Two thousand persons participate in riots.—Warsaw: Jewish members of the municipality introduce motion demanding protection for the Jews against pogroms and the punishment of the guilty persons responsible for the recent riots, especially the officials who remained inactive and failed to defend the Jews.—According to telegram from the Jewish National Council to Joint Foreign Committee of the Board of Deputies and the Anglo-Jewish Association, anti-Jewish outrages in Poland are still in progress. Zionist Bureau at Copenhagen makes similar report.—DECEMBER 6. Warsaw: Premier receives Rabbi Perlmutter and M. Nathanson, and requests them to furnish Government with facts relating to the pogroms, which Premier claims were not directed specially against the Jews; he promises to take measures to prevent repetition of riots.—13. Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs informs Polish Mission at Berne that, should the allied Powers desire to send a committee of inquiry to Poland, the Government would welcome it, and accord it all facilities.—Ivanovice: One hundred and fifty peasants pillage shops and houses of, and extort money from, Jews.—Lubomil: Seventy-five Jews wounded during the pogrom; many dangerously injured. All shops owned by Jews plundered.—DECEMBER 20. Warsaw: Chief of militia, replying to interpellation by Jewish members of the Municipal

Council, asserts that the recent rioting did not bear an anti-Semitic character. MM. Prilutski and Trusker prove that Jews were singled out for the attacks.—Sokolov: Many Jews beaten, and Jewesses attacked. Many shops and houses plundered.—Warsaw: Jewish traders agree to do no business in the Kerczely market (where the anti-Jewish rioting commenced) until assurances are given that outbreaks will not recur.—JANUARY 3. Chmielnik: Jews march in procession as demonstration for equal rights. Militia fire on the procession, and kill three girls.—Lasi: Six Jews burned to death.—Siedlce: Several Jewish boys murdered.—Sosnowice: Wholesale plundering of goods belonging to Jews.—Zmigrod: All shops and houses of Jews plundered; four Jews wounded.—17. Wodzislaw: Twenty Jews killed during pogroms, and many wounded.—24. Warsaw: Polish Relief Committee sends 500,000 crowns to Lemberg for relief of Jewish pogrom sufferers. Jewish Communal Council returns the money with statement that the Poles could not in this manner expiate the crime of the pogrom.—FEBRUARY 4. Warsaw: Press asserts that pogroms were made by deserters and returning soldiers, and that regular army defended Jews and helped Jewish self-defence corps.—14. Wloclawek: Organized excesses last two days. Shops and houses plundered and large number of Jews seriously wounded.—Lodz and Kielce: Hundreds of Jewish students expelled from educational institutions for participating in demonstration in memory of the pogrom victims.—28. Bishops of Poland issue manifesto imploring public to abandon the pogrom tactics against the Jews.—MARCH 2. Special cablegram to the *Jewish Daily News*, New York, states that Jewish deputation calls upon Paderewski and Pilsudski, and demands that the pogroms be suppressed. Paderewski replies that, although he personally is opposed to pogroms, it is not within his power to put an end to the strife existing between Jews and Poles; that the belief of the Jews that they can, through influence in foreign countries, improve their lot in Poland is foolish and naive; and that the Jews of Poland should stop making complaints to other Powers, thus giving Poland a bad name.—Warsaw: Government issues proclamation condemning the pogroms, pointing out that all citizens enjoy equal rights, there being no two categories of citizens in the country, and warning against further anti-Jewish rioting by either military or civil persons.—Warsaw: Jewish press protests against continued reign of terror to which Jews are subjected. Among indignities complained of are frequent searches in Jewish clubs and in offices of societies and organizations and the confiscation of effects of places of business during searches for alleged hidden and illegal goods.—Posen: Soldiers take three Jewish factory owners, passing through the city, and extort

seven thousand marks from them.—Posen: Committee appointed to investigate the Jewish pogrom at Lemberg reports only thirty-five deaths actually proved, and thirty cases still in doubt, instead of the five hundred victims originally alleged. Twenty-seven houses burned, and an equal number partly destroyed.—APRIL 4. Kalish, Busk, and Wielun report fresh outbreak of anti-Jewish pogroms; great number of Jews wounded and shops and houses plundered and ruined.—Kalish: Following labor demonstration, agitators cast blame for aggressive tendencies in the labor movement on the Jews, and a riot follows; one Jew is killed and many are wounded, beaten, and robbed. Municipality rejects petition, signed by the rabbi and two Jewish councillors, praying for an appeal from the mayor against further rioting and for active measures to suppress disturbances. President of the municipality declares that the Poles wish to live in peace with the followers of Rabbis Perlmutter and Halpern (the Orthodox), but not with the Zionists and the partisans of Noah Prilutski (the Nationalists). Minister of Interior, M. Woiciechowsky, arrives, receives Jewish deputation, and promises thorough inquiry into pogroms; eleven ringleaders arrested.—Warsaw: Premier Paderewski issues proclamation condemning pogroms and appealing to population to maintain order and to disregard accusations against Jews spread by evil people.—9. Polish press representatives on way to Pinsk to investigate massacre of Jews are stopped at Brest-Litovsk by Polish commander, who explains that execution of Jews was result of a misunderstanding by Major Luczinski, who mistook the meeting at the Jewish People's Hall for a communist assembly, and that the shooting of innocent people was due to war conditions.—Warsaw: Noah Prilutski waits upon M. Pilsudski, president of Diet, and demands cancellation of contribution levied on the Jews of Pinsk; Pilsudski promises to consider matter.—14. Warsaw: Government sends Commission to investigate pogroms in Galicia; Commission does not include Jewish representatives or unofficial civilians.—16. Lutsk: Many Jews lose lives in riot; business places and houses plundered; Polish troops fail to suppress outbreak.—Novo-Miasto: Rioters attack Jews here and in neighboring places.—22. Warsaw: Jewish members of the Diet address open letter to Premier Paderewski detailing the anti-Jewish outrages and setting forth that the soldiery of General Haller's army had been particularly conspicuous in the many attacks on Jews. The letter criticizes the Government's passive attitude, and charges Government organs with provoking anti-Jewish agitations.—30. Homel: Regiment on way to the Ukraine front revolts and returns to Homel, where, aided by mob, it attacks Jews.—Priest Okon declares in the Diet that the pogroms were arranged by the Jews themselves in order to discredit Poland abroad.

3. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

JUNE 28. Central Committee of Zionists suggests a plebiscite among the Jewish masses as to whether they are prepared to emigrate to Palestine after the war.—AUGUST 16. Warsaw: Union of Polish Rabbis establishes an office, and asks that Government define the privileges of the Jewish clergy in connection with military conscription; that they be entrusted with the control of the *hedarim*; that Jewish children in state schools be excused from attendance on Sabbaths. Government assents to last request, excusing Jewish pupils also on all holidays, including Purim and first day of Hanukkah.—NOVEMBER 1. Jewish National Council established, claiming to represent the interests of Jews of Poland. Council demands national minority rights for the Jews, who constitute fifteen per cent of the entire population.—2. Warsaw: Mass-meeting to commemorate British declaration.—JANUARY 3. Warsaw: Members of the Executive Council of the *Kehillah* resign in protest against conversion of his children by one of the members.—17. Warsaw: Jewish Congress attended by five hundred delegates. Zionist leader, M. Greenbaum, elected president. Congress discusses situation created by the pogroms, the question of national and civil rights for Jews in Poland, and the Zionist aims.—26. Warsaw: Nahum Sokolow elected delegate to Peace Conference by Jewish-Polish Congress.—FEBRUARY 14. Provisional Jewish Council, consisting of four hundred and ninety-eight elected delegates, requests Nahum Sokolow, Zionist leader, to urge the establishment of a Jewish Palestine under British trusteeship, and to make recommendations for the solution of the Polish Jewish question.—Warsaw: Conference of Polish Jews takes steps to call Congress. Conference expresses itself in favor of an independent Poland, but definitely condemns the pogroms and the anti-Semitic movement, and emphasizes the necessity of solving the Jewish problem by granting to the Jews rights as a minority.—17. Poland: Jewish National Council of Poland sends expressions of gratitude to Arthur James Balfour, British Secretary for Foreign Affairs, and to President Wilson for their work in the cause of democracy.—21. Lodz: Group of manufacturers form a joint-stock company with a capital of ten million marks for the establishment of textile mills in Palestine.

4. DISASTERS

JULY 5. Tomaszew (Lublin): Fire renders two thousand Jews homeless.—AUGUST 9. Zamosk: Destructive conflagration.—Kolbiel (near Warsaw): Townlet destroyed by fire; twenty-two hundred Jews homeless.—NOVEMBER 11. Tschakov: Townlet burned down during the riot at Kielce.

5. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

EIGER, ———, elected to State Council, June, 1918.

FRIEDMAN, ADOLPH, appointed chief of the Warsaw bureau of foreign passports for Jews, June, 1918.

GREENBAUM, ———, elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

HALPERIN, ———, elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

HARTGLASS, ———, elected member Polish Constituent Assembly.

HIRSHHORN, ———, elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

NATHANSON, ———, elected to State Council, June, 1918.

PERLMUTTER, ———, elected to State Council, June, 1918; elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

PFEIFFER, ———, elected to State Council, June, 1918.

PRILUTSKI, NOAH, elected to State Council, May, 1918; elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

ROSENBLAT, ———, elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

———, Lodz, elected to State Council, May, 1918.

ROSENFELD, ———, elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

THON, ———, elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

WAGMEISTER, ———, elected to State Council, June, 1918.

WEINZIEHER, ———, elected member of Constituent Assembly, Feb., 1919.

WEISSBLATT, ———, Lodz, elected to State Council, May, 1918.

6. NECROLOGY

ROSENFELD, MAX, Poale-Zionist leader, member-elect of Polish Constituent Assembly, at Vienna, Feb. 13, 1919.

ROUMANIA

JUNE 21. Jews cable request to American Zionist Organization to petition President Wilson to use his influence against the projected enactment, by the Roumanian Government, of additional restrictive laws.—Rimnicu-Sarat: Shops plundered and windows broken. Jews assaulted in streets.—Golben (Moldavia): Priest incites mob to attack returned Jewish prisoners of war; twenty killed, and many wounded.—28. Tekutchin and Berlad (Moldavia): Jews attacked, and property plundered.—Bucharest: New Jewish organization instituted to safeguard newly-acquired rights and to develop closer relationship with the cultural life

of the Jews of Lithuania, Poland, and Russia.—JULY 12. Bucharest: Jewish Committee formed to organize communal councils throughout the country.—AUGUST 9. Bucharest: Parliament, by vote of sixty-two to two, passes bill for the naturalization of Jews in accordance with the terms of the treaty of Bucharest with Germany. M. Cuza, anti-Semitic deputy, opposes bill. Premier Marghiloman states there is no danger for Roumania in granting rights to Jews, that the Central Powers did not compel the Roumanian Government to naturalize the Jews, and that the conditions of the Entente Powers are even more drastic.—16. Drs. Paul Nathan and Arthur Hantke interview heads of Jewish communities in several towns, leaders of political parties, and members of the Government, with a view to formulating a policy for the regulation of the position of the Jews.—30. Premier Marghiloman states to deputation of Union of Native-Born Jews that he hopes to present a measure by which nine-tenths of the Roumanian Jews could become naturalized, but he would grant no facilities to Galician and Russian Jews to become citizens; that the Roumanian Constituent Assembly, and ultimately the Peace Conference, will have to find a fundamental solution of the Jewish question; that he is taking steps to suppress persecution of Jews in Bessarabia; that an investigation of the alleged outrages has been ordered.—SEPTEMBER 13. Drs. Paul Nathan and Arthur Hantke announce that, though they could not persuade the Government to agree to full emancipation, they, nevertheless, had obtained assurances that the naturalization law would be applied in a liberal spirit and that the vast majority of Jews would benefit by it.—Liberal party organs reproach the Conservative leaders for giving rights to the Jews. Conservative newspapers retort that Liberals have promised even broader concessions. *Lumina*, democratic organ, advocates complete emancipation of Jews in the interests of the state, expresses dissatisfaction with the naturalization law, and doubts the Premier's statement that the majority of Jews would benefit by it.—27. M. Arion, Minister for Foreign Affairs, announces that an endeavor to find a fundamental solution of the Jewish question will be made by the Constituent Assembly soon after its convocation. Union of Native-Born Jews presents memorials to cabinet and to parliament, pointing out defects of the present regulations and modifications required, and declaring that Jews would consider their question solved only when all obtain equal rights.—Government sets up commissions in every district to examine claims of Jews for naturalization. The crown solicitor has the right to oppose each claim, and both sides may appeal to a superior court.—OCTOBER 4. Resolution introduced in parliament demanding control by the Government of the Jewish communal organizations

and schools. Minister for Foreign Affairs declares that the Government will not support the measure, because control of the institutions would necessarily entail an obligation on the part of the Government to provide for their maintenance.—11. Botoshani: Returned Jewish prisoners of war are ill-treated by the authorities. All are kept in concentration camp, and, unlike Christian prisoners, are not permitted to return to civil life.—NOVEMBER. Bucharest: Committee of Professors and Savants, including a former Minister of Education, collect two hundred thousand leis to resume publication of the anti-Semitic organ, *Semanatorul*; Jew-baiting leaflets, known as *Duminica Poprului*, to urge the population to boycott and kill the Jews, are extensively circulated.—M. Arion, Minister of Foreign Affairs, declares in Senate that the naturalization law would only benefit fifty per cent of the Jews, and that the process of naturalization would probably take two to three years.—DECEMBER 16. Movement to expel Jews from Roumania, in protest against grant of equal rights to them. Prominent professors of Bucharest University active in anti-Jewish agitation.—27. Braila: State Lyceum suspends admission of Jewish students; other state educational institutions also create difficulties. Union of Native-Born Jews make unsuccessful representation to Minister of Education concerning the restrictions.—FEBRUARY. Government appoints Naturalization Commission to decide upon applications for naturalization by Jews.—Government denies report that on Dec. 11-12 a violent pogrom occurred at Bucharest.—New Roumanian Naturalization Law provides that only Jews who took part in the campaigns of 1913 and 1916-1918, and their wives and children, as well as the widows and orphans of Jewish soldiers who fell in battle, will receive immediate naturalization. All others must prove that they have never been under the protection of a foreign state before becoming naturalized.—MARCH 28. Braila: Sixty Jewish houses plundered during pogrom. Synagogue and cemetery desecrated.—Buzeu: Anti-Jewish riot.—Bucharest: Rioters plunder Jewish houses and shops in two streets, but are dispersed by Jewish Self-Defence Company.—Bucharest: Procession of fifteen thousand Jews, in favor of establishment of Jewish commonwealth in Palestine, is dispersed by police and troops while on way to residence of the British Minister to thank British Government through him for its declaration.—Bucharest: British consul takes Jewish refugees from Czernowitz, en route to Palestine, under his protection, until they are able to proceed to their place of destination.—Bucharest: Minister of Interior agrees to request of Union of Native-Born Jews for compensation to the sufferers from the pogroms.—APRIL 4. Take Jonescu, in interview, declares that Roumania can

never consent to minority national rights for Jews. Number of Jews in enlarged Roumania would probably be 850,000, or one-fourth of urban population, but as they form in no province a sufficiently compact mass, national minority rights are out of the question. M. Jonescu declares that reports of persecution of Jews are greatly exaggerated, all anti-Jewish restrictions having in reality never been strictly enforced.—High court rules that the recent royal decree granting equal rights to Jews is illegal without approval of Parliament; courts refuse to grant naturalization to the many Jews.—MAY 16. New regulations governing elections to the Constituent Assembly in Transylvania provide that non-Roumanians can only obtain right to vote on proving that they were citizens of the state and that they have been living in Transylvania uninterruptedly.—Five thousand Jewish volunteers register to form a Jewish national guard for Palestine for purpose of relieving some of the troops of the army of occupation or to compose future garrison.—31. Bucharest: Decree issued modifying previous laws relating to naturalization of Roumanian Jews. New decree requires declaration by applicant that he was born in Roumania and evidence that he has not enjoyed the protection of a foreign power.

RUSSIA

I

CENTRAL RUSSIA

1. GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

MAY 24. Petrograd: *Petrograder Togblatt*, Zionist daily Yiddish organ, suspended by the Bolshevik authorities, resumes publication as *Unser Togblatt*.—JUNE 7. National Jewish Council of Russia protests against the atrocities committed by the German troops in the occupied Russian districts, particularly in Moghilev. Jewish communities of Russia issue statement addressed to Jewish organizations of other countries declaring that numerous pogroms have been organized by the German authorities who have incited the peasants against the Jews.—At conference of Constitutional Democratic Party, Jewish members oppose acceptance of German military aid to restore order in Russia.—14. Over one thousand Jewish refugees believed to have been drowned in Caspian Sea when *Oryol*, Russian ship, was sunk.—21. Novgorod-Syeverensk: Pogrom results in death of seventy-two Jews. Most of houses and shops of Jews plundered.—JULY 5. Minsk: German authorities arrest Bundists and Poalei-Zionist leaders for engaging in labor propaganda; sentences of imprisonment for periods

extending to fifteen years passed by military courts.—12. Petrograd: M. Dubkovsky, assistant commissary for Jewish Affairs, arrested on charge of opposing Bolshevik reprisals against the Jewish *bourgeoisie*.—19. Zembrovo (near Briansk railway): Two pogroms incited by Bolshevik troops. Houses and shops plundered. Twelve Jews murdered, and many wounded.—26. Vitebsk: Twenty Jews killed during pogrom and over one hundred wounded; material damages estimated at a million rubles.—AUGUST 2. Petrograd: M. Rappaport, Bolshevik commissary for Jewish Affairs, assumes control of Jewish charitable institutions, announcing that Government did so because it was anxious to protect the interests of the Jewish poor from the domination of the *bourgeoisie*.—Petrograd: Socialist democratic party and the Mensheviks (Minimalists) combine with the Jewish Socialist parties in order to oppose anti-Semitism.—Glusk: Prominent Jews arrested and tortured; shops and houses plundered. Prisoners released on payment by the community of twenty thousand rubles.—Staraya-Doroga (near Minsk): Terrible cruelties perpetrated; two aged Jews flogged; community pays ransom of three thousand rubles to save Jews from death by torture. Pogrom organized later; shops and houses plundered for four days. Commander stays burning of town on payment of five thousand rubles.—9. Moscow: Soviet Government, in decree against anti-Semitism, declares that there is no place in the Russian scheme for the oppression of nationalities.—16. Petrograd: Commissary for Jewish Affairs orders banks not to honor cheques of Jewish organizations unless countersigned by him.—Petrograd: M. Diamonstein, Bolshevik commissary for Jewish Affairs, in conferences with the Jewish publishers and artists, offers them state assistance for the Jewish theatres and Yiddish publications, especially as far as text-books are concerned; negotiations are broken off upon refusal of publishers and artists to be party to any scheme aimed at the popularization of Bolshevism.—23. Anti-Bolshevik parties, including the Minimalist Socialists, accuse Bolsheviks of fostering and participating in anti-Jewish riots.—Kursk: Commissary for Jewish Affairs averts panic by disproving report invented by local Bolsheviks that a Jewish Self-Defence Corps had killed a number of Red Guards.—Moscow: Released Jewish war prisoners arrive from Germany and Austria. Authorities of Central Powers forbid them to enter occupied provinces.—SEPTEMBER 13. Moscow: *Ha-Am*, Zionist organ, suspended by the Bolshevik Government for declining to print Government decrees.—Moscow: President of the Jewish Communal Council receives letter from former "Real Russians," threatening to blow up all Moscow synagogues in revenge for the activities of Trotsky and other Bolshevik leaders of Jewish

origin.—Jewish National Council issues manifesto, publicly accusing the Bolshevik Government of having failed to take steps to prevent outbreaks against Jews, and declaring that Bolshevik authorities criminally suppress Jewish efforts to organize self-defence battalions, and that it holds the Government responsible for the pogroms.—*Jüdische Rundschau*, Berlin, reports that Bolsheviks have suppressed the Petrograd Zionist daily, *Unser Togblatt*. Harrowing details are published of massacres of Jews by Bolshevik troops.—20. Bolshevik authorities confirm decree placing Jewish libraries, including that of the late Baron Günzburg, under their control.—Petrograd: Bolshevik authorities permit re-opening of Jewish Museum, closed by them on pretext that thefts occurred there.—27. Suraj: Inquiry regarding pogrom discloses fact that it was organized by Bolsheviks who came to town to suppress alleged counter-revolutionary activity.—OCTOBER 4. Gomel: Jewish community organizes self-defence corps, and holds meeting to protest against the pogroms in Russia, Ukraine, Bessarabia, and Galicia.—Yaroslav: Agitators belonging to "Black Hundreds" incite mob against Jews, whom they accuse of supporting Bolsheviks. M. Nachamson, district commissary, and M. Sackheim, president of the executive committee, murdered.—18. Moscow: Rabbi Maze and a number of prominent Jews arrested by Bolshevik Government.—NOVEMBER 8. Don Cossacks Territory: General Krasnoff, military dictator, issues decree prohibiting Jews from residing in any part of the provinces under his rule with exception of cities of Rostov and Taganrog.—29. Bolshevik Government, despite numerous appeals, decides permanently to suppress *Rasvriet*, Russian Zionist weekly, as an organ of the *bourgeoisie*.—JANUARY 3. Rostov (on the Don): Municipality adopts resolution protesting against re-introduction by General Krasnoff of some of the anti-Semitic restrictions of the old régime. The resolution declares that the abolition of the restrictions against nationalities and religious sects was the most precious gain of the revolution, and that the restoration of the Tsarist régime of persecution is calculated to harm the interests of the non-Jewish population. Meanwhile General Krasnoff issues violent anti-Jewish proclamations directed against the supporters of "a Jewish and Bolshevik régime."—MARCH 7. Moscow: Jews boycott the Bolshevik courts, and refer their disputes to a communal court of arbitration, established to settle cases arising among themselves.—Moscow: Jewish Council opens a national university, but the Bolsheviks prohibit lectures in Hebrew. Office premises of the Council being requisitioned by the Government, office is removed to synagogue.—Moscow: All publishing companies are controlled by the state, with exception of the Jewish firm "Literature," attached to the Zionist Organi-

zation and regarded as a private institution.—APRIL 4. Vitesk: Jews are victims of anti-Semitic Bolshevik campaign. Food withheld and about 16,000 are starving. Synagogues transformed into barracks.—Kursk: Language of instruction for Jews changed from Hebrew to Yiddish, and attempt of Jews to boycott the schools is followed by threat from the Bolsheviks to punish the whole Jewish community as counter-revolutionists.—11. Petrograd: M. Idelson, Zionist leader, asserts that only two and one-half per cent of the Jews of Petrograd have declared themselves in sympathy with Bolshevism.—MAY 1. Omsk: Jewish community of the city places at the disposal of Admiral Kolchak one million rubles for the army.—16. Bolshevik Commissary for Jewish Affairs announces intentions to nationalize all Jewish secondary schools. Endeavor to be made to have the Mishnah translated into Russian. Jewish theatre also to be nationalized.

2. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

MAY 5-8. Moscow: Zionist conference, attended by sixty delegates, adopts resolution reaffirming its neutrality and its views of the British declaration as a first step toward the international recognition of a Jewish Palestine.—JUNE 7. Petrograd: Organization of Demobilized Jewish Soldiers, in co-operation with the Jewish Society for the Promotion of Agriculture and Aiding Artisans, acquires land for gardens to be cultivated by soldiers.—Petrograd: *Eretz Yisrael*, a Hebrew journal devoted to Palestine interests, appears.—30. Moscow: Conference of the Jewish Communities of Russia, attended by one hundred and thirty-three delegates from thirty-nine communities, decides to create a Jewish Communal Federation, and to introduce a uniform system of communal administration and taxation.—JULY 19. Moscow: Abraham Joseph Stybel, formerly of Warsaw, devotes five million rubles to the development of Hebrew literature and the publication of Hebrew periodicals. (*See also* United States, Other Events, April.)—20. Petrograd: Jewish community appoints this day for general mourning on account of pogroms throughout Russia.—26. Petrograd: Zionists establish an immigration society to encourage emigration from Russia to Palestine; one million rubles' fund opened.—Petrograd: Zionist leaders resolve to raise 40,000,000 rubles for economic and financial reconstruction in Palestine.—AUGUST 2. Petrograd: Jewish Communal Federation, with a provisional executive committee in Moscow, established to supplement the Jewish National Council until the convocation of a Jewish congress.—23. Moscow: Zionist conference appoints Isaac Goldberg, M. Rosoff, and M. Aleinikoff as representatives on the Palestine Commission.—SEPTEMBER 6. Moscow: Union of Jewish Communal Councils established for purpose of co-ordinating activities of the existing councils, form-

ing new ones, introducing uniformity of administration, taxing the communities, and organizing social, economic, and cultural activities.—Moscow: Zionist conference adopts resolutions: (1) recommending that execution of all political plans be exclusive province of Provisional Jewish National Council; that local communities as such eschew political activity, and confine themselves to cultural, religious, and social-economic tasks; that it is incumbent on Zionists to participate actively in the reconstruction of Jewish fugitives; (2) expressing the view that, while adhering to its attitude of strict neutrality, the Zionist organizations should make every effort to secure consideration for the Zionist problem as one of international politics; (3) recommending that the National Fund in Russia should be improved, that the acquisition and sale of land in Palestine take place only through the agency of the colonization section of the Zionist organization, that land speculation there be energetically combated, and that the Central Committee exercise supervision over all private undertakings and companies connected with Palestine and oppose those which it should deem injurious.—20. Minsk: Jewish Boy Scouts organized; three *gymnasias* opened with Hebrew as the language of instruction, and Zionist paper published.—OCTOBER 11. Moscow: Conference, composed of one hundred and forty-nine delegates from forty communities, adopts resolutions declaring that: (1) the community is the local unit for the self-administration of the Jewish people; (2) the local administration is to be carried on by the communal council, elected by the local Jewish population; (3) the communal council is to represent the Jewish community with the civil authorities and the Jewish administrative authorities.—18. Russian Zionist Organization receives sum between half a million and a million rubles from anonymous donor, for purpose of erecting a sanatorium in Palestine.—20. Archangel: Meeting of the Zionist Organization adopts resolution of gratitude to Great Britain for Palestine declaration.—NOVEMBER 2. Central Committee of the Russian Zionists, on anniversary of British declaration, adopts resolution expressing gratitude to the great British nation.—8. Union of Russo-Jewish Communities, in discussing repatriation of Jewish refugees and their rehabilitation, considers raising national loan, and decides to refer to Peace Conference matter of compensation for damage caused by the enemy to towns and townlets inhabited wholly or mainly by Jews.—DECEMBER 6. Minsk: League of ten thousand Jews, organized to prepare pioneers for Palestine, purchases ICA (Jewish Colonization Association) farm, and devotes fifty thousand rubles to the training of Jewish farmers.—FEBRUARY 14. Moscow: A Jewish Philosophic Society founded to make arrangements for a faculty of philosophy at the Jerusalem University.

3. NECROLOGY

JACOBSON, VLADIMIR, member of First Duma, Moscow, aged 57, Aug., 1918.

SLUTZKY, ABRAHAM J. M., writer and Zionist leader, in pogrom, Novgorod-Syever'sk, June, 1918.

SOLOVEITCHIK, HAYYIM, rabbi and leading Talmudist, Brest-Litovsk, Aug., 1918.

WILENKIN, GREGORY, lawyer, Moscow, assassinated, Sept., 1918.

II

UKRAINE

1. GENERAL EVENTS

JUNE 3. Odessa: *Deutsche Zeitung*, organ of pro-German faction, announces discovery of powerful Jewish organization engaged in recruiting veterans of imperial army and sending them to Palestinian front via Vladivostok.—7. New Government annuls decision of the *Rada* to establish Jewish teachers' seminary.—14. Peasants, incited by anti-Jewish agitators, accuse Jews of helping Germans to obtain grain from them.—Ladizin, Gubnik, and Stepashky (Podolia): Peasants hold meetings, and resolve to expel all Jews from houses situated outside the market area. Agitation to restrict residence of Jews in towns and townlets to the market districts reported to be spreading in other Ukrainian provinces.—M. Silberfarb, Minister for Jewish Affairs, resigns on account of new conditions resulting from German occupation.—28. M. Latzky (Bertholdi), Minister of Jewish Affairs in the last cabinet, announces that all Jewish parties must unite to present a solid front against any interference with rights of Jews.—The United Jewish Council sends deputation to Roumanian Government to plead for rights for Jews in the name of autonomous Ukraine Jewry.—Radomysl: Battalion of Dictator Skoropadsky's forces levies upon Jewish community a "contribution" of eighty thousand rubles on threat to kill, rob and flog people, and burn houses.—Bank notes bearing Yiddish text, circulated before German invasion, recalled.—Following alliance of German and Ukrainian armies, Jews are excluded from Ukrainian regiments.—JULY 5. Lukianovka and Skomorshka: Peasants, at communal meetings, decide to expel all Jews settled in villages and to exclude all newcomers.—12. Romodan (Poltava): Forces of Hetman of Ukraine, General Skoropadsky, systematically rob the Jews, and extort money on threats of death.—Jewish National Council issues proclamation declaring that Jewish rights and claims for autonomous privileges are threatened by the new pro-German Government, and protesting against the arrest of its

members, Borenstein, Zolotareff, and Heifetz.—26. Kherson: Eleven Jews, accused of concealing grain, sentenced to death by German court-martial. Rabbi Ginsburg, who attended them before execution, dies of grief.—AUGUST 9. Kiev: M. Gutnik, Jewish Minister of Commerce, invites number of influential Jews to found a new Jewish progressive people's party.—Podol district of Kiev: Fire destroys hundreds of homes; losses estimated at two million rubles. Local Jewish communal council votes thirty thousand rubles for relief of victims.—OCTOBER 11. Jewish deputation makes representations to Minister of the Interior against action of provincial governors in suppressing the Jewish communal councils, and charges provincial officials with diverting *Korobka* (Jewish meat-tax) to non-Jewish uses. Minister admits abolition of autonomy did not affect religious, charitable, and cultural bodies; promises to secure immunity for the councils, and to consider favorably a conference of communal councils with view to establishing a union; but declares he will not tolerate interference of the councils in political affairs. Minister also promises active steps against riots and massacres, to which the Government is strongly opposed, although, in his opinion, pogroms are natural phenomena in a period of transition.—Kiev: Jewish national council issues a manifesto protesting against the suppression of Jewish autonomy, and affirming the strong resolution of the Jews to strive for national rights, despite all obstacles.—Verchne-Dnieprovsk (near Ekaterinoslav): Jews protest against order of Colonel Wlodasz, the Austrian commander, prohibiting all Jews from communicating with Austro-Hungarian and German soldiers, on pain of flogging for the first offence and death for the second.—18. Kherson: Commander of the Austrian troops issues order, addressed to the chief rabbi, accusing Jews of misleading his troops and of urging them to commit political and economic offences. The order declares that, although individual Jews are guilty, the responsibility rests on the whole Jewish community, because "solidarity and co-operation among Jews are established facts."—Kamenetz-Podolsk: Government sanctions opening of a faculty for Jewish history and literature at the new State University.—25. Government reintroduces for Jewish recruits the objectionable form of oath used under the Tsars' rule.—NOVEMBER 8. Ukrainian national council recognizes Jews of Galicia as an independent nationality, and declares intention to admit representatives of the Jews into the Government.—15. Hetman Skoropadsky plans organizing new army to consist of the upper classes and all conservative elements. Those opposed to the owners and the rich, "as well as all Jews," not to be accepted, but are to pay a treble income tax in lieu of military service.—22. Kiev: Jewish community receives pro-

tests from many Jewish centers in Ukraine against the policy of suppression adopted by the Government against the Jewish schools and the Hebrew and Yiddish languages.—DECEMBER 27. Dr. Pasmanick, prominent Zionist, declines post of Minister of Education.—Simferopol: Chief inspector of police issues order prohibiting employment of Jews, including those converted, in the police department.—JANUARY. In a decree published in the three languages, the Government recognizes Hebrew as an official language on a par with Russian and Polish.—FEBRUARY 7. Deputation of Crimean Jews calls upon the British admiral in command of the Black Sea naval forces to thank the British Government through him for its declaration, and to call the attention of the Allies to the pogroms in Galicia and Poland.

2. ATTACKS UPON JEWS

JUNE 21. Gogolev (near Tchernigov): Two Jews lose their lives in riot; many injured, and hundreds robbed of all their possessions.—28. Savran (Podolia): Jewish self-defence company overpowered by rioters, who plunder all shops and houses of Jews, and burn nearly half the townlet.—JULY 5. Poltava, Konstantinograd, and Mirgorod: Prominent Jews and Jewesses flogged; some of them subsequently shot.—12. Sebastopol: Gang of rioters shoots nine Jews.—Seredina-Buda (Tchernigov): Bolshevik forces organize pogrom. Three Jewish families massacred, and houses and shops of all Jews plundered.—19. Glukhov (near Tchernigov): Pogrom occurs. Victims number one hundred and eleven.—Galushkino, Ekaterinoslav: Ukraine troops stop party of seventeen rich Jewish travellers, whom they accuse of espionage, and after robbing them of two hundred thousand rubles, shoot them.—26. Zvenigorodka (near Kiev): Seventeen Jews killed, and fifty-one wounded.—AUGUST 2. Grebenki: Ukraine troops massacre nine Jews, and rob a number of others.—Kiev: Jewish deputation calls upon Hetman of Ukraine, and pleads for protection from pogroms. General Skoropadsky expresses his condemnation of the anti-Jewish pogrom movement.—16. Black Hundreds form League for Peoples' Revenge, and call upon their supporters for a wholesale massacre of Jews, whom they advise to flee.—SEPTEMBER 20. Kiev: Pelican and Purishkevitch, notorious agitators, reappear and resume anti-Jewish propaganda.—27. Mglin (Government of Tchernigov): Homes of Jews attacked and robbed. Fifteen Jews killed, and many wounded.—NOVEMBER 8. Billilowka, Strijavka, and Stariza: Anti-Jewish riots; shops and houses plundered; Jews assaulted in the streets.—JANUARY 6. Vladimir-Vohlynsk: Capture of town by Poles followed by violent pogrom. Petroleum is poured on houses of Jews which are later set on fire.—13. War-

saw correspondent of London *Times* reports pogrom at Berditchev, resulting from attempt by peasant supporters of the new dictator, Petlura, to disarm the Jewish militia; pogrom is said to have resulted in many casualties.—FEBRUARY 11. Zhitomir: Ukrainian soldiers instigate pogroms in which 200 Jews are killed and 800 wounded; much property is destroyed.—15. Podolia: Terrible pogroms in many places lasting seven days. Many Jews killed and hanged.—16. Ekaterinoslav and Podolia: Pogroms reported accompanied by pillage of Jewish homes and business places.—21. Government appoints Commission to inquire into the pogroms at Berditchev and Zhitomir; Commission headed by Minister, M. Vinitchenko, assisted by engineer Tiomkin, rabbi of Elizabethgrad, and by Dr. Schwartzman. Berditchev losses said to amount to twenty million rubles. Minister for Jewish Affairs, M. Revoutsky, desires grant of three million rubles to pogrom sufferers.—MARCH 7. Proskurov: *Yiddishe Morgenpost* of Vienna reports four hundred Jewish families massacred in pogrom.—Ekaterinoslav: Soldiers organize a pogrom. Many Jews killed and wounded; women publicly outraged, and property plundered.—Fastov (near Kiev): Anti-Jewish excesses occur.—Republican Democratic Government leaders issue proclamation appealing to the Cossacks to abandon the pogrom tactics pursued by them at Berditchev and Zhitomir, declaring that those who had incited them were *agents provocateurs* of the reactionaries and Bolsheviki, and requesting such agents be delivered up to the authorities. It urges the Jews not to tolerate the individual Bolsheviki among them, declaring that, although the Government recognizes that, as a whole, Jews are loyal, unfortunately the reactionaries make use of the connection of individual Jews with Bolshevism to attack all the Jews and the Government itself because of its friendly attitude toward them.—7-10. Glukhov (near Tchernigov): Massacres by local Bolsheviki, who accuse Jews of being pro-Ukrainian. Rabbi Berel, seventy years old, shot; eight Jews thrown from train in motion. One hundred and forty Jews buried in one grave.—Jesman: Sixteen Jews killed in neighboring village. Central Government adopts formal resolution condemning the massacres.—12. British Under-Secretary of State, in letter to English Zionist Federation, transmits following message, received, through British Commercial Attaché at Odessa, from M. Grusenber: "The extermination of the Jewish population follows the anarchy which reigns in Ukraina. An uninterrupted butchery, assault on women and a number of children are common. Jewish population of Zhitomir, Berditchev, Ovritsch, Ostrog, Elisavetgrad, Balta, Proskurov, and dozens of neighboring towns and places are being destroyed. Some of the Jewish agricultural colonies are quite exterminated and population killed. Quick and speedy measures asked to save

our brothers."—14. Meeting of Jewish Provisional Council reports pogroms in forty towns. Jewish Council adopts resolution protesting against the pogroms declared by them to be dangerous not only to the Jews but also to the state as a whole. At Lekutchev, pogrom lasted seven days, many Jews being killed; at Smela, ten Jews killed; at Ovrutch, ten Jews killed; at Bobrinskya, Jews dragged from trains and beaten, some being killed; at Pavlograd, terrible pogrom occurred; at Tchernigov, pogrom lasted three days. Pogroms also occur at Kharkov, Lutsk, Filstin, Sarni, and Ovelsk. Rabbi, known as the Stephener Tsaddik, among victims at Zhitomir pogrom. At Iskorost, Jewish community compelled to pay five thousand rubles weekly to military gang for protection against pogroms.—21. Serge Zarchi, Councillor of the Delegation of the Ukrainian Republic at Paris, in letter to Lucien Wolf, concerning Jewish pogroms, states: "We have received from our Government the following official communiqué concerning the places Zhitomir, Berditchev, and Proskurov: A portion of the Jewish population among the rest suffered during the repression of the revolt of the local anarchist Bolshevik groups, in which, unhappily, many Jews took part. A special commission, of which M. Revoutsky, Minister for Jewish Affairs, formed part, established on the spot the fact that no violence was specially directed against the Jews. As proof of the just treatment of the Jews, the Ukrainian Government had allocated to the Jewish Committee at Berditchev three million rubles to be allocated among the accidental victims. Tarnopol recruits, having met with difficulties from Jewish merchants in the change of money, pillaged some shops. During the repression of the disturbance eighteen recruits were wounded, three have been executed by decision of a court-martial. Not a single Jewish victim. We have asked our Government with reference to the Ovrutch, Ostrog, and Elizabethgrad pogroms."—24. Proskurov: Zionist Organization of America receives from Copenhagen report that five thousand Jews were killed or wounded here during Bolshevik invasion.—28. Zionist Organization of London receives report alleging that more than twenty thousand Jews were killed or wounded in recent pogroms. At Tschernobyl, prominent men were drowned, and women publicly outraged. Between Kiev and Bachmatsch not a single Jewish town was spared from riots.—In a second letter to Lucien Wolf, Serge Zarchi, Councillor of the Ukrainian Delegation at Paris, states that telegram has been sent to the Directorium asking them to take the necessary steps to investigate the disorders, to punish the authors, and to protect the Jewish population.—APRIL 4. Government offers to increase original indemnity for pogrom victims to seven million rubles. To deputation of the Jewish community of Tarnopol (Galicia), Government promises to compensate sufferers from the Polish

pogroms in towns now occupied by the troops of Ukraine. Three ringleaders of pogroms at Tarnopol are shot, and agitators, Sikursky and Lapazevsky, are arrested.—18. Husiatyn and Fastov: Twenty-five hundred Jews are killed or wounded; at Papniaska, two hundred and fifty Jews are killed; excesses ascribed to detachments of army of General Petlura, Ukrainian leader.—Commission of representatives of all Jewish and Christian parties is entrusted by the Government with an inquiry into the pogroms. Meanwhile the Government, the labor and Socialist leaders, and the Jewish Council again appeal to all citizens to counteract the anti-Jewish movement.—MAY 9. Zlotchev: Ukrainian troops, under orders to proceed to Polish front, revolt, and attack Jewish shops. Over seventy business places plundered. Government sends message of sympathy to Jewish community, and sets up commission to report on the occurrence and to compensate the sufferers.—At meeting of the National Assembly, Dr. Nazaruk, Minister of Propaganda in Eastern Ukraine, condemns official tendency to excuse the pogroms on the plea of the necessity to combat Bolshevism, and states that the Proskurov Jews were massacred indiscriminately, and that when he visited the town, he found all Jewish shops closed because their owners had been murdered; he warns his colleagues in the Government to do everything in their power to demonstrate to the populace the incalculable harm for the state which result from pogroms, and suggests that the inclusion of contingents of minority nationalities would in the army prove a powerful factor in the prevention of attacks.—16. Proskurov: Correspondent of *Odesskia Novosti* writes detailed report of massacre of Jews, confirming previous estimate that five thousand Jews had been slain. Pogrom lasted six days; Jews, who attempted to bury those killed on first day, were all shot. Hospitals were closed, and wounded Jews were unable to obtain medical help.—22. Porcyk (Volhynia): Eighteen Jews, mostly women and children, killed in pogrom here, according to report received by the Zionist Organization of America from Copenhagen.—23. Punitive expedition, headed by the prefect of Lipsk, visits several towns in the district. At Czepielow, Jews arrested at midnight and Jewish community is fined three thousand rubles; many shops are robbed. At Selez, prefect fined Jewish community ten thousand rubles, but agreed to accept five thousand. On returning to Lipsk, money collected for the National Fund is confiscated. Fifty members of the Zionist organization are arrested but released upon payment of twelve hundred rubles.—Zhitomir: In a second pogrom, troops massacre about two thousand Jews. Hundreds of the victims burnt alive in their houses. Pogrom lasted six days. Thousand flee to Berditchev.—30. Ananyev (Odessa district): Pogrom accompanies fighting between Bolshevik and Ukrainian forces. Sixty-two Jews killed; nearly all houses and shops of Jews plundered.

3. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

MAY 17. *Kievskaya Misl* reports that the provisional Jewish National Council of the Ukraine is to be reorganized so as to consist of sixty members to comprise twenty-four Zionists, six members of the Agudath Israel, five of the People's Party, ten of the Bund, nine of the United Jewish Socialist Labor Parties, and six of the Poalei Zion.—JUNE 7. Odessa: M. M. Ussischkin, assisted by six Zionist members of the municipality, assumes control of Jewish affairs.—Kiev: M. N. Sirkin, Zionist leader, directs Jewish communal affairs.—28. Kiev: Jewish Emigration Society and Jewish Territorial Organization confer on post-war emigration problems. In anticipation of mass emigration from Russia and Poland, the conference declares Palestine and the thinly populated parts of America the most desirable objectives.—JULY 19. Jewish National Council decides to establish institute to investigate the social and economic position of the Jews of Ukraine. Jewish national printing works and Jewish communal councils in all localities where Jews reside to be established.—26. Kharkov: Zionists organize transportation company to operate a steamship line between Odessa and a port in Palestine after the war.—Jewish National Council resolves to elect a lay head to represent the Jews of the Ukraine in their relations with the Government.—AUGUST 9. Orthodox Jewish circles prepare to open Jewish university bearing the name of Maimonides.—Kiev: Jewish People's University opened.—16. Kiev: Russian Central Relief Committee decides to establish school for deaf and dumb in memory of Dr. Jehiel Tchlenow.—Jewish National Council nominates M. Tlomkin, former crown rabbi of Elizabethtgrad, to represent Jews in their relations with the Government.—DECEMBER. Kiev: Ukrainian Jewish National Assembly elect Rabbi Aaronson, Ahad Ha-Am, M. M. Ussischkin, Kreinin, and Grusen-berg to represent Ukraine Jewry at the Peace Conference. Delegates instructed to work for following ends: (1) Recognition of the Jews as a nation; (2) inclusion of Jews in a league of nations; (3) cession of Palestine to the Jews as a national center; (4) national rights for Jews in lands where separate nationalities are recognized; (5) national autonomy and personal rights in all lands where Jews exist in large numbers.—FEBRUARY 7. Kiev: Jewish National Council proposes organization of a Jewish Central Council of representatives of all parts of the former Russian empire.—14. Kiev: Central Committee of ITO decides that, in view of the fact that the territorial solution of the Jewish problem at the present moment can only be decided in the Palestinian conception, negotiations with the Zionist Organization be inaugurated with a view to fusion of forces.

4. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BRODSKI, L., Kiev, appointed Minister in the reorganized Ukrainian Government, June, 1918.

CZERNOWITZ, ———, Odessa, appointed principal of new higher educational institution for promoting Jewish knowledge, Dec., 1918.

DOBRI, ———, Kiev, appointed president of the Ukraine State Finance Committee, July, 1918.

GELDELMAN, ———, appointed Minister of Labor, Mch., 1919.

GUITNICK, ———, appointed Minister of Commerce, Odessa, June, 1918.

LATZKY, ———, appointed adviser to the Minister of Education on Jewish educational matters, Sept., 1918.

MARGOLIES, ———, Berditchev, appointed chief Government commissary, June, 1918.

MARGOLIN, ———, appointed member of delegation to Peace Conference, Feb., 1919.

REVOUTSKY, ABRAHAM, appointed Minister of Jewish Affairs, Mch., 1919.

TIOMKIN, VLADIMIR, Elizabethgrad, appointed Secretary of State for Jewish Affairs, Aug., 1918.

WALDMAN, ISRAEL, appointed Minister of Jewish Affairs in Eastern Ukraine, May, 1916.

5. NECROLOGY

GINZBERG, ———, rabbi, Kherson, Aug., 1918.

SILBERFARB, ———, Minister for Jewish Affairs, Kiev, Mch., 1919.

SIRKIN, M., prominent leader of Russian Zionists, Kiev, Dec. 24, 1918.

III

LITHUANIA AND BALTIC PROVINCES

1. GENERAL EVENTS

JUNE 7. Vilna: M. Smetana, president of Lithuanian Diet, states Lithuanian leaders will endeavor to enlist co-operation of the Jews, in struggle against the Poles, by holding out prospects of immediate and full emancipation.—21. Kopis: Detachment of Germans set fire to synagogue and number of Jewish houses, alleging that German soldiers were shot at from a window.—JULY 5. Slonim (near Grodno): Five hundred houses of Jews destroyed by fire.—Volozhin: Town, noted for its Yeshibah, de-

stroyed by fire.—Rossieny (near Kovno): Large part of town destroyed by fire.—6. General von Falkenhauser, commissioner for the Eastern Districts and Lithuania, in statement to Adolf Friedmann and Moritz Sobernheim, representing the Committee for the East, declares that the Government fully recognizes the importance of the problem of the eastern Jews; that while, as a general principle, the imperial Government leaves to the recently recognized Lithuanian state the final regulation of its internal affairs, this does not debar it from co-operating in the management of affairs with the consent of the Council, or from using its influence for satisfying legitimate desires of the Jews, as it has done hitherto; that in the larger Lithuania, which will probably be created, all national minorities must be secure, their right to civic equality, free exercise of their religion, and maintenance of their distinctive customs and traditions being guaranteed; that the Jewish National Council will also acquire cultural autonomy or the right to the independent management of its cultural affairs, and it may look forward to even further concessions, such as the right of self-taxation, for its own affairs; and that the Government also favors the desires of the Lithuanian Jews to effect a redistribution of their occupations and is prepared to support actively their endeavors to engage in agriculture.—AUGUST 2. Ossipowitschi: Aged Rabbi Richov publicly flogged, and number of Jews assaulted.—16. German military command issues proclamation prohibiting teaching of Russian or Hebrew languages.—SEPTEMBER 13. Kovno: 3000 of 7000 Jewish residents without means of subsistence.—Bialistok: 27,000 of 30,000 dependent on charity.—Vilna: Of 57,500 Jews, 29,400 are without means, and eighty per cent have their meals in charity kitchens.—27. Committee of Jewish refugees from Courland, headed by Rabbi Nurok of Mitau, negotiate with German representatives at Moscow for the return to their homes of twenty-five thousand Jewish refugees, at present in central Russian towns.—NOVEMBER 29. Vilna: Pogrom occurs, in which two Jews are killed and about one hundred wounded. Leading Jews ask authorities to provide adequate protection.—DECEMBER 27. Vilna: Jewish labor organization issues appeal to the Jews, Poles, Russians, and Lithuanians to co-operate in the administration of the district and to admit to the Government representatives of all parties, so as to establish order.—JANUARY 10. Article in the semi-official organ, *Lientevos Aidas*, announces readiness of the Taryba (Lithuanian parliament) to recognize the Jews as the most important minority in the state, and to give them full political rights and cultural autonomy.—24. Belitsa: Jews attacked by armed hooligans. Four Jews killed and nine wounded. Many shops and houses plundered.—31. Vilna: Jews and White Russians effect an

agreement with the Taryba, and representatives of the two groups are seated.—MARCH 7. Vilna: Bolshevik Educational Committee set up. Jews express fear that an attempt will be made to transform the Jewish national schools into Bolshevik state institution, and that Hebrew will be banished from them.—28. Rozana (Grodno): Severe anti-Jewish pogrom. Polish legionaries, on capture of town, search for "Jewish Bolsheviks." Polish soldiers open fire on party of Jews on way to synagogue; in course of fusillade six Jews are killed and three severely wounded.—APRIL 23. Vilna: Pogrom damages estimated at sixty million rubles (normally \$30,000,000). Between 2000 and 5000 prisoners removed to Lida, Volkowisk, and elsewhere.—25. Lida: Polish authorities officially report execution of thirty-five Jews upon taking of city; non-official report place figures much higher.—MAY 9. Vilna: Telegram to London office of the Zionist Organization reports outbreak of a pogrom, upon entry of Polish troops on April 23; disorders lasted four days and resulted in a number of casualties.—12. Pinsk: Telegram to London states that Pinsk Inquiry Commission, instituted by the Polish Diet, finds that thirty-six young men, mostly members of the Zeire Zion Society, were seized at a meeting organized for the distribution of American food supplies, and shot as Bolsheviks without hearing or trial.—16. Kovno: Epidemic of typhus raging among Jewish population; all hospitals are overcrowded.

2. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

JUNE. Vilna: *Unser Ossid*, Yiddish weekly, organ of the Lithuanian Zionists, is being published.—NOVEMBER 1. Vilna: Establishment of corporation *Adomoh*, to foster agricultural pursuits among the Jews in Lithuania.—JANUARY 3. Riga: Following proclamation of independence of the Letts, Jews set up a provisional national council and organize a self-defence corps.—24. Vilna: Executive of Jewish community opens several shops for the sale of bread at reduced prices. In the presence of thousands of auditors at the Great Synagogue, an anathema (*Herem*) is pronounced against brewers who are using grain for the production of intoxicating drinks. This results in the surrender by many of them of large quantities of corn.—31. Vilna: Communal elections result as follows: Zionists, twenty-four seats; Bundists, twenty-three; the People's Party, ten; Artisans' Union, seven; Socialists and Poalei-Zionists, three each; Orthodox Zionists, Democrats, and Orthodox Party, two each; the Commercial Union, one. Successful candidates include Dr. Rubenstein, chief rabbi of Vilna; Rabbi Grodzinsky; and the members of the Lithuanian Government, M. Rosenbaum and Drs. Wigodsko and Rachmilevitch.—MARCH 7. Vilna: Bundists, Poale-Zionists, and

United Socialists resign from the Communal Executive after its decision not to work together with the *bourgeoisie* parties in harmony with the tendencies of the Bolshevik masters of the city.

3. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

DEUTSCHLANDER, ———, appointed head of Jewish Education Department, May, 1919.

RACHMILEVITCH, ———, appointed Under-Secretary of State for Commerce and Industry, Jan., 1919.

ROSENBAUM, SIMON, appointed Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Jan., 1919.

WIGODSKY, ———, appointed Minister of State for Jewish Affairs, Jan., 1919.

IV

BESSARABIA

JUNE 14. Jewish members of *Landtag* decline to vote on question of union with Roumania. Ukraine Government decides to send delegation, consisting of a member of the Ministry for Jewish Affairs and a member of the law court, to confer with representatives of Roumania concerning future of Bessarabia.—21. Kishinev and Bendery: Many Jews killed in anti-Semitic riots.—JULY 12. Kishinev: Nada Greenfeld, daughter of lawyer, shot for alleged illegal propaganda in connection with the Bund.—AUGUST 16. Yedintsi: Russian landowners cause transfer of anti-Semitic Roumanian officials.—OCTOBER 4. Kishinev: Report that 5000 Jews are compelled to leave to escape persecution.—NOVEMBER 15. Roumanian Government decides to transform educational institutions, including thirty Jewish schools, into Roumanian schools.—MAY 2. Soroki: M. Freeman, head of ICA Agricultural School, shot by an officer; another Jew also killed.—Khotin: Several Jews shot by gendarmes.—Jewish schools closed on ground that instruction is not given in Roumanian language.

V

FINLAND

JULY 12. According to a Reuter dispatch, Finnish Government has ordered all Jews expelled before Sept. 30, and instructed local communities to refuse them food thereafter. Scan-

dinavian news agencies deny report.—19. Senate grants naturalization to twenty-five Jews, formerly members of the White Guards.—AUGUST 23. Government asserts that the expulsion decree is not directed exclusively against Jews, but applies to all foreigners, who must leave before Sept. 30, on account of food shortage.—OCTOBER. Expulsion of Russian Jews temporarily settled there, including political refugees.—NOVEMBER 8. Government gives monopoly of sale on manufactured articles to company into which Jews are not admitted, thus depriving them of their chief means of livelihood, as the laws prohibit Jews from pursuing other occupations. Despite repeated representations, Government declines to reconsider its action.—JANUARY 10. Jews collect 900,000 marks for needy Jews in Palestine, Poland, Galicia, and Lithuania.—17. Expulsion of Jews ceases. Increasing numbers are naturalized, though process is slow:

VI

ASIATIC RUSSIA

JUNE 21. Turkestan: Natives accuse Jews of being pro-Russian, although many head movement for independence of the province. Defeat of the Russian Soviet forces followed by massacres of Jews in several towns of Turkestan and Bokhara.—AUGUST 2. Baku (Caucasus): Community opens relief fund to aid Jewish families ruined by the Bolshevik troops during their withdrawal.—16. Deputation of Turkestan Jews at Moscow reports that large numbers of Jews there are compelled to adopt the Mohammedan religion to save their lives from massacres and riots, and appeals to Russian Government for protection against anti-Jewish riots.

OTHER COUNTRIES

BELGIUM:—MAY 28. Congress of Jews of Belgium. Resolution adopted that it is impossible for Jews of Belgium to accept the Palestinian program of the Jews of Germany.—JULY 5. Mrs. Joseph Gluckstein decorated with medal of Queen Elizabeth.—NOVEMBER. M. Schwartz, rabbi and chaplain, dies at Brussels.—DECEMBER 5. Federation of Zionists, in cable message to Dr. Ch. Weizmann and N. Sokolow, points out that at this time the decisions of the leading Zionists should be preceded by the approval of all the responsible Zionist organizations and that a conference of Zionists of some countries only cannot accept full responsibility; it suggests that the concrete details of the Zionist demands be submitted for consideration to these organi-

zations. Federation suggests also that a World Congress for discussion of British declaration and its consequences to the Jews be held.—JANUARY 10. Brussels: Protest meeting against pogroms in Poland.—FEBRUARY. Brussels: *Kadimah*, Zionist monthly in French and Yiddish, published.—Baron Leon Lambert, president of the Central Jewish Consistory of Belgium, dies at Paris, France.—APRIL 4. Jews, who had left Belgium at beginning of war and settled in Holland or England, officially invited to return. Government promises that all losses incurred in Belgium through the war will be made good, and homes reconstructed.—MAY 23. M. Vandervelde, Socialist Minister, pledges his support to a Jewish homeland in Palestine and to Jewish national rights at Peace Conference.

BULGARIA:—FEBRUARY 15. Sofia: Anti-Jewish sentiment growing; Zionist leaders watched, and display of Zionist flag forbidden. Powerful bomb discovered in the Central Synagogue, timed to explode during prayers.—Kavala: Shops pillaged and prominent Jews carried away as hostages, during Bulgarian invasion of Eastern Macedonia.—Drama: Jewish community compelled to pay 250,000 drachmas on pretext that it was a special tax in lieu of military service.—Seres: Jewish community ruined by exactions of the Bulgarians.—APRIL 18. Sofia: Bulgaro-Palestine Bank founded with a capital of five million leva (normally \$1,000,000).

CHINA:—DECEMBER 14. Chinese Government endorses British declaration for establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people.

CUBA:—MAY 9. Havana: Cuban Senate endorses proposal of a Jewish commonwealth in Palestine, according to word received by the Zionist Organization of America.

DENMARK:—JULY 1. Copenhagen: Zionist Association for Denmark adopts resolution thanking British Government for its Palestine declaration and expressing gratitude to the nations which endorsed it.—Edward Brandes appointed Acting Prime Minister, July, 1918.—NOVEMBER 11. Copenhagen: On initiative of a group of Polish Jews, a non-party information office is established to call attention of Europe and America to the legal and economic position of the Jews in Poland, and to keep this question before the public when national questions are dealt with at the Peace Conference.—DECEMBER 27. Danish press condemns the Poles for the Jewish massacres.

GREECE:—JUNE 28. M. Simos, Minister of Defence, in conference with Dr. Nissim Levy and representative Zionists of Janina, states that Premier Venizelos and other members of the

cabinet would do their utmost to help in the realization of the Zionist program.—Rabbi Meir, chief rabbi of Salonica, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor (French).—JULY. Federation of Zionists organized under presidency of Ascher Mallah.—AUGUST 30. Salonica: Jews who were formerly Ottoman subjects exempted from alien enemy restrictions, heretofore imposed upon them.—SEPTEMBER 20. Salonica: M. Politis, Minister for Foreign Affairs, announces Government approval of the suggestion, made by Dr. Chaim Weizmann to Greek representative in Egypt, that a volunteer corps for service in Palestine be formed from among Salonica Jews.—NOVEMBER 2. Salonica: Anniversary of British declaration celebrated by 20,000 persons.—MARCH 7. Salonika: Chief rabbi categorically denies report, appearing in a Swiss Jewish Review, that Jews were being persecuted in Greece.—15. Salonica: Delegates of Jewish communities in Greece adopt resolution demanding that the peace conference grant civil, political, and religious equality to Jews everywhere in the constitutions of the various countries, with international guarantees.—28. *Official Journal* publishes decree that every Jewish community, consisting of at least fifty families, pay annually to the state the sum of twelve thousand drachmas (francs) toward cost of maintaining Jewish public worship.—MAY 9. Salonica: *Pueblo*, organ of the Jewish community, replying to an article in an Italian periodical on the internationalization of Salonica, repudiates charge that Greek Government is anti-Semitic.—23. Anti-Jewish manifestations occur in several villages on the coast of the Sea of Marmora, inhabited by Greeks. Chief rabbi of Turkey notifies the acting Greek patriarch, who convenes the Holy Synod. This body condemns movement, and telegraphs to the metropolitans in the places affected to preach love and concord between Jews and Greeks.

JAPAN:—SEPTEMBER 27. Yokohama: Jewish community organized.—Kobe: Synagogue built and a literary and Zionist society, numbering seventy members, is formed by community.

LUXEMBURG:—NOVEMBER 15. Expulsion of Russian and Galician Jews, by German military authorities, reported by the Jewish Correspondence Bureau at The Hague.

NETHERLANDS:—JUNE 20. Scheveningen: Jewish mass-meeting protests against pogroms in Galicia and the Bucharest peace treaty.—21. Government authorizes Jacobus Kann, president of the Zionist Federation, to announce that it favors the establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine.—AUGUST 30. Jewish second lieutenant in reserves, who, for refraining from military duty on Saturdays, was sentenced to four days' imprisonment, appeals from decision of court-martial.—SEPTEMBER. Philip Elte,

editor and author, aged 74, dies at Amsterdam.—DECEMBER. S. A. Rudelsheim, chief rabbi of Friesland, dies at Leeuwarden.—Samuel Franzie Berenstein, member of city council, dies at The Hague.—20. Dutch Zionist League asks for the intervention of the pope for the protection of Jews in Poland.—JANUARY 10. Dutch Zionist Federation, at annual meeting, adopts resolution favoring a Jewish World Congress.—17. The Hague: Upper House adopts resolution protesting against the pogroms in Poland and Galicia. Herr Polak telegraphs to Right Hon. G. N. Barnes, M. P., requesting England's intervention in favor of the Polish and Galician Jews.

NORWAY:—JANUARY 24. Christiania: Foreign Minister, in course of debate on the king's speech, announces that the Danish, Swedish, and Norwegian Governments had agreed to make a joint protest against the pogroms in Poland.

PERSIA:—JULY 19. Hamadan: Persian Jews wire to Zionist headquarters at Petrograd, asking that representations be made to Russian Government on behalf of twenty thousand Jews plundered and left homeless by the Bolshevik troops before their recall.

SERBIA AND JUGO-SLAVIA:—JUNE 13. Belgrade: Fire in synagogue results in total destruction of famous Hebrew library containing many rare manuscripts.—MARCH 28. Serbian Government issues proclamation to Jews of the occupied districts of former Austrian empire addressing them as "Jewish brethren" and promising that they will be permitted to live and work freely, to develop and organize themselves as a nation, and to have schools of their own, with the use of their national language.—DECEMBER 27. Jugo-Slav National Council makes public declaration recognizing Jewish national demand and denouncing anti-Semitism.—JANUARY 10. Jugo-Slav National Council addresses declaration to Zionist representatives expressing sympathy with Zionist aims and promising that the South Slav State would grant complete equality to Jews and guarantee their unhindered national cultural development in its territory.—FEBRUARY 7. Crown Prince Alexander, regent of Serbia, in message to Dr. Diamant, chief rabbi, replying to telegram conveying congratulations of Jews upon the occasion of the union of Croatia and Serbia, declares that the king and he would firmly uphold the principle of freedom and equality for all citizens.

SIAM:—JUNE. Bangkok: Alex. Marcan receives the Dusidhi Mala medal for science.—AUGUST 22. Bangkok: Prince Devawongse Varopakar, Minister for Foreign Affairs, in letter to S. Kadoorie, president of the Shanghai Zionist Association,

states that the Royal Siamese Government expresses its accord with the sympathetic position taken by its Allies with reference to the establishment of Palestine as a national home for the Jewish people.

SOUTH AMERICA:—DECEMBER 1. Buenos Aires (Argentina): Jewish societies of Argentina protest to Allied Governments against massacres of Jews in Poland.—**10.** Buenos Aires: Mass-meeting protests against pogroms in Poland and Galicia.—**JANUARY 9.** Buenos Aires: Report made to Zionist Organization of America that thousands of Jews were slain in pogrom on charge of being Bolsheviks. Jews and persons resembling them were stopped on streets, and synagogues were raided. Pogrom is culmination of ill-feeling prevailing for two years past.—**21.** Buenos Aires: Report of pogrom resulting in many casualties.—**25.** Buenos Aires: Large group of representative Jews call upon President Irigoyen and complain of ill treatment of coreligionists. Grand rabbi appeals for the punishment of those responsible, and pleads for justice for "an important portion of the population which is peaceful and industrious." Chamber of Deputies devotes two days to discussion of recent anti-Jewish outbreak. Speakers demand that Government explain the occurrence.—Buenos Aires: Jews charged with instigating general strike in Argentina; several are arrested.—**MARCH 29.** Buenos Aires: In interview with correspondent of the *New York Herald*, Don Jorge Mitre, director of the *Nacion*, states that reports of anti-Jewish pogrom are without foundation; public officials endorse this statement, and assert that Argentina is not prejudiced against Jews or any other law-abiding people.—**APRIL 11.** Brazil: Ahavath Zion Committee publishes new Zionist weekly, *Vos de Israel* (Voice of Israel).

SPAIN:—SEPTEMBER 6. Madrid: Dr. A. S. Yahuda, professor at Madrid University, charged, by professors of eight Spanish universities, to send congratulatory message to Chaim Weizmann, upon occasion of laying corner-stone of Jerusalem University.—**7.** San Sebastian: Rosh ha-Shanah services, held for first time in four hundred years, attended by thirty worshippers.—Madrid: Ignace Bauer elected corresponding member of the Academy of History.—Max Nordau elected corresponding member of the Academy of Medicine at Madrid.—**NOVEMBER 2-3.** Madrid: Yehuda Halevy Zionist Association celebrates anniversary of British declaration with commemoration meeting. Deputation, headed by Prof. Yahuda, waits on British ambassador.—**JANUARY 10.** Madrid: Dr. Max Nordau and Prof. Yahuda cable to Arthur J. Balfour, British Foreign Secretary, to President Wilson, to Pichon, French Foreign Minister, to the Italian Premier, and to the

president of the Polish delegation in Paris, on behalf of pogrom sufferers in Galicia and Poland.—Madrid: Upon intercession of Sir Arthur Hardinge, British ambassador, expulsion of Russian Jews, charged by Prince Gagarin with being Bolsheviks, is averted.—12. Prominent statesmen, writers, and scientists send to Roman Dmowski, chairman of the Polish National Committee, at Paris, a protest against pogroms and outrages perpetrated upon Jews of Poland and Galicia.

SWEDEN:—JULY 26. Swedish Social Democratic Party, in response to appeal of the Jewish National Labor Council of London, issues protest against the pogroms in Galicia, and demands the regulation of the future position of the Jewish people in accordance with the Dutch-Scandinavian Peace Manifesto of Oct. 10, 1917.—DECEMBER 6. Malmö: Two thousand Jewish war refugees from Russia deported.—Archbishop Nathan Soederblom joins Stockholm Socialist Labor Confederation in protesting against the pogroms in Poland and Galicia.—JANUARY 9. Stockholm: Protest meeting against outrages in Poland; M. Bernadotti, uncle of king, in the chair. Many prominent Government officials and clergymen attend.—10. Jewish deputation, consisting of Dr. Ehrenpreis, chief rabbi, M. Hirsch, president of Stockholm Jewish community, M. Lass, member of Swedish Lower House, and M. Thiel, calls upon Prime Minister and submits memorial on pogroms in Poland.—17. Foreign Minister sends memorandum to the diplomatic representatives of the Allied Powers and the United States Government advocating adoption of measures for the protection of the Jews of Galicia and Poland.—FEBRUARY 4. Stockholm: Jewish community sends 235,000 kronen for pogrom victims in Galicia.

SWITZERLAND:—JUNE 21. Basle: Twenty-first general conference of delegates of Zionist societies, attended by fifty-five delegates, adopts resolution protesting against persecution of Roumanian and Bessarabian Jews.—JULY. Heinrich Graf, mathematician, Berne University, dies.—AUGUST 9. Roumanian Jewish refugees make public a memorandum characterizing the stipulations of Bucharest peace treaty as wholly inadequate and demanding a thorough-going solution of the Jewish question.—Miss S. Stern, of Libau, elected professor of University of Geneva.—SEPTEMBER. M. Erlanger elected president of the Luzerne Great City Council.—OCTOBER 25. President of the Swiss Confederation expresses to Zionist leaders in Switzerland his approval of the creation of a Jewish national homeland in Palestine, guaranteed by a League of Nations, and his hope for its speedy realization.—DECEMBER 3. Zurich: Popular mass-meetings adopt resolution protesting against pogroms in Poland, especially the Lemberg

massacres.—20. Commission of Jews sent to investigate conditions in Galicia.—FEBRUARY. Berne: International Socialist Conference for first time admits delegates of the Poale-Zion, and gives unanimous approval of Jewish aspirations as respects Palestine, despite opposition by Bundist delegates.—MARCH. Berne: At the International League of Nations Conference, Jews are granted recognition as a nation; on the proposition of Dr. Jacob Klatzkin, representative of the Zionist organization, right of self-determination of Jews is acknowledged. Resolution is unanimously adopted urging that "the national Jews organized on a democratic basis" be "recognized as members with equal rights in the League of Nations."—Zurich: Conference of Orthodox Jews, attended by about one hundred delegates from fourteen different lands. Exclusion of Mizrahi criticised. Commission appointed to act in concert with other Jewish organizations attending the Paris Conference. Resolutions adopted calling for appointment of commissions to study conditions of settlement in Palestine, to form a Palestine Bureau for Jewish advisory purposes, to establish a colonization and commercial bank, with a head office in London and branches in Palestine, with a capital of twenty-five million francs.—Parliament and press clamor for revival of prohibition of *Shehitah*, temporarily suspended during the war.—Conservative parties and general press, on pretext of danger of Bolshevism, demand that fugitives from Russia and Galicia be expelled.—Zurich: Agudath Israel decides to found a Talmudic Academy at Jerusalem.—11. Federated Jewish communities of Switzerland unanimously decide to take over and provide for fifteen hundred Jewish war orphans of Galicia.—MAY 16. Political Committee appointed by the Congress of the Orthodox Jewish Organization, held at Zurich, issues manifesto, addressed to orthodox Jewry and signed by Dr. Margulies, chief rabbi of Florence; Rabbi Shapiro, of Kovno; and Dr. Lewenstein, chairman of the Zurich Congress. Signatories deal with the various interpretations put on the policy of the orthodox organizations which participated in the Congress, and condemn any attempts to oppose creation of a national home for the Jews in Palestine as a betrayal of the sacred cause of the suffering Jewish people.—Official report of the recent International Socialists Conference at Berne recognizes the international character of the Jewish question, and determines to help the Jewish people to reconstruct Palestine as their national home.

TURKEY:—JUNE 7. Beirut: Charitable kitchens closed, owing to lack of means.—JULY 26. Constantinople: Dr. Paul Nathan, Prof. Sobernheim, Dr. B. Kahn, and Austrian Jewish leaders, Dr. Hantke and Dr. Jacobson, confer with grand vizier on colonization of Palestine.—NOVEMBER 15. Damascus, Beirut,

and Sidon: Telegram from Palestine, to the Zionist Organization in London, reports intense suffering here. Zionist Commission in Palestine organizes relief.—DJAVID Bey appointed member of new Turkish Ministry.—FEBRUARY. Constantinople: Generals Allenby and d'Esperey, upon entry, receive deputations of Jews sympathetically; Jews who were arrested for showing Jewish national flag are ordered released. British high commissioner formally permits display of national flag.—MARCH 21. Constantinople: National Jewish Council, composed of the Jewish Consistory and of delegates of Jewish organizations, in memorandum to the British high commissioner, requests him to secure the discharge of all Jewish soldiers still in the Ottoman army; memorandum refers to terrible suffering endured during the war by Jewish soldiers who were generally employed in the construction of roads in Anatolia, and thousands of whom died from lack of food, from illness, or from insufficient equipment and cruel maltreatment.—APRIL. Albert Antebi, former headmaster of the Technical School of the Alliance Israélite Universelle in Jerusalem, dies at Constantinople, Apl., 1919.—MAY 30. Constantinople: Under auspices of the Jewish association *Amicale*, and with the co-operation of the principal members of the B'nai Brith Lodge, a national Jewish association is founded under name of B'nai Israel. Its purposes are: To help in establishment of an autonomous Jewish national home in Palestine; to promote among Jews of Turkey the development of the sentiment of national solidarity; and to lend active support to the organization, on a democratic basis, of the communal administration and of the Jewish philanthropic organizations in Turkey.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

In the following list information is given respecting those Jewish organizations which have a national scope as distinguished from societies of a local character which are listed in the Directory of Local Jewish Organizations, pp. 330-583. Seventy-six bodies are listed below. Although these organizations vary widely in their functions, they may be classified into ten broad groups. Of course, there are several organizations which, owing to their manifold aims and purposes, could be placed into more than one class, but these were grouped in accordance with their most prominent activity. In the international group are such bodies as the American Jewish Committee, the American Jewish Congress, and the organizations interested in the welfare of the Jews of Roumania; the Zionist organizations have been grouped separately. In the educational class are the Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, the Intercollegiate Menorah Association, the Jewish Chautauqua Society, and others of a similar character. The three Theological Seminaries and the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning are given separately. As research institutions are classed the American Jewish Historical Society, the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, and the Jewish Academicians of America. Professional associations include the various rabbinical societies and the National Conference of Jewish Social Service. The Religious Unions include the congregational federations and their national auxiliaries. No explanation of the other groups is necessary.

Following is a table showing the number of organizations in each class, the number of branches and of members:

Character of Organization	Total Number	Number reporting Branches	Number of Branches	Number reporting Members	Number of Members
Fraternal Orders and Mutual Benefit Associations	15	11	2,421	15	574,163
Philanthropic Organizations..	15	9	576	5	230,114
Zionist Organizations.....	8	5	1,028	4	160,455
Religious Unions and affiliated bodies	5	2	400	..	.....
International Organizations...	6	2	90	3	60,400
Educational Organizations	6	2	434	5	30,318
Fraternities	6	4	55	6	3,901
Professional Associations.....	8	..	....	8	2,638
Colleges	4	..	....	..	.....
Research Institutions.....	3	..	....	2	423
Total	76	35	5,004	49	1,062,412

Several interesting facts are apparent in the foregoing table. Over a million of the Jews of the United States are connected with National Organizations; over a half million are affiliated with fraternal orders or mutual benefit associations; a quarter of a million help to maintain philanthropic enterprises of national scope; and thirty-five of the organizations report a total of 5004 branches, affiliated bodies, or agencies. The number of these must be taken into account when we consider the number of local organizations.

An asterisk (*) indicates that official information was not procurable

ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

Org. May, 1860. OFFICE: 150 Nassau, New York City

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 11, 1906; inc. Mch. 16, 1911. OFFICE: 31 Union Square West,
New York City

For report, see pp. 618-684.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS

Org. Mch. 27, 1916. OFFICE: 1 Madison Av., New York City

First Convention, Dec. 15-19, 1918, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 400.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.; Pres., Julian W. Mack, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Hugo Pam, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Louis B. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; Haylm Fineman, Phila., Pa.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Gedallah Bublick, N. Y. C.; Henrietta Szold, N. Y. C.; M. S. Margolles, N. Y. C.; Alexander Kahn, N. Y. C.; Treas., Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Secs., Bernard G. Richards, 1 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Wm. Edlin, Isaac Allen, Max L. Hollander, N. Y. C.; Martin O. Levy, Phila., Pa.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org. 1892. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City

Twenty-seventh Annual Meeting, Feb. 11-12, 1919, Newark, N. J.
Members, 399.

Has issued twenty-six volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its room in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Phillipson, Cincinnati, O.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Richard J. H. Gottheil; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips; Curator, Leon Hühner; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenberg, 38 Park Row; Rec. Sec., Samuel Oppenheim, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Chas. J. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Herbert Friedenwald, Kew Gardens, L. I.; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Max J. Kohler, L. Napoleon Levy, N. Y. C.; Max L. Margolles, Phila., Pa.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. S. W. Rosenbach, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C., ex-officio, as past President of the Society.

AMERICAN UNION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS

Org. 1916. OFFICE: 44 7th, New York City

Third Annual Convention, Jan. 26, 1919, New York City.

PURPOSE: To further, defend, and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation, and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation, and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Pres., Pierre A. Siegelstein; Vice-Pres., M. Y. Belber, Chas. I. Fleck; A. B. Goldenberg; Treas., Sam Schwartz; Sec., Jos E. Braunstein; A. L. Kalman; Controller, Aaron S. Belber.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leo Wolfson, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Louis Diamant, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., C. Berkowitz, Cuba; J. Eaton, Rhode Island; C. Edelstein, Massachusetts; Isidor Escann, Maryland; Reuben Fink, Washington, D. C.; Sam Ghinsberg, California; A. Glickman, Illinois; D. Goldin, Michigan; A. Greenberg, Connecticut; Chas. Juster, Minnesota; H. M. Kaiserman, Canada; Oscar Leonard, Missouri; W. Markovich, Indiana; Jacques Nadler, Alabama; Jac. Rosenberg, Florida; Louis E. Siegelstein, Ohio; Paul R. Silberman, New Jersey.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City
Twenty-eighth Annual Meeting, Feb. 9, 1919, New York City.

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

I. BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, Peekskill, N. Y., offering to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture.

II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C., offering to Jewish young men instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, Woodworking and Carpentry, and Operating Engineering.

III. WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.

IV. ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS. Day and Evening Classes.

V. RELIEF WORK. Through subsidized societies in Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New York: Brooklyn, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 130 E. 25th; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Simon F. Rothschild; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 52 William, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Charles L. Bernheimer, Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Alfred Jaretski, Herbert H. Lehman, S. G. Rosenbaum, N. Y. C.; S. S. Fleisher, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.

GENERAL AGENT: B. A. Palitz.

BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH

Org. Apl., 1919. OFFICE: 114 Fifth Av., New York City

Merger of Bureau of Philanthropic Research, Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee, and the Field Bureau of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and supported by funds provided by the American Jewish Committee, the New York Foundation, and the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of N. Y. C., in addition to private contributions.

PURPOSE: Research into problems of Jewish social and communal life in America and in other centers of Jewry throughout the world.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Adolph Lewisohn; Treas., David M. Heyman; Sec., Morris D. Waldman; Chairman Exec. Com., Cyrus L. Sulzberger.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Leo Arnstein, B. D. Bogen, Lee K. Frankel, I. E. Goldwasser, David M. Heyman, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, Ohio; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Chairman; Leo Arnstein, David M. Heyman, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE: Lee K. Frankel, Chairman; Boris D. Bogen, I. Edwin Goldwasser, and Morris D. Waldman.

ADMINISTRATION: Executive Director, Ludwig B. Bernstein; Asst. Exec. Director, Julius Drachsler, N. Y. C.

CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 1908. OFFICE: 77 Delancey, New York City

Tenth Annual Meeting, May 12, 1919, New York City.

Members, 250.

OFFICERS: Pres., Sol. Baum; Vice-Pres., Nathan Cantor; J. L. Gansgursky; Sec., Efraim Spivak; Joseph Salzman, 312 E. 72d; Treas., A. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: N. Abramson, A. Frachtenberg, I. Freedman, S. Lipitz, R. Mirsky, J. Rappaport, Jacob Reymel, Jacob Schwartz, Joseph Taubenhau.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1899. OFFICE: Temple Beth El, Detroit, Michigan

Thirtieth Annual Convention, April 2-7, 1919, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Members, 257.

Has issued twenty-nine volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

OFFICERS, 1919-1920: Hon. Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Edward N. Calsch, Richmond, Va.; Treas., Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Rec. Sec., Isaac E. Marcuson, Macon, Ga.; Cor. Sec., Felix A. Levy, 707 Melrose, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE BOARD, 1919-1920: Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Max C. Currick, Erie, Pa.; Henry Englander, Cincinnati, O.; Louis Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Hirschberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Clifton H. Levy, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Marcus Salzman, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; George Solomon, Savannah, Ga.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept., 1893. OFFICE: 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

Eighth Triennial Convention, Nov., 1917, Chicago, Ill.

Sections, 107; Junior Auxiliaries, 21.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees: Religion, Religious Schools, Philanthropy, Junior Auxiliaries, Civic and Communal Affairs, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Legislation, Subcommittee on Blind, Welfare of Jewish Deaf, Social Hygiene, Purity of the Press, and a National Department of Immigrant Aid with office in New York City, 146 Henry. Chairman, Helen Winkler.

The National body supports a Department of Immigrant Aid, and the Sections are engaged in religious, philanthropic, and educational work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Janet Simons Harris (Mrs. Nath.), 114 South Av., Bradford, Pa.; First Vice-Pres., Rose Brenner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Second Vice-Pres., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Sara Messing Stern (Mrs. Leon), Terre Haute, Ind.; Rec. Sec., Grace Goldstein, Dallas, Tex.; Ex. Sec., Mrs. Ernestine B. Dreyfus, 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

DIRECTORS: (1914-1920) Mrs. Miriam K. Arnold, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Richard D. Bakrow, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. S. M. Blumauer, Portland, Ore.; Mrs. F. A. Johnson, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mrs. B. E. Pollak, N. Y. C.; (1917-1923) Mrs. Leo H. Herz, New Haven, Conn.; Mrs. Clarence E. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Leopold Metzger, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. Leo Schwartz, Nashville, Tenn.; Mrs. Wm. D. Spurborg, Portchester, N. Y.

COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW AND KINDRED ASSOCIATIONS

Org. Nov., 1913. OFFICE: 114 Fifth Av., New York City
First Triennial Convention, Nov. 10-12, 1916, New York City.
Societies, 372.

PURPOSE: To promote the religious, intellectual, physical, and social well-being and development of Jewish young men and women, and to that end to stimulate the organization, in the several States and Territories of the United States and in the Dominion of Canada, of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, to assist, advise, and encourage such associations when formed; to further the correlation of their activities and the mutual interchange of the advantages which they afford, and to co-operate with other corporations or associations conducted under Jewish auspices.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., I. Lehman; Sec., Felix M. Warburg, 52 William, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Jacob H. Schiff, and Herbert N. Straus, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF MANAGERS: Acting Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; David A. Ellis, Boston, Mass.; Harry Fischel, Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Isaac Hassler, Phila., Pa.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Jacob Newman, New Orleans, La.; Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; A. Leo Well, Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPTROLLER: Miss H. B. Lowenstein, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY BOARD: Samson Benderly, I. Edwin Goldwasser, M. M. Kaplan, J. L. Magnes, N. Y. C.

GENERAL SECRETARY: Samuel A. Goldsmith.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Inc. May 20, 1907. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.

Invested funds May, 1918, amount to \$838,340.34.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, \$19,238.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas., Horace Stern; Sec., Ephraim Lederer, Phila., Pa.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Louis Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Simon Miller, A. S. W. Rosenbach, Philadelphia, Pa.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Edwin Wolf, Philadelphia, Pa.

FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Roschander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson, Temple; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

EASTERN COUNCIL OF REFORM RABBIS

Org. Apl. 22, 1912. OFFICE: 1093 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Twelfth Semi-annual Assembly, Apl. 28-29, 1918, New York City.
Members, 46.

PURPOSE: To offer a reaffirmation of the members' faith in the permanent character and value to Israel and to the world of Liberal or Reform Judaism.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Silverman; Vice-Pres., Rudolph Grossman; Treas., Joseph Gorfinkel; Sec., Benj. Tintner, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Rudolph Grossman, Maurice H. Harris, Nathan Krass, Clifton H. Levy, Alexander Lyons, F. de Sola Mendes, Isaac S. Moses, Max Raisin, Max Reichler, Stephen S. Wise, all of Greater New York; Marius Ranson, Paterson, N. J.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org. 1896. OFFICE: 336 Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.
Twenty-third Annual Meeting, July 14, 1918, Cleveland, O.
Members, 2318.

OFFICERS: Pres., Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland, O.; Vice-Pres., S. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O.; Hon. Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, Tenn.; Jacob Furth, Mo.; Adolph Freund, Mich.; Milton R. Hart, Ill.; Sol. S. Kiser, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Southern Ohio; Max S. Schayer, Colo.; Simon Wolf, District of Columbia; Treas., Eugene Halle, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Eugene E. Wolf, Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

GOVERNORS: Adolf Kraus, Pres. I. O. B. B.; A. B. Seelenfreund, Sec. I. O. B. B.; and as ex-officio members of the Board, the officers and members of the Executive Committee of the I. O. B. B.; David Alexander, Toledo, O.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; — Block, Cleveland, O.; Isidore Freiberger, Cleveland, O.; Bernard Ginsberg, Detroit, Mich.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Grace Grossman, Youngstown, O.; Eugene Halle, Cleveland, O.; Clarence J. Hays, Cleveland, O.; D. Huebsch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Sigmund Joseph, Cleveland, O.; J. Kobacker, Toledo, O.; Samuel J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr., Columbus, O.; Mrs. David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Meyer Lovitch, Scranton, Pa.; Joseph A. Magnus, Cincinnati, O.; M. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O.; Charles Mayer, Lincoln, Neb.; Mrs. L. S. Musliner, Detroit, Mich.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Frank Rosenblatt, St. Joseph, Mo.; Anna C. Roth, Toledo, O.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland, O.; Phillip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Alex. Stern, Fargo, N. Dak.; I. S. Stern, Madison, Ind.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Emil Straus, Cleveland, O.; Carl Vetsburg, St. Louis, Mo.; A. Weinstein, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Wm. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

FEDERATION OF BESSARABIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1911. OFFICE: 52 St. Marks Place, New York City
Members, 3000.

PURPOSE: To organize the Jews coming from the province of Bessarabia and the southern part of Russia for co-operative work in behalf of social interest; to cherish the spirit of brotherhood among the members of said organization; to educate its members in the science of philanthropy and benevolence; to cultivate its members in the knowledge of true American citizenship and patriotic principles.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leo Lerner; Vice-Pres., S. Bakal; Treas., A. Branower; Sec., Solomon Diamond, N. Y. C.

MAINTAINS: Hebrew National Orphan House, 52 St. Marks Place, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 20, 1909. OFFICE: 157 E. Broadway, New York City

Tenth Annual Convention, Dec. 7-10, 1918, New York City.

Members, 1235.

Societies, 42.

PURPOSE: To advance the interest of Jewish farmers.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Schindler, Hurleyville, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Max Lavitt, Ellington, Conn.; Sec., J. W. Pincus, 174 Second Av.; Treas., Solomon Grudin, Hightstown, N. J.; Manager, Ely Greenblatt, 174 Second Av., New York City.

DIRECTORS: Meyer Appel, Parksville, N. Y.; Jacob Benensob, Napanoch, N. Y.; Aaron Dobkin, Ellington, Conn.; Harris Goldberg, Klamesha, N. Y.; Philip Goldstein, Maplewood, N. Y.; Ely Greenblatt, N. Y. C.; Solomon Grudin, Hightstown, N. J.; Morris Guller, Nassau, N. Y.; Samuel Hein, N. Y. C.; Jake Janoff, Flemington, N. J.; A. M. Kuntz, Iselin, N. J.; Max Lavitt, Ellington, Conn.; Benj. London, Colchester, Conn.; Abr. Pantel, Fallsburg, N. Y.; Abr. Pincus, Fleischmans Station, N. Y.; Louis Rosenblatt, Glenwild, N. Y.; Samuel Schindler, Hurleyville, N. Y.; Irving Tiger, Ferndale, N. Y.; Jacob Weiner, Ellenville, N. Y.; Isidor D. Wolf, Woodridge, N. Y.; Maurice Wolf, Perrineville, N. J.

FEDERATION OF ORIENTAL JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 320 Second Av., New York City

Fifth Annual Meeting, May, 1918, New York City.

Societies, 30.

PURPOSE: Americanization and betterment of condition of Oriental Jews.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Vice-Pres., Joseph Hakim, Sabatal Menachem; Treas., Albert Benadaba; Sec., Albert J. Amateau.

ADVISORY BOARD: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Sadie American, Mrs. David J. Benoliel, Mrs. Victor Brenner, Abram I. Elkus, Leon Sanders, Max Senior, Leo Sulzberger, Edward Valensi, Jacques Valensi, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 42 7th, New York City

Tenth Annual Convention, June, 1918, New York City.

Members, 40,000.

Branches, 50.

PURPOSE: To aid Roumanian Jews here and in Roumania.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 286 W. 86th; Pres., Charles I. Fleck; Vice-Pres., Moritz Graubard, A. L. Kalman, Max Rubinger; Treas., B. Carneol; Sec., J. E. Braunstein, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: L. Eckstein, L. Nussinoff, and Wm. Schrelber.

DIRECTORS: H. Aitbach, Mrs. S. Berkovitz, H. Birnbaum, H. Bookstaber, I. Braunstein, L. Eckstein, P. Ferester, Mrs. M. Fichman, Zig. Fichman, Chas. I. Fleck, M. B. Friedman, Mrs. C. Glassberg, M. Glassberg, I. M. Glickman, C. Goldenthal, William Goodman, Harry Greenberg, Ph. Jaeger, A. Kindler, R. Koerner, E. Koffler, Joseph Koffler, Mrs. E. Kramer, S. Kramer, Max Marcus, M. Markowitz, B. Milberg, L. Nussinoff, J. Pocker, Mrs. S. Rosenthal, N. Rosenzweig, Chas. Rubinger, Max Rubinger, A. Schafner, M. Schoenfeld, Sam Schwartz, Sigmund Schwartz, B. E. Siegelstein, Leonard A. Snitkin, S. Solomonidi, H. Speler, B. Stein, N. Vladinger, J. Weltzner.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA.

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 185 Forsyth, New York City
 Thirtieth Annual Convention, Mch. 9, 1919, New York City.
 Members, 20,000.
 Branches, 40.

PURPOSE: To aid Roumanian Jews in Roumania; local charity activities; and to participate in all movements of Jewish National character. Maintains Jewish Home for Convalescents at Grand View, on the Hudson, N. Y.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Rose Markowitz, Mrs. Clara Bereano; Treas., Michael Baumann.

TRUSTEES: Isaac Aberman, Jacob Ballenberg, Louis Naiderman.

HAI RESH FRATERNITY

Org. July, 1907. OFFICE: St. Joseph, Mo.

Tenth Annual Conclave, Dec. 28-30, 1917, St. Louis, Mo.
 Members, 350.
 Chapters, 22.

OFFICERS: Council Chief, Aaron M. Weitzenhoffer, Blackwell, Okla.; Council Prophet, Myron H. Morreau, Cleveland, O.; Council Scribe, Jack Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Council Installer, Rudolph W. Loeb, Atlanta, Ga.; Council Historian, Milton Rosenau, Philadelphia, Pa.; Council Editor, Raymond Saal, New Orleans, La.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 229-231 East Broadway, New York City

An amalgamation of the Hebrew Sheltering House Association, organized Nov., 1888, and the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society organized 1901.
 Thirtieth Annual Convention, Mch. 9, 1919, New York City.
 Members, 86,114.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pursuits, to prevent ineligible from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration.

OFFICERS: Pres., John L. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Leon Kamaiky, N. Y. C.; Max Meyerson, Jersey City, N. J.; Isaac Heller, Boston, Mass.; Israel Silberstein, Baltimore, Md.; Harry K. Wolff, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Shafer, Seattle, Wash.; Treas., Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Hon. Sec., Jacob Massel; Managing Director, Samuel Mason; General Manager, Jacob R. Fain, N. Y. C.; Chief Clerk, Isaac L. Asofsky, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Morris Asofsky, B. B. Berkowitz, Herman Bernstein, John L. Bernstein, Henry G. Bralower, Joseph E. Eron, Harry Fischel, Isaac Friedkin, Adolph Held, Isaac Heller, Phillip Hersh, I. Hershfield, Ph. Jaches, Alexander Kahn, Mrs. Leon Kamaiky, Leon Kamaiky, Aaron J. Levy, H. Linetzky, A. Lubarsky, Joseph S. Marcus, H. Masliansky, Samuel Mason, Jacob Massel, Max Meyerson, Leon H. Moisseiff, M. H. Phillips, Nathan Roggen, A. Rosenblatt, Leon Sanders, E. Sarason, Bernard Semmel, Julius Shafer, B. Shelvin, Israel Silberstein, Harry K. Wolff.

For Baltimore, Md.: Benjamin Beck, M. Henry Goldstone, Adolph Kres.

For Boston, Mass.: M. Alman, Samuel Kabatnik, Harris Pooruv.

For Philadelphia, Pa.: Jacob Ginsburg, Andrew Kaas, Howard S. Levy.

For San Francisco, Cal.: I. J. Aschheim, Martin A. Meyer, M. Spiegelman.

For Seattle, Wash.: Nathan Eckstein, Julius C. Lang, Henry C. Pickard.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See pp. 323, 324)

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37 7th, New York City
 Thirty-third Annual Convention, May 25, 1919, Atlantic City, N. J.
 Members, 200,000.
 Lodges, 753.
 OFFICERS: Grand Master, Gustave Hartman; First Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Rosenblum, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, George I. Cohen; Grand Sec., M. L. Hollander, 37 7th; Grand Treas., Adolph Moskowitz; Endowment Treas., Adolph Teitlebaum; Counsel to the Order, Leopold Moskovitz.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Org. Feb. 23, 1905. OFFICE: 510-512 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Seventeenth Annual Convention, June 15, 1919, Baltimore, Md.
 Members, 51,238.
 Lodges, 346.
 OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Solomon C. Kraus; Grand Master, Louis S. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, Sol. Adolph, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. S. Kanengieser, Newark, N. J.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Louis M. Grant, Providence, R. I.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Weinblatt, Baltimore, Md.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Herman P. Koppleman, Hartford, Conn.; Sixth Deputy Grand Master, Max Epstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Seventh Deputy Grand Master, Frank S. Miller, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Martin O. Levy; Assistant Sec., Adolph Rosenblum; Grand Treas., I. Rosenbaum; Endowment Treas., Harry Sacks; Counsellor of the Order, Joseph L. Kun, Phila., Pa.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Org. Nov. 1, 1843. OFFICE: 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
 Tenth Quinquennial Convention, May 2, 1915, San Francisco, Cal.
 Members, 41,452.
 Lodges, 426 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).
 Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).
 Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHAN'S HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS, at Kalamazoo, Mich. and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, Chicago, Ill.; BOYS' VACATION CAMP, Chicago, Ill.
 OFFICERS: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Second Vice-Pres., Archibald A. Marx, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Jacob Singer, Philadelphia, Pa.; Sec., Alex. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.
 EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Charles Hartman, N. Y. C.; Henry Morgenthau, N. Y. C.; Victor Abraham, Cincinnati, O.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Jacob Singer, Phila., Pa.; Philip Stein,

Chicago, Ill.; Berthold Timendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Adolphe Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Sol. Ehrmann, Vienna, Austria; J. Niego, Constantinople, Turkey.

DISTRICTS: I. Org. 1851. Lodges, 44. Territory: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Eastern Canada. Sec., B. M. Kaplan, 2307 Broadway, N. Y. C.

II. Org. 1852. Lodges, 45. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Orleans, and Ohio. Sec., Victor Abraham, 504 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

III. Org. 1860. Lodges, 38. Territory: Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Sec., Joseph Herbach, Philadelphia, Pa.

IV. Org. 1863. Lodges, 35. Territory: Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and British Columbia. Sec., I. J. Ascheim, 149 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.

V. Org. 1867. Lodges, 21. Territory: Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and District of Columbia. Sec., Edwin H. Levy, P. O. Box 5, Richmond, Va.

VI. Org. 1868. Lodges, 51. Territory: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Manitoba, Ontario, and Alberta, Can. Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

VII. Org. 1873. Lodges, 85. Territory: Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, and Indian Territory. Sec., M. M. Goldman, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 21 W. 124th, New York City

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, May 12, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.

Triennial Convention, May 23, 1915, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members (Jan. 1, 1918), 7176.

Lodges, 80.

Districts, 2.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Solon J. Liebeskind; First Deputy Grand Master, Henry Jacobs; Second Deputy Grand Master, Benjamin H. Wasserman, N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 21 W. 124th; Grand Treas., Benj. Blumenthal; Counsel to the Order, M. B. Blumenthal, N. Y. C.; Chairman Committee on Death Benefit Claims, Samuel Sturtz.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Angelo Elias, Joseph I. Hartenstein, Jacob A. Hirschman, Henry Lipsky, Benjamin Nagelschmidt, Mayer D. Rosenbach, Henry V. Rothschild, Edward Schulhof, Henry E. Stern, Herman Stiefel, Samuel Strasburger, Emil Tausig, Morris A. Weinberg.

DISTRICTS: I. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island. II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org. Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fifth Biennial Convention, Aug. 5, 1918, Cleveland, Ohio.

Members, 17,924.

Lodges, 128.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max Levy, 526 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Grand Masters: H. M. Barnett, Chicago, Ill.; Meyer Sack, Phila., Pa.; H. Weiss, Detroit, Mich.; G. Roth, St. Louis, Mo.; Wm. A. Leavey, Baltimore, Md.; First Deputy Grand Master, M. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, D. Steiner, Youngstown, O.; Third Deputy Grand Master, I. Green, Cleveland, O.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Av.; Grand Endowment Treas., Jacob Schwartz; Grand General Fund Treas., D. Arkin; Grand Counselor, Wm. A. Jones, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Medical Examiner, Dr. S. Stol, Chicago, Ill.

INDEPENDENT WORKMEN'S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. Dec. 28, 1906. OFFICE: 9 Cambridge, Boston, Mass.

Thirteenth Annual Convention, May 30-June 1, 1919, Lynn, Mass. Members, 6243.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Samuel Osipow, Lynn, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Hyman Cohen, Maplewood, Mass.; Treas., Aaron Moldow, Allston, Mass.; Rec. Sec., Morris Tublash, Jamaica Plain, Mass.; Gen. Sec., Samuel Egddall, Maplewood, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Samuel Albert, Boston, Mass.; Sam Feldman, Revere, Mass.; Nathan Gordon, Lynn, Mass.; Julius Levine, Malden, Mass.; Nathan Rothberg, Mattapan, Mass.; Abr. Ross, Malden, Mass.; Samuel Weisberg, Dorchester, Mass.

INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 23, 1917, New York City. Agencies, 245.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bljur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

ACTING MANAGER: Isidore Frank

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 2, 1913. OFFICE: 600 Madison Av., New York City

Sixth Annual Convention, Dec., 1917, New York City.

Members, 4000.

Societies, 62.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement in American Universities of Jewish culture and ideals.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz, 600 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Pres., Louis I. Newman, Columbia University, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Herman I. Tracman, Columbia University; Isador Lubin, University of Missouri; Mrs. R. J. M. Blumgart, Radcliffe College; Eli Miller, University of Denver; George Ginsberg, Tulane University; Bert Rabinowitz, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis, N. Y. C.

JEWISH ACADEMICIANS OF AMERICA

Org. Aug. 21, 1916. OFFICE: 125 E. 85th, New York City

Members, 24.

PURPOSE: To promote constructive Jewish scholarship, to elucidate the truths and principles of Judaism in the light of modern thought, and to apply the methods of modern science toward the solution of ritual problems.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Executive Committee, Bernard Revel, 9-11 Montgomery; Sec.-Treas., Solomon T. H. Hurwitz, 217 E. 69th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Georges Bacarat, Bernard Drachman, N. Y. C.; Nathan Isaacs, 3305 Burnet Av., Cincinnati, O.; Henry Keller, N. Y. C.; David I. Macht, Baltimore, Md.; Meyer Waxman, Brooklyn, N. Y.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Org. Mch. 20, 1910. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall; Treas., Samson Lachman; Hon. Sec., Henrietta Szold, 501 W. 138th, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: Cyrus, Adler, Samuel S. Fels, Phila., Pa.; Samson Lachman, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Milton J. Rosenau, Boston, Mass.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 23, 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Nineteenth Annual Meeting, Feb. 11, 1919, New York City.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.

ACTIVITIES: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers; conducts a bureau to help farmers improve sanitary conditions on their farms.

Publishes *The Jewish Farmer*, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social, and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers; makes loans to Jewish students in agricultural colleges.

WORK DONE SINCE ORGANIZATION: Farm loans, 4849, to 3911 farmers, amounting to \$2,762,482.62; organized 19 credit unions, the first co-operative agricultural credit banks on American soil; was instrumental in the organization of farmers association with a total membership of about 1500; assisted in organizing a Co-operative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers.

WORK IN 1918: Farm loans, 360, to 394 farmers, amounting to \$222,937.12; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1918), \$942,267.84; farm labor positions secured, 1009; scholarships granted, 10.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Solomon G. Rosenbaum; Sec., Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Alfred Jaretski, N. Y. C.; Jacob G. Lipman, New Brunswick, N. J.

GENERAL MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org. Apl. 29, 1893. OFFICE: 1305 Stephen Girard Bldg., 21 S. 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-eighth Assembly, Dec. 26-31, 1919, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 4000.

Correspondence Students, 367.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Hon. Pres., Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Pres., Jacob S. Goldbaum; Vice-Pres., Oscar Loeb; Treas., Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Sec., Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Henry Castleburg, Baltimore, Md.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry E. Ettelson, Arthur A. Fleisher, Walter Fox, Perry Frankel, Phila., Pa.; Julius M. Goldenberg, Washington, D. C.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; David J. Loeb, Mrs. Max Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Eugene Reeder, Kansas City, Mo.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Arthur K. Stern, Phila., Pa.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

HONORARY MEMBERS: Corrine B. Arnold, Jacob Gimbel, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Chas. Heideberger, Atlantic City, N. J.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL FACULTY: Wm. Rosenau, Dean, Baltimore, Md.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Isaac Landman, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Eugene H. Lehman, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; David E. Weglein, Baltimore, Md.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA

Org. Sept. 28, 1912. OFFICE: 207 S. Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal.
Sixth Annual Convention, Jan. 5, 1919, Los Angeles, Cal.
Members, 14,000.
Auxiliary Societies, 5.

PURPOSE: Sanitorium for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis.
OFFICERS: Pres., B. Forer, 1422 Van Ness Av., Vice-Pres., J. Toblinsky, 834 E. 20th; Sec., S. Raskin, 1626 Champlain Terrace; Treas., Irving H. Hellman, Hellman Bank, all of Los Angeles, Cal.; Supt., M. Horovitz.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Mrs. V. A. Bender, J. Boyarsky, J. Cantor, B. Citrin, H. Citrin, B. Cohen, G. Evans, B. Forer, A. Horowitz, A. H. Livingston, L. A. Pertson, S. Raskin, J. A. Rosenkranz, A. Shapiro, J. Toblinsky, B. Warshaw, Rabbi Werne.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY [OF DENVER]

Org. Jan. 2, 1904; inc. June 25, 1904. OFFICE: 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, May 17-19, 1919, St. Louis, Mo.
Contributors, 100,000. Income, 1918, \$240,222.09. Capacity, 160 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 11.
Publishes *The Sanatorium*.

OFFICERS: Pres., Phillip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., David Gross, I. Rude, S. L. Bresler; Treas., Nathan Striker; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES: Sol. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bresler, Samuel Cohen, S. F. Disraeli, I. Finesilver, H. H. Frumess, Ben Grimes, David Gross, Phillip Hillkowitz, C. H. Kauvar, Mrs. I. J. Kollinsky, Goodman Levin, Max D. Neusteter, Louis Robinson, I. Rude, H. J. Schwartz, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, Louis Stern, Nathan Striker, A. J. Weisbrod, Adolph Zederbaum, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. L. Bloch, N. Y. C., representing New York Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. Harry Crown, St. Louis, Mo., representing St. Louis Ladies' Auxiliary; and Sol Schellinsky, N. Y. C., representing Independent Order Brith Abraham.

NEW YORK OFFICE: Manager, I. Spector, 31 Union Square.

JEWISH MINISTERS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. Mch., 1917. OFFICE: 74 E. 118th, New York City

Second Annual Convention, Jan., 1919, New York City.

Members, 76.

OFFICERS: Pres., Aaron Yudelowitch, 242 E. B'way; Vice-Pres., Bernard Drachman, Moses Hyamson; Treas., Benzion Pearl; Sec., S. L. Hurwitz, N. Y. C.; Chairman of the Executive, S. Buchler, 1800 7th Av., N. Y. C.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 89 Delancey, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, June 19, 1918, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 5500.

Branches, 114.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Israel Appelbaum; Treas., David Plinski; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Isadore Feder; Samuel Goldstein; Israel Levitzky; Ben Zion Lieber; Phillip Meltzer; Robert Merlis; Max Moseritzky; Reuben Plattrot; Samuel Siegel; Jacob Tickman; Judith Zellitch.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. June 3, 1888. OFFICE: 1201 N. Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Thirty-first Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 685, *et seq.*

JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION OF AMERICA AND CANADA

Org. 1905. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City

Annual Convention, Dec. 25-26, 1918. Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 7000.

PURPOSE: The restoration of the Jewish people in Palestine; the establishment of a socialistic commonwealth; the organization of the Jewish labor class for its economic and political interests in America; the organization of the Jewish workmen ready to settle in Palestine in co-operative groups for the creation of better living conditions; the education of the Jewish masses in America; the issuing of literature devoted to the interests of the Jewish workmen and of books treating of the life of the new Jew developing in Palestine; the organization of the Jewish labor classes into trade unions.

OFFICERS: General Sec., Hayim Fineman; Treas., Israel Kopeloff. N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Brown, J. M. Budish, H. Ehrenrich, S. Elsbarg, J. Entin, M. Epstein, I. Kaufman, J. Levin, B. Ostrofsky, D. Pinski, S. Siegel.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. Library: Printed volumes, 56,850; Manuscripts, 1820.

Thirteenth Biennial Meeting, March 24, 1912.

Twenty-fifth Commencement, June 8, 1919.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1919, 9.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 128.

Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1919, 14.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 166.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD: Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Sol. M. Stroock; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (for life) Daniel Guggenheim, Adolph Lewisohn, Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C.; (term expiring 1920) Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; William Fischman, Irving Lehman, Sol. M. Stroock, N. Y. C.; William Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; David S. Ellis, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall, Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Acting President, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D. (Johns Hopkins); Sabato Morals Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B. A., LL. D. (University of London); Instructors, W. P. Kotkov, Ph. D., and Morris D. Levine; Hazan, Theodore Shabselowitz; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Alexander C. Abrahams; Secretary to Librarian, Sallie Friedlaender.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.
 SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.
 TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 34 Stuyvesant Place. Principal, Mordecai M. Kaplan, 120 E. 93d. Instructors: Israel Friedlaender; Elias L. Solomon; Morris D. Levine; Joseph Bragin. Assistant Instructors: Leo Honor, Zwi Scharfstein, J. H. Neumann, A. Price. Special Committee: Sol. M. Stroock, Chairman; Mordecai M. Kaplan, Samuel Greenbaum, Irving Lehman, J. L. Magnes, Felix M. Warburg, Cyrus Adler.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY

Org. July 4, 1901

Eighteenth Annual Meeting, June 16-17, 1919.

Members 116.

OFFICERS: Pres., Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Rec. Sec., Benj. A. Lichter, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Cor. Sec., Samuel Fredman, 6046 Washington Av., Phila., Pa.; Treas., Israel Goldfarb, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Paul Chertoff, N. Y. C.; Max Drob, N. Y. C.; Louis Feinberg, Cincinnati, O.; Herbert S. Goldstein, N. Y. C.; Benj. L. Grossman, Washington, D. C.; Joseph Hevesh, Chicago, Ill.; Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Eugene Kohn, N. Y. C.; Morris D. Levine, N. Y. C.; I. H. Levinthal, Bklyn., N. Y.; Herman Lissauer, San Francisco, Cal.; Jacob S. Minkin, N. Y. C.; Abr. Nowak, Boston, Mass.

JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Org. 1917. OFFICE: 149 Fifth Av., New York City

First Annual Meeting, Nov. 24, 1918, New York City.

Affiliated Organizations, 16.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Vice-Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Walter E. Sachs; Sec., Joseph Rosenzweig, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Henry J. Bernheim, Boris D. Bogen, Carl Dreyfus, Abram I. Elkus, I. Edwin Goldwasser, Maurice H. Harris, Chas. Hartman, Louis E. Kirstein, Irving Lehman, M. S. Margolles, Louis Marshall, D. de Sola Pool, Wm. Rosenau, Morris Rothenberg, Mortimer L. Schiff, Bernard Semel, Israel Unterberg.

ADMINISTRATION: Executive Director, Chester J. Teller; Asst. Exec. Dir., Harry L. Glucksman; Comptroller, Ellis Slatoff.

KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. June 12, 1911. OFFICE: 2937 Schubert Av., Chicago, Ill.

Second Annual Convention, June 5-7, 1918, New York City.

Members, 226.

Chapters, 10.

PURPOSE: An avowedly Jewish Greek-letter college brotherhood, laying particular stress on Jewishness.

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathaniel L. Sanow, 2937 Schubert Av., Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Joseph A. Lazarus, N. Y. C.; Treas., Jacob Rosenzweig, Rochester, N. Y.; Sec., Harry S. Mackler, 978 Union Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Samuel J. Baril, Dover, N. Y.; Joshua Bernhardt, Baltimore, Md.; Edward E. Gordon, W. Medway, Mass.; Maurice Keesing, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Moskowitz, Rochester, N. Y.; Marcus D. H. Schon, Roxbury, Mass.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 86 Orchard, New York City

Sixth Annual Convention, May 25-27, 1919, Cincinnati, O.

Organizations, 159.

Members, 18,000.

PURPOSE: Following the Zionist movement, based on the Basle program. Fundamental principles: The land of Israel for the people of Israel, guided by the law of Israel.

OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer Berlin; Treas., B. Schor; Gen. Sec., Gedalia Bublik; Educational Sec., Meyer Waxman.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Garfield, B. L. Levinthal, I. Borgenicht, A. M. Ashinsky, L. Silver, E. Kaplan, Israel Rosenberg, M. Gold, F. Braver, O. Levin, Isaac Allen, L. Mushkin, A. M. Boruchow, and E. Inselbuch.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE

Org. 1899 as National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States. OFFICE: 114 Fifth Av., New York City

Tenth Biennial Convention.

Meeting, May 27-June 1, 1919, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 191 Societies, 1500 individuals.

OFFICERS: Pres., Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; First Vice-Pres., Morris D. Waldman; Second Vice-Pres., Julius Goldman, New Orleans, La.; Third Vice-Pres., Louis M. Cohn Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Boris D. Bogen, N. Y. C.; Treas., Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Louis M. Cahn, Chicago, Ill.; Aaron Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Chas. Friend, Milwaukee, Wis.; I. Edwin Goldwasser, N. Y. C.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Louis B. Kirshtein, Boston, Mass.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Minnie F. Low, Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc. Apr. 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

OFFICE: 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-first Annual Meeting, Sept. 29, 1918, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

Eighteenth Annual Graduation, Feb. 22, 1919.

Number of Graduates, 1919, 18.

Whole number of graduates, 250.

Members, 4000.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Harry B. Hirsh; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Phila., Pa.

DIRECTOR: Bernard Ostrolenk, Farm School, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: H. D. Allman, Henry Bronner, David Burpee, Harry Felix, Morris Fleishman, Daniel Gimbel, Leo H. Helmerdinger, James G. Heller, J. H. Hinklein, Bernard Kohn, Manfred R. Krauskopf, Louis Nussbaum, Eugene M. Stern, George Wheeler, John Zimmerman.

HONORARY TRUSTEES: (for ten years) H. Blumenthal, A. Eichholz, S. Friedberger, H. B. Hirsh, A. Israel, A. M. Klein, M. A. Kaufmann, Leon Merz, B. Sellig, I. H. Silverman, J. N. Snellenberg.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Max A. Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Gov. M. Alexander, Boise, Idaho; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; Melvin Behrends, Washington, D. C.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; H. S. Binswanger, Richmond, Va.; Nathan Eckstein, Seattle, Wash.; M. J. Frelberg, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Friedheim, Rock Hill, S. C.; Milton D. Greenbaum, Baltimore, Md.; A. Hirshheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; Alfred E. Kalter, Indianapolis, Ind.; Isaac Landman, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Albert C. Lehman,

Pittsburgh, Pa.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; J. E. Oppenheimer, Butte, Mont.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Morris Stern, San Antonio, Tex.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Eugene Warner, Buffalo, N. Y.; Morris Weil, Lincoln, Nebr.; Harris Weinstein, San Francisco, Cal.; Maurice Wertheim, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Org. Jan. 22, 1913. OFFICE: 62 Duttonhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Third Biennial Meeting, May 20-23, 1919, Boston, Mass.
Societies, 194.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union Museum, and War Emergency.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. J. Walter Freilberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Mrs. A. J. Johnson, New Haven, Conn.; Sec., Mrs. Ben Loewenstein, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Mmes. Israel Aaron, Buffalo, N. Y.; Max J. Brandenburger, Bklyn., N. Y.; Edgar M. Cahn, New Orleans, La.; Chas. Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; B. M. Engelhard, Chicago, Ill.; Dan Frank, Boston, Mass.; Charles Freund, Paul L. Godchaux, New Orleans, La.; Leon Goodman, Louisville, Ky.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Albert J. Johnson, New Haven, Conn.; Otto Kempner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Nathan J. Miller, N. Y. C.; Sol. Moses, Cleveland, O.; H. Oppenheimer, Baltimore, Md.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; B. H. Printz, Youngstown, O.; T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Robert F. Skutch, Baltimore, Md.; Maurice Steinfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; Harry H. Sternberger, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Welt, Detroit, Mich.; Joseph Welsenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; James Witkowsky, Chicago, Ill.; Leo Wolf, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Org. Dec. 10, 1899. OFFICES 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Col.

Nineteenth Annual Meeting, Jan. 19, 1919, New York City.

Patients treated to Jan. 1, 1919, 3589.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Grabfelder, Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.; Vice-Pres., J. Walter Freilberg, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; David May, St. Louis, Mo.; Harmon August, N. Y. C.; Treas., Benj. Altheimer, New York, N. Y.; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Louis D. Beaumont, New York, N. Y.; N. L. Dauby, Cleveland, O.; B. Flesher, Denver, Colo.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Charles H. Studin, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL

Org. Mch. 5, 1911. OFFICE: 80 Malden Lane, New York City

Delegates and members at large, 18.

Constituent societies, 10.

PURPOSE: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the sea-ports of the United States.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 111 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 78 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leon Sanders; Sec. D. M. Bressler, Abr. I. Elkus, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.

MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bijur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES

Org. July 30, 1911. OFFICE: 229-231 E. Broadway, New York City

Members, 36 communities.

PURPOSE: To help worthy wayfarers, put a check on habitual wanderers, and prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnoses Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.

OFFICERS: Pres. Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Finkelppearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; Treas., Max Meyerson; Hon. Sec., I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: M. J. S. Abels, Altoona, Pa.; M. Blechshlager, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. S. Bloch, Indianapolis, Ind.; M. J. Braude, Syracuse, N. Y.; S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Henry J. Cohn, Richmond, Va.; A. Coll, Spokane, Wash.; A. Concors, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. Finkelppearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.; Mrs. W. Klebansky, Phila., Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; L. Pollakoff, Newark, N. J.; Rissman, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; A. L. Schiller, Scranton, Pa.; M. B. Schlom, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; A. J. Shon, Fall River, Mass.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; I. Warsaw, Waco, Tex.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. June 12, 1859. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City

Forty-fifth Convention, May 11, 1919, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 58,000.

Lodges, 365.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris M. Green, 306 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Gould; Third Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Waggenheim; Grand Treas., Burnet Freedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leisersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org. Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 311-312 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Twenty-second Convention, Aug. 25, 1918, Cleveland, O.

Members, 16,222.

Lodges, 85.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, D. B. Steuer, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Feld, Cincinnati, O.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Goldfinger, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, M. Taylor, Columbus, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., L. H. Cohen, Cleveland, O.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS

Org. Nov. 1915. OFFICE: 189 Second Av., New York City

Annual Convention, Nov., 1915, New York City.

Members, 4,000.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 99 Nassau; Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Hirsch; Grand Treas., Joseph Demian; Grand Sec., Rachmiel Cherkass, 211 East 14th; Medical Director, Wolf Maslon, 71 Second.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Philip Adler, Motel Barasch, Abraham Benekoff, Joseph Cassell, Max Finkel, David Goldman, Geo. Hamburger, Morris Jacobs, Marcus Kalchstein, Israel Krausdorf, Morris Lastfogel, Abraham Latzria, Samuel Margolles, Max Perlstein, Marcus Schall, Max Schildkret, Joachim Spiro, Hyman Tabakman.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. Jan., 1908

Seventh Annual Conclave, Dec. 27-31, 1917, New Orleans, La.

Eighth Annual Conclave, Dec. 27-31, 1919, New Orleans, La.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

OFFICERS: Pres., Louis B. Levi, Evansville, Ind.; Vice-Pres., Wallace Spigel, Richmond, Va.; Treas., Henry Stern, 233 Royal, New Orleans, La.; Sec., Julien Caheen, 1924 2d Av., Birmingham, Ala.; Editor-in-chief, Ralph L. Dombrower, 406 W. Grace, Richmond, Va.; Historian, Bert B. Hene, 3029 Davenport, Omaha, Neb.; Chaplain, Edward A. Ramer, 219 W. Evergreen, San Antonio, Tex.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org. Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 406-7-8 Frisco Building, 9th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo.

Twenty-first Annual Convention, July 27-29, 1919, Chicago, Ill. Members, 19,721.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Abe. Levy, St. Louis, Mo.; First Vice-Grand Master, Louis Rosenberg, Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-Grand Master, Charles Goldberg, Baltimore, Md.; Third Vice-Grand Master, Meyer Wechsler, Kansas City, Mo.; Fourth Vice-Grand Master, Michael Sack, Philadelphia, Pa.; Fifth Vice-Grand Master, I. Beck, Union Hill, N. J.; Sixth Vice-Grand Master, Michael Schwartz, Milwaukee, Wis.; Seventh Vice-Grand Master, Jacob Zuckerman, Cleveland, O.; Eighth Vice-Grand Master, S. D. Frey, Syracuse, N. Y.; Ninth Vice-Grand Master, Wm. Fortas, Memphis, Tenn.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., Frank Dubinsky, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Sam Feldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Sam Micon, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Medical Examiner, M. I. DeVorkin, St. Louis, Mo.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Org. 1896. OFFICE: 9-11 Montgomery, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds, about \$50,000. Library: Printed volumes, 9000; manuscripts, small collection.

Commencement, Mch. 23, 1919.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 31.

PURPOSE: To train rabbis and teachers.

OFFICERS: Pres., B. Revel; Vice-Pres., Harry Fischel; Treas., Nathan Roggen; Sec., L. Lipnik.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Jacob Hecht, L. Altshul, J. D. Cohen, M. Gottesman, L. Komaiko, Nathan Lampert, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, H. Robinson, J. S. Schiff, S. R. Travis, Samuel Wilner.

RED MOGEN DAVID OF AMERICA

Org. March 13, 1918. OFFICE: 201 2d Av., New York City

First Annual Convention, Jan. 1-5, 1919. Pittsburgh, Pa.

Chapters, 95.

Members, 27,000.

PURPOSE: The welfare of the Jewish legionaries for Palestine and of their families.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Chas. A. Spivacke, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. H. Solotaroff, N. Y. C.; Fred Lubin, Chicago, Ill.; I. Shankman, Boston, Mass.; Max Amdursky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Treas., Joseph S. Marcus, N. Y. C.; Acting Sec., Victor Mirsky, 62 Cook, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Asst. Sec., Mrs. M. Edelstein, N. Y.; Rachel Natelson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chairman National

Executive Committee, Henry Eiser; Chairman Finance Committee, Mrs. L. Gelbspan.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Ida Arkin, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Platon Brounoff, N. Y. C.; Fannie Daum, Cleveland, O.; Celia Davis, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph D. Feingold, Worcester, Mass.; C. Fieldman, Portland, Me.; H. Fleisher, Newark, N. J.; Joseph Goldman, Gary, Ind.; Mrs. M. Katz, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alexander Linger, Rochester, N. Y.; Mrs. A. London, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Samuel Mason, N. Y. C.; Mrs. B. Rebalisky, Cambridge, Mass.; Mrs. Nathan Savage, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. M. Shellow, Chicago, Ill.; Wm. Shiff, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Augusta Spiegelman, St. Louis, Mo.; Moe Weinstein, Portland, Ore.

ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Mrs. Chas. A. Spivacke; Max Amdursky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mrs. Chas. Bellin, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Solomon Dingol, N. Y. C.; Wm. Edlin, N. Y. C.; Henry Eiser, Brooklyn, N. Y.; H. Fleischer, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. L. Gelbspan, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Jacob Ish Kishor, N. Y. C.; Miss T. Z. Ish Kishor, N. Y. C.; Mrs. S. Judson, Elmhurst, L. I.; Fred Lubin, Chicago, Ill.; Rachel Natelson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Miss J. Richer, Newark, N. J.; I. Shankman, Boston, Mass.; Sophie A. Udin, N. Y. C.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 26, 1909. OFFICE: 277 B'way, New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, Dec. 28-29, 1918, New York City.

Members, 800.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 17; Alumni, 6.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.

OFFICERS: Pres., Michael E. Reiburn, 277 Broadway; Treas., Louis Lichtenstein; Sec., Jacob Kaplan, 277 Broadway.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and A. Irvine Covell, B. P. Goldman, Michael M. Stone, H. Warshaw, A. Weissman.

SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY

Org. 1909. OFFICE: 3303 Woolworth Av., Omaha, Nebr.

Seventh Annual Conclave, Oklahoma City, Okla.

Elghth Annual Conclave, Dec., 1919, Atlanta, Ga.

Members, 125.

Chapters, 10.

PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Helen Elsinger, St. Paul, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Mildred Hirsch, Atlanta, Ga.; Sec., Hazel Degen, 3303 Woolworth Av., Omaha, Nebr.; Treas., Bertha Brooks, Louisville, Ky.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. OFFICE: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-sixth Council, May 19, 1919, Boston, Mass.

Twenty-seventh Council will meet May, 1921.

Members, 206 Congregations.

Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. II. Hebrew Union College; Pres., Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., College, Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O. III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagog and School Extension, Chairman, Charles Shohl; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1918-1919: Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.;

Jesse W. Lillenthal, San Francisco, Cal.; Sec., George Zepin, Duttenhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; N. Henry Beckman, Cincinnati, O.; Fred E. Brumli, Cleveland, O.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; David W. Edelman, Los Angeles, Cal.; Gustave A. Efrogmson, Indianapolis, Ind.; Isaac Goldberg, Detroit, Mich.; Simeon M. Johnson, Cincinnati, O.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Max Landauer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Albert L. Levi, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Henry Morgenthau, N. Y. C.; Jacob R. Morse, Boston, Mass.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Adolph S. Ochs, N. Y. C.; William Ornstein, Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Rau, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice D. Rosenberg, Washington, D. C.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Louis Schlessinger, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice D. Schnadig, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Schoen, Atlanta, Ga.; Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Albert Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolphe Wolfe, Portland, Ore.; Wm. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1918-1919: Pres., Alfred M. Cohen; Vice-Pres., Eli Winkler; Sec., Isaac Bloom, Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. G. Becker, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Oscar Berman, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Felix Kahn, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred M. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Jos. Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Simon Lazarus, Columbus, O.; Charles S. Levi, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alfred Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Ralph W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; David Phillipson, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Murray Seasongood, Cincinnati, O.; Jos. Silverman, New York, N. Y.; Jos. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Wangenheim, San Francisco, Cal.; Morris F. Westheimer, Cincinnati, O.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 1918: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Isaac Adler, Birmingham, Ala.; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Ralph Bamberger Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee Baumgarten, Washington, D. C.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Myer Cohen, Washington, D. C.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Harry Franc, Washington, D. C.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Henry M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, N. Y. C.; Henry Hess, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Hirsch, Vicksburg, Miss.; Marcus Jacobi, Wilmington, N. C.; Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis W. Marcus, Buffalo, N. Y.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius I. Peyser, Washington, D. C.; M. Warley Platzek, N. Y. C.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Charles A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Moses Sonneborn, Wheeling, W. Va.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; M. H. Wascowitz, San Francisco, Cal.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Eugene F. Westheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Wolfe, Portland, Ore.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOG AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: Chairman, Chas. Stohl, Cincinnati, O.; George Zepin, Director; Jacob D. Schwarz, Louis I. Egelson, Abraham G. Holtzberg, Assistants to Director, 62 Duttenhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Mortimer Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Maurice Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Gerson J. Brown, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph J. Corn, N. Y. C.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence,

R. I.; Gustav A. Efroymson, Indianapolis, Ind.; Daniel B. Freedman, N. Y. C.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Frederick L. Guggenheimer, N. Y. C.; David J. Joseph, Cincinnati, O.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; David Leventritt, N. Y. C.; Nathaniel H. Levi, N. Y. C.; Abr. Lewenthal, Cleveland, O.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Jacob W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Julius M. Mayer, N. Y. C.; Herbert C. Oettinger, Cincinnati, O.; William Ornstein, Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Max L. Schallek, N. Y. C.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Abr. J. Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: Incorporated, Cincinnati, O. Amount of invested funds, \$325,450; Real Estate, low valuation, \$250,000. Volumes in Library, 35,000; Pamphlets in Library, 10,000. *Faculty:* Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Louis Grossman, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Göttingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Bittenswieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D. (Brown), Registrar and Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Solomon B. Freehof, B. A., Asst. Professor of Bible and Rabbinic Texts.

Special Instructors: Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D. (New York University), Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy; David Phillips, D. D., LL. D. (H. U. C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Cora Kahn, Elocution.

Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901), Israel Abrahams (1912).

Library Staff: Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; David B. Wolfe, Cataloguer.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Annual Meeting, July 2, 1917, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members, 193.

PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isaac L. Rypins, St. Paul, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Henry Englander, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Leonard J. Rothstein, Alexandria, La.; Historian, I. Mortimer Bloom, Springfield, Ill.; Curator of Archives, Solomon B. Freehof, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Meyer Lovitch, 1017 Monroe Av., Scranton, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: The Officers, and Samuel S. Cohon, Charles J. Freund, Julian Morgenstern, Samuel Schwartz.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE: 125 E. 85th, New York City

Ninth Convention, June 7-9, 1919, Baltimore, Md.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Drachman, 128 W. 121st, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., M. Z. Margolies, Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C.; Treas., Jacob Hecht, N. Y. C.; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, M. Engelman, Albert Lucas, Herbert S. Goldstein, 1893 7th Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Louis Borgenicht, Bklyn., N. Y.; I. M. Davidson, Youngstown, O.; Julius J. Dukas, C. J. Epstein, Harry Fischel, Herbert S. Goldstein, M. Gottesman, N. Y. C.; S. Halpern, Hoboken, N. J.; Philip Jaches, N. Y. C.; J. D. Jurman, Boston,

Mass.; Philip Klein, Abr. Krumbein, N. Y. C.; J. Levinson, Albany, N. Y.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; H. Mandelbaum, H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C.; Henry S. Morals, Bensonhurst, L. I.; David de Sola Pool, N. Y. C.; G. S. Roth, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Abraham E. Rothstein, N. Y. C.; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

UNITED ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

Org. Apl. 21, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters. OFFICE: 317 W. 139th, New York City

One hundred and twenty-eighth Semi-annual Session, Dec. 3, 1918.

One hundred and twenty-ninth Semi-annual, or sixty-ninth Annual Session of the Grand Lodge, Dec. 2, 1919, New York City.

Members, 3000.

Lodges, 22.

Publishes a monthly, *The Echo*, Editor, Blanca B. Robitscher.

OFFICERS (for May, 1917 to December, 1919): Grand Monitress, Mrs. Flora H. Fisch; Grand Pres., Mrs. Emma Schiesinger; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Sec., Mrs. Blanca B. Robitscher, 317 W. 139th; Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Elsner; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Julia Levy; Grand Warden, Mrs. Juliet B. Howard.

UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902). OFFICE: 121 Canal, New York City

Sixteenth Annual Convention, May 5, 1919, New York City.

Members, 200.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., S. E. Jaffe, 207 E. B'way, N. Y. C.; Second Hon. Pres., Ph. Klein, 137 W. 119th, N. Y. C.; Third Hon. Pres., B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Phila., Pa.; Fourth Hon. Pres., T. Rosenberg, Jersey City, N. J.; Pres., M. Z. Margolies, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., D. Ginzburg, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Treas., L. Silber, Harrisburg, Pa.; Chairman of Committee to organize Jewish Congregations in the United States, Isaac Siegel, Bayonne, N. J.

UNITED SONS OF ISRAEL, INC.

Org. May 29, 1913. OFFICE: 18 Boylston, Boston, Mass.

Sixth Annual Convention, Jan. 27-29, 1919, Boston, Mass.

Members, 6,800.

Lodges, 60.

PURPOSE: Fraternity, Death, and Disability Benefits.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Henry H. Levenson; First Deputy Grand Master, Irving Malkin, Revere, Mass.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Rosenberg, Boston, Mass.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Brettler, Revere, Mass.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Harry Lepie, Boston, Mass.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Brown, Fall River, Mass.; Grand Treas., Isaac Shapiro, Brighton, Mass.; Grand Sec., Louis Davis, Boston, Mass.

DIRECTORS: J. Berman, J. Brauer, J. L. Feiner, B. Feldman, H. Gitlin, M. Goldfarb, J. Sandler, J. S. Silbulkin, B. Singer, L. Taylor, L. Wolensky.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, June 15-16, 1919, New York City.

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Pres., Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginsberg, N. Y. C.; Charles H. Kauvar, Denver, Col.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.;

Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Rec. Sec., Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 45 Elizabeth Av., Newark, N. J.; Treas., Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.; Executive Director, Samuel M. Cohen, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Lyon Cohen, Montreal, Can.; Simon Davis, Pittsburgh, Pa.; William Fischman, N. Y. C.; M. B. Freedman, Cleveland, O.; Israel Friedlander, N. Y. C.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Louis Kleinman, Dallas, Texas; Moses Kreeger, Chicago, Ill.; Herman Levy, N. Y. C.; Elias Margolis, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; Wm. S. Rich, Newark, N. J.; Herman H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.; Leon Saltt, St. Paul, Minn.; Michael Saltt, Bklyn., N. Y.; Mrs. Solomon Schechter, N. Y. C.; Herman Spivak, Chicago, Ill.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 21, 1918. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Second Annual Convention, June 15-16, 1919, New York City.

PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women, by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

OFFICERS: Honorary Pres., Mrs. Solomon Schechter, N. Y. C.; Pres., Mrs. Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. H. Perelra Mendes, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mrs. Samuel I. Hyman, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Samuel Spiegel.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: Mrs. L. D. Abrams, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Millicent Baum, N. Y. C.; Hetty Behrend, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Benj. Davis, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. J. Eisenberg, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Edward Epstein, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Joseph Herzog, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Moses Hyamson, N. Y. C.; Mrs. O. Hyams, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Edwin Kaufman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. C. Hillel Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Sarah Kussy, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. Arthur M. Lampert, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Jacob S. Minkin, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Simon Oppenheimer, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Cecil B. Ruskay, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Samuel Schimmel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. A. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.

THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

Org. Sept. 4, 1900. OFFICE: 175 East Broadway, New York City

Annual Convention, May, 1919, Detroit, Mich.

Members, 68,652.

PURPOSE: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Pres., Abr. Epstein; Vice-Pres., L. Wolos; Treas., Max Perlowitz; Sec., Joseph Baskin.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Adler, H. Burgin, M. Davidoff, I. Denerstein, Abraham Epstein, M. Evensky, N. Freiman, M. Gershanoff, M. Golding, R. Guskin, B. Hoffman, S. Jellin, P. Jerditz, M. Molot, M. Pearlstein, M. Perlowitz, J. Rothman, L. Rothman, R. Saltzman, I. A. Silverman, Z. Spier, M. Spinard, A. Sucker, J. Weinberg, M. Weinblatt, J. Weinstein, M. Wolberg, S. Wolos, B. Wolowitz, J. Woolf.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; Inc. 1907. OFFICE: (Supreme Council) 127 W. 88th,
New York City

Twentieth Annual Convention, Dec. 28-29, 1918, New York City.
Members, 2000.

Also known as Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.

OFFICERS: Supreme Nasi (Pres.), Richard J. H. Gotthell; Vice-Nasi, Samuel Stark; Sopher (Sec.), Benj. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; Glsbar (Treas.), David Selman, Rose Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Historian, A. H. Kallet, Syracuse, N. Y.; Sec. of Supreme Council, Chas. J. Well, Montgomery, Ala.

ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO THE PROVISIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR
GENERAL ZIONIST AFFAIRS AND THE FEDERATION
OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS).

Org. 1897; reorg. 1918. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City

REGIONAL BUREAUS: Boston, Mass., 27 School; Washington, D. C. Y. M. H. A. Bldg., 11th and Pa. Av.; Chicago, Ill., 2348 W. Division; New Orleans, La., 1329 Montegut; San Francisco, Cal., 1132 Phelan Bldg.

Twenty-second Annual Convention, August 17, 1919, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 144,820.

SUBSIDIARY ORGANIZATIONS: Hadassah, Histadruth Ibrith, Intercollegiate Zionist Association, Kadimah Publication Society, National Fund Bureau, Young Judea, Zion Commonwealth, Zionist Society of Engineers and Agriculturists.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Maccabean*, a monthly, in English; *Dos Yiddishe Folk*, a weekly, in Yiddish; *Hatoren*, a weekly, in Hebrew; *Young Judean*, a monthly for the Jewish youth, in English; *The Young Judea Leader*, a monthly for Young Judea Leaders, in English.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Louis D. Brandeis, Washington, D. C.; Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.; Treas., E. W. Lewin-Epstein; Asst. Treas., Louis Robison; Exec. Sec., Jacob de Haas; Sec. of Organization, Louis Lipsky; Sec. of Education, Henrietta Szold; Comptroller, Robert D. Kesselman, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and S. Abel, N. Y. C.; Maurice L. Avner, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Reuben Brainin, N. Y. C.; Israel B. Brodie, Baltimore, Md.; Charles W. Cowen, N. Y. C.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Allan Davis, Pittsburgh, Pa.; S. Marcus Fehelmer, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Joseph Fels, N. Y. C.; Felix Frankfurter, Washington, D. C.; L. A. Freed, Houston, Texas; Israel Friedlaender, N. Y. C.; Abraham Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Louis I. Goldberg, Boston, Mass.; George Gordon, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. Richard Gotthell, N. Y. C.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Horace M. Kallen, Roxbury, Mass.; Harry Kaplan, Cleveland, O.; Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago, Ill.; Louis E. Klrstein, Boston, Mass.; Zebi Hirsch Maslansky, N. Y. C.; Eugene Mayer, Jr., Washington, D. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Walter E. Meyer, N. Y. C.; Abraham A. Neuman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Hugo Pam, Chicago, Ill.; David de Sola Pool, N. Y. C.; Benj. Robalsky, Boston, Mass.; Bernard G. Richards, N. Y. C.; Bernard A. Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.; Morris Rothenberg, N. Y. C.; Jessie E. Sampter, N. Y. C.; William Sauber, Green Bay, Wis.; Max Shulman, Chicago, Ill.; Joshua Sprayregen, N. Y. C.; Jacob S. Strahl, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.; Robert Szold, Washington, D. C.

SUBSIDIARY NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

HADASSAH

THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City.

Chapter, 64.

PURPOSE: In America, to foster Jewish ideals and make Zionist propaganda; in Palestine, to establish a system of District Visiting Nursing.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE: Mrs. A. H. Fromenson, Mrs. Caroline Greenfield, Mrs. Edward Jacobs, Mrs. H. B. Lefkowitz, Lotta Levensohn, Mrs. Jacob Sobel, Henrietta Szold, Mrs. Emil Weinheim.

HISTADREUT IBRITH

Org. May 21, 1916. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City

Second Annual Convention, April 28, 1918, New York City.

Members, 1500.

Societies, 30.

PURPOSE: Hebrew culture and revival of Hebrew language.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., S. Levin; Pres., Reuben Brainin; Treas., B. Shelvin; Sec., A. Goldberg, 1822 Clinton Ave., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: I. A. Abrams, Pittsburgh, Pa.; H. Bayli, N. Y. C.; Z. Cuter, N. Y. C.; I. Epstein, Stamford, Conn.; S. Epstein, N. Y. C.; A. H. Friedland, N. Y. C.; I. W. Frishberg, N. Y. C.; I. Ginsberg, N. Y. C.; S. Goldenberg, N. Y. C.; H. Halevi, N. Y. C.; S. L. Hurwitz, N. Y. C.; N. Kamenetzky, N. Y. C.; M. A. Levin, Cleveland, O.; M. Lipson, N. Y. C.; B. Mosinson, N. Y. C.; D. Persky, N. Y. C.; Z. Scharfstein, N. Y. C.; I. Schohom, Providence, R. I.; Z. Schuldinger, Detroit, Mich.; M. M. Sheinkin, N. Y. C.; M. Silverman, Norwich, Conn.; N. Slousch, France; A. Spicehandler, N. Y. C.; S. Stein, Boston, Mass.; K. Whiteman, N. Y. C.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. June 24, 1915. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City

Spring Conference, April 12-13, 1919, New York City.

Societies, 33.

PURPOSE: To study Jewish life and problems; to organize the Jewish student body of America on the basis of Jewish national consciousness; to advance the Zionist movement.

OFFICERS: Pres., Benj. Rosen, Boston, Mass.; Treas., Louis Finkelstein, N. Y. C.; Sec., Sarah C. Pitkowsky, N. Y. C.

GOVERNING COUNCIL: The Officers, and Nachman Arnoff, N. Y. C.; Aaron Baroway, Baltimore, Md.; Juliet N. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; I. Berkson, N. Y. C.; David S. Blondheim, Baltimore, Md.; Nathan Collish, N. Y. C.; Jennie Jelin, Phila., Pa.; Jeannette Leibel, N. Y. C.; Louis I. Newman, N. Y. C.; Henry Susman, New Haven, Conn.; Nathaniel E. Waldman, Cambridge, Mass.

ORDER SONS OF ZION

Org. Apl. 19, 1908. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City

Tenth Annual Convention, Jan. 19-20, 1919, Hartford, Conn.

Members, 7000.

Camps, 101.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionist.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Jacob S. Strahl; Segan Rishon, Samuel Markewitch; Segan Sheni, I. Sossnitz; Glsbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish Kishor; Counsel, Hyman I. Barnett; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramowitz, Chas. Apfel, M. Bernstein, Nathan Chasaw, Henry Elser, Louis Fast, N. J. Ferber, Benjamin Fine, Wm. Goldsmith, Mrs. B. Hollander, E. Ish-Kishor, A. Isserman, J. L. Kamalko, Jos. Kraemer, Michael Leven, M. Peskoff, Abr. Price, Jacob Prombolm, A. M. Ress, E. Schechner, Jacob I. Steinberg.

YOUNG JUDAEA

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City

Eleventh Annual Convention, June 28-30, 1919, Long Branch, N. J.

Number of Circles, 800.

PURPOSE: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral, and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals in accordance with Jewish tradition.

OFFICERS: Pres., David de Sola Pool; Vice-Pres., Chas. A. Cowan; Sec., Samuel J. Borowsky.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Samuel Benjamin, Paul Chertoff, Samuel M. Cohen, Edith Grossman, Eugene Kohn, Sylvan H. Kohn, Harry S. Medinets, Emanuel Neumann, Joshua H. Neumann, Fay Rutchik, David Schneeberg, Joseph E. Silverstein, Esther Zalkind.

ADVISORY BOARD: Israel Friedlaender, Chairman; Joseph Barondess, Meyer Berlin, Mrs. Joseph Fels, Harry Friedenwald, S. T. H. Hurwitz, Sarah Kussy, Louis Lipsky, Zebi Hirsch Masilansky, Bernard Reuel, Isaac Rosengarten, Jessie E. Sampter, Max Shulman, Henrietta Szold, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Stephen S. Wise.

ZIONIST SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS AND AGRICULTURISTS

Org. June 25, 1917. OFFICE: 122 East 37th, New York City

Annual Conference, Dec. 29, 1918, New York City.

Members, 135.

PURPOSE: To utilize the technical knowledge and training of Jewish engineers, agriculturists, and scientists in behalf of the commercial, industrial, and agricultural development of Palestine, on the basis of the Pittsburgh program, adopted by the Zionist Organization of America on July 25, 1918.

OFFICERS: Chairman, John Cooperstock; Vice-Chairman, George Lubarsky; Treas., I. J. Stander, N. Y. C.; Sec., E. M. Mohl, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Agricultural Sec., Nathan Cohen; Engineering Sec., Jas. Haines, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Saul Bernstein, Forest Hills, L. I.; U. Bernstein, A. Bersin, Brooklyn, N. Y.; S. Bricklin, Philadelphia, Pa.; N. Calef, N. Cohen, John Cooperstock, M. A. Drucker, N. Y. C.; H. L. Edelson, Norfolk, Va.; A. K. Epstein, Chicago, Ill.; P. W. Etkes, West Point, Miss.; S. Feinberg, Washington, D. C.; James Haines, B. Halpern, N. Y. C.; I. Herbst, Chicago, Ill.; J. J. Jacobs, N. I. Kass, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Boris Kazman, Battle Creek, Mich.; M. S. Landsman, Geo. Lubarsky, N. Y. C.; E. M. Mohl, Brooklyn, N. Y.; A. S. Orlans, N. Y. C.; M. Rosen, Brooklyn, N. Y.; A. A. Rosenzweig, Brooklyn, N. Y.; M. Sharag, N. Y. C.; M. Sitney, Brooklyn, N. Y.; I. J. Stander, N. Y. C.; J. J. Taubenhous, College Station, Texas.

DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

INTRODUCTION

This Directory is intended to supersede the list published in *THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK* 5668 and all the supplementary lists printed in the subsequent issues. Except for New York City, the Directory was mostly compiled from data received from the organizations themselves, in response to questionnaires which were mailed to every organization of which there was any record in the office of the American Jewish Committee. The bulk of these questionnaires were mailed during the year 1918, and, in the main, the facts here recorded are assumed to be correct as of last year, although during the past six months an endeavor has been made to have the information corrected as much as possible without resorting again to the individual organizations for data, but by securing the services of public-spirited and well-informed individuals in each locality. In only a few cases was any personal canvassing done. Wherever possible, advantage was taken of notices of and references to organizations appearing in the general and Jewish press.

Societies which are known to exist, but which did not respond to repeated requests for information, are indicated by an asterisk; those with respect to which information was secured from authentic though not official sources are indicated by two asterisks.

The following abbreviations have been employed:

CEM., for Cemetery.	M. B., for Mutual Benefit Society.
CG., for Congregation.	PRES., for President.
CHAR., for Charitable or Philanthropic Society.	PRIN., for Principal.
DIR., for Director.	SEC., for Secretary.
EDUC., for Educational Organization.	SUPT., for Superintendent.
EXEC., for Executive.	TREAS., for Treasurer.
	ZION., for Zionist Society.

Abbreviations are also sometimes used by the organizations themselves in reporting their names. Among these the most common are K. K., for Kahal Kadosh; K. U. V., for Kranken Unterstützungs Verein; M. B. A., for Mutual Benefit Association; A. C., for Athletic Club; Y. M. B. A. and Y. L. B. A., for Young Men's and Young Ladies' Benevolent Association, respectively. Following the practice of past years, all Hebrew names are given as transliterated by the organizations themselves.

The list for New York City is based entirely upon the various directories given in *The Jewish Communal Register of New York City*, issued by the Kehillah (Jewish Community) of New York City in 1918. Following is a summary of the information respecting the local organizations of that city as recorded in the *Register*:

Total number of organizations	3637
Congregations	858
Schools	69
Recreational and Cultural Agencies	101
Mutual Aid Societies and other Economic Agencies	2168
Philanthropic and Correctional Agencies	164
Other Organizations	277

With respect to the synagogues in New York City, the following information will be found of interest:

Total number of synagogues	1127
Permanent synagogues	784
Temporary synagogues	343
Permanent synagogues with buildings of their own	237
Permanent synagogues without buildings	547
Seating capacity of permanent synagogues	217,725
Seating capacity of temporary synagogues	163,638
Language of prayer in permanent synagogues:	
Hebrew	723
Hebrew and English	36

Language of sermon and public announcements in permanent synagogues:	
Yiddish	617
English	79
Total membership of permanent synagogues	79,480

Following are several tables exhibiting the main facts respecting local organizations in the United States, outside of New York City. It must be borne in mind that it is not claimed that the information given here is complete; the manner in which the data were collected—almost exclusively through the mails—cannot be expected to yield complete and accurate results. The information is, however, of great value for comparison.

The 1843 congregations listed herewith, added to the 1127 reported for New York City, make a total of 2960 for the country. Of the 503 which report the time of service, 243, or almost one-half, hold services on Sabbaths and Festivals only; 154, a little over one-third, hold services daily; 51, or about ten per cent, convene only during the Festivals; and about an equal number report holding services irregularly, as fortnightly, or every two months, etc.

Of the 829 congregations which report the language employed at service, 496, or nearly sixty per cent, use Hebrew; of these, 19 report the use of Yiddish in sermons or in public announcements. About thirty per cent use both Hebrew and English, and a little less than ten per cent use English exclusively.

From Table II it will be seen that only one-fourth of the total number of congregations report a total membership of 48,205, an average of little over one hundred members for each congregation. Assuming that this average obtains throughout the United States, we may infer that the total membership of all the congregations listed in the Directory is about 180,000. This number, added to the membership of the permanent synagogues in New York City, gives us a total of 260,000 for the entire country. In most cases, as is well known, membership in congregations is restricted to heads of families. Assuming that each of the 260,000 members represents a family of only three, we may make the conservative estimate that over three-quarters of a million of the Jewish population of the country are regularly affiliated with congregations. If we take into account, however, those who attend divine services during the High Festivals—in New York City, the number of these is five times the regular membership—we are led to the conclusion that two and one-half million of the three and one-third million Jews of the country, or nearly five out of six, come into direct contact with Jewish religious influences sometime during the year.

As regards congregational religious schools, Table II shows that 584 congregations, which report having such schools—a great many which have do not report them—have 2568 classes, most of which meet once weekly, and 48,534 pupils.

In attempting to estimate the number of charitable agencies, we must add, to the 907 given in Table III, 164 reported for New York City, making a total of 1071 for the entire country. We must also take into consideration the 14 National Jewish Organizations which have philanthropic functions and which report 576 branches and a total membership of over one-quarter of a million individuals. (See DIRECTORY OF JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, pp. 303-329.) Most of the large Jewish communities have charitable federations, and reference to the LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES (pp. 584-586) will show that of the 46 organizations in that list, 41 report an aggregate income, in 1918, of \$6,325,661.69. Unfortunately, sufficient data on which to base an estimate of the income of non-federated agencies are not available.

To the 566 educational agencies given in Table III, 170 must be added for New York City, making a total of 736; six national organizations with educational objects report 434 branches, and 5 of them report an aggregate membership of 30,318.

To the 177 Mutual Benefit Societies listed in the same table must be added 1016 reported for New York City, and the 2421 branches of 11 out of the 15 national fraternal orders whose aggregate membership is over half a million individuals. To the 214 clubs listed we must add 15 reported for New York City.

The number of cemeteries given is misleading, because, in some instances, congregations which have merely a plot in a larger cemetery report the possession of a cemetery of their own. The number given, however, cannot be very far from the truth, as it is an average of only ten Jewish cemeteries for each state of the Union. New York City reports fifteen Jewish cemeteries.

TABLE I

TIME OF SERVICE AND LANGUAGE EMPLOYED IN SYNAGOGUES, BY STATES

	Total	Time of service					Language of service			
		Number re- porting	Daily	Sabbath and festivals	Festivals only	Other times	Number re- porting	Hebrew	Hebrew and English	English only
Alabama.....	23	9	1	7	1	..	15	4	8	3
Arizona.....	4	2	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1
Arkansas.....	14	6	...	4	2	...	11	3	6	2
California.....	34	16	6	8	1	...	21	9	12	..
Colorado.....	24	4	1	...	...	3	7	1	5	1
Connecticut.....	52	16	10	3	...	3	29	25	2	3
Delaware.....	4	8	2	1	...	...	2	1	1	...
District of Columbia.....	5	8	2	1	...	...	4	3	...	1
Florida.....	11	3	...	1	1	1	7	2	3	2
Georgia.....	21	9	4	5	...	...	14	7	6	1
Idaho.....	2	2	...	2	...	...	2	1	...	1
Illinois.....	188	30	10	14	1	5	53	25	20	8
Indiana.....	39	20	3	10	3	4	27	11	8	8
Iowa.....	23	6	1	4	...	1	18	13	3	2
Kansas.....	8	4	...	2	1	1	4	2	2	2
Kentucky.....	18	6	1	3	...	2	10	8	6	1
Louisiana.....	23	11	2	6	2	1	16	4	11	1
Maine.....	16	4	2	2	...	...	8	7	...	1
Maryland.....	48	13	11	1	...	1	23	18	4	1
Massachusetts.....	210	26	17	7	...	2	49	44	4	1
Michigan.....	51	11	2	3	2	4	22	18	8	1
Minnesota.....	30	13	7	3	...	3	14	10	4	...
Mississippi.....	20	5	...	4	...	1	10	1	8	2
Missouri.....	51	7	1	4	...	2	14	3	5	6
Montana.....	5	2	1	1	...	...	4	1	3	...
Nebraska.....	10	4	...	3	...	1	6	3	2	1
Nevada.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire.....	6	2	1	1	...	...	4	4	...	...
New Jersey.....	180	33	18	23	...	2	66	53	12	1
New Mexico.....	2	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	1
*New York.....	162	43	11	21	...	1	77	60	12	5
North Carolina.....	16	4	...	4	...	...	8	3	5	...
North Dakota.....	10	2	...	2	...	...	3	2	1	...
Ohio.....	109	29	6	20	...	3	46	24	13	9
Oklahoma.....	9	3	...	3	...	3	9	8	4	2
Oregon.....	7	6	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Pennsylvania.....	312	87	22	36	27	2	115	85	21	8
Rhode Island.....	21	3	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	...
Rhode Island.....	14	4	...	1	...	3	9	3	4	2
South Carolina.....	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...
South Dakota.....	17	4	1	3	...	...	9	8	5	1
Tennessee.....	40	18	...	18	2	3	23	5	17	6
Texas.....	4	1	1	...	...	...	3	2	...	1
Utah.....	9	1	...	...	1	...	5	5	...	...
Vermont.....	26	9	...	8	1	...	16	7	5	4
Virginia.....	15	6	1	3	2	...	9	3	3	3
Washington.....	13	4	1	2	1	1	7	5	1	1
West Virginia.....	33	8	4	2	1	1	16	11	3	2
Wisconsin.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	1843	508	154	243	51	55	829	496	237	96

* Exclusive of New York City.

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

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TABLE II
MEMBERSHIP AND RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS OF CONGREGATIONS, BY STATES

	Total congre- gations	Membership					Religious schools		
		Number re- ported	Total re- ported	Number re- ported 50 or less	Number re- ported 51-200	Number re- ported more than 200	Number re- ported	Classes	Pupils
Alabama.....	23	10	1,111	6	1	3	13	66	827
Arizona.....	4	1	20	1	...	...	1	5	35
Arkansas.....	14	4	386	4	...	...	8	45	296
California.....	34	6	410	4	2	...	16	87	1,917
Colorado.....	24	9	925	5	2	2	6	43	930
Connecticut.....	52	16	1,978	3	11	2	17	64	1,180
Delaware.....	4	2	320	...	2	...	2	17	312
District of Columbia.....	5	1	395	...	...	1	2	13	860
Florida.....	11	4	233	2	2	...	5	22	320
Georgia.....	21	8	941	4	2	2	13	65	1,026
Idaho.....	2	2	32	2	...	...	1	1	12
Illinois.....	138	32	4,595	12	12	8	45	227	6,406
Indiana.....	39	17	1,153	8	9	...	20	68	1,151
Iowa.....	23	6	465	2	4	...	15	51	988
Kansas.....	8	4	160	3	1	...	2	6	59
Kentucky.....	18	4	267	2	2	...	8	44	584
Louisiana.....	23	8	1,218	3	3	2	12	68	696
Maine.....	16	2	145	1	1	...	4	8	165
Maryland.....	48	15	1,407	5	10	...	15	68	1,558
Massachusetts.....	210	28	3,221	9	15	4	25	99	1,955
Michigan.....	51	9	1,295	5	2	2	9	48	1,067
Minnesota.....	30	5	585	2	2	1	5	28	675
Mississippi.....	20	7	472	3	4	...	9	43	854
Missouri.....	51	8	1,718	1	2	5	9	73	1,307
Montana.....	5	2	110	1	1	...	4	6	81
Nebraska.....	10	7	673	1	6	...	7	31	400
Nevada.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	20
New Jersey.....	130	36	3,246	12	21	3	44	173	3,144
New Mexico.....	2	1	65	...	1	...	2	6	47
*New York.....	162	44	3,965	23	17	4	46	171	3,249
North Carolina.....	16	4	155	3	1	...	6	23	207
North Dakota.....	10	2	73	1	1	...	3	6	131
Ohio.....	109	26	4,922	10	7	9	34	210	3,914
Oklahoma.....	9	4	212	3	1	...	7	19	226
Oregon.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	105
Pennsylvania.....	312	63	6,128	23	32	8	82	314	7,626
Rhode Island.....	21	3	315	1	2	...	3	9	394
South Carolina.....	14	4	252	2	2	...	7	22	260
South Dakota.....	2	2	102	1	1	...	2	4	62
Tennessee.....	17	5	765	1	3	1	9	44	793
Texas.....	40	18	1,559	7	10	1	24	107	1,450
Utah.....	4	1	125	...	1	...	2	8	55
Vermont.....	9	1	30	1	...	...	2	3	42
Virginia.....	26	8	644	6	1	1	12	51	747
Washington.....	15	6	832	1	3	2	5	31	468
West Virginia.....	13	5	346	2	3	...	8	37	401
Wisconsin.....	33	8	237	6	2	...	11	39	637
Wyoming.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	1843	468	48,205	192	205	61	584	2568	48,534

* Exclusive of New York City.

TABLE III
ORGANIZATIONS OTHER THAN CONGREGATIONS, BY STATES

	Charitable	Edu- cational	Mutual benefit	Clubs	Cemeteries
Alabama	15	4	...	5	15
Arizona	9	...	...	...	7
Arkansas .....	...	3	...	2	8
California	40	9	...	5	4
Colorado	8	6	...	8	4
Connecticut	31	24	12	7	30
Delaware	5	2	2	1	3
District of Columbia	2	8	...	...	2
Florida	4	4	...	...	7
Georgia	28	74	...	3	13
Idaho .....	...	...	...	...	...
Illinois	44	25	2	5	30
Indiana	16	7	...	2	20
Iowa	15	6	...	1	11
Kansas	6	...	...	...	5
Kentucky	16	8	2	4	7
Louisiana	16	4	...	4	18
Maine	5	6	...	2	2
Maryland	32	13	19	10	16
Massachusetts	95	111	46	14	23
Michigan	20	6	...	6	16
Minnesota	18	11	...	4	6
Mississippi	5	...	...	8	15
Missouri	31	14	2	5	11
Montana	3	1	...	...	1
Nebraska	6	3	...	2	5
Nevada .....	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire	3	4	...	...	4
New Jersey	52	66	20	10	46
New Mexico .....	...	...	...	...	2
New York	69	46	13	10	39
North Carolina	2	4	1	...	6
North Dakota	5	1	...	...	4
Ohio	66	18	7	29	38
Oklahoma	3	...	...	1	1
Oregon	13	3	2	3	5
Pennsylvania	105	86	37	37	79
Rhode Island	14	18	11	...	8
South Carolina	10	1	...	5	12
South Dakota .....	...	...	...	...	...
Tennessee	7	8	...	5	9
Texas	33	12	...	4	27
Utah	3	...	...	1	3
Vermont	7	4	...	...	1
Virginia	8	9	...	3	17
Washington	19	7	...	7	4
West Virginia	3	3	...	...	3
Wisconsin	16	4	1	8	12
Wyoming
Total	907	566	177	214	599

* Exclusive of New York City.

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ALABAMA

ANNISTON (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG. **Beth El.** Pres., Jos. Saks; Sec., N. E. Ory. *Services:* English and Hebrew.
 CHAR. **Henrietta Sterne Temple Sisterhood.** Pres., Mrs. Julius Levy; Sec., Carrie Sterne, 1010 Quintard Av. Members, 23. Formerly Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.

CEM. **Hillside, E. 10th.**

ATHENS (Jewish pop. 17)

- CG. **Athens Hebrew Congregation.** Org. 1916. Pres., Israel Jaffe; Sec.-Treas., Joseph Frey. Members, 12. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 13; sessions weekly, 1.

BESSEMER (Jewish pop. 110)

- CG. ***Beth El.,** 6th Av. and 17th.
 CEM. **Beth El Cemetery,** one mile from city.

BIRMINGHAM (Jewish pop. 3500)

- CG. **Beth El.** 1705 6th Av. Pres., A. Roobin; Sec., Jacob Weinstein.
Emanu-El, Highland Av. and 21st. Org. 1882. Rabbi, Morris Newfield; Pres., Moses V. Joseph; Sec., E. Gusfield. Members, 295; income, \$12,500. *Services:* Sabbath evening and morning, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 13; teachers, 15; pupils, 286; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Chapter Temple Emanu-El; Council of Jewish Women; Teachers' and Parents' Society; Alumni Association Temple Emanu-El; Sewing Guild; Benevolent Society.
Knesseth Israel, 7th Av. and 17th. N. Rabbi, Jacob I. Mendelsohn; Pres., Sam Sewelovitz; Sec., M. Greenman. Members, 300; income, \$6000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 2; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 5.
 EDUC. **Hebrew Institute.** Pres., Max Roseman; Sec., M. Goldstein, 102 S. 20th.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1701 6th Av., N. Org. 1904. Pres., Simon Klotz; Sec.-Treas., E. M. Friend. Members, 150. *Affiliated Societies:* Young Women's Hebrew Association; Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 1701 6th Av., N. Pres., Lillian Goldstein; Sec., Mollie Weinstein.
 CHAR. **Birmingham Free Loan and Sheltering Association.** Constituent of Federation of Jewish Charities.
Daughters of Israel. Pres., Mrs. C. Goldman; Sec., Mrs. J. A. Blumber, 1952 S. 16th Av.
Federation of Jewish Charities, 1701 6th Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Simon Klotz; Sec., I. Siegel. Members, 300; income, \$4000. *Constituent Societies:* Temple Emanuel Relief; Daughters of Israel; Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; Birmingham Free Loan and Sheltering Association.
Hebrew Aid Association. Pres., D. Rosenbloom; Sec., L. Litt, 629 N. 16th.
Ladies' Hebrew Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Jos. Goldstein; Sec., Mrs. Jacob Cotten, 1622 S. 13th.
Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, 1701 6th Av. Org. 1887. Pres., Mrs. Morris Adler; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. L. A. Beck. Members, 94.
 CL. **Phoenix Club.** Org. 1883. Pres., J. H. Loveman; Sec., B. F. Ezekiel. Members, 125.
 CEM. **Beth El Cemetery.** Owned by Congregation Beth El.
Enon Ridge Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Knesseth Israel.
West Highlands Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Emanu-El.

DECATUR (Jewish pop. 170)

- CG. **B'nai Jacob** (Albany and Decatur), Bank. Org. 1916. Pres., M. S. Barnett; Sec., Ike J. Kuh. Members, 22. *Services:* Friday night, English. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 16; sessions weekly, 1.

DEMOPOLIS (Jewish pop. 107)

- CG. B'nai Jeshurun. Org. 1887. Pres., Sol. Elkan. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 1.
 CEM. B'nai Jeshurun Cemetery, at Knoxville.

DOTHAN (Jewish pop. 40)

- CG. *Congregation, Masonic Hall. Sabbath School.

EUFAULA (Jewish pop. 110)

- CG. B'nai Israel, I. O. O. F. Hall. Pres., A. Beringer; Sec.-Treas., J. Oppenheimer. Members, 6.
 CEM. B'nai Israel Cemetery.

FLORENCE (Jewish pop. 197)

- CG. B'nai Israel (Tri-Cities Congregation). See Sheffield.

GADSDEN (Jewish pop. 107)

- CG. Beth Israel, S. 4th. Org. Jan. 5, 1910. Pres., Isaac Haas; Sec., Hugo H. Hecht. Members, 38; income, \$700. *Services:* Weekly, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Aid Society.

HUNTSVILLE (Jewish pop. 60)

- CG. B'nai Shalom. Org. 1876; inc. Sept. 24, 1893. Pres., Julius Jacoby; Sec., Gus Marx. Members, 28; income, \$700. *Services:* Friday night and all Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 5; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Temple Aid Society; Pres., Mrs. A. Goldsmith; Sec., Mrs. Bert Abraham.
 CEM. Jewish Cemetery, Maple Hill.

JASPAR (Jewish pop. 29)

- CG. Emanu-El Temple. Org. 1913. *Services:* English and Hebrew.

MOBILE (Jewish pop. 2,200)

- CG. Ahavas Chesed, Conti, cor. Warren. Org. 1894. Rabbi, Michael Lichtenstein; Pres., H. Cohen. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 3.
 Shaarai Shomayim, Government and Warren. Org. 1844. Rabbi, Alfred G. Moses; Pres., Leo M. Brown; Sec., J. G. Adler. Members, 175; income, \$10,000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals. English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 9; teachers, 7; pupils, 83; sessions weekly, 2.
 *EDUC. Young People's Jewish Association. Pres., Edwin A. Zelnicker, 156 S. Claiborne.
 CHAR. Ahavas Chesed Charity Association.
 Federation of Jewish Charities, Government and Warren. Org. 1917. Pres., Sol. J. Kahn; Sec., Nell R. Hess. Members, 128; income, \$2783.60. *Constituent Societies:* United Hebrew Charities; Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association; Rosa Bauer Sewing Society; Council of Jewish Women; Jewish Orphans' Home, New Orleans, La.; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives; Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society; Leo N. Levi Hospital.
 Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association, The Temple, Government and Warren. Pres., Mrs. A. G. Moses; Sec., Mrs. H. Gabriel.
 Rosa Bauer Sewing Society. Org. 1881. Pres., Mrs. L. Hammel; Sec., Mrs. Pauline L. Kaufmann, 106 S. Hamilton. Members, 152.
 United Hebrew Charities, 259 N. Royal. Pres., Henry Hess.
 CL. Fidella Club, Government and Wilkinson. Pres., Henry Forchheimer.
 CEM. Ahavas Chesed Cemetery.
 Shaarai Shomayim Cemetery, southern part of Mobile.

MONTGOMERY (Jewish pop. 1650)

- CG. ***Agudath Israel**, 13 S. Hull.
***Beth El. Org.** May 1, 1908.
Etz Chayim, 38 Sayre. Org. 1918. Pres., Simon Franco; Sec., Shalom Treves. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Spanish and Hebrew.
Kahl Montgomery, Sayre and Clayton. Org. 1849. Rabbi, B. C. Ehrenreich. Pres., David Well; Sec., David Hirsch. Members, 225. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society**. Org. 1861. Pres., Mrs. Nathan Lobman; Sec., Mrs. E. I. Cadden, 637 S. Court. Members, 142; income, \$500.
United Hebrew Charities. Org. 1913. Pres., M. Mohr; Sec., B. C. Ehrenreich, 906 S. Perry. Members, 92; income \$3000.
 CL. **Standard Club**, Montgomery and Moulton. Org. 1871. Pres., Moses Sabel; Sec., Louis Loeb. Members, 148.
Woodley Country Club, First Nat'l Bank Bldg. Org. 1912. Pres., B. S. Grell; Sec., Leopold Strauss. Members, 150; income, \$4500.
 CEM. **Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation Etz Chayim.
Oakwood Cemetery.

SELMA (Jewish pop. 340)

- CG. **Mishkan Israel**. Org. 1867. Rabbi, Isadore Isaacson, 414 Tremont; Pres., M. J. Meyer; Sec., L. Thalheimer. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 10; sessions weekly, 1.
 CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Society**. Pres., Mrs. C. M. Kohn; Sec., Mrs. Sam Gustorf.
 CL. **Harmony Club**. Pres., Ben J. Schuster; Sec., Ike Yaretsky.
 CEM. **Elmwood Cemetery**, East Selma. Owned by Congregation Mishkan Israel.
Magnolia Cemetery, West Selma. Owned by Congregation Mishkan Israel.

SHEFFIELD (Jewish pop. 50)

- CG. **B'nai Israel (Tri-Cities Congregation)**. Congregation for Florence and Tusculumbia also. Org. 1906. Harry Spielberger. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1.
 CEM. **Tri-City Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

TALLADEGA (Jewish pop. 58)

- CG. ***Emanu El**.

TUSCALOOSA (Jewish pop. 55)

- CG. **Emanu El**. Org. 1908. Pres., Ignatius Green; Sec., L. Rosenbush. Members, 10. *Services*: Rosh ha-Shanah and Yom Kippur, English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30.
 CEM. **Jewish Cemetery**.

TUSCUMBIA (Jewish pop. 33)

- CG. **B'nai Israel (Tri-Cities Congregation)**. See Sheffield.

ARIZONA

BISBEE (Jewish pop. 90)

- CG. ***Congregation**. Org. Oct., 1907.

DOUGLAS (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. ***Sons of Israel**, 830 Gade. Org. June 1, 1907.
 CEM. **Musgrove Addition Cemetery**.

PHOENIX (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. **Emanuel**, 23 E. Washington. Pres., Barnett E. Marks. *Services*: Festivals, English and Hebrew.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Cemetery Association**.

TUCSON (Jewish pop. 40)

- CG. Temple Emanu El, S. Stone Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Ben Friedman; Sec., M. J. Brown. Members, 20. *Services*: Festivals, English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1.

ARKANSAS

CAMDEN (Jewish pop. 39)

- CG. Beth El Emeth. Org. 1870; inc. 1872. Pres., Leo Berg; Sec., A. Felsenthal. Members, 16. *Services*: Festivals, English.
- CHAR. Cemetery Society.
- Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, 101 Harrison. Org. 1878. Pres., Mrs. Sam Stern; Sec., Nora Felsenthal; Headworker, Mrs. A. Lazarus. Members, 10. *Affiliated Society*: Cemetery Society.
- CEM. Hebrew Rest. Inc. 1865. Owned by Congregation Beth El Emeth.

EUDORA

- CG. B'nai Israel, Masonic Hall. Org. 1912. Pres., M. Schwartz. Members, 25. *Services*: Twice yearly, English. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 6; sessions weekly, 1.

FORREST CITY (Jewish pop. 24)

- CG. Tifereth Israel Congregation. Odd Fellows' Hall. Org. 1914. Pres., Gus Levy; Sec., Louis Barnett. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew.

FORT SMITH (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. United Hebrew Congregation, 11th and E. Org. 1886. Rabbi, Chas. B. Latz; Pres., H. Lieberman; Sec., Jacob Baer. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 8; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 3.
- CEM. Cemetery, Lexington Av.

HELENA (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. Temple Beth El, Perry and Pecan. Org. 1870. Pres., G. G. Altman; Sec., Julius Altman. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 54; sessions weekly, 1.
- CL. Lotus Club. Pres., Jos. L. Solomon; Sec., S. L. Mundt. Members, 46; income, \$1200.
- CEM. Beth El Cemetery, North Helena. Owned by Temple Beth El.

HOT SPRINGS (Jewish pop. 309)

- CG. House of Israel, Quapaw and Market. Org. 1876. Rabbi, A. B. Rhine; Pres., David Burgauer; Sec., N. Nelcher. Members, 88; income, \$4000. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 27; pupils, 47; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Temple Aid Society. Org. 1880. Pres., Mrs. M. Schudmock; Sec., Mrs. S. Neuman. Members, 43; income, \$500. *Sisterhood* (successor to Ladies' Aid). Org. 1918. Pres., Mrs. David Burgauer; Sec., Mrs. Carl Mendel. Members, 50; income, \$800. Mothers' Club. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. A. B. Rhine; Sec., Mrs. L. Bouman. Members, 30.
- CHAR. Federation of Jewish Charities. Org. 1915. Pres., Gus Strauss; Sec., Arthur H. Katz, 428 Central Av. Members, 40. Income, \$750. *Constituent Societies*: Beth Israel Lodge I. O. B. B.; Hot Springs Relief Society; Ladies' Temple Aid Society.
- Hot Springs' Relief Society, 428 Central Av. Reorg. 1916. Pres., Gus Strauss; Sec., Arthur H. Katz; Supt., Rabbi A. B. Rhine. Members, 53; income, \$800.
- Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital Association, Prospect Av. Org. 1910. Pres., E. R. Bernstein (Shreveport, La.); Sec., A. B. Rhine; Supt., Regina H. Kaplan. Members, 600; income, \$20,000. Benefited annually, 877.
- CEM. Cemetery, Thirld. Owned by Congregation House of Israel.

JONESBORO (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. Temple Israel, Main. Pres., B. H. Berger; Sec., A. Tucker. Members, 25; income, \$1300. *Services*: Weekly, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Temple Auxiliary.

CEM. Cemetery.

LITTLE ROCK (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG. Agudas Achim. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Samuel Katzenelenbogen, 318 Sherman; Sec., Louis B. Siegel. *Services*: Hebrew.

B'nai Israel, 5th and Broadway. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Louis Witt; Pres., Dan Daniel; Sec., Leo P. Bott. Members, 300; income, \$9500. *Services*: Sabbath evening and morning, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 10.

- EDUC. **Talmud Torah. Org. 1917. Pres., Sam Bernhardt; Sec., A. D. Kassover; Supt., H. Sharfman. Sessions weekly, 3.

CHAR. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 8th and Main. Pres., Eli Benhett.

- CHAR. Bikor Cholim. Sec., Sam Brier.
Federation of Jewish Charities, 520 N. Cedar. Org. 1910. Pres., Theo. M. Sanders; Sec., Louis Witt. Members, 141; income, \$3503.25. *Constituent Society*: Bikor Cholim.

CEM. Cemetery, Oakland, 17th and Barbour Av. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

NEWPORT (Jewish pop. 35)

- CG. *Beth El. Org. Oct., 1905.

OSCEOLA (Jewish pop. 67)

- CG. Baith Sholom. Org. 1913. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1.

PINE BLUFF (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. Anshe Emeth, 2d Av. and Poplar. Org. 1867. Rabbi, Raphael Goldenstein; Pres., Ben B. Well, 112 W. Baraque. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Society*: Temple Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. C. H. Bluthenthal; Sec., Mrs. Howard Strouss.

Bnai Israel. Org. March 20, 1907. Pres., Max Schlossberg.
EDUC. Conference of Jewish Religious School Teachers, 2d Av. and Poplar. Org. 1906. Pres., Raphael Goldenstein; Sec., Ruth Ottenheimer.

- CHAR. Jewish Relief Association. Pres., Raphael Goldenstein; Sec., Wm. Rosenzweig.

CL. Willing Workers. Pres., Mrs. J. C. Schloss; Sec., Henry Rosenberg.
Harmony Club, 5th and Pine. Org. Apr., 1916. Pres., E. B. Bloom; Sec., Harry Rosenberg; Director, Henry Marx.

ZION. Temple Zion Society, 2d Av. and Poplar. Org. 1917. Pres., Raphael Goldenstein; Sec., Max Elenkramer. Members, 105.

CEM. Cemetery, Bellwood City Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Anshe Emeth; Morris Silbernagel, warden.

TEXARKANA (Jewish pop. 200)

- CHAR. Ladies' Temple Aid and Cemetery Society. Org. 1899. Sec., Mrs. Benj. Heilbron, 1024 Olive.

CALIFORNIA**BERKELEY (Jewish pop. 300)**

- CG. First Hebrew Congregation, 2130 Center. Org. 1913. Pres., Hugo Peyser; Sec., J. Friedman. Members, 30; income, \$800. *Services*: Weekly, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 2.

CHICO (Jewish pop. 120)

- Cg. Beth Israel, 2d and Main. Org. 1917. Pres., M. Oser; Sec.-Treas., J. Oscar Goldstein. Members, 25. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 11; sessions weekly, 1.

EDENDALE

- Cg. *Ahavat Sholem, 2142 Clifford.

FRESNO (Jewish pop. 400)

- EDUC. Religious School, under auspices of Independent Order of B'nai Brith. Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1.

LOS ANGELES (Jewish pop. 18,000)

- Cg. Agudath Achim Anshe Sfar, 1327 E. 21st. Org. 1909. Pres., Simon Spivak. Beth Israel, 227 N. Olive. Org. 1892. Rabbi, I. Werne; Pres., Louis Lidenbaum; Sec., H. Brandman. Members, 135; income, \$5800. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 120; sessions daily, 6. *Affiliated Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Chevra Kadisha; Young Boys' Mizrahi Club; Hebrew Educational Club; Chevra Mishnah Ugemora.
- B'nai B'rith, 519 W. 9th. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Sigmund Hecht; Associate Rabbi, Edgar F. Magnin; Pres., D. W. Edelman; Sec., W. T. Barnett. *Services:* Twice weekly, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 10; teachers, 11; pupils, 260; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. K. Roth; Sec., Mrs. E. F. Magnin.
- *Independent Sons of Israel. Org. 1907.
- Poaley Zedek. Pres., J. Grot; Sec., M. Glockstein.
- Sinai, 12th and Valencia. Rabbi, M. Rosenthal; Cantor, — Silverman.
- Talmud Torah, 247 N. Breed. Org. 1915. Pres., A. B. Shapiro; Sec., R. Blumberg. Members, 160; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 6.
- EDUC. Jewish Alliance. Pres., Mrs. F. Wolfstein, 244 N. Bunker Hill Av.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association. Manager, Meyer Weiner.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Bertha Brondy, 622 Plymouth.
- CHAR. Bikur Cholim, 131 S. Boyle. Org. 1918. Pres., C. Groman. Members, 1000; income, \$3500. Benefited annually, 400.
- Chesed Shel Emeth (Free Burial Society), California Bldg. Pres., Chas. Grauman; Sec., L. Glassband. Members, 300; income, \$5000. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Chevra Gemilus Chasodim (Hebrew Free Loan Association), Bradbury Bldg. Org. 1906. Pres., B. Frankel. Members, 300; income, \$900.
- Federation of Jewish Charities of Los Angeles, 242 North Bunker Hill Av. Org. 1912. Pres., George Mosbacher; Supt., Dora Berres. Members, 1322; income, \$67,578.68. *Constituent Societies:* Jewish Alliance; Jewish Aid Society; Kasparé Cohn Hospital; Jewish Orphans' Home of Southern California; Temple Sewing Circle; Hebrew Consumptive Relief Association; Jewish Free Loan Association.
- Hebrew Consumptive Relief Association, 243 No. Bunker Hill Av. Sec., Dora Berres.
- Hebrew Sheltering Association, 131 S. Boyle Av. Org. 1913. Pres., R. Brown. Sec., Mathilda Goldberg; Supt., L. Pollock. Members, 1300; income, \$13,000. Inmates, 30. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Jewish Aid Society, 244 N. Bunker Hill Av. Pres., Alex Meyer; Sec., Dora Berres.
- Jewish Orphans' Home of Southern California, 632 Irvington Av., Huntington Park. Org. 1907. Pres., John Kahn; Sec., Marco Newmark; Supt., S. Frey. Income, \$18,299.42.
- Jewish Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. M. Mayer.
- Kasparé Cohn Hospital, 3942 Stephenson Av. Inc. 1902. Pres., Ben. R. Meyer; Sec.-Treas., Josephine Rosenberg; Supt., Pauline Sharpe. Patients, 371.

- CHAR. **Los Angeles Sons of Israel**, Haas Bldg. Pres., M. Silberburg; Sec., J. Boyarsky.
Temple Sewing Circle, cor 9th and Hope. Sec., Mrs. Prenglauer.
 M. B. **Jewish Free Loan Association**, 242 N. Bunker Hill Av. Sec., Caesar Samuels.
 ZION. **Los Angeles Hoachozo** (Palestine Land Development Association). Pres., Chas. Isenstein.
Nathan Straus Palestine Advancement Society. Org. 1914. Pres., Louis M. Cole; Sec., Morris Kaufman.
 CEM. **Beth Israel Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation Beth Israel. Part of Masonic Cemetery.
Home of Peace Cemetery. Owned by Congregation B'nai B'rith.

MARYSVILLE (Jewish pop. 55)

- CHAR. ***Hebrew Benevolent Society**.
 CEM. **Marysville Jewish Cemetery**. Owned by the Marysville Hebrew Benevolent Society.

OAKLAND (Jewish pop. 5000)

- CG. **Beth Abraham**, 4th and Harrison. Pres., M. Dubovsky.
Beth Jacob, 9th and Castro. Pres., K. Gluck.
Chevra Kadisha. Pres., L. Gleiberman.
First Hebrew Congregation of Oakland (Sinai), 28th and Webster. Org. 1875. Rabbi, Harvey B. Franklin, 28th and Webster; Pres., George Samuels; Sec., Irving Magnes. *Services*: Weekly, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 285; sessions weekly, 2. *Affiliated Societies*: Temple Sisterhood; Daughters of Israel Relief Society; Fruit and Flower Mission; Hebrew and Religious School.
 EDUC. **Temple Sinai Religious School**, Covenant Hall.
 CHAR. **Daughters of Israel Relief Society**, First Savings Bank Bldg. Org. Feb., 1877. Pres., Mrs. Eli Schwartzbaum; Sec., Mrs. B. H. Haas. Members, 310.
Friendly Visitor's Sewing Society.
Fruit and Flower Mission, First Savings Bank Bldg. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. Ellis M. Hartman; Sec., Mrs. Chas. F. Wise. Members, 141; income, \$423. *Affiliated Society*: Daughters of Israel Relief Society.
Gemilas Chasodim (Free Loan Society). First Savings Bank Bldg. Org. July, 1904. Sec., A. Lebrecht, 1035 Castro. Members, 110.
Jewish Relief Federation of Alameda County, First Savings Bank Bldg. Org. 1919. Pres., Frederick Kahn; Chairman, B. L. Mosbacher. Members. *Constituent Societies*: Daughters of Israel Relief Society; Fruit and Flower Mission; Free Loan Association.
Willing Workers, Beth Jacob Synagogue.
 CL. **Covenant Club**, 28th and Webster. Org. 1918. Pres., Gelda Hirsch; Sec., Miriam Levy, 447 Lee.
Hadassah Club, 856 11th. Sec., Pauline Hirsch.
Judaicans, Pacific Bldg. Pres., Joe Croter.
 CEM. **Home of Peace Cemetery**, High. Purchased in 1901. Sec., M. Jacobs, 871 Filbert. Used by Congregation Beth Jacob and the Chevra Kadisha.
Home of Peace Cemetery, Mountain View Association, 12th and Castro. Inc. 1875. Sec., Ed. Greenhood, St. Mark Hotel. Used by the First Hebrew Congregation.

PASADENA (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG. ***Agudath Achim**. Org. Aug., 1907.
***United Hebrew Brothers**, 175 E. Colorado.

SACRAMENTO (Jewish pop. 900)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**. Org. 1854. Rabbi, Michael Fried; Pres., H. A. Binder; Sec., Leon Salomon, P. O. Box 143. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 2.

- CG. **Mosaic Law** (Thoras Moshe), 1418 8th. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Alfred Arndt; Pres., A. J. Markowitz; Sec., M. S. Wahrhaftig. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 32; sessions weekly, 4.
- CHAR. **Men's Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Org. 1854. Pres., J. Ginsberg; Sec., Rabbi Michael Fried, 1905 G.
- Women's Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Pres., Mrs. M. Fried; Sec., Mrs. M. Simon, 805 W.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, 30th and J. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

SAN BERNARDINO (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Emanu-El**. Inc. 1890. Rabbi, J. L. Jonas; Cantor, Al. Levy; Pres., Daniel Hearsh; Sec., R. Greenhood, 2087 D. *Services*: Festivals. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 28; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, 7th and A. Inc. 1891. Used by Congregation Emanu-El and Paradise Lodge, I. O. B. B.

SAN DIEGO (Jewish pop. 600)

- CG. **Beth Israel**, 2d and Beach. Org. 1885. Rabbi, Alex. D. Segel. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 47; sessions weekly, 1.
- Tifereth Israel**, 519 18th. Org. 1905. Pres., J. Rottenberg; Sec., E. Pomeranz. Members, 25; income, \$500. *Services*: Sabbath, Yiddish.
- CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society**. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. L. A. Blochman; Sec., Mrs. Morris Binnard, 1002 Robinson. Members, 50.
- CEM. **Home of Peace Cemetery**. Inc. 1887. Owned by Congregation Beth Israel.

SAN FRANCISCO (Jewish pop. 30,000)

- CG. **Ahabat Achim**, Girard near Burrows. Org. 1901. Rabbi, Yeckel Cohen; Pres., M. Leibowitz; Sec., I. Kusnetsky. Members, 30; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Anshey Sfard**, 1114 Golden Gate Av. Org. 1897. Pres., H. Goldman; Sec., A. H. Sosnovsky. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. B. Miller; Sec., Mrs. C. Diller.
- Beth Israel**, 1839 Geary. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Herman Lissauer; Cantor, Joseph Rabinowitz; Pres., M. H. Wascowitz; Sec., Morris Levy. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Endeavor Society. Pres., Mrs. D. Davis; Sec., Bertha Cohen. Members, 325.
- B'nai David and Mikveh Israel**, 3535 19th. Pres., A. Sugarman; Sec., L. Goldberg. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Chevra Shaare Refocah**, King Solomon's Hall, 1739 Fillmore. Org. 1890. Pres., A. L. Mendelson; Sec., D. Lande. Members, 165; income, \$3521.40.
- Chevra Shaare Sholom**, 149 Eddy. Pres., J. L. Abramowitz; Sec., Louis A. White.
- Emanu-El**, 450 Sutter. Rabbi, Martin A. Meyer; Cantor, Reuben R. Rinder; Pres., Henry Wangenheim; Sec., Phil Lipplitt. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 16; teachers, 16; pupils, 450; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Temple Emanu-El Guild. Pres., Mrs. Henry Sahlein; Sec., Cordie Weinlander.
- Keneseth Israel**, 935 Webster. Org. 1902. Chairman, William Goldman; Sec., Louis M. Gold. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. J. Willner; Sec., Mrs. L. M. Gold.
- Mukum Israel**, Sweeney and Merrill. Org. 1907. Pres., S. Steinberg; Sec., I. Cohn. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Ohabai Shalom**, 1881 Bush. Rabbi, Herman Rosenwasser; Cantor, Henry Carr. Pres., M. Friedman; Sec., Samuel Whitehead. *Services*: Daily and Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies*: Ladies' Council; Willing Workers.

- CG. Shearith Israel** (Temple Israel), California and Webster. Rabbi, Jacob Nieto; Cantor, Benjamin Liederman; Pres., Louis Friedlander; Sec., George M. Lipman. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 205; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. J. Cohn; Sec., Mrs. M. H. Levy.
- EDUC. Jewish Educational Society.**
- Emanu-El Kindergarten and Settlement House Association**, 2574 San Bruno Av. Pres., Mrs. E. S. Heller; Sec., Mrs. Maurice Schweitzer. Members, 235.
- Young Men's Association of San Francisco**, 121 Haight. Pres., Henry L. Mayer; Sec., Hulda Silverstein; Supt., Henry Raphael. Members, 500; income, \$10,000.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 1400 Golden Gate Av.
- CHAR. Chevra Gemilus Chasodim** (Hebrew Free Loan Association), 745 Laguna. Org. 1897. Pres., M. Spiegelman; Sec., David Lande. Income, \$34,829.24.
- Chevra Kadisha**, 1641 Webster. Pres., B. Axelrod; Sec., A. H. Sosnovsky.
- Chevra Kedusha** (Free Burial Society), 436 O'Farrell. Pres., Mrs. George Greenzweig; Sec., Mrs. Charles Kalisky. Income, \$123.25.
- Emanu-El Sisterhood for Personal Service and Girls' Boarding Home**, 1057 Steiner. Inc., 1902. Pres., Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld; Sec., Mrs. Anna Levi; Head Worker, Ethel R. Feineman. Income, \$16,365.33.
- Eureka Benevolent Society**, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1850. Pres., Morgan A. Gunst; Sec., Meyer H. Levy; Supt., I. Irving Lipsitch. Income, \$87,606.73.
- Federation of Jewish Charities**, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1910. Pres., I. W. Hellman, Jr.; Sec., Meyer H. Levy. Income, \$217,325.09. *Constituent Societies*: Chevra Gemilus Chasodim (Hebrew Free Loan Association); Chevra Kedusha (Free Burial Society); Emanu-El Sisterhood; Eureka Benevolent Society; First Hebrew Benevolent Society; Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled; Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society; Jewish Educational Society; Jewish Ladies' Relief Society; Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society; Mount Zion Hospital; Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; The Helpers.
- First Hebrew Benevolent Society**, 436 O'Farrell. Org. Dec., 1849. Pres., A. Aronson; Sec.-Treas., Meyer H. Levy.
- Hebrew Board of Relief**, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1900. Vice-Pres., A. Aronson; Sec., Meyer H. Levy; Supt., I. Irving Lipsitch. Income, \$95,235.07. *Affiliated Societies*: Eureka Benevolent Society; First Hebrew Benevolent Society; Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society; Jewish Ladies' Relief Society; Ladies' United Benevolent Society; The Helpers.
- Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled**, 2504 Howard. Org. 1889. Pres., Joseph Hyman; Sec., Amelia Levy; Supt., D. Gladstone.
- Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society**, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1869. Pres., Mrs. I. S. Ackerman; Sec., Mrs. David Kline.
- Helpers**, 4360 O'Farrell. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. M. I. Jacobi; Sec., Irving Heinman.
- Jewish Ladies' Relief Society**, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1876. Pres., Mrs. Maurice Schwertzer; Sec., Meyer H. Levy.
- Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Org. 1852. Pres., Mrs. Lina Badt; Sec., Mrs. Hyman Lippman, 795 Sutter.
- Mount Zion Hospital**, cor. Scott and Post. Org. 1887. Pres., J. B. Levison; Sec., Meyer H. Levy; Supt., Louis Levy. Income, \$245,017.27. Patients treated, 4346. Dispensary, Scott near Sutter. Supt., Jeanette Newman. Treatments, 23,846.
- Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society**, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1871. Pres., Alexander Goldstein; Sec., Meyer H. Levy; Supt. of Orphanage, Samuel Langer; Supt. of Home, Gustave Schneider. Income, \$90,342.97. Inmates: 34 aged persons; 190 children.

- CHAR.** **Somach Nofim** (Immediate Loan Association), 2523 San Bruno Av. Org. 1912. Pres., M. Davis; Sec., Abraham Willbach. Members, 130; income, \$400.
- Society of Jewish Social Workers**, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1918. Pres., Meyer H. Levy; Sec.-Treas., Miss J. Newman. Members, 65.
- Willing Workers**, Bush and Laguna. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. L. Heilbron; Sec., Mrs. Julia Goldsmith; Head Worker, Mrs. L. Heilbron. Members, 400; income, \$500.
- CL.** **Argonaut Club**, 421 Powell. Pres., Irvin J. Wiel; Sec., Newton W. Stern. **Concordia Club**, 1142 Van Ness Av. Pres., Henry L. Mayer; Sec., Henry Schussler.
- Philomath Club**, 1355 Franklin. Org. 1894. Pres., Mrs. Myer Friedman; Sec., Mrs. William Hyman.
- CEM.** **Eternal Home Cemetery**, San Mateo Co. Owned by Congregation Ohabei Shalom.
- Hills of Eternity Cemetery**, Emanu-El Station, San Mateo Co. Owned by Congregation Shearith Israel.
- Home of Peace Cemetery**, San Mateo Co. Owned by Congregation Emanu-El.
- Salem Cemetery**, San Mateo Co. Owned by Congregation Beth Israel.

SAN JOSE (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG.** **Bickur Cholim**. Org. 1869. Pres., M. Bloom; Sec., E. M. Rosenthal, 22 Reza Bldg. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM.** **Home of Peace Cemetery**, Oak Hill.

SONORA (Jewish pop. 20)

- CEM.** **Cemetery.**

STOCKTON (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG.** **Adas Jeshurun**, 427 E. Fremont. Org. 1910. Rabbi, Henry J. Horowitz. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5.
- Ryhim Ahoovim**, 424 N. Hunter. Rabbi, Emanuel J. Jack; Pres., Mayer Coblenz; Sec., S. S. Safferhill. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 94; sessions weekly, 2.
- CEM.** **Russian Brethren Cemetery**.
- Temple Israel Cemetery**. Inc. 1859.

COLORADO**BOULDER (Jewish pop. 100)**

- CG.** ****Anshe Sholem**. Pres., Jos. Greenstein; Sec., Chas. Judelowitz.

COLORADO SPRINGS (Jewish pop. 660)

- CG.** **Sons of Abraham**, 111 S. Conejos. Org. 1908. Pres., L. Feldman; Sec., A. Chavuten. Members, 12; income, \$200. *Services*: Sabbath. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 6.
- Sons of Israel**, 417 S. Cascade. Org. 1903. Pres., A. Golin; Sec., M. K. Myers. Members, 44; income, \$500. *Services*: Monthly, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 5.
- CHAR.** **Hebrew Benevolent Association**, 108 E. Cucharas. Org. 1898. Sec.-Treas., A. Oberndorfer.
- Sons of Israel Cemetery Association**, 29a Huerfano. Org. January, 1903.

DENVER (Jewish pop. 11,000)

- CG.** **Agudas Achim**, W. 13th Av., near Platte River. Org. 1893. Pres., Z. L. Samuels.
- Beth Ha-Medrosh Hagodol**, 24th and Curtis. Org. 1897. Rabbi, C. E. Hillel Kauvar; Cantor, E. Samuels; Pres., H. Plonsky; Sec., A. Klein. Members, 300. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew and English. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 14; pupils, 401; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies*: Bar Mitzvah Brotherhood; Beth Ha-Medrosh Hagodol Alumni; Ladies' Auxillary. Chairman, Mrs. D. A. Block.

- CG. **Beth Jacob**, Clay near W. Colfax Av. Org. 1906. Rabbi, A. Braude.
Dorshe Zion. Org. 1909. Pres., M. Goldman; Sec., L. Sher, 2738 W. Colfax. Members, 35.
Emanuel, 16th Av. and Pearl. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Wm. S. Friedman; Pres., Henry Frankle; Sec., Joseph H. Harrison. Members, 326. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 14; pupils, 401; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies*: Sisterhood, Pres., Mrs. Herman Goldsmith; Sec., Mrs. Chas. Birnbaum; Temple Emanuel Culture Society (formerly the Malmonideans), 16th Av. and Pearl. Org. 1918. Pres., Wm. S. Friedman. Members, 300; Junior Congregation. Org. 1906. Sec., Frances Rechnitz.
Israel Chatz, 2718 W. 13th Av. Org. 1900.
Kesher Ahava, 1508 Clay. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Frank A. Weinberg.
Mogen David, W. 14th near Platte River. Rabbi, Louis Klavans; Pres., Felsner.
Matzover Congregation, Canossa Court and 14th. Org. 1910. Pres., Joe Weinstein; Sec., Alter Goldman. Members, 25.
Ohav Zedek, 28th and Downing. Org. 1911. Pres., M. Levy; Sec., D. Klein. Members, 85.
Roumanian Congregation Yad Echod. Org. 1904. Pres., M. Kaufman; Sec., N. D. Goldman. Members, 23.
Shearith Israel Congregation, 10th and Lawrence. Org. 1902. Pres., A. B. Grouman; Sec., Benj. Sobol. Members, 60.
Tifereth Israel, W. Colfax Av. and Dale Court. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Max Dvelren.
Zera Abraham, 2056 W. Colfax Av. Org. 1888.
- EDUC. **Denver Hebrew School**, 24th and Curtis. Org. 1905. Pres., Sol Wolf; Sec., L. Wandel; Supt. and Rabbi, C. E. Hillel Kauvar. Members, 200; income, \$3000.
Emma Lazarus Literary Society. Sec., Hermina Tannenbaum, 1227 Santa Fe.
League of Jewish Youth. Pres., Eli A. Miller, 2715 Humboldt.
Talmud Torah, 14th Av. and Federal Blvd. Rabbi and Supt., A. Braude.
Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Miss R. Greenblatt, Inoa St.
Young Women's Jewish Alliance. Sec., Belle Hurwitz, 1708 Irving.
- CHAR. **Aid Association for ex-Patients of Denver Sanatoriums**. Org. 1908.
Bicker Cholem Society. Pres., Mrs. M. Levy, 718 26th.
Central Jewish Aid Society, 1206-15. Org. 1917. Pres., David E. Harlem; Supt., Mrs. R. S. David. Members, 800; income, \$20,000.
Affiliated Society: Free Loan Society.
Denver Sheltering Home for Jewish Children, 19th Av. and Julien. Org. 1909. Pres., J. N. Lorber; Sec., Max S. Schayer; Supt., Mrs. King. Members, 1200; income, \$5000.
Hebrew Cemetery Association. Josephine St. Inc. 1873.
Moshav Z'Kenim and Hospital Society. Pres., Ed. Grimes; Sec., A. L. Fribourg, 2921 Umatilla. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Aid, Sec., Mrs. A. H. Radetsky, 2055 Ash.
- CL. **West Side Benevolent Society**. Pres., M. Potashnik; Sec., Mayer Fierstein.
Beta Gamma Sorority. Irene Miller, 2645 Humboldt.
Colonnade Club. Sec., M. C. Meyerson.
H-Bluebirds-J Club. A. Levy, 2703 Arapahoe.
Ladies' Educational Club. Mrs. Jennie Berkowitz, 2300 Welton.
Ophelian Club. Pres., Harry Schiff; Sec., S. Miller.
Progress Club. Pres., Ira C. Rothgerber; Sec., Walter M. Appel, 633 Symes Bldg.
Unitonian Club. Sec., H. Levine.
- COM. **Central Jewish Council**. Pres., E. Monash; Sec., L. Rossman.
- ZION. **Kadimah**. Bessie Israel, 1378 Irving.
- CEM. **Mount Nebo Cemetery**, Aurora St. Owned by the Beth Ha-Medrosh Hagodol Congregation.
Riverside Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Emanuel.
Rose Hill Cemetery, Brighton Rd. Owned by the Hebrew Cemetery Association.

LEADVILLE (Jewish pop. 79)

- CG. *Chevrah Kadisha Shearith Israel, 10th and Lawrence. Israel Congregation, W. 4th. *Services:* Hebrew and English. Kenesseth Israel, W. 5th. Org. 1879. Reader, A. Unger. *Services:* Hebrew and English.
- CEM. Evergreen Cemetery.

PUEBLO (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. *B'nai Jacob, 2d and Sante Fé. Emanuel, 14th and Grand. Org. 1900. Pres., Samuel E. Davis; Sec., B. M. Steinberg. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1.
- CL. *Orthodox Jewish Congregation. Sanhedrin. Org. 1917. Pres., B. M. Steinberg; Sec., Joseph Brodsky, Thatcher Bldg. Members, 20.

TRINIDAD (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. Aaron Congregation, 3d and Maple. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Wolfe Macht; Pres., Ben Hamerslough; Sec.-Treas., Sol. H. Joffa. Members, 50; income, \$2500. *Services:* Sabbath, English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 28; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* Hebrew Ladies Aid Society. Org. June 22, 1889. Pres., Mrs. Chas. Epstein; Sec., Mrs. Philip, Coronada Hotel. Members, 41.
- CEM. Cemetery of Congregation Aaron. Org. July 18, 1874.

VICTOR (Jewish pop. 40)

- CG. *Congregation.

CONNECTICUT

ANSONIA (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. *Bnai Israel, 6 Colburn. Org. 1896. *Sons of Jacob, Factory. Org. 1909.
- EDUC. Young People's Hebrew Association, Main. Sec., Miss L. Salvil, S3 Factory.
- CHAR. **Jewish Aid Society.

BRIDGEPORT (Jewish pop. 12,000)

- CG. Adath Israel Synagogue, cor. East Washington Av. and Kossuth. Org. 1890. Rabbi, William R. Wittenstein; Pres., Joseph Rubenstein; Sec., Ferdinand C. Fox. Members, 200. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Society:* Chevra Mishnaltz.
- Agudas Achim of Bridgeport, cor. Madison Av. and Grand. Pres., I. Shelman; Sec., I. Pruman. Members, 100. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 5.
- Ahavas Achim, 41 Cherry. Org. June 22, 1908. Rabbi, E. Schoenbrun; Pres., Julius Fleischer; Sec., M. Herbert Weiss. Members, 200. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 5.
- Anshel Libawitz Nusach Hoari, 43 High. Org. 1909. Pres., Kopel Spivack; Sec., Adolph Reinstein. Members, 100. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 5.
- Bikur Cholim, 69 Green. Org. 1907. Pres., Adolph Fisher; Sec., Joseph H. Dew. Members, 75. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 5.
- B'nai Israel (Park Avenue Temple), Park and Washington Av. Rabbi, Samuel J. Abrams; Pres., Sigmund Loewith; Sec., Samuel B. Plotkin. Members, 100. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *Schools:* 2; classes, 11; teachers, 12; pupils, 186; sessions weekly, 2. *Affiliated Societies:* Sisterhood; Temple Troop, Boy Scouts of America; Young People's League.

- CG. **East End Congregation Ein Jacob**, 746 Connecticut Av. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Israel Bauman; Pres., Herman Silver; Sec., Chaim Shapiro. Members, 75. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 5.
- Rodolph Sholem**, 38 Court. Org. 1909. Pres., Nathan Schwartz; Sec., Marcus Fried. Members, 25. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew.
- United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations**, 1159 Park Av. Rabbi, Emanuel Schoenbrun.
- EDUC. **Hebrew Institute**, Burroughs and Kossuth. Org. 1917. Pres., Solomon Badesch; Sec., Jacob Schless; Supt. and Rabbi, Wm. Wittenstein. Members, 100. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Machzikei Talmud Torah Society.
- Ladies' Machzikei Talmud Torah Society**, Kossuth and Burroughs. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. L. Baumrind; Sec., Mrs. Sophie Soufrin; Dir. and Rabbi, Wm. Wittenstein. Members, 100.
- Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 181 State. Org. 1911. Pres., Solomon Badesch; Sec., Samuel Lefkowitz. Members, 800.
- CHAR. **Connecticut Home for the Aged** (Bridgeport branch) Kossuth and Burroughs. Org. 1918. Pres., Mrs. B. Blumberg; Sec., Mrs. Walter R. Loewith. Members, 550.
- Hebrew Children's Aid Society**, 189 State. Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. L. S. Finkelstone; Sec., Kate Nelson. Members, 125.
- Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**, Poli's Building, 1266 Main. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. I. Levy; Sec., Mrs. Samuel Kaplan. Members, 250.
- Hebrew Orphan Asylum Society**, 36 Court. Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. S. Sandhaus; Sec., Mrs. Samuel N. Schnee. Members, 600.
- **Jewish Protective Association**. Org. 1917. Pres., L. M. Smirnow; Sec., Mrs. M. Weiss.
- M. B. **Eintracht Sick Benefit Association**, cor. Main and State. Org. 1901. Pres., Jacob Weiss; Sec., M. Frankel. Members, 65.
- Hebrew Sick Benefit Society**. Pres., Samuel Steinlauf; Sec., Benjamin Spivak, 280 Federal. Members, 550.
- **Merchant's Protective Association**, State. Org. 1918. Pres., Max Cohen; Sec., Rudolph Mantler.
- CEM. **Adath Israel Cemetery**, Fairfield, Conn. Inc. 1892. Owned by Congregation Adath Israel.
- Agudas Achim Cemetery**, Fairfield, Conn. Owned by Congregation Agudas Achim.
- Ahavas Achim Cemetery**, Fairfield, Conn. Owned by Congregation Ahavas Achim.
- Bikur Cholim Cemetery**, Fairfield, Conn. Owned by Congregation Bikur Cholim.
- B'nai Israel Cemetery**, Fairfield, Conn. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.
- East End Congregation Ein Jacob Cemetery**, Fairfield, Conn. Owned by East End Congregation Ein Jacob.
- Rodeph Sholem Cemetery**, Fairfield, Conn. Owned by Congregation Rodeph Sholem.

COLCHESTER (Jewish pop. 480)

- CG. **Ahawath Achim and Pische Jeshurun Anshe Colchester**. Rabbi, Aaron Kantrowitz, P. O. Box 187.
- Ahawath Achim and Pische Tshuva**. Org. 1910. Pres., L. Berenstein; Sec., I. Mintz. Members, 75; income, \$900. *Services*: Hebrew.
- M. B. **Jewish Farmer's Association**. Org. 1908. Pres., Abraham Jaffe; Sec., Benj. London. Members, 40.

DANBURY (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. **Children of Israel, Liberty**. Pres., H. Londa, 8 Moss Av.
- EDUC. **Ladies' Auxiliary**. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. Wm. Stone; Sec., Anna Krakow, 56 White. Members, 15.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 251 Main. Org. 1912. Pres., Benj. Heyman; Sec.-Treas., Lewis Heyman. Members, 25.

CHAR. Danbury Cemetery Association. Pres., Julius Stone; Sec., Joseph Landsman. Members, 20.

Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery Association. Org. March, 1880.

CEM. Children of Israel Cemetery, Miry Brook.

DERBY (Jewish pop. 250)

CG. Sons of Israel, Main. Org. 1915. Cantor, S. Sigel; Pres., Albert H. Judkin; Sec., H. Spero. Members, 60; income, \$1000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions daily.

HARTFORD (Jewish pop. 16,000)

CG. Adas Israel, 250 Market. Pres., Louis Katz.

Agudath Achim, 298 Market. Org. 1898. Rabbi, Isaac S. Hurewitz; Pres., B. Wachtel; Sec., S. Schwartz. Members, 120; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

Beth Israel, Charter Oak Av. Org. 1847. Rabbi, Abraham S. Anspacher; Pres., Isidore Wise; Sec., L. M. Herman. Members, 190; income, \$10,000. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 125, sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Women's Auxiliary.

Beth Jacob, Pres., E. Kaplan, 137 Bellevue.

B'nai Israel, 47 Pleasant. Pres., Walter Beatman.

First Connecticut Hebrew Congregation, Org. 1907. Pres., Henry Manishefsky; Sec., Solomon Sheintgts, 14 Bellevue. Members, 334.

Israel Congregation of Karetz, 6 Suffield. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Cemach Hoffenberg; Pres., Max Rosenblatt; Sec., I. Tamaren. *Services:* Hebrew.

Ohave Zedek, 37 Wooster. Rabbi, Kalman Rosenbaum; Pres., I. Burress; Sec., H. Labetkin. Members, 75. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew and Yiddish.

Shaare Torah, 8 Winthrop. Org. 1894. Rabbi, Isaac I. Hurewitz; Pres., F. Cohen; Sec., Samuel Korelitz. Members, 56. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

Tiferes Israel, 74 Pleasant. Org. 1906. Rabbi, P. Sobolevsky; Pres., J. Pickman; Sec., P. Sobolevsky. Members, 50; income, \$1000. *Services:* Hebrew.

EDUC. Labor Educational Alliance, 287 Windsor Av. Org. 1917. Pres., A. Feingold; Sec., Wm. C. Valler. Members, 500; income, \$3600.

Talmud Torah. Pres., M. Maislin. Expenditures, \$10,000.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. Pres., S. N. Rosenthal, 47 Pleasant.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 47 Pleasant. Org. 1915. Pres., Marion Scharr; Sec., Minnie R. Scharr. Members, 350; income, \$500.

CHAR. Chesed Shel Emeth. Pres., S. Katzman, 14 Pleasant.

Chevrath Kadisha. Pres., I. Altshuler, 17 Kennedy.

Chevrath Mishnais. Pres., Max Seinvitz, 42 Pleasant.

Hartford Free Burial Society.

Hartford Free Loan Association. Pres., Mrs. N. Katz, 25 Winthrop.

Hartford Orphan Asylum Association. Pres., J. Goldstein, 70 Windsor Av.

Hebrew Ladies' Old People's Home Association, 45 Wooster. Org. 1911. Pres., Mrs. Jessie Koppleman; Sec., M. Glassman; Supt., S. Katzman. Members, 1350; income, \$4000.

Jewish Children's Home Association of Hartford, 45 Pleasant. Pres., A. M. Silberman; Sec., G. H. Cohen. Members, 1200; income, \$3000.

Ladies' Deborah Society. Org. 1854. Pres., Mrs. Rose Kashman; Sec., Mrs. Julie T. Thalheimer, 49 Annawan. Members, 95.

Ladies' Free Loan Association, 45 Pleasant. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. Fannie Katz; Sec., I. Selvin. Members, 300.

Ladies' Independent Chesed Shel Emeth. Pres., Mrs. Jessie Koppleman, 26 Kennedy.

Ladies' Talmud Torah Association, 45 Pleasant. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. Eva Tulin; Sec., S. Selvin. Members, 600; income, \$1200.

- CHAR.** **United Jewish Charities**, 45 Pleasant. Org. 1912. Pres., Benj. L. Haas; Sec., I. E. Finkelstein; Supt., Charles Wm. Margold. Members, 1000; income, \$18,936.96. *Affiliated Societies:* Chevra Kadisha; Rebecca Lodge; Jewish Children's Home Association of Hartford.
- CL.** **Aleph Resh Club**, Temple Beth Israel. Org. 1915. Pres., A. M. Silberman; Sec., Hyman Paretz. Members, 20.
- Maocabears**, Zion Hall. Pres., Cemach Hoffenberg, 16 Village.
- Moses Montefiore**, Talmud Torah. Pres., Samuel Kaplan, 77 Temple.
- Rebecca Lodge**, 327 Trumbull. Pres., Mrs. Belle Salad.
- Touro Club**, 1003 Main. Org. 1903. Pres., Solomon Elsner; Sec., Abraham S. Bordon. Members, 75; income, \$3000.
- Women's Radical Society**, Talmud Torah. Pres., Mrs. Cohen, Hudson.
- Young People's Socialist League**. Pres., Henry Weinberg, 45 Pleasant.
- M. B.** **Hartford Workmen's Sick Benefit Association**, 26 Bedford. Org. 1895. Pres., Solomon Katzman; Sec., M. H. Frankel. Members, 125; income, \$1200.
- **Hebrew Painters' Union**. Pres., Wm. Sach, 24 Mahl Av.
- Peddlers' Protective Association**. Pres., S. Sundleson, 59 Wooster.
- ZION.** **B'nai Zion Association**, 18 Pleasant. Org. 1890. Pres., Louis Glaser; Sec., M. A. Fleckman.
- Hartford Zionist Literary Association**, Zion Hall. Pres., J. K. Koppleman, 1003 Main.
- Sons and Daughters of Herzl**, Zion Hall. Pres., A. Nevelstein, 9½ Morgan.
- CEM.** **Windsor Avenue Cemetery**. Owned by the First Connecticut Hebrew Congregation and Ohave Zedek Congregation.
- Zion Hill Cemetery**. Owned by Congregations Agudath Achim and Tiferes Israel.

MERIDEN (Jewish pop. 1,000)

- CG.** **Anshe B'nai Abraham**, Cedar. Org. 1884. Rabbi, M. Callen; Pres., H. Frank; Sec., M. Zimmerman. Members, 32; income, \$1200. *Services:* Bi-weekly, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5.
- EDUC.** **Hebrew Institute**.
- CHAR.** **Ladies' Aid Society**, Veteran. Sec., Mrs. Abraham Harris.
- Ladies' Auxiliary Society**, Temple Hall, Cedar.
- Y. M. S. C. Lodge**, Temple Hall, Cedar. Pres., B. Kreuzman.
- M. B.** **Hebrew Business Loan Company**, Temple Hall, Cedar. Pres., H. Frank.
- ZION.** **Hasmoneans**.
- CEM.** **Cemetery**, Corigan Av. Owned by Congregation Anshe B'nai Abraham.

MIDDLETOWN (Jewish pop. 128)

- CG.** ***Adath Israel**, Union.

NEW BRITAIN (Jewish pop. 2500)

- CG.** **Brethren of Israel**, Elm. Rabbi, Joseph Jacob Siegel, 37 William.
- Sons of Israel**. Rabbi, Harry Halperin, 17 Oak.
- *Tiferes Israel**.
- CHAR.** **Beth Olom Association**, Beaver.
- **Hebrew Charities' Association**. Pres., Morris Cohen; Sec., I. H. Goldman.
- **Hebrew Ladies' Old People's Home Association**. Pres., Mrs. Herman Dorman; Sec., Mrs. Solomon Shurbourg.

NEW HAVEN (Jewish pop. 18,000)

- CG.** **Beth Hamedresh Hagodol B'nai Israel**, 10 Rose. Rabbi, J. Levenberg; Pres., Max Rosoff.
- Beth Israel**, Orchard.

- Cg.** **Bikur Cholim B'nai Abraham**, 19 Factory. Org. 1887. Rabbi, J. Levenberg; Pres., David Levy; Sec., Max E. Sachs. Members, 109. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- B'nai Jacob**, 345 George. Rabbi, J. Levenberg; Pres., E. H. Greenberg.
- B'nai Sholom**, 96 Olive. Rabbi, Alexander S. Kleinfeld; Cantor, J. L. Fisher; Sec., Harry Roff. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1.
- Keser Israel**, 132 Foote. Org. 1909. Rabbi, J. Levenberg; Pres., B. Alenier; Sec., H. Avintin. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Mishkan Israel**, cor. Orange and Audubon. Org. 1840. Rabbi, Louis L. Mann; Pres., Harry W. Asher; Sec., Henry M. Machol. Members, 275; income, \$15,000. *Services*: Twice weekly, English. *School*: Classes, 12; teachers, 11; pupils, 155; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Mishkan Israel Sisterhood, Sec., Mrs. Wm. Schoenberger, 536 Whitney Av. Members, 196, income, \$4000.
- Mogon David**, 16 Bradley. Org. 1903. Rabbi, J. Levenberg; Cantor, Jos. Capelovitz; Pres., Abr. Lander; Sec., Chas. Silver. Members, 53; income, \$850. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisters of David Charity Society; members, 150.
- Shara Torah**, 67 York. Rabbi, J. Levenberg; Pres., H. Rosenberg.
- Shewes Achim**, Factory. Rabbi, J. Levenberg; Pres., L. Levine.
- White Street Synagogue**, White.
- EDUC.** **Hebrew Institute**, 284 Crown. Pres., Isaac Kaufman; Sec., H. B. Levine; Prin. Maurice M. Lewinsohn. Income, \$6000.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 200 Orange. Pres., Joseph Koletsky; Sec., Harry B. Levine. Members, 1000.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, Crown and High. Pres., Lena Levine.
- CHAR.** **Gemilath Chesed Society** (Free Loan), 209 Oak. Sec., Nathan Weinstein.
- Hebrew Benevolent Society**, Pres., Louis M. Rosenbluth, 129 Church.
- Hebrew Charity Society**, 19 Congress Av. Org. 1889. Pres., Hyman Jacobs; Sec., Henry Reichgott; Headworker, Joseph Racou. Members, 794; income, \$6546.86. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Aid Society.
- Hebrew Ladies' Orphan Society**, Org. 1905. Pres., Mrs. Rose Berman; Sec., Huldah Jacobs, 7 Waverly; Headworker, Mrs. Ida White. Members, 509.
- Jewish Home for the Aged**, cor. Davenport and Asylum. Inc., 1914. Pres., Mrs. Lena Steinberg; Sec., Mrs. Deborah Gladstone; Supt., Mrs. O. Katzen. Members, 1200; income, \$8000. Inmates, 28.
- CL.** **Adelphi Literary Association**, 191 Meadow. Sec., Abner Ullman, 58 Ellsworth.
- Harmonie Club**, 19 Elm. Sec., Sylvester B. Werzbburg, 138 Mansfield.
- M. B.** **Connecticut Independent Lodge of New Haven**, 95 Crown. Org. 1907. Pres., Abr. Mazur; Sec., Max Doroff. Members, 1048; income, \$4400.
- Independent Minsk Association**, 95 Crown. Sec., H. H. Botwick, 159 George.
- Knights of Israel**, 95 Crown. Org. Feb. 23, 1902. Pres., M. Rutbaum; Sec., H. H. Botwick, P. O. Box 543.
- Roumanian American Hebrew Aid Association**, 243 Meadow. Sec., Barnett Shapiro.
- CEM.** Cemeteries are owned by each of the congregations.

NEW LONDON (Jewish pop. 1000)

- Cg.** **Ahavat Chesed**, 8 Shapely. Org. 1903. Cantor, Lazarus Kahn. *Services*: Hebrew.
- New Torah Congregation**. Rabbi, Wolf Roggin, 217 Main.
- EDUC.** **Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 38 State. Org. 1915. Pres., Mollie Greenblatt; Sec., Henry Harris; Headworker, Isidor Gruskin. Members, 100.
- M. B.** ****New London Independent Sick Benefit Society**.
- CEM.** **Four Cemeteries**, at Jordan, belonging to Congregation Ahavat Chesed (2), New London Independent Sick Benefit Society, and Order Brith Abraham.

NORWICH (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG. **Brothers of Joseph**, W. Main. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Joseph N. Rosenberg. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 6.
Sons of Israel, Forest. Org. 1917. Rabbi, Joseph Silver, 4 W. Main. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 6.
United Brothers (Agudath Achim), 34 High. Org. 1910. Rabbi, Max Stamm. *Services*: Hebrew.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 8 Broadway. Org. 1913. Pres., H. Bruckner; Sec., Geo. Blum, 25 Main. Members, 85.
 CEM. **Young Women's Hebrew Association**, Bill Block, Shetucket T. Pochatonic Cemetery.

SOUTH NORWALK (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. **Hebrew Beth Israel Society**, Concord and South Main. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Reuben Kaufman; Pres., A. Harris. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 141; sessions daily.
 EDUC. **Norwalk Hebrew School**.
Unity League, 127 Washington. Org. 1914. Pres., Wm. K. Finkler; Sec., Maurice Laud; Communal Leader, Reuben Kaufman. Members, 98; income, \$2200. *Affiliated Societies*: Ladies' Auxiliary; Norwalk Hebrew School; Jewish Sunday School; Ladies' Aid Society; Norwalk Zionist Society; Children's Clubs.
 CHAR. **Ladies' Aid Society**.
 CEM. **Hebrew Cemetery**, at West Norwalk. Owned by South Norwalk Lodge, 185, Order Brith Abraham.

STAMFORD (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG. ***Agudas Shalem**, 16 Greyrock Pl. Org. Oct. 3, 1903.
***Children of Israel**.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Hebrew Institute, Greyrock Pl. Sec., Joseph Singer.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, Hebrew Institute, Greyrock Pl. Sec., Rose Moorin.

TORRINGTON (Jewish pop. 168)

- CG. ***Sons of Jacob**, cor. Spear and Park Av. Pres., A. Witkin; Sec., S. J. Epstein.

WALLINGFORD (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG. **Wallingford Hebrew Association**, Orchard. Org. 1897. I. Susman. *Services*: Yiddish and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 19; sessions weekly, 5.

WATERBURY (Jewish pop. 6000)

- CG. **Beth Israel**, 24 Kingsbury. Org. 1904. *Services*: Hebrew.
Shearith Israel, 33 Kingsbury. Org. 1906. *Services*: Hebrew.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 24 Kingsbury. Pres., H. L. Shapiro. Members, 160; income, \$1400.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 24 Kingsbury. Sec., Belle O. Brandvein.
 CEM. **Mill Plain Cemetery**.

WILLIMANTIC (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. ***Anshe Sholom**. Org. April 29, 1908.
Sons of Israel, 41 Temple. Org. 1909. Sec., Samuel Eisenberg. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 6.
 CHAR. **Aaron Peck Hebrew Association**. Inc. July, 1907.
****Willimantic Hebrew Cemetery Association**. Pres., Abr. Buttlemann; Sec., Joseph Peck.

DELAWARE

MIDDLETOWN (Jewish pop. 34)

- CHAR. Hebrew Charity Association. Org. 1910. Pres., Joseph Berkman; Sec., A. Fogel, Green. Members, 7.

WILMINGTON (Jewish pop. 3500)

- CG. Adas Kodesch, 6th and French. Org. 1885. Rabbi, David B. Swiren; Chairman, Louis Topkis; Sec., Harry Price. Members, 250. *Services*: Dally, English and Hebrew. *Schools*: 2; classes 12; teachers, 6; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 5. Junior Congregation. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood of Adas Kodesch Synagogue.
- Beth Emeth (Temple of Truth), 10th and Washington. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Samuel A. Rabinowitz; Pres., Chas. Topkis; Sec., Edw. Cannon. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 62; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood of the Temple of Truth.
- Chesed Shel Emeth, 229 Shipley. Org. 1902. Rabbi, David B. Swiren; Cantor, H. Zubritzky; Sec., M. Berdit. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Hebrah Mishnah V'Ein Jacob, 6th and French. Org. 1918. Rabbi, David B. Swiren. Members, 70. *Services*: Sabbath.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 3d and King. Sec., Philip Heimlich.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 3d and King. Org. 1913. Pres., Jennie Greenstein; Sec., Rosalie Hillersohn. Members, 75.
- CHAR. Brith Sholom. Sec., Harry Price, 503 W. 7th.
- Hebrew Charity Association. Org. 1918. Pres., Morris Levy; Sec., J. Harry Gordon, 3d and King.
- Ladies' Bikur Cholim Society, 6th and French. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. Rachel Feinberg; Sec., Mrs. Lena Lichter. Members, 250.
- Mosef Zekenim. Mrs. C. Baskin, 843 Orange.
- CL. Men's Temple Club. Sec., A. Bachrach, 411 King.
- COM. General Jewish Committee of Wilmington. Pres., D. Snellenburg, 7th and Market.
- M. B. Delaware Jewish Beneficial Association. Sec., J. J. Wintner, 905 W. 10th.
- Moses Montefiore Mutual Beneficial Society, 906 West. Org. 1880. Pres., M. Well; Sec., Nathan Barsky. Members, 60.
- ZION. Wilmington Zionist Society. Pres., Louis Topkis; Sec., H. Greenblatt, 617 Jefferson.
- CEM. Adas Kodesch Congregation. Maintains a plot in Lombardy Cemetery, Faulk Rd.
- Chesed Shel Emeth, Lombardy Cemetery, Faulk Rd. Inc., Dec. 24, 1901. Sec., Ben Mudrick, 3d and King.
- Moses Montefiore Mutual Beneficial Society. Maintains two cemeteries at 5th and Hawley, and a plot in Lombardy Cemetery, Faulk Rd.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON (Jewish pop. 10,000)

- CG. Adath Israel, cor. 6th and Eye, N. W. Rabbi, Benjamin L. Grossman; Sec., Morris Stein.
- Ohave Sholom, cor. 5th and Eye, N. W. Rabbi, Geo. Silverstone. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 105; sessions weekly, 5.
- Talmud Torah, 467 E. S. W. Org. 1891. Rabbi, M. A. Horwitz; Pres., Isaac Levy. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Vallener Anshe Sfard, 607 4½, S. W. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Moses A. Horwitz. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Washington Hebrew Congregation, 8th, bet. H. and I. Org. 1855. Rabbi, Abram Simon; Associate Rabbi, Louis Stern; Pres., A. M. Fishel; Sec., Otto E. Werner. Members, 395; income, \$21,000. *Services*: Sabbath, Sunday, and Festivals, English. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 255; sessions weekly, 4.

- EDUC.** **Hebrew Free School of Washington**, 4½ and F. Org. May, 1917. Pres., A. W. Berkman; Sec., Louis Spikloser. Members, 300; income, \$5000. *Affiliated Societies:* Ladies' Auxillary; Hebrew Institute.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 11th and Penn. Av., N. W., Exec.-Sec., Isidore I. Meyrowitz.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 14th and N. Y. Av., N. W. Org. 1914. Pres., Dora Weiss; Sec., Frances Keroes. Members, 125.
- CHAR.** **Jewish Foster Home**, 3213 O., N. W. Inc. 1911. Pres., D. J. Kaufman; Sec., Mrs. Simon Oppenheimer; Matron, Mrs. Clara Barnes. Members, 600. Inmates, 20.
- **United Hebrew Charities of the District of Columbia.** Pres., Lee Baumgarten.
- CEM.** **Macphelah Cemetery**, Hamilton Road. Owned by the Washington Hebrew Congregation.
- United Hebrew Cemetery**, Glen Echo, Rockville, Md.

FLORIDA

GAINESVILLE (Jewish pop. 61)

CEM. Cemetery.

JACKSONVILLE (Jewish pop. 2000)

- CG.** **Ahavath Chesed**, cor. Laura and Ashley. Org. 1873. Rabbi, I. L. Kaplan, 121 King; Pres., Simon Benjamin; Sec., J. Naumburg. Members, 120; income, \$5000. *Services:* Sabbath and Sunday, English. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 105; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Temple Sisterhood. Sec., Mrs. L. Walter Benjamin, 1609 Hubbard.
- B'nai Israel.** Rabbi, Salo Stein; Cantor, B. Safer. Pres., E. H. Pilton, 632 W. Duval.
- EDUC.** **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Duval near Jefferson. Pres., Nathan Shorstein; Sec., Joe Becker; Headworker, David Davis. Members, 96.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, Duval near Jefferson. Pres., Bertha Cohn.
- CHAR.** **Free Burial Society (Chevra Kadesha).** Org. 1901. Pres., D. Ripa; Sec., J. Safer, 711 W. Adam.
- Hebrew Free Loan Society.** Pres., L. Moskovitz.
- United Jewish Charities.** Org. June 1, 1917. Pres., Julius Herschberg; Sec., Jac. Rosenberg, 335 W. 8th. Members, 325.
- CEM.** **B'nai Israel Cemetery.** Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel. Inc. July 25, 1905.
- Hebrew Cemetery Society.** Inc. April 3, 1904. Maintains a cemetery owned by Congregation Ahavath Chesed.

KEY WEST (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG.** **B'nai Zion.** Org. 1912. Cantor, G. Mendelsohn, 626 Williams. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 22; sessions, 2.
- *Rodef Shalom.**
- EDUC.** **Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Pres., Julius Pearlman, Southard and William. Members, 23.

MIAMI (Jewish pop. 175)

- CG.** **Beth David**, Masonic Hall. Morris Rabinovitz. *Services:* Hebrew.

OCALA (Jewish pop. 62)

- CG.** **United Hebrew Society.** Org. 1885. Pres., M. Fishel; Sec., J. Brown. Members, 10. *Services:* Twice yearly, English and Hebrew.
- CEM.** **Cemetery.**

PENSACOLA (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. Beth El, E. Chase. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Wm. Ackerman. *Services:* English. *School:* Teachers, 7; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 2.
 *B'nai Israel, East Chase. Org. July, 1899.
 CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Beth-El.

ST. AUGUSTINE (Jewish pop. 54)

- CG. Sons of Israel. Org. 1908. Acting Rabbi, B. Sofer; Pres., M. Friedman; Sec., M. A. Punkoson. Members, 12. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Pupils, 18.
 CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Sons of Israel.

TAMPA (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. Congregation Hebrew Free School, cor. Central and Oak. Org. 1917. Rabbi, Jacob R. Mazur; Pres., S. L. Kirchlick; Sec., A. Wolfson. Members, 75. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 6.
 Rodeph Sholom, Palm Av. and Jefferson. Org. 1904. Rabbi, R. B. Hershon; Pres., S. H. Steinberg; Sec., M. Weisman. Members, 91. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Men's Bible Class; Girl's Literary Club; Young Judeans; Young Congregation.
 *Schaarai Zedek, 1209 Florida Av. Inc. Nov. 15, 1894.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Hampton Bldg. Sec., Frank S. Halmovitz.
 CHAR. **United Jewish Relief Society. Pres., Mrs. Henry Brash, 2201 Florida Av.
 CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Rodeph Sholom.
 Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Schaarai Zedek.
 Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Hebrew Free School.

GEORGIA

ALBANY (Jewish pop. 265)

- CG. B'nai Israel. Org. 1875. Rabbi, Edmund A. Landau, 511 Commerce. Pres., S. B. Brown; Sec., Henry Gortatowsky. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 9; pupils, 27; sessions weekly, 1.
 CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. Feb., 1878. Pres., Mrs. Sam'l Riech; Sec., Mrs. Max Lonsberg, 207 S. Jefferson. Members, 24.
 CEM. B'nai Israel Cemetery, Washington.

ATHENS (Jewish pop. 340)

- CG. Children of Israel, Jackson and Hancock Av. Org. 1870; inc. 1872. Rabbi, Ferdinand K. Hirsch; Pres., Myer Stern; Sec.-Treas., Sol. J. Boley. Members, 48; income, \$2500. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 44; sessions weekly, 1.
 CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1892. Pres., Mrs. S. Michael; Sec., Mrs. Ernest Michael, Milledge Extension. Members, 50.
 CEM. Cemetery, adjoining the City Cemetery, on Oconee River. Org. 1882. Owned by Congregation Children of Israel.

ATLANTA (Jewish pop. 10,000)

- CG. Ahavath Achim, 37 Piedmont Av. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Abraham P. Hirshes; Pres., Joel Dorfman; Sec., M. Ney. Members, 240; income, \$8000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Chevra Kadisha Chessed Shel Emeth.
 Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol Anshe Sfard, 123 Capitol Av. Org. 1913. Cantor, Jacob Tarator; Sec., M. Padhorcer.

- CG. **Beth Israel**, 227 Washington. Org. 1907. Pres., Herman Weinberg; Sec., H. Stern. Members, 100. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*.
- Hebrew Benevolent** (Gemilath Chesed), S. Pryor and Richardson. Org. 1867. Rabbi, David Marx; Pres., Isaac Schoen. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 12; pupils, 246; sessions weekly, 1; kindergarten sessions weekly, 5.
- Shearith Israel**, 302 E. Hunter. Org. 1906. Rabbi-Cantor, Tobias Geffen; Pres., G. Freedman; Sec., M. Baum. Members, 200; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- EDUC. **Jewish Educational Alliance**, 90 Capitol Av. Org. 1910. Pres., M. Lichtenstein; Sec., Ida Goldstein. Members, 350; income, \$4500.
- Schoen Free Kindergarten**, 90 Capitol Av. Pres., Wm. T. Rich; Sec., Ida Goldstein.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 90 Capitol Av. Pres., Mrs. V. H. Kriegshaber; Sec., Edith Cohen; Supt., Ida Goldstein. Members, 140.
- CHAR. **Chevra Kadisha Chesed Shel Emeth**, cor. Gilmor and Piedmont. Org. 1902. Pres., M. S. Clein; Sec., M. Ney; Supt., S. Boorstein. Affiliated with Congregation Ahavath Achim.
- Federated Jewish Charities**, 90 Capitol Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Wm. T. Rich; Sec.-Supt., Ida Goldstein. Members, 252; income, \$14,000. *Constituent Societies*: Free Loan Association; Jewish Educational Alliance; Morris Hirsch Free Clinic; Schoen Free Kindergarten; Montefiore Relief Association.
- Free Loan Association**, 90 Capitol Av. Pres., Morris Lichtenstein.
- Hebrew Orphans' Home**, 478 Washington. Org. 1889. Pres., V. H. Kriegshaber; Sec.-Treas., Max Cohen; Supt., R. A. Sonn. Inmates, 111.
- Montefiore Relief Association**, 90 Capitol Av. Org. 1891. Pres., Jake Jacobs; Sec., Ida Goldstein.
- Morris Hirsch Free Clinic** (non sectarian), 90 Capitol Av. Pres., Wm. T. Rich; Nurse in charge, Pauline M. Kaplan. Patients treated, 2500.
- CL. **Jewish Progressive Club**, 270 S. Pryor. Pres., H. A. Blondheim; Sec., Joseph Lazear.
- Standard Club**, 142 Washington. Org. 1905. Pres., Henry Wellhouse; Sec., Simon Freitag. Members, 135.
- CEM. **Hollywood Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation Shearith Israel.
- Oakland Cemetery**. Owned by Ahavath Achim and Hebrew Benevolent Congregations.

AUGUSTA (Jewish pop. 2500)

- CG. ***Adas Yeshurun**, Cumming. Org. 1895.
- *Children of Israel**, Telfair. Org. about 1850.

BAINBRIDGE (Jewish pop. 103)

- CG. **Beth El**. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Edmund A. Landau, 511 Commerce. Albany, Ga.; Pres., I. Knilleckl. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 1.

BRUNSWICK (Jewish pop. 138)

- CG. **Agudath Israel**. Org. 1919. Rabbi, Moses Isaacs; Pres., N. Zelmenovitz; Sec., H. Wengrow, 1405 Newcastle. Members, 28; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions daily. *Affiliated Society*: Brunswick Hebrew Association.
- Beth Tsaloh**, Monk and Egmont. Org. 1888. Pres., J. B. Abrams; Sec., — Pfeiffer. Members, 30; income, \$250. *Services*: Friday evening, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 36; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Temple Guild.
- CHAR. **Brunswick Hebrew Association**. Pres., N. Zelmenovitz; Sec., H. Wengrow. Members, 40.
- CEM. **E. Street Cemetery**, adjoining City Cemetery.

COLUMBUS (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**, 4th Av. and 10th. Org. 1857. Rabbi, Frank L. Rosenthal; Pres., Leo Loewenherz; Sec., Albert S. Loewenherz. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 66; sessions weekly, 1.
Shearith Israel, cor. 7th and 1st Av. Org. 1891. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions daily.
 CHAR. **Jewish Ladies' Aid Society**. Org. July 5, 1874. Pres., Mrs. L. Loewenherz; Sec., Mrs. B. Rothschild, 1440 4th Av. Members, 48.
 CL. **Harmony Club**. Pres., Sam Kaufman; Sec., Charles Lefkowitz.
 CEM. **Linwood Cemetery**.
Riverdale Cemetery.

MACON (Jewish pop. 550)

- CG. **Beth Israel**. Rabbi, Isaac E. Marcussen.
 ***Sherith Israel**. Org. 1904.
 CL. **Progress Club**. First and Poplar. Org. 1878. Pres., Robt. Nussbaum; Sec., Treas., A. H. Wachtel.
 CEM. **Rose Hill Cemetery**.
Wm. Wolff Cemetery.

ROME (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Rodef Sholom**, cor. 4th Av. and Broad. Cantor, B. Birstein; Pres., Ike May; Sec.-Treas., Joe Esserman. Members, 20; income, \$500. *Services*: Weekly, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 53; sessions weekly, 2.
 CEM. **Cemetery**.

SAVANNAH (Jewish pop. 5000)

- CG. **Agudas Achim**, 331 W. Bryant. Rabbi, Abraham Edelson; Pres., A. Levy; Sec., J. Flalko.
B'nai Brith Jacob, cor. Montgomery and State. Org. 1918. Rabbi, Leonard M. Palitz; Pres., A. J. Garfunkel; Sec., M. Slotin. Members, 275; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 3; pupils, 155; sessions weekly, 6.
B'nai Zion Society of Savannah, cor. Jefferson and Perry. Org. 1917. Rabbi, Leonard M. Palitz; Cantor, H. Levine; Pres., Leonard M. Palitz; Sec., P. Ginzberg. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 3; pupils, 165; sessions weekly, 5.
Mikve Israel, Bull and Gordon. Org. 1791. Rabbi, George Solomon; Pres., Jos. Rosenheim; Sec., Sol. Hirsch. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 8; pupils, 105; sessions weekly, 1.
 EDUC. **Jewish Educational Alliance**, Barnard and Charlton. Org. 1916. Pres., Jacob Gazan; Sec., Fannie Whiteman; Supt., George Solomon. Members, 35; income, \$2950. *Affiliated Societies*: Young Men's Hebrew Association; H. G. H. Society; H. B. A. Society; Women's Hebrew Beneficial Aid; B'nai Brith Society; Hebrew Burial Association; Hadassah; Workmen's Circle.
Jewish History Club, Barnard and Charlton. Pres., Benjamin Sawilowsky; Sec.-Treas., Clara Kronstadt; Supt., Leonard M. Palitz. Members, 35.
Savannah Hebrew School, cor. Montgomery and State. Pres., Max Wilensky; Sec., M. Slotin.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, Jewish Alliance Bldg. Pres., Jacob Gazan.
 CHAR. **Chevra Gemiluth Chesed**. Pres., S. Portman; Sec., J. Victor, C. C. Court House.
Chevra Kedusha. Pres., S. Blumenthal; Sec., Geo. Lewin, 211 E. Jones.
Hebrew Beneficial Association, Alliance Bldg. Pres., L. Wertz; Sec., Adam Kranitch.
Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., A. E. Smith, W. 36th.
Hebrew Sheltering Society, cor. Montgomery and State. Pres., M. Wilensky; Sec., M. Slotin.

- CHAR. Hebrew Women's Aid Society**, Jewish Educational Alliance. Pres., Mrs. M. Blumenthal; Sec., Mrs. S. Hornstein. Members, 150.
- Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Org. 1853. Pres., Mrs. Sol. Hirsch; Sec., Mrs. H. M. Boley, 1904 Barnard. Members, 125.
- United Hebrew Association**, cor. Montgomery and State. Org. 1917. Pres., M. Wilensky; Sec., M. Slotin. Members, 125; income, \$10,000.
- Affiliated Societies**: Savannah Hebrew School; Hebrew Sheltering Society; Jewish Educational Alliance; Jewish History Club; Cong. B'nai B'rith Jacob; Hebrew Women's Aid Society.
- Young Women's Aid Society**. Pres., Mary Hirsch; Sec., S. G. Hoffman.
- CEM. Old Hebrew Cemetery**.
- Jewish Cemetery**, Plot in Bonaventure Cemetery.
- Jewish Cemetery**, Plot in Laurel Grove, used by all the Jewish congregations and organizations in Savannah.

IDAHO

BOISE (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG. Ahavas Israel**, 111 N. 8th. Org. 1912. Rabbi, J. Polakoff; Pres., L. Feldman; Sec., M. Koppel. Members, 12; income, \$500. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 4.
- Beth Israel**, 11th and State. Org. 1896. Reader, Chas. M. Kahn; Pres., M. J. Marks; Sec., Leo J. Falk. Members, 20; income, \$250. *Services*: Friday evening and Festivals, English. *Affiliated Society*: Judith Montefiore Society. Pres., Mrs. Henry Folk; Sec., Mrs. Wm. Stark, 1111 Hays.

ILLINOIS

ALTON (Jewish pop. 90)

- CG. *Congregation, Belle**.

AURORA (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. B'nai Abraham**, 10 N. Broadway. Org. 1910. Rabbi, I. Shapiro; Sec., Harris Cohen. Members, 20. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 17; sessions weekly, 5.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 53 S. Broadway. Org. 1917. Pres., Chas. Sheer; Sec., A. L. Adler.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 53 S. Broadway.

BELLEVILLE (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. Beth Israel**, 227 N. High. Org. 1916. Rabbi, M. Lappin; Pres., Joe Tenenbaum; Sec.-Treas., David H. Stein. Members, 17; income, \$500. *Services*: Monthly, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 34; sessions, daily.

BLOOMINGTON (Jewish pop. 275)

- CG. Adas Israel**. Pres., Morris Tick.
- Moses Montefiore**, Munroe and Prairie. Org. 1881. Rabbi, Seymour G. Bottigheimer; Pres., Albert Livingston; Sec., E. Oberdorfer. Members, 40; income, \$2000. *Services*: Friday evening and Sunday morning. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies*: Sisterhood; Ladies' Aid Society.
- CHAR. Hebrew Burying Ground Association**. Pres., Wolf Griesheim; Sec., Abe Livingston, 202 N. Center.
- Jewish Ladies' Aid Society**. Sec., Mrs. C. Davidson, 306 S. Allire.

CAIRO (Jewish pop. 375)

- CG. Montefiore**, 1105 Commercial Av. Org. 1895. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. Villa Ridge Cemetery**. Owned by Montefiore Congregation.

CHAMPAIGN (Jewish pop. 150)

- Cg. Champaign and Urbana Sinai Congregation, Clark and State. Org. 1907. Rabbi, I. M. Bloom, Springfield, Ill.; Pres., J. M. Kaufman; Sec., L. Shulhafer. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. Mount Hope Cemetery. Owned by the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

CHICAGO (Jewish pop. 225,000)

- Cg. *Adas B'nai Israel, Leavitt near Division.
 *Adas Israel Zkan Aaron, 1449 W. 13th.
 *Agudath Israel, 1400 Hastings.
 *Agudath Jacob, 1311 S. Laflin.
 *Agudath Sfard, 1441 W. Taylor.
 *Agudath Sfard Anshe Marev, 1521 S. Homan Av.
 Ahavas Achim, 108 Newberry Av. Rabbi, M. Rubinstein.
 Ahavas Zion Anshe Titkin, 1337 S. Sangamon. Rabbi, H. Harrison.
 *Ahavath Achim, Claremont near Potomac Av.
 *Ahavath Achim Anshe Sfard, 1257 Peoria.
 Anshe Antipole, 614 O'Brien. Pres., Z. Abelson.
 *Anshe Chodorkow, Taylor near Lincoln.
 Anshe Dorom Beth Hamidrash Hagadol, 3434 Wabash Av. Rabbi, Julius Weinstein.
 Anshe Emes, 1363 Sedgwick. Org. 1878. Rabbi, Joseph Hevesh; Pres., Oscar Block; Sec., Louis E. Goldman. Members, 150; income, \$8000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew and English. *School*: Sunday and Hebrew. Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies*: Anshe Emeth Sisterhood; Anshe Emeth Alliance; Chevra Kadisha.
 Anshe Emeth Nnsach Sfard, 1038 14th. Pres., M. Winehouse.
 Anshe Emunah, 3309 Emerald. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
 *Anshe Galitzia, 1221 S. Morgan.
 Anshe Kanesses Israel, 3411 Douglas Blvd. Org. 1879. Rabbi, Ephraim Epstein; Cantor, H. L. Lipner; Pres., Moses Salk; Sec., A. Halprin. Members, 300; income, \$15,000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 5.
 *Anshe Lebowitz, 308 Maxwell. Org. 1895.
 *Anshe Lubashew, 1419 S. Sangamon.
 *Anshe Lubawitz, Albany near 12th.
 *Anshe Misrach, 5601 Wabash Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Paul Price; Sec., Herman Forel. Members, 38; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 6.
 Anshe Motele, 1227 Washburne Av. Rabbi S. Rosenblum.
 *Anshe Mozir, 16th near Harding Av.
 *Anshe Naroditz, Racine near Taylor.
 Anshe Odessa, 1419 Hastings. Rabbi, L. Kaplan.
 *Anshe Pavolitz, 1533 S. Turner Av. *Auxiliary Society*: Pavolitz Ladies' Aid.
 *Anshe Pinsk, 1300 Washburne Av.
 Anshei Polen B'nai Abraham, 1722 Washburne Av. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Solomon Borenstein; Pres., Aaron Preberg; Sec., Samuel Oliff. Members, 35; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.
 *Anshe Pollin, 1533 S. Clifton Pk. Av.
 *Anshe Sfard, 1038 W. 14th.
 Anshe Shavel and Yanova, 1359 W. 13th. Org. 1912. Rabbi, B. Chalemovitz. *Services*: Hebrew.
 Anshe Sholom, Ashland cor. Polk (Ohave Sholom Mariampol and Anshe Kalvaria, amalgamated). Reorg. 1916. Rabbi, Saul Silber; Cantor, H. Milkowsky. *Services*: Hebrew. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 10; pupils, 550; sessions daily.
 *Anshe Sholom Center, Homan Av. and Douglas Blvd.
 *Anshe Vilno, 1860 S. Sangamon.

- Co. *Anshe Yanovo, 622 O'Brien.
- *Anshe Yavno, 1115 S. Winchester Av. Org. 1912. Rabbi, I. I. Rutenberg; Pres., I. Goldberg; Sec., I. Rudolph. Members, 40; income, \$800. *Services:* Daily.
- *Anshe Zitomir, 1214 S. Lawyer Av.
- Anshe Zitomir, 112 Johnson. Pres., Joseph Kuslin.
- *Atereth Israel, 1235 N. Irving Av.
- Atereth Israel, 1230 S. Millard Av. Org. 1913. Rabbi, Joseph M. Newberger. Pres., I. Gross; Sec., G. M. Glucksberg. Members, 30; income, \$1000. *Affiliated Societies:* Gmilath Chasodim; Chevra Mikra.
- *Austria Galitzia, Ashland Av. and Tell Pl.
- *Beth Aaron, 1251 N. Wood.
- Beth El, 2120 Crystal. Org. 1871. Rabbi, Julius Rappaport. *Services:* English, German, and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 7; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 2.
- *Beth Hamedrash Hagadol, 5119 Indiana Av.
- Beth Hamedrash Hagadol U'bnei Jacob, 3453 Douglas Blvd. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Azriel Epstein; Pres., M. Perlstein; Sec., I. Marks. Members, 125. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 200; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Society:* Chevra Gmilath Chasodim.
- Beth Israel, Robey and Taylor. Rabbi, P. Davis.
- Beth Israel of Chicago Heights. Pres., Sam Jaffe, 55 Illinois.
- *Beth Jacob, 44th and Lawrence Av.
- Beth Jacob Anshe Kroz, 1002 Maxwell. Org. 1899. Sec., H. Lemanshir. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Beth Yitzhok. Rabbi, Isaac A. Millner; Pres., J. Perlstein; Sec., H. Marver. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. L. Weiss; Sec., Mrs. M. Kaufman.
- *Bikur Cholim, 1253 S. Union Av.
- Bikur Cholim B'nai Jacob, 89th and Houston. Rabbi, H. Rubenstein. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 5.
- B'nai Abraham Temple, 1114 S. Marshfield Av. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood.
- B'nai Abraham-Zion Congregation, Washington Blvd. cor. Karlov Av. Reorg. 1919. Pres., Max Ehrman; Sec., Arthur Lederer. Members, 280. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 10; teachers, 12; pupils, 200. *Auxiliary Society:* Woman's Auxiliary Society.
- *B'nai Bezalel, 62d and Drexel.
- B'nai David, 618 N. Wood.
- B'nai David Ohave Zedek, 1228 N. Claremont Av. Org. 1896. Rabbi, Israel Eifenbein; Sec., S. Kreis. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 10; pupils, 210; sessions weekly, 2.
- *B'nai Israel, 2812 W. 12th.
- *B'nai Israel, Aberdeen and 62d.
- *B'nai Jacob Anshe Sholom, cor. Cypress and Taylor.
- B'nai Jehoshua, S. Ashland Av. and 20th. Org. 1906. Rabbi, M. Rosenstern. *Services:* Hebrew, English, and German. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 1.
- B'nai Joseph, 802 Claremont Av. Rabbi, E. R. Mishkin.
- B'nai Mosheh, 903 S. Paulina. Org. 1897. Rabbi, N. Budinzsky; Pres., J. Cohen; Sec., M. M. Hurwitz. Members, 150; income, \$1050. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Chevra Mikroh; Gemiluth Chasodim.
- B'nai Rubin Anshe Maxin, 907 Marshfield Av. Rabbi, A. B. Goldenson.
- B'nai Sholom-Temple Israel, 53d and Michigan Av. B'nai Sholom, org. 1852; Temple Israel, org. 1896. Rabbi, Gerson B. Levi; Pres., Sam'l Schweitzer; Sec., Peter A. Grossman. Members, 250. *Services:* Sabbath, English. *School:* Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 1.
- *B'nai Sholom, 1253 S. Union Av.

- CG. *B'nai Zion, 2328 Armitage. Rabbi, D. Almond.
 Chevra Anshe Wilna, Robey and Taylor. Pres., D. Lewis.
 Chicago Sinai Congregation, 4600 Grand Blvd. Inc. 1895. Rabbi, Emil G. Hirsch; Pres., Moses E. Greenebaum; Sec., Sellig Greenbaum. Members, 755. *Services*: Sunday, English. *School*: Classes, 24; teachers, 24; pupils, 1042; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sinai Social Center; Sinai Sisterhood.
- *Dorshe Tov, Division near Irving Av.
 Emanuel, 701 Buckingham Pl. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Felix A. Levy. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 240; sessions weekly, 3.
- Estras Israel, 1300 N. Artesian Av. Rabbi, A. Rosenbloom. Pres., Jacob Miller; Sec., R. Hyamson.
- First Englewood Congregation B'nai Israel, 6157 S. Aberdeen. Org. 1889. Rabbi, Samuel Romiransky; Pres., Isaac Golden. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 145; sessions weekly, 6.
- First Hungarian Congregation Agudath Achim, cor. Marshfield and Polk. Org. 1882. Rabbi Moses L. Fischer; Pres., L. Huebschman; Sec., S. D. Schwarz. Members, 125; income, \$8000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *Schools*: 2; Boys: Teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions daily. Girls: Teachers, 3; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 2.
- First Roumanian Congregation Anshe Sfard, 497 Union.
 Isaiah Temple, Vincennes Av. and 45th. Org. 1895. Rabbi, Joseph Stolz; Pres., Nathan Herzog; Sec., I. Comroe. Members, 400. *Services*: Sabbath and Sunday, Hebrew and English. *Religious School*: Classes, 11; teachers, 11; pupils, 350. *Auxiliary Societies*: Woman's Club; Junior Congregation; Alumni Association.
- Kehillath Anshe Mayriv (Men of the West), Indiana Av. and 33d. Org. 1847. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 7; pupils, 180; sessions weekly, 1.
- *Kehillath Israel, Washbenaw and Haddon Av.
 Kehillath Jacob, Douglas Blvd. and Hamlin Av. Org. 1889 as Kehillath Jacob Anshe Dorbitscher. Reorg. 1915. Rabbi, Samuel Schach; Pres., Alex. Eisenstein; Sec., H. Hackman. Members, 300; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 4; pupils, 275; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Societies*: Independent Square Ladies' Auxiliary; Parents Teachers Club; Boys' Clubs; Young Judea; Hebrew Classes for Adults.
- *Kehillath Jeshurun, 14th near Loomis.
- Kesher Israel, 4719 S. Marshfield Av. Org. 1907. Pres., J. Harrison; Sec., S. B. Schiff. Members, 40; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 5.
- Kneseth Israel, N. Maplewood and Hoyne Av. Pres., Sam Sellkowitz; Sec., S. Levin.
- *Kneseth Israel, 3438 S. State.
- *Mackzikel Hodos, 1734 Washburne Av.
- *Mishkan Israel, 3356 38th Pl.
- *Mishna u-Gemora, Spaulding Av. and 13th.
 Mishna u-Gemora, 29 O'Brien. Rabbi, S. Album.
- Moses Montefiore Congregation, 1048 N. Robey. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Julius Newman; Pres., Sol Fenchel; Sec., Isidor Abraham. Members, 142; income, \$6500. *Services*: Sabbath, English and German. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 99; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxiliary; Social and Literary Society.
- Northwest Congregation Doresh Tov, 42 Tell Pl. Pres., S. Friedman.
- *Nusach Sfard, 829 S. Laflin.
- Ohave Amune Beth Hamidrosch Hachodosh, 3019 Wabash Av.
- *Ohave Emuno Beth Hamedrash Hachodosh, 4821 Michigan Av. Pres., S. M. Jess; Sec., Joseph Fienberg. Members, 64. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.

- CG. **Ohel Jacob Anshe Kovno**, Peoria and 14th Pl. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Judah Michael Zalesinick. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Oir Chodosh Englewood**, 702 W. 62d.
- Poaly Zedeck**, cor. Union and 14th. Org. 1900. Rabbi-Cantor, H. Heller. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Rodfel Zedeck**, 48th between Wabash and Michigan Av. Rabbi, Aaron Cohen; Pres., R. S. Nathan; Sec., M. Gold. Members, 124; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 42; sessions weekly, 5.
- ***Shaaarel Shomaim**, Union near 14th.
- Shaaarel Torah Anshe Maariv**, 1301 S. Sawyer Av. Org. 1909. Rabbi, A. I. Cardon; Sec., Sam Edelstein. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 350; sessions weekly, 6.
- Sharel Zedek**, 570 W. Taylor.
- ***Shomre Hadas**, Michigan Av. and 115th.
- ***Shomrei Torah Moshe**, 1103 Loomis.
- South Side Beth Midrash Hagadol**, 5129 Indiana Av. Rabbi, J. Menkin; Pres., Henry Cohen.
- South Side Hebrew Congregation**, 5859 S. Michigan Av. Rabbi, Joseph H. Margolies; Pres., Moses Kreeger; Sec., Lee Cohen. Members, 160; income, \$4000. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 160; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisters of Aid. Pres., Mrs. Ray Moskovitz; Sec., Mrs. Etta Marks.
- Temple Beth Israel**, 4721 N. Kedzie Av. Org. 1917. Rabbi, S. Felix Mendelsohn; Pres., Samuel Fox; Sec., Robert Silverman. Members, 100; income, \$3500. *Services*: Friday evening, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Beth Israel Sisterhood.
- Temple Beth Israel**, 3314 Lawrence Av., Albany Park. Org. 1918. Pres., J. Ellison; Sec., H. Fuchs. Members, 200. *Services*: Sabbath. *Affiliated Society*: Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. L. Wels; Sec., Minette Baker.
- Temple Judea**, 1227 Independence Blvd. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Rudolph I. Coffee; Pres., Asher H. C. Goldfine; Sec., E. H. Levinstein. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 14; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 5.
- Temple Mizpah**. Org. 1919. Rabbi, Samuel S. Cohon; Pres., David Labovitch; Sec., I. O. Goldstein. Members, 100. *Services*: Friday evening, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 9; pupils, 61; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Junior Congregation; Young People's Congregation; Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Temple Sholom**, Pine Grove Av. and Grace. Org. 1867. Rabbi, Abram Hirschberg; Pres., B. M. Engelhard; Sec., R. F. Lowenstein. Members, 330; income, \$20,000. *Services*: Sabbath, English. *School*: Classes, 13; teachers, 13; pupils, 350; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies*: Temple Sholom Ladies' Auxiliary; Temple Sholom Alliance.
- Tiferes Yisroel Anshe Luknik**, 174 W. 14th. Rabbi, S. C. Shapiro.
- Tifereth Zion**, 1243 N. Lincoln. Pres., B. Hindze.
- EDUC. **Beth Hamidrash Lemorim** (Hebrew Normal School), 810 Ashland Blvd. Org. 1917. Pres., Jacob S. Hartmann.
- ****Beth Jacob Hebrew School**, cor. 44th and Lawrence Av. Pres., Samuel Straus; Sec., Mrs. O. N. Kople; Principal, Mrs. J. Herman.
- Chicago Association of Jewish Religious Teachers**. Org. 1912. Pres., B. M. Engelhard; Sec., Milton H. Froehlich, 308 E. 53d. Members, 160. *Auxiliary Society*: "Help-a-Child" League.
- Chicago Hebrew Institute**, 1258 W. Taylor. Org. 1900. Pres., Jacob M. Loeb; Sec., Mrs. Julius Stone; Supt., Philip L. Seman. Members, 1500; income, \$70,000. *Affiliated Societies*: Institute Woman's Club; Players' Club of the C. H. I.; Maccabees; Young Judea; Jewish Literary Dramatic Club of the C. H. I.; Woman's Auxiliary. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. Edwin Austrian; Sec., Mrs. Walter Heyman. Members, 500; income, \$3000.

- EDUC.** Hebrew High School, 1234 S. Peoria. Pres., P. Blumenthal; Sec., I. Schechtman. Pupils, 110.
- Jewish Educational Alliance, 1234 N. Wood. Pres., H. J. Blumson; Sec., Allen Rosenthal; Supt., Samson Liph.
- **Jewish Historical Society of Illinois.** Pres., Julius Rosenwald; Sec., H. L. Meltes, 1425 S. Kedzie Av.
- Jewish Training School of Chicago, 554 W. 12th Pl. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. Emanuel Mandel; Sec., Isaac B. Lipson; Supt., Joseph L. Bache.
- Lawndale Civic Center, 3639 Douglas Blvd. Org. 1915. Pres., M. L. Aren. Members, 225; income, \$1200.
- Maxwell Settlement Association, 1214 S. Clinton. Org. 1893. Pres., Bernard Schaar; Sec.-Treas., Walter Bachrach; Supt., Ernestine Heller. Income, \$7730.25.
- Moses Montefiore Hebrew Free Schools. Pres., B. Lazar; Sec., M. M. Hurwitz. Pupils, 1400. *Six schools:* (1) at 1253 Miller; sessions weekly, 1; (2) at 1243 N. Wood; sessions weekly, 1; (3) at Polk and Marshfield Av.; sessions weekly, 2; (4) at Douglas Blvd. and Homan Av.; sessions weekly, 2; (5) at Maxwell and Newberry Av.; sessions weekly, 2; (6) at Winchester and 12th; sessions weekly, 1.
- Northwest Side Talmud Torah, 1212 Marion Court. Pres., D. Leviton; Sec., M. Newman. Pupils, 260.
- **Samuel H. Harris Englewood Hebrew School,** 6201 S. Morgan. Pres., Chas. Ticktin; Sec., B. Lewis.
- Shaarei Torah Hebrew School, 3242 Grenshaw. Pres., B. Morris; Sec., M. Shcolnick. Pupils, 400.
- Sinai Social Center, 4622 Grand Blvd.; Chairman, Julius H. Meyer; Sec., Henry R. Stern; Exec.-Sec., Samuel D. Schwartz. Members, 1710; dues, \$14.81.35; donations, \$8500.
- CHAR.** Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1258 W. Taylor. Acting Sec., A. L. Blaz.
- **American Ladies' Aid Society,** c/o Poucher Hall. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. B. Liebowich; Sec., R. Biezinski.
- Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago, 1800 Selden. Org. 1900. Pres., B. E. Bensinger; Sec., Marcy I. Berger. Members, 8000; income, \$750,000. *Federated Societies:* Michael Reese Hospital; Michael Reese Training School for Nurses; Young Men's Jewish Charities; Emanuel Mandel Memorial Dispensary of Michael Reese Hospital; Jewish Aid Society for Relief; Home for Aged Jews; Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans; Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls; Jewish Training School of Chicago; Maxwell Settlement Association; Chicago Lying-in Hospital and Dispensary; Women's Loan Assn; Helen Day Nursery; Jewish Home Finding Society; Chicago Winfield Tuberculosis Sanatorium; Central Bureau of Jewish Charities; Marks Nathan Jewish Orphan Home.
- **Baby Provident Club,** 2539 Kedzie Blvd.
- B'nai B'rith Free Employment Bureau, 1014 S. Wood. Org. Oct. 11, 1905. Pres., Toby Rubovits; Sec.-Treas., Gustave Hochstadter; Supt., O. G. Finkelstein. Income, \$9000. Under auspices of the Associated Jewish Charities and the I. O. B. B.
- Bureau of Personal Service, 1800 Selden. Chairman, Oscar M. Wolff; Sec., Mrs. Ralph Rosenthal; Supt., Minnie F. Low. Members, 6; income, \$27,987.54.
- Central Bureau of Jewish Charities, 1800 Selden. Org. 1913. Pres., Louis M. Cahn; Sec., Eugene Hiller; Director, Minnie F. Low.
- Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans, 6208 Drexel Av. Inc. March 16, 1893. Pres., Samuel B. Steele; Sec., Julius H. Meyer; Supt., Leopold Deutelbaum.
- Chicago-Winfield Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Winfield, Ill. Inc. 1908. Pres., Jacob R. Wineman; Sec., Hamilton Moses, 108 S. La Salle. Inmates, 289; income, \$56,303.95.
- Chicago Woman's Aid, 4622 Grand Blvd. Pres., Mrs. Benj. Auerbach; Sec., Mrs. Edw. Gudeman; Director, Dorothy C. Kahn. Members, 1140; income, \$5700.

- CHAR. Emanuel Mandel Memorial Dispensary**, 1016 Maxwell. Org. 1907. Chair-
man, Alfred C. Meyer; Sec., Mrs. Edith Monash; Supt., C. A. Graves.
Members, 7; treated, 50,000.
- Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities of Chicago**, 1800 Selden. Org. 1912.
Pres., James Davis; Sec., Max Shulman; Exec. Sec., Bessie Simon.
Members, 8133; Income, \$150,000. *Constituent Societies*: Orthodox
Jewish Home for the Aged (Beth Moshav Z'Kenim); Marks Nathan
Jewish Orphan Home; Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society; Federated
Relief Society; Hebrew Sheltering Home of the Chicago Federated
Charities; Moses Montefiore Hebrew Free School; Shaarei Torah
School; Northwest Hebrew Free School; Hebrew High School; North-
west Free Burial Society.
- Federated Relief Society**, 12th and Blue Island Av. Pres., N. H. Bolstin;
Sec., Mrs. B. Schiffman; Investigator, N. Rivkin. Income, \$5300;
families benefited, 702.
- Free Sons Cemetery Association**, Oak Park, Ill. Org. 1873.
- Hebrew Benevolent Society of Chicago**. Org. 1851; Inc., 1897. Pres.,
Nathan A. Mayer; Sec., Emil Levit, 2421 W. 21st. Cemetery Organiza-
tion.
- Hebrew Sheltering Home of the Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities**, 1336
S. Morgan. Pres., Adolph Copeland; Sec., O. G. Finkelstein; Supt.,
J. C. Badesh. Income, \$4500; persons benefited, 510.
- Helen Day Nursery**, cor. Union and Barber. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. F. Fech-
heimer; Sec., Mrs. Julius E. Well; Supt., Mrs. Ernestine Heller.
Average attendance, 70 children. Income, \$6732.47.
- Home for Aged Jews**, 62d and Drexel Av. Pres., Mrs. Charles H. Schwab;
Sec., Herman Hefter; Supt., Simon Straus. Income, \$30,923; in-
mates, 76.
- Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls**, 1800 Selden. Org. 1902.
Pres., M. S. Rosenwald; Sec., Mrs. Adolph Kurz. Members, 3000;
income, \$30,000; inmates, 250.
- **Humboldt Ladies' Aid Society**, 19 W. Adams. Pres., Mrs. Florence Weiss-
man.
- Independent Hebrew Charity Cemetery Association.**
- **Independent Sisters of Charity**. Pres., Mrs. H. Sherry; Sec., B. Reich.
- **Institute Women's Club**, 1258 W. Taylor.
- Jewish Aid Society**, 1800 Selden. Oct. 1907. Pres., Alfred C. Meyer; Sec.,
Mrs. Ralph Rosenthal; Supt., Frances Taussig. Income, \$185,000;
benefited 4000 families.
- The Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society**, 1800 Selden. Pres., Mrs. M. L.
Aren; Sec., Mrs. I. D. Perlstein; Supt., Sadie S. Goldman. Income,
\$20,500; patients benefited, 815.
- Jewish Home Finding Society**, 1800 Selden. Oct. 1907. Pres., Adolph
Kurz; Sec., Mrs. Max Epstein; Supt., Ruth Berolzheimer. Income,
\$130,000. Benefited about 4000 women and children.
- Jewish Orphan Society**, 105 W. Monroe. Org. May, 1884. Pres., Henry L.
Frank; Sec., Philip C. Kessler. Income, \$2500.
- Jewish Training School of Chicago**, 554 W. 12th Pl. Pres., Mrs. Emanuel
Mandel; Sec., S. L. Strauss; Supt., Joseph L. Bache. Income, \$23-
981.52.
- **Leah Pereira Charity Club.**
- Marks Nathan Jewish Orphan Home**, 1550 S. Albany Av. Org. 1906. Pres.,
Chas. I. Herron; Sec., M. F. Wittelle; Supt., Elias Trotzkey. Income,
\$58,000; inmates, 265.
- Michael Reese Hospital**, 29th and Ellis Av. Org. 1867. Pres., Gustav
Freund; Sec., A. J. Pfiaum; Supt., C. D. Wilkins. Income, \$387,313.49.
Patients, 10,487. *Affiliated Societies*: Rest Cottage; Rest Haven;
West Side Jewish Aid Society and West Side Dispensary; Jewish Aid
Society; Jewish Home Finding Society.
- Michael Reese Training School for Nurses**, 29th and Ellis Av. Supt.,
Margaret McKenzie. Income, \$480,497.80; patients, 9827.

- CHAR.** Mount Sinai Hospital, 1519 S. California Av. Org. 1917. Reorg. of old Maimonides Koshet Hospital. Pres., Ignatius Barnard; Sec., Phillip Korbett. *Auxiliary:* Mount Sinai Hospital Workers. Chairman, Mrs. Edwin Romberg. Children's Aid, Pres., Mrs. J. C. Grossberg; Sec., Mrs. D. Ackerman. Northwest Ladies' Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. A. Simon. Northwest Free Burial Society. Pres., M. Hanok; Sec., M. Nathan. Income, \$1100.
- **Oak Forest Home for Jews.** Pres., Paul Rissman; Sec., Solomon Palmer, 1416 W. 12th.
- Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged** (Beth Moshav Zekelnim), 1648 S. Albany Av. Org. 1899. Pres., Isidore Lasker; Sec., Mrs. Benj. Davis; Supt., Max Swifton. Income, \$38,000; inmates, 145. *Auxiliary Society:* B. M. Z. Woman's Club.
- Rabbi Yitzchok Elchanan Gmilath Chasodim** (Free Loan Society), Cong. Anshe Shalom. Pres., Harris Cohen; Sec., H. Etshokin, 1412 S. Albany Av.; Supt., Wm. Farber. Members, 200.
- Social Service League of Jewish Women.** Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. Ralph Rosenthal; Sec., Corinne R. Becker, 4710 Grand Blvd. Members, 410; income, \$1250. *Affiliated Society:* Young Men's. *Auxiliary:* Summer Camp for Girls. Supt., Katherine Kirk. Accommodates, 129.
- **South Side Ladies' Progressive Charity.** Pres., Mrs. A. Rosenberg; Sec., Mrs. A. Rice.
- Woman's Loan Association**, 735 S. Marshfield Av. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. I. J. Robin; Sec., Mrs. D. J. Sellin. Members, 50; income, \$25,830.81.
- Young Men's Jewish Charities**, 1800 Selden. Pres., Hugo M. Friend; Sec., Dr. Charles Newberger.
- COM.** Chicago Federation of Synagogues. Org. 1917. Pres., B. M. Engelhard; Sec., Felix Levy, 561 Melrose. *Affiliated Congregations:* B'nai Abraham-Zion Congregation; B'nai Sholom-Temple Israel; Beth Israel; Chicago Sinai Congregation; Beth El; Emanuel; Hosea Center of Oak Park; Temple Judea; Isaiah Temple; Kehillath Anshe Mavriv; South Side Hebrew Congregation; Temple Mizpah; Temple Sholom.
- Chicago Rabbinical Association**, 14 N. Dearborn. Pres., Joseph Stolz; Sec., Felix A. Levy.
- CL.** Josephine Club, 4805 Forrestville Av. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. M. S. Rosenthal; Sec., Mrs. Julius Stone; Supt., Mrs. Clara Schofner. Members, 115; income, \$3500.
- Lawndale Club**, 3322 Douglas Blvd. Pres., Michael Rosenberg; Sec., I. Block.
- Miriam Club Working Girls Home**, 4811 Champlain Av. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Fish; Sec., Mrs. G. C. Strauss; Supt., N. Wolf.
- **North West Fellowship Club**, 2020 Pierce Av. Sec., Fred Wolk.
- Yiddish Press Club**, 1127 Blue Island Av. Org. Jan. 1, 1916. Pres., K. Marmor; Sec., J. B. Loebner. Members, 35.
- M. B.** Bakers' Union No. 237, 3420 W. 12th. Org. 1886. Sec., Wm. Krausz.
- New Light Society** (Chevra Or Chodosh), 210 Masonic Temple. Inc. May 22, 1896. Pres., Sig. Decker; Sec., Adolph Levy. Members, 181; income, \$2200.
- CEM.** Cemetery, East Prairie Road, Norton Grove. Owned by New Light Society.
- Cemetery**, at Forrest Park. Owned by Congregation Rodfei Zedeck.
- Cemetery**, at Forrest Park. Owned by Congregation Anshe Kanassas Israel.
- Cemetery**, at Waldheim. Owned by Congregation Anshe Emes.
- Cemetery**, at Walheim. Owned by Congregation B'nai Mosheh.
- Cemetery**, at Waldheim. Owned by South Side Hebrew Congregation.
- Cemetery**, at Waldheim. Owned by Anshe Misrach Congregation.
- Cemetery**, at Waldheim. Owned by Congregation Anshei Polen B'nai Abraham.
- Cemetery**, at Waldheim. Owned by Congregation Anshe Yavno.
- Cemetery**, at Waldheim. Owned by Moses Montefiore Congregation.
- Cemetery**, at Waldheim. Owned by Congregation Ohave Amuno Beth Hamedrash Hachodosh.

- CEN.** Graceland Cemetery, cor. Clark and Irving Park Av.
Hebrew Benevolent Society Cemetery.
Mount Isaiah Cemetery. Owned by Isaiah Temple.
Mount Israel, near Dunning, Cook Co., Ill.
Mount Jehoshua. Owned by Congregation B'nai Jehoshua.
Mount Mayriv, Dunning, Ill. Owned by Congregation Kehillath Anshe Mayriv.
Oakwood Cemetery, South Chicago. Owned by Congregation Beth Hamedrash Hagodol U'B'nei Jacob.
Rosehill Cemetery.

DANVILLE (Jewish pop. 625)

- CG.** Reform Congregation of Danville, cor. Walnut and Fairchild. Org. 1902. Reorg. 1905. Pres., J. Straus; Sec., Jacob Deutsch. Members, 33; income, \$2000. *Services:* Bi-monthly, English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Mite Society.
CEN. Spring Hill Cemetery. Owned by Danville Lodge, 568, I. O. B. B.

DECATUR (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG.** *B'nai Abraham.

EAST ST. LOUIS (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG.** Agudath Achim, 9th and Pennsylvania Av. Inc., 1904. Rabbi, Adolph Burger; Pres., Leopold Weiss; Sec., Max Adelman. Members, 90; income, \$2500. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 3.

ELGIN (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG.** *Keneseth Israel.
Tifereth Israel, 166 Dexter Av. Org. 1889. Rabbi-Cantor, B. Jacobson. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 32; sessions daily.

GALESBURG (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG.** Sons of Judah. Pres., Max J. Mack; Sec., I. I. Bondi. Members, 20; income, \$225. *Services:* Festivals, English.
CEN. Brookside Cemetery. Inc., 1894. Pres., Fred D. Jacobi; Sec., Max J. Mack.

JOLIET (Jewish pop. 1100)

- CG.** B'nai Jacob, 614 Clinton. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Joseph Itkin. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 5.

KANKAKEE (Jewish pop. 260)

- CG.** B'nai Israel, 324 S. Schuyler Av. Org. 1913. Rabbi, Wm. Reiches; Pres., Jacob Blatt; Sec., H. Portnoy. Members, 69; income, \$2500. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 5.

LINCOLN (Jewish pop. 73)

- CG.** Beth El. Org. 1906. Pres., Henry Traub; Sec., Julius K. Landauer. *Services:* English and Hebrew.

MADISON (Jewish pop. 50)

- CG.** *Agudath Israel.

MAYWOOD (Jewish pop. 700)

- CG.** Agudath Achim U'B'nai Abraham, 433 13th Av. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Joseph Sostrin; Pres., A. Bernstein; Sec., B. J. Wittenberg. Members, 40; income, \$400. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 6.
CEN. Cemetery.

PEORIA (Jewish pop. 1750)

- Cg.** **Agudas Achim**, 6th and Monson. Org. 1912. Members, 62. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Society*: Achnosis Orchim.
- Anshe Emeth**, Monroe and Hancock. Org. 1854. Rabbi, Seymour G. Bottigheimer; Pres., Milton Neuman; Sec., Isaac J. Levinson. Members, 82; income, \$6000. *Services*: Sabbath, English. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 4; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisters of Peace. Org. 1876. Pres., Mrs. Minnie Wildberg; Sec., Mrs. Lizzie Steckel. Members, 55. Junior Sisterhood.
- CHAR.** **Achnosis Orchim** (Strangers' Sheltering Society).
- Associated Jewish Charities**, 1107 Lehman Bldg. Org. 1905. Pres., Isaac J. Levinson. *Federated Societies*: Peoria Hebrew Relief Association; Sisters of Peace; Ladies' Aid Society; Achnosis Orchim.
- *Ladies' Aid Society.*
- Peoria Hebrew Cemetery Association**, Inc. 1860. West Bluff, beyond Western Av.
- *Peoria Hebrew Relief Association.*
- CEM.** **Mount Sinai Cemetery**, Springdale. Inc. 1861.

QUINCY (Jewish pop. 400)

- Cg.** **B'nai Israel**, 320½ Hampshire.
- Kahal Kadosh B'nai Sholem**, 9th between Broadway and Spring. Org. 1858. Rabbi, I. M. Bloom, Springfield, Ill.; Pres., S. M. Jackson; Sec., F. Hoffman. Members, 35; income, \$600. *Services*: Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 22; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Aid Society.
- CEM.** **Valley of Peace**, Walton Heights. Owned by Congregation B'nai Sholem.

ROCKFORD (Jewish pop. 900)

- Cg.** **Beth El**. Pres., H. Pinko, 830 N. Church.
- B'nai Israel**, 214 N. 5th. Org. 1908. Cantor, Israel Miller; Pres., Chas. Shanhouse; Sec., Louis Shanhouse. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions daily.

ROCK ISLAND (Jewish pop. 412)

- Cg.** **Beth Israel**, 22d and 3d Av. Org. 1902. Cantor, M. A. Goldman. *Services*: Hebrew.
- B'nai Jacob**. Rabbi, E. Lerner, 19th and 4th Av.
- EDUC.** **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 1801½ 2d Av. Org. Oct. 10, 1916. Pres., Max Morris; Sec., Emma Goldman.
- CEM.** **Beth Israel Cemetery**, Chipiannock Cemetery. Inc. 1869.

SPRINGFIELD (Jewish pop. 700)

- Cg.** **B'nai Abraham**, 330 N. 7th. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Israel Kotlin; Pres., Louis Morgan; Sec., J. Spiegel. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 4.
- B'rith Sholem**, 4th and Scafritt. Org. 1863. Rabbi, I. Mortimer Bloom; Pres., Albert Myers; Sec., Sam A. Barker. Members, 70. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 6; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Temple Sisterhood.
- Isadore Kanner Memorial Synagogue**. Rabbi, Sam Weiner, 9th and Mason.
- CEM.** **Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation B'nai Abraham.
- Oak Ridge Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation B'rith Sholem.

WAUKEGAN (Jewish pop. 400)

- Cg.** **Am Echad**, 301 S. County. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Nathan Farber. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 6.
- EDUC.** **Waukegan Jewish Alliance**. Org. April 1916. Pres., Mrs. M. J. Kalanesky; Sec., A. M. Rubin, 110 N. Genesee.

INDIANA

ANDERSON (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. **First Hebrew Congregation Ahawath Achim**, 1316 Pearl. Org. 1911. Pres., Robert Kursch; Sec., Phillip Feldmann. Members, 15; income, \$135. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew.
Rodof Shalom, Pres., Lester K. Bing; Sec., Emanuel Strauss.
 CHAR. **Jewish Ladies' Aid Society of Anderson and Summitville**. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Warner; Sec., Mrs. Michael James, 130 W. 9th. Members, 24.

ATTICA (Jewish pop. 33)

- CHAR. **Rebecca Lodge**. Org. April 14, 1869. Pres., Mrs. M. Blout; Sec., Mrs. Rachel Levor. Members, 7.
 CEM. **B'nai Jeshurun Cemetery**. Cared for by Rebecca Lodge.

COLUMBIA CITY (Jewish pop. 34)

- CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Org. 1873. Pres., Mrs. Hattie D. Mier; Sec., Mrs. M. Strouse. Members, 7.
 CEM. **Cemetery**, at south end of town.

EVANSVILLE (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG. **Adath Israel**, 6th and Vine. Org. 1883. Rabbi, A. Lassen; Pres., E. Horn; Sec., S. Glaser. Members, 102; income, \$3800. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals; Hebrew and English. *Schools*: 2; classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 153; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: **Ladies' Aid Society**. Pres., Mrs. Sam Custil; Sec., Mrs. A. Peletz.
B'nai Israel, 100 Washington Av. Org. 1858. Rabbi, Max John Merritt; Pres., Silas Schenhauser. Members, 168. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals. English and Hebrew. *School*: Sessions weekly, 2.
B'nai Moshe, 7th and Ingle. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Adolph Burger. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Pupils, 25; sessions, daily.
 EDUC. **United Hebrew Institute**. Sec., A. Lassen.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 515 Vine. Org. 1917. Pres., Louis Levy; Sec., A. Lassen. Members, 138; income, \$2000.
 CHAR. **Gemilas Chasodim**, 515 Vine. Org. 1913. Pres., E. Horn; Sec., H. Perelmut. Members, 85; income, \$200.
 CEM. **Cemetery**, at Mechanicsville.
Mt. Sinai Cemetery, Babytown Road.
Rose Hill Cemetery, Stringtown Road.

FORT WAYNE (Jewish pop. 1650)

- CG. **Achduth Vesholom Congregation**, Fairfield and Wayne. Org. 1848. Rabbi, Aaron L. Weinstein; Pres., Marx Frank; Sec., Isidor Lehman. Members, 103; income, \$6000. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies*: Temple Sisterhood. Pres., Minette Baum; Sec., Mrs. Max Kraus. Council of Jewish Women; Men's Temple Club.
B'nai Jacob, Monroe and Wayne. Org. 1910. Rabbi, Arthur Ginzler; Pres., Abr. Levy; Sec., Alec Fuld. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.
 CHAR. **Federation of Jewish Charities**. Org. 1914. Pres., Joseph Freiburger; Sec., Rabbi, A. L. Weinstein, Hamilton House. Members, 80; income, \$2500.
Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, 736 E. Wayne. Org. 1907. Pres.-Treas., Mrs. M. Meyer; Sec., Mrs. H. Wagner. Members, 41.
 CL. **Standard Club**, E. Wayne. Pres., Ralph Clark; Sec.-Treas., Ben Levy. Members, 50.
 CEM. **Lindenwood Cemetery**, near city limits. Owned by Congregation Achduth Vesholom.

GARY (Jewish pop. 1200)

- CG. **Beth El**, 8th and Connecticut. Org. 1908. Rabbi, B. A. Daskal; Pres., Max Bernstein; Sec., A. Putz. Members, 175. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 6. *Affiliated Societies*: Beth El Sisters; Young People's Auxiliary.

- CG. **Temple Israel**, Adams and Fifth. Org. 1910. Rabbi, J. Max Weis; Pres., Herman Isay; Sec., Mark M. Miller. Members, 70. *Services*: Weekly. English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 73; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Society*: Woman's Auxiliary.
- EDUC. **Hebrew Educational Alliance**, 8th and Connecticut. Org. 1913. Pres., Mathias Zinder; Sec., I. Bloom. Members, 90; income, \$2000.
- CHAR. **Ladies' Benevolent Society**. Pres., Mrs. Millstone, 641 Delaware.

GOSHEN (Jewish pop. 78)

- CG. **Shearith Israel**, 518 S. 3d. Org. 1876. Rabbi, Harris Weinstein. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 7; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**. Pres., Mrs. Sam Lewis; Sec., Mrs. Berenice Hillson. Members, 22.
- CEM. **Shearith Israel Cemetery**, West Water, adjoining Oak Ridge Cemetery. Inc. Dec. 1, 1886. Owned by Congregation Shearith Israel.

HAMMOND (Jewish pop. 600)

- CG. **Beth El**, 255 Sibley. Org. 1911. Rabbi, B. H. Rosengard; Pres., Mayer Rubin; Sec., Isidore Modjeska. Members, 40; income, \$3000. *Services*: Weekly, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 115; sessions weekly, 5.
- Keneseh Israel**. Org. 1907. Rabbi, B. H. Rosengard. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 85; sessions weekly, 5.

INDIANAPOLIS (Jewish pop. 10,000)

- CG. **Ezras Achim**, S. Meridian and Norwood. Org. 1914. Rabbi, S. Levin; Pres., J. Berman; Sec., I. Muroff. Members, 90; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation**, N. Delaware and 10th. Org. 1856. Rabbi Emeritus, Mayer Messing; Rabbi, Morris M. Feuerlicht. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 1.
- Kenesses Israel**, Eddy and Merrill. Org. 1892. Pres., H. Slutzky; Sec., H. Friedman. Members, 100; income, \$1800.
- Ohav Shalom**, 1153 Church. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Eliezer Gachom; Pres., Isaac Levy; Sec., Morris Assael. Members, 70. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 6.
- *Ohev Zedek**, E. Market. Org. 1885.
- Shaare Tefila**, Meridian near Norwood. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Solomon Levin; Pres., Joe Borinstein; Sec., Herman Lifschitz. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- United Hebrew Congregation**, Madison Av. and Union. Inc. June, 1905. Pres., Henry Rosner; Sec., Abe Bernstein. Members, 90; income, \$1500. *Services*: Hebrew. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- EDUC. **Jewish Young Men's Association**, 17 W. Morris. Pres., H. Abrams. Rabbi Neustadt **United Hebrew Schools**, 741 Union. Org. 1911. Pres., C. Medias; Sec., M. Rabinowitz; Supt., B. Isaacs. Income, \$6000. Pupils, 200. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- CHAR. **Jewish Federation of Indianapolis**, 17 W. Morris. Org. 1905. Pres., Joseph Wineman; Sec., M. M. Feuerlicht; Supt., S. B. Kaufman. Income, \$24,000.
- Jewish Ladies' Shelter House Organization**, 808 S. Illinois. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. H. Newman; Sec., Mrs. E. Rosenburg. Members, 85; income, \$255.
- CEM. **Cemeteries**, Kelly. Owned by Congregations Kenesses Israel, Ohev Zedek, and Shaare Tefila.
- Cemetery**. Owned by United Hebrew Congregation.
- Cemetery**. Owned by Ezras Achim Congregation.
- Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation Cemetery**, S. Meridian and Kelly.

INDIANA HARBOR (Jewish pop. 650)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**, Hemlock. Rabbi, Isaac Unterman. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 63; sessions weekly, 6.

KOKOMO (Jewish pop. 130)

- CG. **Shaare Shomayim**, Odd Fellows' Hall. Rabbi, Aaron L. Weinstein, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Pres., Joseph M. Klein; Sec., Simon Thalman. *Services*: Festivals.

LAFAYETTE (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. **Reform Congregation Temple Israel**, 7th and Alabama. Org. 1849 as Ahavath Achim. Reorg. 1919. Rabbi, Carl Schorr; Pres., D. B. Fishman; Sec., Fred Goodman. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 1.
Sons of Abraham, 7th and Union. Org. 1891. Cantor, J. Strod. *Services*: Hebrew.
 CEM. **Cemetery**, Montefiore and 3d. Owned by Congregation Ahavas Achim.
Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Sons of Abraham.

LIGONIER (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. **Ahavath Sholom**. Org. 1864. Rabbi, Julius A. Leibert, South Bend; Pres., Simon J. Straus; Sec., Irvin Jacobs. Members, 36. *Services*: Friday evening, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Rosa Wertheimer; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Milton Selig. Members, 17.
 CHAR. **Ahavath Sholom Cemetery Association**. Sec., Irvin Jacobs.

LOGANSFORT (Jewish pop. 190)

- CG. ***Beth El**, Christian Science Church, North. Org. March 12, 1900.
 CHAR. **Loganport Hebrew Cemetery Association**. Inc., 1887.

MADISON (Jewish pop. 70)

- CG. **Adath Israel**, 3d between Mulberry and West. Org. 1869. Pres., I. L. Stern (conducts the services); Sec.-Treas., Marcus R. Sulzer. Members, 7. *Services*: High Festivals and Friday evening during winter, English.
 CEM. **Adath Israel Cemetery**. Inc. 1869. Owned by Congregation Adath Israel.

MARION (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. ***Agudas Achim**, Keely Hall, W. 3d. Org. 1904.
 CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society**, 723 W. 6th. Pres., Mrs. S. Hutner; Sec., Mrs. M. Meyer. Members, 30.

MICHIGAN CITY (Jewish pop. 450)

- CG. **Adath Israel**, 412 E. 7th. Org. 1892. Pres., M. Propp; Sec., I. Levenberg. Members, 28; income, \$500. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 6.
Sinai Congregation, Franklin and 5th. Org. 1913. Rabbi, A. A. Freedlander; Pres., A. Hoodvin; Sec., L. Salzberg. Members, 19; income, \$720. *Services*: Sabbath, English. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 22; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Aid Society.
 CEM. **Cemetery**.

MOUNT VERNON (Jewish pop. 85)

- CG. **Kahal Kodosh Anshe Israel**, Main. Org. 1885. Pres., Isaac Wolf; Sec.-Treas., Jacob Cronbach. *Services*: Festivals, English. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 8; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Temple Society.
 CEM. **Oak Hill Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation Anshe Israel.

MUNCIE (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG. Beth El, 309 S. Walnut. Org. 1897. Acting Rabbi, Philip Waterman; Pres., Chas. Indorf; Sec., H. Eichel. Members, 40; income, \$1022. *Services*: Semi-monthly, English. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1.

PERU (Jewish pop. 100)

CEM. Cemetery.

SOUTH BEND (Jewish pop. 2000)

- CG. Beth-El, Taylor and La Salle. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Julius A. Leibert; Pres., Max Adler. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 83; sessions weekly, 2.
 Chevra B'nai Yisrael, 420 S. William. Rabbi, M. Shapiro.
 Hebrew Orthodox Association, 418 S. Taylor. Rabbi, M. Shapiro.
 Sons of Israel, S. William. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Feldman. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 2.
 CL. Sinai Society, Oliver Hotel. Org. March 21, 1916. Pres., Samuel C. Cohn; Sec., Lillian Cohen. Members, 140.

TERRE HAUTE (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG. *Bnai Abraham, S. 12th and Mulberry. Org. 1892. Rabbi, J. Kaplan.
 Temple Israel, 540 S. 6th. Rabbi, Joseph L. Fink; Pres., Leo Joseph; Sec., Henry Wolff. *Services*: Twice weekly, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 62; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Sewing Society. Org. 1891. Pres., Mrs. Lee Goodman; Sec., Mrs. Leo Joseph, 1220 S. 8th.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Pres., Benj. Blumberg, 309 Star Bldg.
 Young People's Hebrew Association. Pres., Max L. Bernheimer, 314 Opera House.
 CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Max Blumberg; Sec., Mrs. I. E. Marcuson, 914 S. 8th. Members, 45.
 Young Hebrews' Benevolent Society. Org. Sept. 20, 1906. Pres., H. Shift; Sec., John Tatelman, 1461 Seycomore. Members, 70.
 CEM. B'nai Abraham Congregation Cemetery.
 Highland Lawn Cemetery. Owned by Temple Israel.

VINCENNES (Jewish pop. 50)

- CG. B'nai Israel. Sec., Dan Oestreicher, 506 Hart. *Services*: Orthodox, occasional.
 CEM. Crown Hill Cemetery, E. Main. Sec., Dan Oestreicher. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

WABASH (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. Rodef Sholem. Org. 1868. Sec., H. Schwartz. *Services*: English.
 CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1874. Pres., Fannie Kempner; Sec., Mrs. Eugene Wolf, W. Hill. Members, 27.

WHITING (Jewish pop. 44)

- CEM. B'nai Judah Cemetery.

IOWA

BURLINGTON (Jewish pop. 225)

- CG. Anshe Izchak, Division. Org. 1915. Cantor, B. Weinstein; Pres., Geo. Cahen. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Pupils, 13; sessions daily.

CEDAR RAPIDS (Jewish pop. 700)

- CG. Beth Jacob, 212 A. Av., W. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Ben Levitz; Sec., M. Joseph. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 5.

CENTERVILLE (Jewish pop. 180)

- CG. B'nai Israel, 409 E. Ferry. Org. 1892. Reorg. 1912. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 67; sessions daily.
- CEM. Cemetery.

COUNCIL BLUFFS (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. B'nai Israel, Mynster. Emanuel, 28 S. Main. Sec., Julius Rosenfeld. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 42; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. Jewish Charities of Council Bluffs. Sec., K. Brandels.
- Jewish Women's Benevolent Society. Sec., Mrs. Sam Snyder.

DAVENPORT (Jewish pop. 600)

- CG. B'nai Emeth, 5th and Warren. Pres., J. Isenberg; Sec., S. Ziffrin.
- B'nai Israel. Org. 1861. Rabbi, Jerome Mark; 202 E. 15th; Pres., E. P. Adler; Sec., L. Rosenstein. Members, 65; income, \$3300. *Services:* Friday evening and Festivals, English. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Sisterhood; Ladies' Aid Society, Rock Island, Ill.; Deborah Society.
- CHAR. B'nai Israel Cemetery Association.
- CEM. B'nai Emeth Congregation Cemetery.

DES MOINES (Jewish pop. 3200)

- CG. Beth El Jacob, 2d and Des Moines. Rabbi, N. H. Zeichik. *Services:* Hebrew.
- B'nai Jeshurun, 8th and Pleasant. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Eugene Mannheimer; Pres., Morris Samish; Sec., Mrs. Cella Hirsch. Members, 110. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 4; pupils, 47; sessions weekly, 1.
- Children of Israel, 6th and Lyon. Org. 1878. Cantor, N. Goldstein; Pres., L. H. Cohen; Sec., J. I. Brody. Members, 50; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 2.
- Shaare Zedeck, S. E. cor. 7th and Des Moines. Org. 1912. Pres., C. Goldenston; Sec., M. Goodhalter. *Services:* Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. M. Bernstein.
- Tifereth Israel, cor. 3d and Crocker. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Herman M. Cohen; Pres., L. Ginsberg; Sec., A. Cohen. Members, 80; income, \$3200. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- EDUC. Des Moines Talmud Torah, 7th and Maple. Org. 1914. Pres., Chas. Silberman; Sec., H. M. Cohen; Supt., I. L. Rabinowitz. Income, \$3500. Branch, 3d and Crocker. *Auxiliary Society:* Mothers' Club.
- Jewish Literary and Dramatic Club, 720 E. 5th. Org. 1914. Sec., J. Gragowitz. Members, 42.
- Jewish Settlement Association, 720 E. 5th. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. M. Becker; Sec., Joseph Brody; Supt., Faye Blederman.
- CHAR. Federated Jewish Charities, 339 Century Bldg. Org. 1909. Pres., E. Mannheimer; Sec., Mrs. A. H. Cohen; Supt., Mrs. S. Weinstock. Members, 225; income, \$9800. *Affiliated Societies:* United Benevolent Society; Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society; Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.
- Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 3d and Crocker. Org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. S. Davidson; Sec., Mrs. A. Leener. Members, 150.
- Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society, 6th and Lyon. Org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. T. Robinson; Sec., Mrs. M. J. Ramraz. Members, 141.
- Jewish Burial Society, 1625 Oakland Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. S. Davidson; Sec., Mrs. S. Robinson.
- Jewish Free Loan Society, 300 Walnut. Org. 1912. Pres., R. Marks; Sec., A. E. Sherman.
- United Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. J. L. Sheuerman; Sec., Mrs. E. Mannheimer, 1808 Ingersoll. Members, 95.

CHAR. United Jewish Philanthropies of Des Moines. Org. 1914. Hon. Pres., R. Marks; Pres., L. Oransky; Sec., Joseph Brody, 921 Fleming Av. Members, 225; income, \$10,394.00. *Constituent Societies:* Federated Jewish Charities; Jewish Settlement Association; Talmud Torah Association; Jewish Free Loan Association.

ZION. B'nai Zion Society.

CEM. Cemetery, Eastern Blvd. Owned by Congregation Children of Israel. Cemetery, Waveland Park. Owned by Congregation Tifereth Israel. Emanuel Cemetery, outside of City Cemetery, Woodland. Owned by Congregation B'nai Jeshurun.

DUBUQUE (Jewish pop. 450)

CG. Knesseth Israel, 1760 Maple. Org. 1900. Rabbi-Cantor, L. Hirsh; Sec., M. W. Harris. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1.

CHAR. B'cor Cholim. Org. Sept. 1, 1914. Pres., I. Manhoff; Sec., M. W. Harris. *Hachnosis Orchim.* Org. July 1, 1908. Pres., M. Kassler; Sec., M. W. Harris, 144 Locust.

CEM. Chesed Shel Emes Cemetery. Plot in Linwood Cemetery. Org. 1890. Chairman, I. Manhoff; Sec., M. W. Harris, 144 Locust. Levi's Cemetery.

FORT DODGE (Jewish pop. 155)

CG. **Tifereth Israel. Org. 1918. Rabbi, — Brode; Pres., M. Silverstein; Sec., Louis Lurie. Members, 30.

KEOKUK (Jewish pop. 143)

CG. B'nai Israel. Org. 1853. Pres., J. B. Well; Sec., Sam Younker. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, English.

CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.

CEM. Cemetery, in Oakland Cemetery. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

MASON CITY (Jewish pop. 260)

CG. Adath Israel, 619 S. Adams. Org. 1913. Pres., Mayer Wolf; Sec., W. Lerner. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 8; sessions daily.

MUSCATINE (Jewish pop. 429)

CG. B'nai Moses. Org. 1891. Pres., J. M. Glick, 902 E. 7th. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions daily.

OTTUMWA (Jewish pop. 412)

CG. B'nai Jacob, Main and Union. Org. 1898. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 21; sessions daily.

CEM. Ottumwa Hebrew Association Cemetery, Porter Av.

SIOUX CITY (Jewish pop. 2500)

CG. Adath Jeshurun, 1214 7th. Org. 1897. Rabbi, J. Kopstein; Pres., E. Chesen; Sec., S. Shulkin. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions daily.

Beth Abraham, Main and 6th.

Mount Sinai Congregation, 14th and Nebraska. Org. 1898. Rabbi, Emanuel Sternheim; Pres., Herman Galinsky; Sec., J. Levinger. Members, 80; income, \$7000. *Services:* Sunday morning and Friday evening, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 151; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. Adolph Kohn; Sec., Mrs. Emanuel Sternheim. Members, 50.

Tifereth Israel, 6th and Sioux.

EDUC. Jewish Educational Alliance, 5th between Pearl and Douglas. Org. 1915. Pres., Emanuel Sternheim; Sec., Max M. Barish. Members, 500; income, \$3600.

- EDUC.** **Jewish Free Library Association.**
Mount Sinai Literary Club, 1400 Douglas. Org. 1916. Pres., Emanuel Sternheim. Members, 26.
- CHAR.** **Jewish Ladies' Aid Society.** Pres., Mrs. Adolf Kohn; Sec., Mrs. E. Sternheim.
- CL.** **United Hebrew Charity Association.** Sec., Max Brodkey, 716 4th.
- CEM.** **Birthday Club.** Mrs. Louis Hattenbach.
- Ladies' Hebrew Friendship Society.** Maintains the cemetery of Congregation Adath Jeshurun.
- Mount Sinai Cemetery.** Plot in Floyd Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Mount Sinai. Sec., J. Levinger, Davidson Bros.

WATERLOO (Jewish pop. 325)

- CG.** **Sons of Jacob,** 613 W. 5th. Org. 1903. Pres., Jacob Cohn, 915 W. 5th; Sec., S. Freedman. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1.

KANSAS**ATCHISON (Jewish pop. 84)**

- CEM.** **Mount Vernon Cemetery.**

HUTCHINSON (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG.** **Temple Emanuel Free Synagogue.** Org. 1917. Pres., M. Cohen; Sec., Louis Nadel. *Services:* English. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 1.

KANSAS CITY (Jewish pop. 3500)

- CG.** ***Gomel Chessed,** 70 Central Av. Org. May 15, 1904.
- *Chavel Sholem.** Inc. Aug., 1900.
- CEM.** **Cemetery, near Leads, Mo.**

LEAVENWORTH (Jewish pop. 600)

- CG.** **B'nai Jeshurun,** 6th and Osage. Org. 1886. Rabbi, Jacob I. Meyerovitz; Pres., B. B. Woolfe; Sec., Morris Abeles. Members, 60; income, \$3000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Temple Aid Society. Pres., R. H. Ettenson; Sec., Tillie Abeles. Members, 43; income, \$430.
- House of Jacob (Chevrah Beth Yakob), Seneca.** Org. 1880. Rabbi, Joseph Wasserman; Pres., J. Sandhaus; Sec., A. Barlau. Members, 25; income, \$600. *Services:* Twice weekly, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Org. 1899. Pres., Mrs. M. S. Hoffman; Sec., Mrs. Sol. Winograd, 616 Shawnee. Members, 21.
- CHAR.** ***Chevra Kadisha B'nai Emeth.** Inc. 1857.
- Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association.** Pres., Mrs. Gus Salinger; Sec., Mrs. Edward Winnig, 315 Osage. Members, 26; income, \$104.
- *Jewish Ladies' Aid Society.**
- CEM.** **Cemetery at Mount Zion.** Owned by Congregation B'nai Jeshurun.

TOPEKA (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG.** ***Congregation.** Rabbi, Louis Schreiber. *Hebrew School.*
- CHAR.** ***Chevrah Kadisha Bikur Cholem (Free Burial Society).**
- Jewish Educational and Benevolent Society.** Pres., M. Snattinger; Sec., Treas., B. Barnum. Members, 21.
- CEM.** **Cemetery.** Owned by Chevrah Kadisha Bikur Cholem.

WICHITA (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG.** **Emanu El,** Topeka Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Henry Wallenstein; Sec., Ike Goldsmith. Members, 25; income, \$300. *Services:* Festivals, English.

- CG. Hebrew Congregation. Pres., Joseph Kamensky; Sec., John Berkowitz, 109 N. Main. Members, 50. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.
- CHAR. Associated Jewish Charities of Wichita. Org. 1915. Pres., Henry Wallenstein. Members, 50. *Constituent Societies*: Congregation Emanu El; Hebrew Congregation.
- CEM. Cemetery, Frisco Heights. Inc. 1885. Owned by Congregation Emanu El.

KENTUCKY

ASHLAND (Jewish pop. 86)

- CG. *Agudas Achim of Ashland and Catlettsburg.
- EDUC. Hebrew Sunday School. Supt., Simon Harris.

COVINGTON (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG. Temple Israel, 7th and Greenup. Org. 1906. Cantor, ——— Lowenthal, Newport, Ky.; Pres., M. Berman; Sec., M. Mendelson. Members, 31; income, \$500. *Services*: Weekly, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1.

HENDERSON (Jewish pop. 275)

- CG. Adath Israel, Center and Alcoes. Org. 1887. Reader, Moses Heilbronner; Pres., Alexander Mayer; Sec., Henry Levy. Members, 26; income, \$850. *Services*: Friday evening and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 17; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. Cemetery.

LEXINGTON (Jewish pop. 385)

- CG. Adath Israel Congregation, Maryland Av. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Jacob B. Krohngold; Pres., Gus. L. Heyman; Sec., Harry Klein. *Services*: Weekly, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood. Sec., Mrs. I. J. Miller.
- Ahavath Zion, Maxwell. Org. 1915. Cantor, H. Hochberg. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 5.
- Ohavei Zion. Org. 1914. Sec., E. Rosenberg.
- CHAR. Federation of Jewish Charities, 264 W. Main. Org. Feb. 1, 1917. Pres., Simon Wolf; Sec., Gus Loeb. Members, 70; income, \$1233.50.
- Temple Society. Org. 1917. Sec., Mrs. Max Kaplan.
- CEM. Spinoza Society. Inc. April 21, 1873. Sec., I. J. Miller. Maintains a cemetery used by the Jews of Lexington and of Eastern and Central Kentucky.

LOUISVILLE (Jewish pop. 9000)

- CG. Adath Israel, 834 3d Av. Org. 1843. Rabbi, Joseph Rauch; Pres., Ben S. Washer; Sec., Arnold Levy. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 18; pupils, 265; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: Adath Israel Sisterhood; Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Circle. Org. 1860. Pres., Mrs. Ben Strauss; Sec., A. Lapp.
- Adath Jeshurun, Floyd and Chestnut. Rabbi, J. J. Gittleman; Sec., Julius L. Khourst. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Agudath Achem, 1115 W. Jefferson. Org. 1905. Rabbi, A. L. Zarchy; Pres., I. Costin; Sec., L. Monfried. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Anshe Sphard, 513 S. 1st. Rabbi, S. Klawansky; Pres., S. Fliegel; Sec., Jake Cohen.
- Beth Hamedrosh Hagadol, Preston and Green. Rabbi, A. L. Zarchy; Pres., A. Zimmerman; Sec., J. Bass.
- B'nai Jacob, 454 E. Jefferson. Org. 1882. Rabbi, A. L. Zarchy; Cantor, J. Goldberg; Pres., Leon Sher; Sec., L. Monfried. Members, 140. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew.

- CG. Brith Sholom, 2d and College. Org. 1879. Rabbi, Ign. Mueller. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 175; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxiliary; Ladies' Benevolent Society; Sewing Circle.
- EDUC. United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations. Sec., M. Kaplan, 323 E. Walnut.
- EDUC. Adath Israel Educational and Charitable Association, 834 S. 3d. Pres., Jos. G. Sachs, Sr.
- Beth Israel Society, 330 E. Walnut. Org. 1908. Pres., S. Weber; Sec., A. L. Zarchy.
- Louisville Talmud Torah Society, 208 E. Walnut. Sec., J. Handmaker.
- Neighborhood House, 428 South 1st. Org. Sept., 1896. Pres., E. S. Tachan; Sec., L. Allen; Headworker, Frances Ingram. Members, 1500; income, \$8000.
- Yiddish Literary Society, 529 S. 1st. Sec., Harris Finkelstein.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 729 S. 2d. Org. 1890. Pres., Ben S. Washer; Sec., Louis Cohen. Members, 850; income, \$10,000.
- CHAR. Bernheim Nurses' Home, 228 E. Kentucky.
- Jewish Welfare Federation. Organized 1909, as Federation of Jewish Charities of Louisville, 529 S. 1st. Pres., Victor Burger; Sec.-Supt., Mrs. Lula D. Krakaur. Members, 619; income, \$33,000. *Constituent Societies*: United Hebrew Relief Association; Jewish Hospital Association; Hachnosath Orchim Society; Widows' and Orphans' Society; Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Circle; Young Ladies' Sewing Circle; Ladies' Society B'rith Sholom; Neighborhood House; Philanthropic Committee of the Council of Jewish Women; Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home, Cleveland, O.; Nat'l Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.
- Gemiluth Hassed Society, 212 S. 1st. Org. 1896. Pres., S. Moott; Sec., L. Monfried. Members, 125.
- Hachnosath Orchim (Hebrew Sheltering Society), 406 S. 1st. Sec., A. Fish.
- Jewish Children's Home, 1233 Garvin Pl. Matron, Annie Nevills.
- Jewish Hospital Association, 105 W. Main. Pres., Sam Haas; Sec., Mrs. Lula D. Krakaur, 529 S. 1st; Supt., Clara Fisher.
- Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society, No. 1. Org. 1849. Pres., Mrs. I. A. Wels; Sec., Mrs. L. C. Edleson. Members, 200.
- United Hebrew Relief Association, 1227 S. First. Pres., Gus Rosenberg.
- Widows' and Orphans' Society, Weissinger-Gaulbert Bldg. Sec., Mrs. Jos. Kern.
- Young Ladies' Sewing Circle, 1430 S. 2d. Sec., Mrs. Morris Greenbaum. Members, 10.
- Musical Study Club. Pres., Mrs. Lewis W. Cohn, 40 Reeser Pl., Sec., Mrs. Jos. Rauch.
- Standard Club Inc., 1000 3d Av. Pres., Mose Grabfelder; Sec., Jos. G. Sachs, Jr. Members, 125.
- M. B. United Society of Lodges. Sec., Moses Arluck, 313 E. Jefferson.
- CEM. Cemetery, 7th St. Rd. Owned by Congregation Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol.
- Cemetery, Preston Rd. Owned by Congregations Adath Israel, Adath Jeshurun, and Brith Sholom.
- Locust Lane Cemetery. Owned by Congregations B'nai Jacob and Anshe Sphard.

NEWPORT (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Ohave Sholom, 8th and Brighton. N. Kooner.
- Shaarei Zedek, 117 E. 5th. Pres., A. Colker. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- CHAR. Hebrew Emergency Association, 117 E. 5th. Pres., I. J. Rieflin.
- EDUC. Free Hebrew School, 535 Patterson. Pres., M. Stuhlberg.
- M. B. Hebrew Mutual Aid, 4th and York. Sec., I. Hauer, 425 W. 5th.
- ZION. Newport Zionist Society, 117 E. 5th. Org. 1907. Pres., H. L. Stuhlberg; Sec., Yetta Roth. Members, 45.

OWENSBORO (Jewish pop. 230)

- CG. **Adath Israel.** Reader, Theodore J. Levy; Pres., Henry Wile; Sec., E. S. Bamberger. *Services:* English. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. **Adeline Rosenfeld Sewing Circle.** Sec., Mrs. Marc Wile.
- Ladies' Aid Society,** 518 Frederica. Org. 1868. Pres., Mrs. Henry Wile; Sec., Mrs. M. B. Greenberg, 518 Frederica.
- CL. **Literary Club.**
- Standard Club,** 2d and Daviess. Sec., E. S. Bamberger.
- CEM. **Cemetery.**

PADUCAH (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Temple Israel,** 7th and Broadway. Org. 1865. Inc. 1871. Rabbi, Pizer Jacobs; Pres., Adolph Weil; Sec., James Gruenebaum, 800 Jefferson. Members, 70; income, \$4500. *Services:* Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 32; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies:* Temple Sisterhood; Paducah Jewish Charities; Sunday School Alumni.
- CHAR. **Jewish Charities.** Sec., M. Simon, 325½ N. 7th. Members, 50.
- CEM. **Cemetery.** Owned by Temple Israel.

LOUISIANA

ALEXANDRIA (Jewish pop. 450)

- CG. **B'nai Israel,** Front and Lee. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Jacob Aronson; Pres., D. M. Kaplan; Sec., M. Robbins. Members, 30; income, \$600. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 3.
- Gemiluth Hassodim,** cor. 4th and Fisk. Org. 1868. Rabbi, Harry Weiss; Pres., Gus Gehr; Sec., Roy M. Lisso. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 8; pupils, 53; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. **Temple Sisterhood.** Pres., Mrs. Chas. Sackman.
- CEM. **Cemetery Society,** Pineville.

BASTROP (Jewish pop. 31)

- CG. **B'nai Sholem.** Org. 1885. *Services:* English and Hebrew.
- CEM. **Cemetery.**

BATON ROUGE (Jewish pop. 165)

- CG. **B'nai Israel,** Fifth and Laurel. Rabbi, Harold F. Reinhart; Pres., Henry Cohn, Jr.; Sec., Ben R. Mayer. Members, 80; income, \$3500. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 11; teachers, 5; pupils, 51; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Temple Sisterhood.
- CHAR. ***United Sisterhood.**
- CL. **Caroline Bloomenthal Mothers' Club.** Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. Victor A. Sachse; Sec., Mrs. Maurice Mayer. Members, 25. Branch of United Sisterhood.
- Reading Circle.** Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. H. F. Reinhart; Sec., Mrs. I. H. Rubenstein, 639 North.
- CEM. **Cemetery,** North. Chairman, Miss Rose Abramson, 822 Convention.

BERWICK (Jewish pop. 21)

- CEM. **Cemetery.** Owned by Congregation Shaare Zedek, Morgan City, La.

CROWLEY (Jewish pop. 66)

- CG. ***Emanuel,** Masonic Hall. Org. 1902.

DONALDSONVILLE (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. **Bikur Cholim,** Railroad Av. Inc., 1856. Pres., Walter Lemann; Sec., Raphael Singer. Members, 46. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 9; sessions weekly, 1.

- CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Association.** Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. Jacob Blum; Sec., Mrs. Raphael Singer. Members, 25.
 CEM. **Cemetery, St. Patrick.** Inc. 1858. Owned by Congregation Bikur Cholim.

LACOMPTE (Jewish pop. 63)

- CG. **Shearith Israel, Pressburg Hotel.** Sec., E. E. Pressburg.

LAFAYETTE (Jewish pop. 63)

- CEM. **Cemetery Menachem Avelim.** Sec., Jonas Well.

LAKE CHARLES (Jewish pop. 286)

- CG. **Temple Sinai, Hodges.** Org. 1904. Rabbi, Joshua Bloch; Pres., L. Kaufman; Sec., James J. Utitz. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 27; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary:* Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. Henry Meyer, 703 Mill.

MONROE (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG. **B'nai Israel, Jackson.** Org. 1866. Rabbi, Jacob B. Pollak; Pres., Barney J. Sugar; Sec., Albert Marx. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 7; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 2.
 CHAR. **Jewish Ladies' Cemetery Association.**

MORGAN CITY (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG. ***Shaare Zedek.** Org. 1870.
 CEM. **Cemetery, at Berwick.** Owned by Congregation Shaare Zedek.

NATCHITOCHES (Jewish pop. 25)

- CG. ***Benai Israel, Second.** Org. April 12, 1904.
 CEM. **Cemetery.** Owned by Congregation Benai Israel.

NEW IBERIA (Jewish pop. 105)

- CG. **Gates of Prayer, Weeks and Charles.** Org. 1905. Reader, Pres., and Sec., Leon Dreyfus. Members, 12; income, \$144. *Services:* Sabbath evening, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 2; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Temple Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Morris Scharf; Sec., Mrs. Henry Meyer. Members, 10.
 CEM. **Cemetery.**

NEW ORLEANS (Jewish pop. 8000)

- CG. **Agudath Achim Anshe Sfard, 1309 S. Rampart.** Org. 1898. Cantor, Samuel Feles; Pres., Wm. Feldman; Sec., M. Sinofsky. Members, 100; income, \$1500. *Services:* Twice daily, Hebrew.
Beth Israel, 1610 Carondelet. Cantor, I. M. Lubel; Pres., Jos. Rittenberg; Sec., Louis Parlet. Members, 175; income, \$6000. *Services:* Daily. *School.* *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Geo. Shushan.
Chevre Thilim, 822 Lafayette. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Moses H. Goldberg. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 5.
Gates of Mercy of the Dispersed of Judah (Touro). St. Charles Av. and General Pershing. Rabbi, Emil W. Lelpziger; Pres., Sam Blum; Sec., Julius Goldman. Members, 350; income, \$15,000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals. *School:* Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 156; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies:* Women's League of Touro Synagogue; Junior League.
Gates of Prayer, Jackson and Chippewa. Rabbi, Mendel Silber; Pres., Samuel Well; Sec., E. N. Mausberg. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 8; pupils, 67; sessions weekly, 2.
Temple Sinai, Carondelet, near Howard Av. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Maximilian Heller; Cantor, Julius Braunfeld; Pres., S. Walter Stern; Sec., Harold S. Mayer. Members, 425; income, \$18,000. *Services:* Twice weekly, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 13; teachers, 11; pupils, 197; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood of Temple Sinai.

- EDUC.** Communal Hebrew School, 1205 St. Charles Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Jos. Rittenberg; Sec., B. Mondshine. Members, 200; income, \$3000.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 1205 St. Charles Av. Org. 1891. Pres., Sam Bonart; Sec., Julius Goldman. Members, 900; income, \$25,000.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 1205 St. Charles Av. Supt., Miss Amram. Income, \$3600. Managed by Committee of the Council of Jewish Women.
- CHAR.** Independent Hebrew Benevolent Association, 1616 Carondelet.
- Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation**, 1205 St. Charles Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Joseph Dinkelspiel; Sec., Eugene H. Gutmann; Exec. Dir., Julius Goldman. Members, 1800; income, \$79,453.04. *Constituent Societies:* Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Ladies' Aid and Sewing Society; Jewish Widows' and Orphans' Home. Federation has absorbed the following independent societies: Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society; Israelite Ladies' Aid Society; Somech Nephlim Society; Daughters of Jacob Society.
- Jewish Widows' and Orphans' Home**, St. Charles and Peters Av. Org. 1853. Pres., Joseph Kohn; Sec., Sol. H. Kahn; Supt., Leon Vollmer. Members, 1000; income, \$65,000; inmates, 150.
- Ladies' Aid and Sewing Society**, Touro Infirmary. Pres., Mrs. P. L. Godchaux; Sec., Mrs. Henry Denberry. Members, 500; income, \$2500.
- Ladies of Rachel Benevolent Association**, care of Young Men's Hebrew Association.
- Provident Aid Society**, 1205 St. Charles Av. Org. 1903. Pres., Fred S. Weis; Sec., Julius Goldman.
- Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association**, 3516 Prytanla. Org. 1874. Pres., E. V. Benjamin; Sec., Scott E. Baer; Supt., A. B. Tipping. Members, 482; income, \$300,000; patients treated in hospital, 7200; in clinics, 26,000; in school for nurses, 100.
- Young Ladies' Sewing Society**, Touro Infirmary. Pres., Nelda Kaiser; Sec., Irma Simon. Members, 40.
- CL.** Harmony Club, 2134 St. Charles Av. Pres., Morris Levy; Sec., L. H. Well; Supt., Paul Dupont.
- CEM.** Beth Israel Cemetery, Anthony and Canal.
- Cemetery**, St. Joseph and Prytanla.
- Hebrew Rest Cemetery**, Elysian Fields and Gentilly Av. Inc. 1828.
- Nefuzoth Jehudah Cemetery**, Canal. Sec., J. E. D. Meza, 1013 Soniat.

OPELOUSAS (Jewish pop. 46)

- CG.** *Gemilas Chasodim. Org. 1877.
- CEM.** Cemeteries.

PLAQUEMINE (Jewish pop. 55)

- CG.** Ohavai Sholom. Pres., D. Ephraim; Sec., Jake Goldstein. *Services:* Festivals, English and Hebrew.
- CEM.** Jewish Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Ohavai Sholom.

ST. FRANCISVILLE

- CG.** Temple Sinai. Org. 1892. *Services:* Festivals, English.
- CEM.** Jewish Rest Cemetery. Owned by Temple Sinai.

SHREVEPORT (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG.** Agudath Achim, McNeil and Fannin. Org. 1902. Rabbi-Cantor, S. Zissman; Sec., Jos., Kosakofsky. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Pupils, 50; sessions weekly. 6. *Auxiliary Society:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. David Mendelsohn, 207 Texas Av.
- Beth El**, c/o Simon Bldg. Pres., Michael Bernstein; Sec., Morris Baron. Members, 40.
- B'nai Zion**, Cotton and Common. Org. 1868. Rabbi, Moses Perez Jacobson; Pres., Seymour L. Florsheim; Sec., Jake M. Kaufman. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 8; pupils, 86; sessions weekly. 1. *Auxiliary Society:* B'nai Zion Temple Guild. Sec., Mrs. J. S. Katzenstein, 713 Travis.

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 314-15 Levy Bldg. Sec., David Gallant.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association**. Sec., Mrs. Bettie Meyer, 309 Market.
Hebrew Rest Ladies' Cemetery Association. Sec., Mrs. Bella Dreyfuss, 402 Edward.
Ladies' Home Charities Society. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. S. Bender; Sec., Pearl B. Felsner, 1240 Sprague. Members, 56.
 CL. **Columbia Club**. Sec., M. H. Levy, Columbia Club Bldg.
 CEM. **Cemetery, Texas Av.**
Fair Grounds Cemetery.

MAINE

AUBURN (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. **Beth Abraham**, 68 2d. Org. 1898. Rabbi, Julius Levine. *Services*: Hebrew *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions daily.
 ***Beth Jacob**.
 ***Tiferes Israel Anshe Sfard**, 4 Mill.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association** (Auburn and Lewiston). Org. 1912. Pres., Harry Mocklin, 117 Lisbon, Lewiston.
 ZION. **Auburn and Lewiston Zionist Association**. Org. 1915. Pres., M. Ruttenberg, Auburn; Sec., A. A. Glick, Box 132, Lewiston. Members, 20.
 CEM. **Cemetery, Denvil Road.**

BANGOR (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. **Beth Israel**, 144 York. Org. 1895. Rabbi, M. Shohet; Pres., Maurice L. Rosen; Sec., S. Harris. Members, 125; income, \$3500. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions daily.
Tifereth Israel, 145 York. Sec., L. Rudman.
 EDUC. **Bangor Free Hebrew School Society**, York. Sec., L. Richardson.
Chevra Shas. Sec., M. Shohet.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Aid and Sheltering Association**. Sec., A. M. Segal.
Hebrew Relief Association. Pres., I. Goldman.

BATH (Jewish pop. 93)

- CL. **Naomi Club**. Org. Jan. 30, 1916. Pres., Pauline Mikelsky; Sec., Freda Mikelsky, 209 Water. Members, 20.

GARDINER (Jewish pop. 70)

- CG. **Ohaway Sholem**. Ludwig Goldstein, 25 Kinderhook, Randolph, Me. *Services*: Hebrew.
 ***Tifereth Israel**.

LEWISTON (Jewish pop. 275)

- CG. **Bass Jacob**, 169 Lisbon. Reorg. Sec., Max Mandelstam. *Services*: Hebrew.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association** (Auburn), 163 Lisbon. Org. 1912. Pres., David J. Lavin; Sec., Harry I. Macklin.
Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Julia Mendelson, 110 Horton.
 ZION. **Lewiston and Auburn Zionist Association**. Org. 1915. Pres., M. Ruttenberg, Auburn; Sec., A. A. Glick, P. O. Box 132, Lewiston. Members, 20.

OLD ORCHARD

- CG. **Beth Israel**. Pres., Reuben Finkelstein; Sec., Samuel Rosenberg, 84 Exchange, Portland.

OLD TOWN (Jewish pop. 194)

- CG. **Sons of Israel**, Stillwater Av. Org. 1916. Cantor, David Hornstein; Pres., Joseph Alperin; Sec., P. Stone. Members, 20. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society*: Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association.

PORTLAND (Jewish pop. 2500)

- CG. Adath Israel, 79 Middle. Reorg. 1917.
 Beth Hachnesseth Anshe Sfard, Cumberland Av. and Wilmet.
 Shaaray Tephiloh, 147 Newberry. Rabbi, D. Essrig. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Temple Israel, Y. M. H. A. Bldg. Rabbi, Rudolph Lupo; Pres., Jacob Rosenberg; Sec., David Beckelman. *Services*: Sabbath, English. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society*: Men's Club. Pres., M. M. Kaslin; Sec., Ben H. Meyer.
- EDUC. Portland Hebrew Free School Building Association, 112 Pearl.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 204 Federal. Pres., Henry W. Taylor; Sec., Henry V. Goffin. Org. 1908. Members, 125; income, \$1000.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Seigars, 119 Wilmet.
- CHAR. Hebrew Free Loan Association (Gmilleth Chasodim). Pres., I. Santosky; Sec., L. Abrahamson, 116 Oxford.
- United Hebrew Charities, 153 Newberry. Org. 1906. Pres., Samuel Rosenberg; Sec., L. Abrahamson. Members, 150; income, \$2400. *Affiliated Society*: Hebrew Free Loan Association.
- CL. Pine Tree Association of Portland. Pres., Morris Mencher; Sec., Harry Weisman.
- CEM. Cemetery, Warren Av. Owned by Congregation Shaaray Tephiloh.

ROCKLAND (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. Adas Jeshurun, Willow. Org. 1912. Samuel S. Shapiro. *Services*: Hebrew.
 *Anshe Mivonag, 406 Main, Berry Block.

MARYLAND

ANNAPOLIS (Jewish pop. 240)

- Kneseth Israel, Prince George and E. Org. 1906. Pres., Louis Stein; Sec., Louis Kotzin. Members, 45; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 6.

BALTIMORE (Jewish pop. 60,000)

- CG. Adath Yeshurun, 127 S. Exeter. Sec., Benj. Blumenthal.
- *Agudas Achim Nosech Ari, 132 S. Eden.
- Agudath Achim, cor. High and Stiles. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Ben Zion Isaacson; Pres., H. Borenstein; Sec., M. Kobren. Members, 125; income, \$3000. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew.
- *Agudath Achim, 132 S. Caroline.
- Ahavas Scholom, 122 S. Poppleton. Org. 1907. Cantor, T. Goodman; Pres., M. Willenzig; Sec., S. Fine. Members, 110; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 42; sessions weekly, 1.
- Aitz Chaim, Eden and Baltimore. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Reuben Rivkin; Pres., Julius Traub; Sec., Wolf Becker. Members, 200; income, \$8000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 5.
- Anshe Amunah Hebrew Congregation, 511 Hanover. Rabbi, Reuben Rivkin.
- Anshe Kolk, 106 Albermarle.
- Anshe Sfard, 148 N. High. Inc., 1881. Rabbi, M. W. Weisblatt; Cantor, W. Popeman; Pres., Isaac Cohen; Sec., W. Rosenblatt. Members, 102; income, \$2200. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Baltimore Hebrew Congregation, Madison Av. and Robert. Org. 1821. Rabbi, Morris S. Lazaron; Pres., Henry Castleberg; Sec., Moses Katz. Members, 180; income, \$29,000. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 11; teachers, 12; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood. Mrs. Robert F. Skutch.
- *Berocho Zedek, 8 W. Hill.

- CG. *Beth Hakeneseth Anshe Nejin Nusach Ho'ari, 14 N. Exeter. Org. 1890.
 Beth Ha Knesseth, 1801 E. Baltimore.
 Beth Hamedraah Anshe Volin Shomrei Mishmeres Hakodesh, 13 Lloyd. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Abr. N. Schwartz; Pres., Moses Gersuk. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Pupils, 30; sessions daily.
 Beth Israel, 247 S. Eden. Rabbi, S. Hurwitz; Pres., Rubin Abrams; Sec., Henry Glazer. Members, 100; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
 Beth Jacob, 144 N. High. Sec., M. L. Levine.
 Beth Jacob Anshe Kurland, 114 N. Exeter. Sec., A. Tietzer.
 Bikur Cholim, High near Lexington. Sec., Simon Buckner.
 B'nai Israel, 27 Lloyd. Sec., P. S. Shochet.
 *B'nai Jacob, 2006 Christian.
 Bobruisker Congregation, 211 Alsquith. Org. 1908. Pres., P. Plotkin; Sec., ——— Olson. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Bobruisker Ladies' Auxiliary Society.
 Chisuk Amuno, McCulloh and Mosher. Org. 1871. Cantor, Herman Glass; Pres., Harry Friedenwald; Sec., Benno W. Hummel. Members, 72; seat holders, 660; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 105; sessions weekly, 5.
 Emanu El, 1725 E. Baltimore. Org. 1915. Rabbi, M. Rosenthal; Pres., Isaac A. Levin; Sec., J. L. Maher. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew.
 Har Sinai, Bolton and Willson. Inc., 1843. Rabbi, Chas. A. Rubenstein; Pres., David Kemper; Sec., Jacob L. Cohen. Members, 77; income, \$12,000. *Services*: Twice weekly, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. Jacob Engel.
 Haye Adam, 112 Alsquith.
 Knesseth Israel Anshei Sphard, 27 S. High. Org. 1902. Cantor, A. Margolies; Pres., Isaac Cordish; Sec., G. Udles. Members, 150; income, \$4500. *Services*: Daily, Yiddish.
 *Machshikei Hadas, 1737 E. Baltimore. Rabbi, R. J. Zucker.
 Mikro Kodesh, 21 S. High. Org. 1884. *Services*: Hebrew.
 Mishkan Israel, 2410 Madison. Org. 1912. Pres., David I. Macht. *Services*: Hebrew.
 Mogen Abraham, 402 S. Bond. Sec., Solomon Hurwitz.
 Moses Montefiore Amunas Israel, 535 Smallwood. Pres., Henry Berkow.
 Oheb Shalom, Eutaw Pl. and Lanvale. Org. 1853. Rabbi, Wm. Rosenau; Pres., Henry Sonneborn; Sec., David E. Weglein. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 11; pupils, 280; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Wiesenfeld.
 Ohel Jacob, 611 Alsquith. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Solomon Kruger. *Services*: Hebrew.
 *Or Chodosh, 1005 Pennsylvania Av. Org. 1903.
 Rodfei Zedeck, 8 W. Hill. Rabbi, Reuben Rivkin; Pres., ——— Lipnick.
 Shearith Israel, 2103 McCulloh. Org. 1879. Rabbi, S. Schaffer. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 100; sessions daily.
 Shomrei Hadass, 1010 E. Pratt. Pres., J. Rombro.
 Tiferes Israel, 220 Harrison. Inc., 1885. Pres., Solomon Harris; Sec., Solomon Margolis. Members, 5; income, \$75.
 West End Hebrew Congregation Knesseth Israel, 743 W. Lexington. Cantor, N. Magid; Pres., Robt. Lipnick; Sec., ——— Levin. Members, 165; income, \$4000. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 5; pupils, 228; sessions weekly, 2.
 *Western Ahabath Achim, 2006 Christian.
 Zichron Jacob, 1531 E. Baltimore. Sec., M. H. Hartogensis.
 EDUC. Baltimore Talmud Torah, 1029 E. Baltimore. Org. 1895. Pres., Jonas Greenblatt; Sec., P. S. Shochet; Supt., Israel Efros. Income, \$15,000. *Affiliated Societies*: Talmud Torah, Lexington St.; Talmud Torah, Pulaski St.
 Board of Jewish Education, 125 Alsquith. Org. May, 1914. Pres., Isaac Davidson; Sec., E. N. Rabinowitz. *Schools*: 106 Jackson Place; 2016 W. North Av.

- EDUC.** Hebrew Education Society, 125 Aisquith. Org. 1860. Pres., Harry Friedenwald; Sec., Hugo Steiner; Supt., E. N. Rabinowitz. Income, \$5200. Conducts Hebrew School, Reading Room, and Library.
- Hebrew Parochial School, 114 Aisquith. Org. 1916. Pres., Simon Reif; Sec., W. Becker; Supt., Simon A. Neuhauser. Members, 395; income, \$3000; classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 149.
- Hebrew Young Men's Association, 1734 Eutaw Place.
- Jewish Educational Alliance (East Baltimore Neighborhood Association), 1216 E. Baltimore. Supt., Jess Perlman.
- Putzel Memorial Library, 1029 E. Baltimore. Org. 1911. Pres., S. Schaffer; Sec., Herman Seidel; Supt., H. Caplan.
- South West End Talmud Torah, 2031 Christian.
- Students' League, 1216 E. Baltimore. Org. 1915. Pres., Norton Schwartz; Sec., B. Berger. Members, 25.
- Talmud Torah V'haemunah, 249 N. High. S. Siegel.
- Western Branch Talmud Torah, 743 W. Lexington. Org. 1908. Pres., Robert Lipnick; Supt., Perez Tarshish. Classes, 12; teachers, 5; pupils, 250.
- Yasibath Machazike Hadath, 1736 E. Baltimore. R. Zucker.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 1622 Madison Av. Pres., Miss L. Pasternak.
- CHAR.** Council Milk and Ice Fund, 1216 E. Baltimore. Sec., Mrs. Aaron Straus.
- Daughters of Israel, 1200 E. Baltimore. Sec., Mrs. Simon Daisheimer.
- Daughters of Hannah Home for Infants, 1734 E. Baltimore. Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. J. Harris; Sec., Rose Jacobs. Members, 1200; income, \$3000. Inmates, 15.
- Federated Jewish Charities, 411 W. Fayette. Org. 1907. Pres., A. Ray Katz; Sec., Louis H. Levin. Members, 3500; income, \$149,088.84. *Constituent Societies:* Hebrew Benevolent Society; Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association; Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Ladies' Sewing Society; Daughters in Israel; Jewish Educational Alliance; Hebrew Education Society; Hebrew Free Burial Society; Council Milk and Ice Fund; Jewish Home for Consumptives; Jewish Health Bureau; Jewish Big Brother League; Jewish Children's Bureau.
- Gemilath Chassodim (Hebrew Free Loan Association), 1613 E. Baltimore. Org. 1898. Pres., Israel Silberstein; Sec., P. S. Shochet.
- Hebrew Benevolent Society, 411 W. Fayette. Org. 1866. Pres., Walter Sondheim; Sec., Louis H. Levin. Income, \$3400.
- Hebrew Children's Sheltering and Protective Association, 22 N. Broadway. Inc. 1901. Pres., Julius Rothholz; Sec., Myer Joor; Supt., Saul Drucker. Income, \$21,000; annually benefited, 104. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Org. 1910. Pres., Mrs. Louis Hollander; Sec., Mrs. S. Oliver. Members, 500.
- Hebrew Free Burial Association, 411 W. Fayette. Pres., Philip Lobe; Sec., Leon Schiff.
- Hebrew Free Burial Society (Chesed Shel Emeth), 118 Albemarle. Sec., S. L. Auerbach.
- Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home, 109 Aisquith. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary, 111 Aisquith. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. William Rebakow; Sec., Naomi Rombro. Members, 225; income, \$1500; persons benefited annually, 120.
- Hebrew Home for the Aged Incurables, 117 Aisquith.
- Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Monument and Rutland Av. Org. 1868. Pres., Leon Coblenz; Sec., Louis H. Levin; Supt., H. J. Moss. Income, \$130,000. Patients treated, 3419.
- Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 1613 E. Baltimore. Pres., Israel Silberstein; Sec., Benj. Beck; Supt., Martin Reizenstein. Income, \$1200.
- Hebrew Ladies' Loan and Charities, 1025 E. Baltimore.
- Hebrew Ladies' Orphan Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Robert Lanchheimer; Sec., Mrs. Henry Oppenheimer, 1411 Eutaw Pl.
- Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society, 411 W. Fayette. Org. 1856. Pres., Mrs. Marcus Ring; Sec., Sadie Sinsheimer. Members, 900; income, \$3600.
- Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Rayner Av., Calverton. Inc. June 11, 1872. Pres., Sidney Lansburgh; Sec., Louis H. Levin; Supt., Milton Reizenstein. Inmates, 115.

- CHAR. Jewish Big Brother League.** Org. 1915. Pres., Solomon Mendels; Sec., Abraham Mendels.
- Jewish Children's Bureau,** 411 W. Fayette. Inc. 1913. Chairman, Sidney Hollander; Exec. Sec., Mabel Hutzler; Headworker, Blanche Cooper. Income, \$5600. Children benefited, 350. *Affiliated Societies:* Young Ladies' Benevolent Society; Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Hebrew Sheltering Home; Jewish Educational Alliance; Hebrew Benevolent Society; Daughters in Israel.
- Jewish Health Bureau,** 411 W. Fayette. Chairman, A. Ray Katz.
- Jewish Home for Consumptives,** Westminster Pike, Reisterstown, Md. Inc. 1907. Pres., Jesse Benesch; Sec., Louis H. Levin; Supt., B. M. Bergart. Income, \$43,848.55. Treated, 175.
- Ladies' Consumptive Aid Society,** 1734 E. Baltimore. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Ida Salkowitz; Sec., Mrs. Rose Jacobs. Members, 1600; income, \$5000; aided annually, 120.
- Ladies' Consumptive Relief Association,** 103 N. Patterson Park Av.
- Ladies' Sick Relief Society (Bikur Cholim),** 1734 E. Baltimore. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. William Ribakow; Sec., Mrs. Abraham Titcher. Members, 1100; income, \$2500; aided annually, 100.
- Lewis Baer Foundation,** 107 W. Baltimore. Org. April, 1916. Pres., C. A. Rubenstein; Sec., Julius Mintz. Income, \$2000.
- Purim Gift Society.** Org. 1905. Pres., Mrs. S. Rosenheim; Sec., Mrs. L. A. Bertuch, 3113 Oakfield Av., Forest Pk. Members, 10; income, \$3000.
- United Hebrew Charities,** 1029 E. Baltimore. Pres., Philip L. Sykes; Sec., A. J. Sugar.
- Visiting Guild for Crippled Children.** Pres., Mrs. Robert Lauchheimer; Sec., Edna Spear, Lake Court Apts. Members, 35.
- Western Ladies' Aid Society,** 530 S. Smallwood.
- Young Ladies' Benevolent Society,** 1613 E. Baltimore. Org. 1901. Pres., Fannie Coplan; Sec., Bessie Coplan. Members, 400; income, \$3000.
- CL. Adelphi Club,** 1820 Madison Av.
- Clover Club,** 1914 Madison Av. Pres., Benjamin Hamburger; Sec., Lawrence S. Kaufman. Members, 142.
- Myerbeer Singing Society,** 1818 Druid Hill Av. L. Abramovitz.
- Phoenix Club of Baltimore City,** 1505 Eutaw Place. Inc. 1886. Pres., Julian S. Stein; Sec., Walter Sondheim. Members, 404.
- Pontiac Club,** 100 Jackson Place. Org. 1910. Pres., Sam Frank; Sec., Benjamin Ford.
- Progressive Club,** 1216 E. Baltimore. Myer Kushnick.
- Sholom Alechem Society,** 716 W. Saratoga.
- Spring Club,** 29 N. Broadway. Org. Aug. 2, 1902. Pres., Isaac Brenner; Sec., A. S. Handwerker. Members, 45.
- Suburban Club of Baltimore County (Arlington, Md.),** Park Heights Av. Org. 1903. Pres., Abraham I. Weinberg; Sec., Leonard Wertheimer; Supt., Chas. Hepp. Members, 750; income, \$46,000.
- Twentieth Century Club,** 1622 Madison Av.
- Yiddish Literary and Dramatic Club,** 1216 E. Baltimore.
- COM. Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations,** 2324 Eutaw Place. Org. 1915. Sec., Mrs. Samuel Wolman. Members, 3000. *Affiliated Societies,* 38.
- Jewish Big Brother League,** 411 W. Fayette. Org. 1915. Inc. March 14, 1916. Pres., Solomon Mendels; Sec., Wm. A. Schwab.
- Jewish Court of Arbitration,** 1029 E. Baltimore. Org. 1915. Pres., H. L. Caplan; Sec., S. Richard Nathanson. *Contributing Societies:* United Hebrew Charities; Federated Jewish Charities; Menorah Lodge B'nai Brith; Brith Sholom of Baltimore.
- M. B. Babroisler Lodge,** 1023 E. Baltimore. Sec., J. Rosensweig.
- Baron De Hirsch Lodge,** 1012 E. Baltimore. Org. 1905. Pres., Boris Freedman; Sec., Israel Steinberg; Supt., Isaac Rogers. Members, 120; income, \$1150.
- B'nai Jehuda Lodge,** 1012 E. Baltimore. Sec., B. Blumenthal.
- Centennial Lodge,** 1502 E. Monument. Sec., H. Goldberg.
- Dr. F. Fox Lodge,** 452 Aisquith. Sec., Chas. Wagheinstein.

- M. B. Dr. Herzl Progressive Lodge, 605 Smallwood. Sec., M. Carliner.
 Hebrew Bakers' Association, 1023 E. Baltimore.
 Hebrew Young Men Sick Relief Association. Inc. 1888. Pres., S. M. Carmel; Sec., Israel Levinsky, 1039 N. Broadway. Members, 941; income, \$7423.31.
 Independent Order B'rith Sholom of Baltimore, 1012 E. Baltimore.
 Joseph Friedenwald Lodge, 1208 E. Baltimore. Sec., I. J. Flax.
 Montefiore Kellman Lodge, 1012 E. Baltimore.
 Monumental City Lodge, 208 S. High. Sec., S. Rudow.
 Poltaver Lodge, 2023 Christian. Sec., S. Anselowitz.
 Pushelator Sick and Distress Relief Association, 2 N. Eden. Sec., I. Cohen.
 Riga-Curlander Gewerbe Verein, 1023 E. Baltimore. Org. 1889. Pres., Louis Lesser; Sec., Myer Seidel. Members, 225; income, \$1500.
 Shoe Makers Beneficial Association, 1023 E. Baltimore. Sam'l S. Rubin.
 Theo. Meyerowitz Lodge, 1012 E. Baltimore. Org. 1914. Pres., H. Cohen; Sec., A. Tucker. Members, 37.
 Unity Lodge, 1209 W. North Av. Helen A. Goldberg.
 Yanover Progressive Lodge, 1105 E. Pratt. Sec., M. Synder.
- ZION. Central Zionist Committee of Baltimore. Org. Apl. 4, 1916. Pres., Israel B. Brodie; Sec., Saul Drucker, 22 N. Bway.
 Hagulah Zionist Society, 1216 E. Baltimore.
 Hatechia Zionist Society, 1906 E. Baltimore. Sec., Samuel Zaar.
 Herzliah Society, 1216 E. Baltimore. Sec., N. Savage.
 Ladies' Hatechia Zion Society, 1216 E. Baltimore.
 Metzudath Zion, 8 W. Hill. Org. 1915. Pres., J. H. Lipnick; Sec., F. Goldberg. Members, 35. *Affiliated Societies:* Shoshanath Zion; Young Men's and Young Women's Organization.
 Misrahi Society, 2004 E. Baltimore. Sec., Isaac Schuman.
 Poale Zion Association, 127 Alsquith, Nathan Berlin.
 Tifereth Zion Association, 1026 E. Baltimore. Org. 1912. Pres., Max Cohen; Sec., Sara Foneroff. Members, 105.
 Young Judaea Zionist Council of Baltimore, 125 Alsquith. Org. Jan. 1914. Supervisor, Sam'l Rodman. Members, 900.
- CEM. Baltimore Hebrew Cemetery, Belair Rd. Owned by the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation. Inc. 1830.
 Cemetery, Philadelphia Road and East Av. Owned by United Brethren.
 Cemetery, Brehm's Lane near Belair Rd. Owned by Congregation Har Sinai.
 Cemetery, Mt. Carmel Rd., O'Donnel and 31st. Owned by Congregation Oheb Shalom.
 Cemetery, Saratoga. Private burial-ground of the Cohen family.
 Cemetery. Private burial ground of the Etting family.
 Hebrew Free Burial Society Cemetery, 118 Albemarle. Plot in Baltimore Hebrew Cemetery.
 Hebrew Friendship Cemetery, Philadelphia Rd., Baltimore and Thrd. Org. 1868; Inc. May 20, 1902. Owned by the Fell's Point Hebrew Friendship Congregation until it disbanded; now owned by a corporation formed for the purpose.
 Herring Run Cemetery, Philadelphia Rd., near Herring Run. N. Roseman, Pratt and Exeter. Used by Congregations: Mikro Kodesh; Adath Yeshurun; Anshe Sfard; Beth Israel; Beth Jacob Anshey Kurland; and by Societies: Tiferes Israel Lodge, I. O. B. A.; and Riga Lodge, O. B. A.
 Loudon Park Cemetery, Frederick Rd. Plot owned by Congregation Shearith Israel; no longer used for burial purposes.
 Rosedale Cemetery, Philadelphia Rd. A. Schloss, 826 S. Bway. Used by Congregations: Agudath Achim; Beth Haknesseth Anshe Neftin Nusach Ho'ari; Beth Hamedrash Anshe Vollen Shomre Mishmeres Hakodesh; Beth Jacob; Ohel Jacob; Rodfel Zedeck; Shomrei Hadass; West End Hebrew Congregation Knesseth Israel; and by Societies: Baltimore City Lodge, I. O. A. I.; Chesed Shel Emeth; and by Riga Curlander Gewerbe Verein.
 Sons of Benjamin Cemetery. Plot in Rosedale Cemetery. Owned by Monumental Lodge, I. O. S. B., and used also by Congregation Mogen Abraham and Oheb Israel Lodge, I. O. A. I.

- CEM. **Southern Avenue Cemetery**, between Harford and Belair Rds. A. Dublinsky, 24 N. Montford Av. Used by Congregation B'nai Israel.
Washington Road Cemetery, 8 N. Liberty. Pres., M. Abramson. Used by Congregations Aitz Chaim, Anshe Amunah Hebrew Congregation, Moses Montefiore Amunas Israel, and Hebrew Young Men's Sick Relief Association.

BRUNSWICK (Jewish pop. 37)

- CG. **Beth Israel, A.** Org. 1917. Pres., Victor Kaplon; Sec., H. N. Werntz. Members, 15; income, \$300. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 12.

CUMBERLAND (Jewish pop. 600)

- CG. **B'er Chayim**, cor. Union and S. Centre. Org. 1853. Rabbi, Morris Baron; Pres., Arthur Steinweg; Sec., Harry Kamens. Members, 35. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**. Org. 1876. Pres., Mrs. Lee Lichtenstein; Sec., Mrs. L. Rosenstamm, 43 Bedford. Members, 39.
Hebrew Relief Association. Org. 1890. Pres., Susman Rosenbaum; Sec.-Treas., Harry Kamens, 23 Baltimore.
 CEM. **Cemetery**, on Baltimore Pike. Owned by Congregation Be'er Chayim.

FREDERICK (Jewish pop. 144)

- CG. ***Beth Sholem**. Sec., Benj. Rosenow.
Frederick Hebrew Congregation, E. Church. Org. 1909. Reader, Leo Weinberg. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 11; sessions weekly, 1.

FROSTBURG (Jewish pop. 66)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**, Stoyer. Org. 1912. Rabbi-Cantor, E. Rabinowitz; Pres., Abr. Kaplon; Sec., Sam'l Abramson. Members, 21; income, \$300. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 18; sessions weekly, 1.

HAGERSTOWN (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Sons of Abraham**, E. Baltimore. Org. 1892. Rabbi, L. Sulsinger. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 6.
 CHAR. **Ladies' Benevolent Society**. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. M. R. Lyon; Sec., Mrs. Harry Sallow, 125 E. Franklin. Members, 100; income, \$300.
 CEM. **Sons of Abraham**, Williamsport Pike. Owned by Congregation Sons of Abraham.

MASSACHUSETTS**ATHOL (Jewish pop. 85)**

- CG. **Athol Hebrew Association**, Pine. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Isaac Glaser; Pres., Hyman Zack; Sec., Jacob W. Plotkin. Members, 20. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Aid Society.

ATTLEBORO (Jewish pop. 539)

- CG. **Agudas Achim**, Pearl. Org. 1911. Rabbi, David Ben Abram. *Services*: Hebrew.
***Ahawath Achim**.
 M. B. **Jewish Farmers' Co-operative Credit Union of Bristol County**. Treas., Samuel Friedman, R. F. D. No. 3.

BEVERLY (Jewish pop. 550)

- CG. **Sons of Abraham and Isaac**, 39 Bow. Org. 1910. Rabbi, ——— Ordman. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 6.

- CHAR. Children's Bureau.** Sec., Lina Frankenstein.
Country Week Association, Standley. Org. 1888. Pres., Mrs. Abr. Koshland; Sec., Mrs. Louis Baer; Director, Rebecca Hyman. Income, \$4500. Constituent Society of Federated Jewish Charities of Boston.
M. B. Beverly Investment Credit Union, 39 Bow. Org. 1904. Pres., J. Rubenstein; Sec., M. M. Rosenbloom. Members, 75.

BOSTON (Jewish pop. 77,500)

- CG. Abraham of Boston,** 70 Wayland (Dorchester).
Adath Israel, 94 Brighton. Rabbi, Isaac Baritz.
Adath Israel, Arlington (Hyde Park). Rabbi, Henry Cohen; Pres., Joseph Lesser; Sec., Samuel Katz. Members, 40; income, \$1000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 6.
Adath Israel, Commonwealth Av. Org. 1854. Rabbi, Harry Levi; Pres., Jacob R. Morse; Sec., Leo J. Lyons. Members, 387; income, \$30,000. *Services:* Sabbath and Sunday. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 7; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies:* Sisterhood; Brotherhood; Young People's Society.
Adath Jeshurun, Blue Hill Av. Org. 1894. Rabbi, Henry R. Gold; Pres., Nathan Pinanski; Sec., Louis Pokrinsky. Members, 452; income, \$21,933.67. *Services:* Three times daily, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 8; teachers, 14; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Society:* Junior Congregation.
Adath Jeshurun Nusach Ari, 8 Smith.
Agudas Achim, 82 Lowell. Rabbi, Jacob M. Feinstein.
Agudath Achim, 41 N. Russell.
Agudath Achim, Crawford. R. Finkelstein, 83 Ruthven (Roxbury).
Agudath Achim Society, 143 Paris (E. Boston).
Agudath Ashkenasim. S. Flax, 8 Bway. Ter., Cambridge.
Ahavah Israel, 969 Blue Hill Av. (Dorchester).
Anshe Ahavath Achim (Dorchester), Fowler.
Anshe Austria, 80 Everett. Inc. 1896. Pres., H. Krouner; Sec., L. Krouner. Members, 30. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
Anshe Brith Shalom, 65 Bickford. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Solomon Seltzer; Cantor, Samuel Sugarberg; Pres., L. Marks; Sec., A. Selipsky. Members, 37. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
Anshe Klevan, 18 Davis.
Anshe Libavitz, 2 Genesee.
Anshe Libavitz, 8 Smith. Rabbi, Joseph Lifland.
Anshe Libavitz, Leverett and Barton.
Anshe Poland, 19 Oswego. Rabbi, A. M. Shershevsky.
Anshe Saalove, 71 Poplar.
Anshe Scheptowka, 41 Spring.
Anshe Sfard, 11 Ashland. Rabbi, Jacob G. Shain.
Anshe Sfard (Roxbury), 29 Haskins. Rabbi, Aaron Gorovitz.
Anshe Sfard, 16 Davis. Rabbi, A. M. Shershevsky.
Anshe Shearith, 18 Minot.
Anshe Slavuta, 71 Poplar.
Anshe Zoslave, 18 Minot. Rabbi, D. M. Rabinowitz.
Anshe Wohlin, 13 Florence. Org. 1910. Rabbi-Cantor, M. Billansky; Pres., Jake Siganoft; Sec., I. Sachs. Members, 106; income, \$300. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
Anshe Zwill, 335 Harrison Av.
Atereth Israel, 107 Northampton. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Solomon Seltze. *Services:* Hebrew and Jewish. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5.
****Austrian First Hebrew Congregation** (Roxbury). Rabbi, E. B. M. Browne.
Beachmont Synagogue. H. Kronenberg, 37 Wave Av.
Beth Abraham, 320 Blue Hill Av. (Roxbury). Rabbi, Isaac Baritz.
Beth David (E. Boston), 2 Paris Pl.
Beth El, Fowler and Greenwood (Dorchester). Rabbi, David M. Shohet; Pres., Joseph Leren; Sec., Harris Davis. *School. Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood.

- Cg. Beth El. J. Levenson, 27 School.
 Beth Hamedrash, Wall.
 Beth Hamedrash Agudath Anshe Sfard, 28 N. Russell.
 Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, 28 N. Russell. Rabbi, Hyman Sharfman.
 Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, 105 Crawford. Rabbi, Louis M. Epstein; Pres., Victor Kaufman. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
 Beth Israel, Baldwin Pl. Pres., I. Cohen.
 Beth Israel.
 Beth Jacob, 24 Wall. Rabbi, Simon Price; M. Goldfarb, 30 Wall.
 B'nai Brith (Somerville). S. B. Adelman, Prospect, Somerville.
 B'nai Israel, Atlantic Av.
 Brighton Hebrew Association. A. Yakus, 32 Litchfield, Brighton, Mass.
 Chevra Chai Yodim, 101 Nightingale (Dorchester).
 Chevra Mishna'eth, 183 Chelsea (E. Boston). Rabbi, Josiah D. Jurman.
 Chevra Mishneith, 186 Chambers. Rabbi, D. M. Rabinowitz.
 Chevra Thillim, 77 Chelsea (E. Boston).
 Ein Jacob, 16 Poplar. Rabbi, Isaac Baritz.
 **Emanuel (Roxbury), 67 Warren. Rabbi, Louis A. Alexander.
 First Orthodox Synagogue, 15 Emerald.
 Hadrath Israel, Crawford (Roxbury). Org. 1908.
 Hadrath Israel, 1006 Blue Hill Av. (Dorchester). Pres., A. Goldstein; Sec., J. Ratovsky.
 Hebrew Congregation of Arlington Heights, 122 Sylvia.
 Kehillath Israel, cor. Harvard and Thorndike. Org. 1917. Pres., Julius P. Selya; Sec., Harry Brooks. *Services*: Hebrew.
 Kenesseth Israel. M. Pearlman, 335 Harrison Av.
 Knesseth Israel, 15 Emerald. Rabbi, A. M. Shershevsky.
 Lawrence Av. Synagogue (Roxbury), 157 Lawrence Av.
 Liebitzner Congregation, Joy.
 Linath Hazedek Anshe Sfard, 62 Poplar.
 Linath Hazedek (E. Boston), 77 Chelsea. Rabbi, Sol. D. Sprinco.
 Machikei Tohro Congregation, 48 Auburn.
 Mishkan Israel (Dorchester), 130 Dakota. Rabbi, Herman Benmosche.
 Mishkan Shlomo, 71 Poplar.
 Mishkan Tefila (Roxbury), Moreland. Org. 1859. Rabbi, Herman H. Rubenowitz; Pres., Joseph Sonnabend; Sec., E. J. Bromberg. Members, 310; income, \$20,000. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies*: Men's Club; Sisterhood; Young Judea Clubs.
 Mishkan Yisroel. H. M. Pakulski, 45 Bromfield.
 Nevay Zedek, 135 Vernon (Roxbury).
 Nusuch Sfard, 47 Lawrence Av. (Roxbury). Rabbi, Jos. Bakusin.
 Ohel Jacob (E. Boston), Paris cor. Cove. Rabbi, Josiah D. Jurman, 186 Chelsea (E. Boston). *Religious School*.
 Shaare Zedek, 5 Baldwin Pl. Rabbi, Louis Silberstein.
 Shaare Zion, 35 Barton. Rabbi, Hyman Glazer.
 Shaari Tefila, 13 Otisfield (Roxbury). Rabbi, Joseph M. Jacobson. *School*.
 Sharai Jerusalem, 112 Salem. Org. 1893. Rabbi, S. J. Friederman; Cantor, H. Katz; Pres., B. Kaplan; Sec., H. Simmons. Members, 250; income, \$3500. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew.
 Sons of Abraham of Boston (Dorchester), 70 Wyland.
 Sons of Jacob, 210 Dover. Rabbi, A. M. Shershevsky.
 Sons of Jacob, 338 Harrison Av.
 South Boston Hebrew Congregation, 484 E. 4th. Inc. 1907. Rabbi, I. Rosen. Cantor, M. Gunsberg; Pres., R. Ocnoff; Sec., J. Levitan. Members, 50; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5.
 Tel Aviv, 65 Wayland (Roxbury). *School*.
 Temple Ohabei Shalom, 11 Union Park. Org. 1842. Rabbi, Abr. Nowak; Cantor, Erwin Wolkowich; Pres., John Nathan; Sec., Mark Stone. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 12; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Brotherhood.

- CG.** Tifereth Israel, 6 Wave Way Av. (Winthrop).
 Wilner Congregation. Edw. B. Lunn, 27 School.
 Yavne Congregation. — Hurwitz, 4 Milton.
- EDUC.** Zitomir Congregation, 3 Smith Ct. Rabbi, S. J. Friederman.
 Agudath Hanorim Hoovdim Hoivrim, 35 Chambers.
- Associated Boston Hebrew Schools, 262 Washington. Org. 1917. Pres.,**
 Herman Lowenberg; Supt., Louis Hurwich. Income, \$55,000. *Affiliated Societies:* Evria Hebrew School; Adath Jeshurun Hebrew School; Dalcata St. Hebrew School; East Boston Hebrew School; Hashachar Hebrew School; Haskims Hebrew School; Hatechiah Hebrew School; Jamaica Plain Hebrew School; Mishkan Tefilah Hebrew School; Moriah Hebrew School; Roxbury Hebrew School; South Boston Hebrew School; South End Hebrew School; Tel Aviv Hebrew School; West End Hebrew School; Teachers' Training School; South End Kindergarten; Roxbury Kindergarten.
- Associated Young Men's Hebrew Association of New England, 43 Tremont. Org. 1911. Pres., Albert Hurwitz; Sec., Benjamin J. Schoolman; Field Sec., Max M. Fritz. Income, \$500. Affiliated Societies:** Connecticut: Bridgeport, New Haven, New London, Norwich.—Maine: Portland.—Massachusetts: Beachmont-Revere, Boston, Boston (West End), Brockton, Cambridge, Chelsea, Everett, Fall River, Fitchburg, Framingham, Haverhill, Holyoke, Lawrence, Lowell, Lynn, Malden, Milford, New Bedford, North Adams, Peabody, Pittsfield, Plymouth, Salem, Springfield, Taunton, Waltham, Worcester (Maccabees).—New Hampshire: Manchester.—Rhode Island: Newport, Providence, Westerly, Woonsocket.—Vermont: Burlington.
- Austria Hebrew Marshoe Society, 62 Poplar.**
- Bureau of Jewish Religious Schools, 76 Hutchings. Org. 1917. Pres., H. H. Rubenovitz; Sec., Eva O. Goldberg; Supervisor, Hyman Solomon. Affiliated Societies:** Boston Young Men's Hebrew Association Sabbath School; West End Young Men's Hebrew Association School; East Boston Young Men's Hebrew Association School; Union Park Religious School; South End Religious School; Maimonides Religious School; Mishkan Israel Religious School; Baldwin Place Religious School.
- Crawford Street Hebrew School, Crawford and Humboldt Av.**
- Dorchester Jewish Welfare Centre, 31 Bradshaw (Dorchester).**
- East Boston Jewish Welfare Centre, 36 Princeton (E. Boston).**
- Emma Lazarus Religious Schools, 325 Harrison Av.; 19 Oswego; 15 Florence. Auxiliary Society: Parents' Teachers' Association. Pres., Edith B. Ricles; Sec., Miss B. Weinberg.**
- Grace Aguilar Religious School, 29 N. Russell.**
- Hatikvah Hebrew School, Ferndale (Dorchester).**
- Hebrew Educational Alliance, 100 Harold. Org. 1915. Sec., Lionel Harvey, Harrishoff.**
- Hebrew Industrial School, 157 Charles. Org. 1890; inc., 1902. Pres., Louis Hecht; Sec., Golde Bamber. Women's Auxiliary.**
- Hebrew Teachers' Training School, 100 Harold (Roxbury).**
- Heshivath Beth David, 31 N. Russell.**
- Herzl Religious School, Bloomfield Hall, Geneva Av.**
- Hillel Educational Society, 357 Charles. Org. 1915. Pres., Nathan J. Winer, Sec., Anna Katz. Members, 30.**
- Hillel Jewish Religious School, 11 Union Park.**
- Ivri Hebrew School, 35 Chambers.**
- Jehuda Halevi Religious School, 108 Seaver (Roxbury).**
- Jewish Musical Society, 27 School.**
- Jewish People's Institute, 35 Chambers. Org. 1906. Pres., Moses Coplan; Sec., H. Joseph Shur; Supt., Samuel Margolls. Members, 175; income, \$7500. Supports Hebrew School, attended by 450 children.**
- Maimonides Religious School, 1651 Washington.**
- Moriah Hebrew School, 179 Glenway (Dorchester).**
- Roxbury Hebrew Free School, 65 Intervale.**
- Roxbury Jewish Welfare Centre, 6 Intervale.**

EDUC. Sabbath School Teachers' Training School, Crawford and Elm Hill Av. (Roxbury).

South End Hebrew School, 8 Lovering.

South End Jewish Welfare Centre, 15 Florence.

Teachers' Training School of the Bureau of Religious Schools, Crawford and Elm Hill Av. (Roxbury).

Union Park Forum, 11 Union Park.

West End Hebrew Free School, 3 Poplar.

West End Jewish Welfare Centre, 43 Allen.

Women's Scholarship Association, 218 Huntington Av. Mrs. J. Isaacs.

Workers' Anti-Restriction of the Immigration League of Boston, 35 Chambers.

Young Men's Hebrew Association (Dorchester), 996 Blue Hill Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Maurice J. Moscovitch; Sec., Myer Ellberg.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 163 Meridian. Pres., N. H. Finkelstein.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 104 Seaver (Roxbury). Pres., Marcus Livingstone; Sec., S. Rosenthal.

Young Men's Hebrew Association (West End), 47 Mt. Vernon. Pres., Henry H. Levenson; Sec., David H. Woronoff.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 36 Princeton (E. Boston).

Young People's Socialist League, Otisfield (Roxbury).

Young Women's Hebrew Association, Seaver and Humboldt Av. Pres., Mildred Levine; Sec., Elizabeth Cohen.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 179 Glenway (Dorchester). Sec., Sarah Goldfine.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 230 Meridian (E. Boston). Pres., Anna Greene.

Young Women's Hebrew Association (South End) 484 E. 4th. Pres., Cella Kravitz; Sec., Rose Greenblatt. Members, 35.

Young Women's Hebrew Association (West End), 47 Mt. Vernon. Org. 1913. Pres., Bessie D. Simms; Sec., K. Berenstein. Members, 100.

CHAR. Benoth Israel Sheltering Home. Org. 1889. Pres., Joseph Rudnick; Sec., Morris L. Morrison, 4 Liberty Sq.

Beth Israel Hospital, 45 Townsend (Roxbury). Org. 1917. Pres., P. Aronson; Supt., Dr. I. D. Bronfin. Patients admitted, 529. *Auxiliary Societies*: Roxbury Auxiliary No. 4; Blue Hill Avenue Auxiliary; Dorchester Auxiliary No. 5.

Bickur Cholim Society, 108 Seaver (Roxbury).

Bickur Cholim, 8 Lovering.

Bikur Cholim, 181 Chelsea (E. Boston).

Boston United Moath Chitim Association. Org. 1911. Pres., L. Herman; Sec., Morris L. Morrison, 4 Liberty Sq. Members, 2000; income, \$5000.

Conference Board Jewish Women's Organizations, 218 Huntington Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. Daniel Frank; Sec., Mrs. N. Rosnosky. *Affiliated Societies*: Hebrew Women's Sewing Society; Hebrew Industrial School;

Jewish Children's Aid; Naomi Lodge, No. 11, U. O. T. S.; Maternity Clinic; J. W. Scholarship; Kenwood County Club; Sisterhood Temple

Israel; Temple Ohabel Shalom; Mishkan Tefila; Beth El; Helping Hand Auxiliary; B'nai B'rith of Somerville; Jewish Anti-Tuberculosis

Council of Jewish Women, Boston Section; Sisters of Rebecca; Frauen Verein; Boston Chapter of Hadassah.

Dorchester Hebrew Free Loan Society, care of Temple Beth El, Fowler (Dorchester).

East Boston Free Loan Association, 181 Chelsea (E. Boston).

East Boston Ladies' Aid Society, Paris and Gove (E. Boston).

Federated Jewish Charities of Boston, 262 Washington. Org. 1895. Pres., Louis Baer; Sec., A. E. Pinanski; Exec. Dir., Maurice B. Hexter.

Members, 500; income, \$205,000. *Affiliated Societies*: Associated Boston Hebrew Schools; Bureau of Jewish Religious Schools; Council of Jewish Women. Social Service; Country Week Association (Beverly);

Children's Bureau; Hebrew Free Burial Association; Hebrew Industrial School; Hebrew Women's Sewing Society; Home for Jewish

- Children; Jewish Children's Aid Society; Jewish Maternity Clinic Association; Jewish Prison Aid Society; United Hebrew Benevolent Association; United Moath Chitim Association; Leopold Morse Home; Mount Sinai Hospital Society.
- CHAR. Frauen Verein Convalescent Home, 17 Everett Av. (Dorchester). Org. 1901; inc. 1903. Pres., Henrietta Benjamin; Sec., Yetta Robinson. Members, 700. Persons treated, 225.
- Free Employment Bureau of the Baron de Hirsch Fund Committee, 43 Hawkins. Org. 1893. Pres., Ferdinand Strauss; Sec., Mrs. Martha Silverman. Constituent Society of the Federated Jewish Charities of Boston.
- Friendly Society of Novogrod Volinsk, 385 Harrison Av.
- Gemilath Chesed Association, 8 Lovering.
- Hebrew Charitable Burial Association, 37 Parmenter. Pres., Abraham Moss; Sec., James H. Stone.
- Hebrew Free Burial Association, 3 Baldwin Pl. Pres., Abraham Moss; Sec., Isaac Heller. Income, \$900. Constituent Society of Federated Jewish Charities.
- Hebrew Free Loan Society of Boston (Roxbury), 532 Warren. Sec., Louis Pokrotsky, 10 Sunderland.
- Hebrew Ladies' Helping Hand Auxiliary, 218 Huntington Av. Mrs. Coleman Levin.
- **Hebrew Ladies' Home for the Aged. Sec., H. Koritz, 532 Warren; Matron, Mrs. Dora Ruff.
- Hebrew Ladies' Moshav Zekalnim Association, 21 Queen, Dorchester. Org. 1902; Feb., 1903. Pres., Jacob Andrews; Sec., Harris Konitz; Supt., Mrs. Ruff. Members, 4000; income, \$24,057.11.
- Hebrew Women's Sewing Society. Pres., Mrs. J. M. Herman; Sec., Mrs. I. K. E. Prager, 20 Highgate, Allston. Members, 400.
- Home for Jewish Children, cor. Canterbury and Austin. Org. 1909. Pres., David A. Lourie; Sec., Mark Stone, 43 Tremont; Supt., S. Z. Prokesch. Income, \$50,000; inmates, 225. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Independent Association of Volin, 374 Harrison Av.
- Jewish Anti-Tuberculosis Association, 1000 Journal Bldg. Sec., M. E. Goldberg.
- Jewish Children's Aid Society, 1000 Journal Bldg. Pres., Mrs. N. A. Pelonsky; Sec., Mrs. A. Rose.
- Jewish Maternity Clinic Association, 118 Allen. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. Ely Feibelman; Sec., Mrs. Albert Ehrenfried. Income, \$2000. *Auxiliary Clinics*: Jewish Maternity Clinic, 36 Princeton (E. Boston); 6 Intervale (Roxbury).
- Jewish Prison Aid Society, 262 Washington. Org. 1908. Pres., M. M. Eichler; Sec., Mrs. E. S. Goulston, Sr.; Chaplain, Moses L. Sedae. Income, \$1350. Constituent Society of the Federated Jewish Charities.
- Keltzer Progressive Association. Pres., Benjamin Rakov.
- Kernwood Unit, 218 Huntington Av. Mrs. E. S. Goulston, Jr.
- Ladies' Free Burial Society, Paris and Gove (E. Boston).
- Leopold Morse Home.
- Liberty Workers, 108 Seaver (Roxbury).
- Nusach Sfard Association, Lawrence Av. (Roxbury).
- Pellinover Helping Hand Society, 80 Everett.
- Ratsheky Charity Foundation, 1000 Journal Bldg. Jos. M. Hermann, 424 Marlboro.
- Roxbury Ladies' Aid and Fuel Society, 108 Seaver (Roxbury).
- Roxbury Mutual Society, 98 Wayland. Org. 1892. Pres., J. Brittan; Sec.-Treas., A. Breebart. Members, 200; income, \$4000.
- Sisters of Rebecca Society, Union Park. Pres., Mrs. Louis Hostadt; Sec., Mrs. R. H. Wexler.
- South End Hebrew Free Loan Association, 8 Lovering Pl.
- South End Ladies' Aid Society, 15 Florence.
- United Hebrew Benevolent Association, 43 Hawkins. Pres., Harry Liebmann; Sec., A. E. Pinanski.
- Warshauer Ladies' Society, 385 Harrison Av.

- CL.** Acme Club, 36 Princeton (E. Boston). M. Cheranik.
 Elysium Club, 218 Huntington Av.
 Endicott Association, 357 Charles.
 New Century Club, 40 Court. Org. 1900. Pres., David A. Lourie; Sec., Simon Cohen. Members, 220; income, \$4640.
 Roxbury Social and Civic Club, Otisfield Hall (Roxbury).
 Socialist Club, 325 Harrison Av.
 Triangle Social Club of Greater Boston. Pres., Al. Blume; Sec., Samuel Adelman.
 Walnut Associates, 74 Dover. Org. 1911. Pres., Joseph W. Akel; Sec., Frank Fendell. Members, 42.
 West End Mothers' Club, Blossom.
 West End Social Club, 357 Charles.
- COM.** Boston Jewish Sabbath Observance Association, Brunswick Hall (Roxbury). Pres., P. Israel; Sec., H. Godowsky.
- M. B.** League of Women's Organizations, 218 Huntington Av.
 Augustov Credit Union. Treas., B. Robinson, 32 Fayston, Roxbury.
 Boston United Hand in Hand Association. Org. Apl. 1876. Pres., Jacob De Groot; Sec., Samuel Isaacs. Members, 290; income, \$3000.
 East Boston Credit Union, 155 Chelsea. Org. 1913. Pres., Max Weker; Sec., Simon J. Aronson. Members, 150; income, \$5900.
 Hampden Credit Union. Treas., Albert A. Lewis, 48 Hampden, Roxbury.
 Har Moriah Society, 373a Warren (Roxbury). Org. 1885. Pres., Frank M. Silver; Sec., Max Bernhardt. Members, 108; income, \$1296.
 Independent Austrian Benefit Association, 38 Causeway.
 Independent Brothers Birson Association, 31 N. Russell.
 Independent Hebrews of America, 18 Boylston.
 Jewish Credit Union, 78 Devonshire.
 Ladies' Wilner Association, 31 N. Russell.
 Massachusetts Mutual Investment Association, 357 Charles.
 Meretz Progressive Association, 88 Charles.
 Nikukincer Benevolent Association, 80 Leverett.
 North End Credit Union.
 Roxbury Credit Union. Treas., Albert Janofsky, 32 Hollander.
 Shawmut Investment Society, 374 Harrison Av.
 Sisters of Rebecca Society, Union Park. Org. 1869. Pres., Mrs. Hannah Chester; Sec., Mrs. Rebecca Wexler. Members, 93.
 Suffolk Credit Union (E. Boston).
 Tifereth Israel, Intercolonial Hall, 214 Dudley.
 Tifereth Jacob Association, Walcot Hall (E. Boston).
 West End Credit Union, 25 Leverett. Inc. 1912. Pres., Louis Kandall; Sec., S. J. Gordon. Members, 509.
 West End Mothers' Corporation, 43 Allen.
 Wilner Association, Blossom.
 Wonolancet Club, 374 Harrison Av.
- ZION.** Zionist Bureau for New England. M. M. Eichler, 27 School.
- CEM.** Cemetery, Dedham.
 Cemetery, E. Boston.
 Montvale Cemetery.
 Cemetery, Reading.
 Lebanon Cemetery, St. Malden. Maintained by the Charitable Burial Society.
 Cemetery, West Roxbury. Owned by Congregation Mishkan Tefila.
 Har Moriah Cemetery.

BROCKTON (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG.** Agudas Achim, 56 Old Colony Sq. Sec., H. Adler.
 Anshe Sphard, Plymouth.
- EDUC.** Brockton Hebrew School.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 47 Centre. Pres., I. Kilbrick.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 47 Centre. Org. 1913. Pres., Ida Barron; Sec., Frances D. Gaffen. Members, 45.

- CHAR. Brockton Hebrew Loan Association, B. Richmond, 6 Center.
 Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association, 65 Old Colony Sq. Sec., Mollie Shmelovich.
 Ladies Hebrew Circle, cor. Crescent and Otis. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. Chas. Grandstein; Sec., Mrs. L. Perkins. Members, 80.
 M. B. Hebrew Co-operative Bakery and Produce Co.
 CEM. Cemetery, Avon and Belmont.
 Plymouth Rock Cemetery. Inc. June 12, 1905.

CAMBRIDGE (Jewish pop, 8000)

- CG. Agudath Ashknazim, 8 Tremont. Rabbi, Aaron Gorovitz.
 Beth Israel, 238 Columbia. Org. 1898. Rabbi, Aaron Gorovitz. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 4.
 Yavno Congregation, 222 Webster Av. Rabbi, Aaron Gorovitz.
 EDUC. *Hebrew Free School.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 178 Elm. Sec., Samuel Berger.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 178 Elm. Pres., Annie Talewsky.

CANTON (Jewish pop. 56)

- CG. *B'rith Abraham, Revere.

CHARLESTOWN

- CG. Beth Jacob, 212 Main. Sec., A. Silverman, 191 Main.
 EDUC. **Handel Hebrew School. Pres., Mrs. Model; Sec., Mrs. Heffnor.

CHELSEA (Jewish pop. 13,000)

- CG. Adath Israel. Rabbi, J. J. Hurwitz, 16 Elm.
 *Agudas Achim.
 Ahavath Achim Anshe Sphard, Elm and Everett Av. Org. 1900. Rabbi, J. Hurwitz; Cantor, M. Lasher; Pres., Karl Minsk; Sec., P. Lustman. Members, 200; income, \$4000. *Services:* Weekly, Hebrew.
 *Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, 5th, Walnut and Poplar.
 Beth Jacob Anshe Sfard, 111 3d. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Jacob Joseph Hurwitz. *Services:* Hebrew.
 Emanu El. Pres., Julius Rosenberg; Sec., Samuel E. Paulive.
 *Ohave Shalom, 120 Winnisimmet. Org. 1890.
 Poaley Zedeck Gmelos Chessed of Chelsea, 83 Chestnut. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Meyer Rabinovitz; Cantor, M. Chawitz; Pres., Davis Clemens; Sec., Samuel Feldman. Members, 70; income, \$500. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
 Shearith Israel, 131 Arlington. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Meyer Rabinovitz; Pres., H. Gershon. *Services:* Hebrew.
 Tzemach Tzedek Anshe Lebavitz, 8789 Everett Av. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Jacob Joseph Hurvitz. *Services:* Hebrew.
 Walnut Street Synagogue. H. Rutstein, 111 Fulton.
 EDUC. **Chelsea Hebrew Free School, 120 Winnisimmet. Pres., Frank Bernstein; Sec., ——— Carp; Prin., Phineas Isaell.
 *Hebrew Kindergarten, 123 Washington Av.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 23 Crescent Av. Exec. Dir., P. Isaell.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 23 Crescent Av. Pres., Mrs. Maurice Caro.
 CHAR. Bay State Association, 108 3d. H. Stone, 103d.
 **Bikur Cholim. Pres., Joseph Sneider; Sec., Mrs. K. Robinson.
 Chelsea Auxiliary, Beth Israel Hospital. I. Cohen, 60 Hawthorn.
 Hebrew Ladies' Charity Association, Walnut, cor. 4th. Org. 1893. Pres., Nathan Aronson; Sec., Annie Shnitzer. Members, 700; income, \$4500.
 Kramostam Independent Association, 71 Everett Av. H. Waldman.
 M. B. Merchants' Association, 3d. Org. 1911. Pres., Abr. Zide; Sec., Nathan Greenfield, 75 Franklin Av. Members, 100.
 ZION. Menorah Zionists of Chelsea, 19 Everett Av. Org. Dec., 1915. Pres., J. B. Foltz; Sec., Irving Brody. Members, 19.

CLARKSBURG (Jewish pop. 11)

CEM. Cemetery. Used by the Jews of North Adams.

CLINTON (Jewish pop. 185)

CG. Clinton Benefit Association, 48 High. Horace Gellert. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 6.
Poretsky Congregation of Clinton, 48 High. Org. 1915. M. M. Poretsky.
Services: Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 6.

EAST LEXINGTON

CG. *Beth Jacob, 68 Sylvia.

EAST SAUGUS

CG. *Ahawath Sholom, Bristow.

EVERETT (Jewish pop. 500)

CG. *B'nai Israel, Clinton and Chelsea.

*Tifereth Israel, Malden.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 15 Clinton. Pres., M. Zweigenbaum.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 11 Clinton. Sec., Sadie Schwartz.

CHAR. **Everett Hebrew Burial Association. Pres., Edwin Claff; Sec., Dorothy Sampson.

FALL RIVER (Jewish pop. 7500)

CG. Adas Ben Jacob, Quarry. Pres., A. Chavenson, Stafford Sq.

Adas Israel, 48 Washington. Pres., H. Feinberg.

Ahavat Achim, 137 Flint. Sec., A. Golden.

American Brothers of Israel, 153 Union. Org. 1896. Rabbi. Abr. Lipshitz;
 Cantor, E. S. Manchester; Sec., Abr. Uditsky. Members, 100; income,
 \$2250. *Services:* Twice daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers,
 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 5.

Bels David, Vale. Pres., Abr. Kane, 335 Warren.

Tiferas Israel, 60 Washington. Pres., Samuel Cohen.

EDUC. Hebrew Free School Society, 60 Washington.

Jewish Educational Centre. Pres., Morris Rosen, 45 Grove. Conducts
 Yiddishe Folks Schule. Prin., I. Kremen. Classes, 2; pupils, 70.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 391 S. Main. Org. 1897. Pres., Louis
 Madowsky. Members, 90.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 391 S. Main. Org. 1913. Pres., Lillian
 Gourse; Sec., Hattie Smolensky. Members, 100.

CHAR. Hebrew Cemetery Association. Pres., Alex. Minkim, cor. Washington.

Hebrew Free Loan Association, Pearl. Sec., Chas. H. Leviss.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, Pearl. Sec., Sarah Packer.

Hebrew Ladies' Helping Hand. Org. 1906. Pres., Dora Feinstein; Sec.,
 Fannie Callis, 348 Pleasant. Members, 20.

Hebrew Sheltering Association, 121 Canal. Sec., H. Paretsky.

Hebrew Women's Charitable Institute, Union. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. B.
 Radovsky; Sec., Mrs. R. Bernstein. Members, 50.

**Jewish Helping Hand Society. Pres., Mrs. B. Feinstein; Sec., Mrs. S. Laws.

Sons of Benjamin Cemetery Association.

United Hebrew Benevolent Society.

M. B. Hebrew Beneficial Association, 301 S. Main. Org. 1906. Pres., Louis
 Horenstein; Sec., M. Stone. Members, 250; income, \$1750.

Hebrew Civic Association. Sec., A. Dashoff.

Sons of Israel Sick Benefit Association, Pearl. Org. 1906. Inc. 1909.
 Pres., M. Miller; Sec., Chas. H. Leviss. Members, 75; income, \$455.

ZION. Daughters' of Zion Association, 137 Flint. Sec., Bessie Tinkoff.

CEM. Adath Israel Cemetery, Swansea.

FITCHBURG (Jewish pop. 528)

- Cg. Agudath Achim, 28 Boutelle. Org. 1897. Cantor, Hyman Jacob Musnitsky. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 17; pupils, 90; sessions daily. *B'nai Israel.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Boutelle. Pres., Joseph Fine; Sec., Abe I. Rome. Members, 50.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 75 Main. Sec., Sadie Miller.

GARDNER (Jewish pop. 146)

- Cg. *Congregation.
- *Ohave Sholom, 175 Nichols.

GLOUCESTER (Jewish pop. 243)

- Cg. Ahavas Achim.

HAVERHILL (Jewish pop. 3500)

- Cg. *Agudas Achim, Washington.
- Ahavas Achim, Washington. Rabbi, A. Hedrich; Pres., S. Traibman.
- Beth Jacob, River. Pres., Z. Fine.
- Kneseth Israel, 14 River.
- EDUC. Hebrew Free School, Shepherd. Pres., Eli Rosengard. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. A. Zelig.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, Shepherd. Org. 1908. Pres., Max M. Friedman; Sec., Simon Watnick. Members, 100.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, Shepherd. Pres., Mrs. M. Friedman. Members, 125. *Auxiliary:* Young Women's Hebrew Association Juniors. Members, 50.
- CHAR. Austrian Society, Washington. Pres., J. Mandel.
- Federation of Jewish Charities, River. Pres., M. Cheinistein.
- Hachnosas Orchim, Washington. Pres., Louis Cohen.
- Haverhill Free Loan Association, River. Pres., M. Cheinistein.
- Hebrew Progressive Association, Washington.
- Pride of Haverhill Independent Society, River. Pres., M. Afes.
- ZION. Degel Zion Society, Washington. Pres., Max M. Freedman.
- CEM. Children of Israel Cemetery Corporation, Freeman. Inc. Feb. 28, 1893. Pres., Morris Karelitz. Maintains a cemetery on Milvale Road (Merri-mack).

HOLYOKE (Jewish pop. 1000)

- Cg. Anshe Rodfei Sholem, 300 Park. Org. July 12, 1900.
- **Rodphei Sholom. Rabbi, I. Rosenberg.
- Seas of Zion, Maple and Cabot. Org. 1903. Pres., M. Stein; Sec., J. Rubin.
- Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 2.
- EDUC. **Holyoke Hebrew School. Prin., J. Magidson.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 347 High. Org. 1916. Pres., J. L. Baronsky; Sec., M. Weinberg. Members, 125; income, \$1500.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 347 High. Sec., Sarah Mekler.
- ZION. Sons of Zion. J. Rubin, 12 Carlton.
- CEM. Agudas Achim, Fairview. Used by all the congregations and lodges.

HYDE PARK (Jewish pop. 155)

- Cg. *Congregation.

JAMAICA PLAINS

- Cg. *Anshe Brith Sholom, 65 Bickford. Org. June 3, 1904.

LAWRENCE (Jewish pop. 2000)

- Cg. Anshe Sfard, 85 Concord. Org. 1902. Pres., J. Jinsky; Sec., M. Derechin-sky. Members, 200; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 2; pupils, 126; sessions weekly, 6. *Affiliated Societies:* Hachnosas Orchim, Pres., Mrs. B. Tepper; Progressive Society. Pres., Mrs. Freedman.

- CG. Cross the Spiket Congregation, 68 Exchange. Org. 1915. Pres., M. Stanman; Sec., B. Reanick. Members, 65; income, \$800.
 Sons of Israel, 70 Concord. Org. 1910. Pres., M. Goldin; Sec., M. S. Goldberg. Members, 130; income, \$1600. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 6. *Affiliated Societies*: Ezeras Noshim; Boney Zion; Ladies' Hebrew Council.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 234 Essex. Org. 1906. Pres., Harold M. Siskind; Sec., Henry M. Berman. Members, 200.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 234 Essex. Org. 1912. Pres., Mae Orenstein; Sec., Alice Wolf. Members, 100.
- CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Free Loan Association, 538 Haverhill. Org. 1908. Pres., Marcus Fried; Sec., Sarah Fishman. Members, 26.
- M. B. Essex County Cooperative Association, 316 Essex. Org. 1913. Pres., Benny Levin; Sec., Joseph Morden. Members, 425.
 Hebrew Bakers' Cooperative Association.
 Hebrew Mutual Cooperative Association, 477 Essex. Org. Mch. 1917. Pres., David Brenner; Sec., Daniel Goldberg. Members, 215; income, \$30,000.
 Lawrence Hebrew Co-operative Association. Solomon Kaufman.
- CEM. Sons of Israel Cemetery.
 Young Men's Progressive Cemetery.

LEOMINSTER (Jewish pop. 810)

- CG. Agudas Achim Society of Leominster, Mass., Mechanic. Org. Oct. 17, 1915. Pres., Israel Brittan, 46 Manchester; Sec., Chas. K. Davis. Members, 28; income, \$5000. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Yiddish. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.

LEXINGTON (Jewish pop. 540)

- CG. Hebrew Congregation of East Lexington, 39 Sylvia. Org. 1914. *Services*: Hebrew.

LOWELL (Jewish pop. 6000)

- CG. Kehillas Jacob, 8 McIntyre. Samuel Silverblatt.
 Sons of Montefiore, 132 Howard. David Ziskind.
- CHAR. Gemilath Chassodim Association, 63 Howard. Inc. 1905. Pres., Mrs. I. Lightman; Sec., N. Malkiel. Org. 1889.
- EDUC. Hebrew Free School, 63 Howard. Org. 1914; inc. 1915. Pres., David Ziskind; Sec., N. Friedman. Members, 35; income, \$2500.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 65 Howard. Pres., Max Carp; Sec., Solomon Baker.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 65 Howard. Pres., Mrs. R. B. Quinn; Sec., Rose Brownstein.
- ZION. Young Zionists' Society, 113 Howard. Louis Price.
- CEM. Israel Brotherhood Cemetery, 8 McIntyre. Org. 1893.

LYNN (Jewish pop. 7500)

- CG. Agudath Israel, 91 Blossom. Org. June 1, 1912. Rabbi, Marcus Kats; Pres., Abraham Grob; Sec., Ralph Wasserman.
 Ahabat Shalom, 65 Church. Org. 1900. Rabbi, Ralph Wasserman; Cantor, Eph. Spivak; Pres., Julius Young; Sec., Harry H. Lipman. Members, 150; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 118; sessions weekly, 5.
 *Ahavas Achim. Org. April, 1893.
 Anshe Sfard, 12 West. Org. 1904. Cantor, Jacob S. Shaffer; Sec., Jacob Brown. *Services*: Hebrew.
 *B'nal Jacob, Flint.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 10 City Hall Square. Pres., Michael Zack; Sec., Morris Molin.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 10 City Hall Square. Pres., Augusta Pruss; Sec., Ida Zenas.

- CHAR. ****Associated Jewish Charities.** Pres., Ph. Hymanson; Sec., William Shuman. Income, \$3000.
****Hebrew Free Burial Society.**
****Lynn Jewish Orphans' Relief Association.** Pres., Mrs. Hyman Cohen; Sec., Mrs. Ray Jacobson.
****Lynn Jewish Sheltering and Aid Society,** Willow. Pres., Jacob Shaffer; Sec., Samuel Finkelstein.
M. B. **Labor Circle Credit Union.** J. B. Mack, 33 Crosby.
Lynn Hebrew Young Men's Aid Association, 36 Market. Org. 1902. Pres., Isidore Levine; Sec., Harry A. Volk. Members, 118.

MALDEN (Jewish pop. 9000)

- CG. ***Adath Israel,** 356 Cross.
Agudath Achim. Pres., David Weinstein, 7 Willow.
***Beth Israel,** Faulkner. Org. Aug. 23, 1905. Rabbi, Ber Boruchoff.
***Mishkan Tefillah,** 48 Granville Av.
Tifereth Israel Temple, Myrtle. Pres., Louis Cohen, 675 B'way. *Services:* Hebrew.
EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association,** 105 Bryant. Org. 1903. Pres., Hyman Berloe; Sec., Jacob S. Ruderman. Members, 150; income, \$1500.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 105 Bryant. Pres., May Robbins.
CHAR. **Children's Aid Society of Malden,** 105 Bryant. Org. Feb. 1, 1919. Pres.-Supt., Mrs. May S. Hoberman; Sec., Mrs. J. Norman. Members, 350.
Independent Hebrew Association of Malden, 260 Bryant.
Malden Hebrew Ladies' Charitable Society. Pres., Mrs. V. Bychower, 226 Cross.
Malden's Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. S. Hoberman; Sec., Mrs. J. Norman, 679 Eastern Av.
M. B. **Zaskov Unterstützungs Verein.** M. Spevack, 141 Cross.
CEM. **Lebanon St. Cemetery.**

MANSFIELD (Jewish pop. 51)

- CG. ***Agudas Achim of Mansfield and Foxboro.**

MEDWAY (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Agudath Achim.** Pres., J. Maele.
CHAR. **Medway Hebrew Aid Association,** North. Org. 1914. Pres., Joseph Marle; Sec., B. Bilson, Village. Members, 28.
EDUC. **Medway Hebrew Association,** P. O. Box 132. Morris Starr.

MELROSE (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG. **Melrose Hebrew Association,** 52 Grove. Org. 1904. Reader, ——— Baker. *Services:* Hebrew.
CHAR. **Melrose Ladies' Helping Hand,** 25 Holbrook. Org. 1913. Pres., Doris Levine; Sec., Bella Edelstein. Members, 16.

MILFORD (Jewish pop. 130)

- EDUC. **Milford Young Men's Hebrew Association,** 49 Pine. Org. 1900. Pres., Marcus W. Rose; Sec., Morris Wyman. Members, 35; income, \$800.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 49 Pine. Org. 1916. Mrs. Fannie Schnower; Sec., Mrs. Beatrice B. Lipman. Members, 28.

MILLIS (Jewish pop. 110)

- CG. **House of Jacob.** Rent. Sec., J. Finkelstein.
CHAR. **Millis Loan Aid Association,** Youman's Hall. Jacob Steinberg, Village.

MITTINEAGUE

- CEM. *See* Congregation Beth El, Springfield, Mass.

NATICK (Jewish pop. 98)

- CEM. **Cemetery,** Lake Av.

NEW BEDFORD (Jewish pop. 3500)

- Cg. *Abraham Levy, S. Water.
Ahavath Achim, Howland. Org. 1892. Pres., B. Greenstone; Sec., A. Sher. Members, 100; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 6.
Chesed Shel Emen, Kenyon. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Herman Papkin, 194 County. Pres., Elcher Wolfson. Members, 80; income, \$1800. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*.
Lenas Hatsedek, 334 S. 1st. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Max Burstein, Pleasant. Pres., Abram Levy. Members, 30; income, \$800. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.
 **Tifereth Israel. Pres., Abr. Kaplan.
 EDUC. **Hebrew Educational League**, 146 Acushnet Av. Inc. 1913. Pres., Max Levin; Sec., H. Volinsky. Members, 75; income, \$2500. Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 118.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, Purchase and High. Pres., Amos Mechaber; Sec., Harry Cohen.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, Purchase and High. Sec., Jane Levy.
 CEM. **Cemetery**. Cemetery at Long Plane Rd.

NEWBURYPORT (Jewish pop. 149)

- Cg. *Adath Jeshurun.
Ahabath Achim, Zion Hall. Rabbi, Chas. Cetlin; Morris Edelstein.
 CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society**.
 ZION. **Degel Machne Jehuda**, 3 State. Org. 1909. Pres., H. D. Stillman; Sec., Aleck E. Wagman. Members, 35. *Affiliated Society*: Dr. Herzl Zion Society. Pres., Abr. Adelstein; Sec., Sarah Lubovitz. Members, 25.

NEWTON (Jewish pop. 400)

- Cg. *Agudath Achim, 114 Adams. Org. July 3, 1911.
Newton Bas Matras, Watertown. Org. 1913. Morris Cohen, 97 Dexter Av., Watertown, Mass. *Services*: Hebrew.

NORTH ADAMS (Jewish pop. 500)

- Cg. **Chai Odom**, Ashland.
House of Israel, 7 Francis Av. Org. 1892. Cantor, Jos. Less; Pres., Hyman H. Kronich; Sec., Lewis Jacobs. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 62; sessions daily.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Main. Pres., Harry Wein.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, Main. Sec., Anna Salkin.

NORTHAMPTON (Jewish pop. 400)

- Cg. **B'nai Israel**, Bridge. Sec., A. Hersh, Eastern Av.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**. Sec., Barney Carlson, 61 Pleasant.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**, Pleasant. Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. Isaac Labrovitz; Sec., Simon Cohen, King. Members, 42.
Northampton Hebrew Cemetery Association, Hatfield Road. Inc. 1892.

NORWOOD (Jewish pop. 80)

- Cg. *Norwood Hebrew Congregation.

PEABODY (Jewish pop. 750)

- Cg. *Anshe Sfard, 45 Main.
 *Sons of Israel, Elliot Pl.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Forester's Hall. Pres., E. A. Hershenson; Sec., A. Strauss.

PITTSFIELD (Jewish pop. 1800)

- Cg. **Anshe Amonim**, Melville Bk. Org. 1869. Pres., Leo Zander; Sec., M. G. Rosenthal. *Services*: Festivals and Friday evening. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 17; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Auxillary.

- CG. Gathering of Israel (Keneseth Israel), 165 Linden. Inc. 1888. Rabbi, H. Rubenstein; Pres., Max Baz; Sec., A. Adelson. Members, 142; income, \$1800. *Services*: Daily. *Hebrew. School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 66; sessions weekly, 6.
- EDUC. Hebrew Alliance, Robbins Av. Pres., S. Melnik.
- CHAR. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Melville Bldg. Sec., B. Wolfe.
- CHEVRA Kadisha. Pres., M. Rosenthal. West.
- Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, North. Org. July, 1882. Pres., Mrs. Morris Lederer; Sec., Mrs. Sam Schwartz. Members, 20.
- Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, Linden. Org. 1909. Pres., Mrs. A. Klein; Sec., Mrs. Ida Klein. Members, 80.
- **Hebrew Mutual Aid Society.
- Love of Peace Society, Dewey Av. Pres., A. Cooper.
- CL. Young Folk's Hebrew Society, Forester's Hall. Sec., Julius L. Levine, 50 Prospect.
- ZION. **Daughters of Herzl.
- Daughters of Zion.
- CEM. Onota St. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Anshe Amonim.

PLYMOUTH (Jewish pop. 510)

- CG. Beth Jacob, 4 Pleasant. Org. 1909. Reader, Abr. Nathanson; Pres., Joseph Berg. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 34; sessions weekly, 6.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, S. Main. Pres., Joseph Student.

QUINCY (Jewish pop. 1250)

- CG. **Beth Israel, Grafton and Linden.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Water. Pres., Louis Lubarsky; Sec., Joseph Stoler.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, Hancock Chambers. Pres., Rose Schwartz; Sec., Eva Burson.
- CHAR. Quincy Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 6 Washington. Org. Sept. 12, 1915. Pres., Fannie Abrams; Sec., Henrietta Berman. Members, 65.

REVERE (Jewish pop. 6000)

- CG. *Beth Israel.
- *B'nai Israel, Wave and Atlantic Av.
- Tifereth Israel, 25 Nahant Av. Pres., Bernard Appel.
- EDUC. Beachmont and Revere Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association, 15 Unity Av. Pres., Jacob Burman; Sec., Harry Levine. Members, 250.
- **Revere Chevra Mishnals.

SALEM (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG. Sons of Jacob, 4 Derby Sq. Org. 1894.
- EDUC. **Salem Hebrew Institute.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 209 Essex. Pres., ——— Glovsky.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 209 Essex. Pres., Ida B. Sushelsky.
- CHAR. Salem Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, Essex. Pres., Mrs. A. Spivack; Sec., Miss N. Shribman. Members, 125.
- M. B. Salem Workingmen's Credit Union, 252 Essex. Org. 1912. Pres., B. Sushelsky; Sec., Hyman S. Polansky. Members, 95; income, \$500.

SALISBURY (Jewish pop. 17)

- CEM. Cemetery.

SOMERVILLE (Jewish pop. 2000)

- CG. *Anshe Sfard, 85 Webster Av. Org. Dec. 1, 1902. Rabbi, Aaron Gorovitz.
- B'nai B'rith of Somerville, Citizens' Hall, Gilman Sq. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Citizen's Hall, Gilman Sq. Pres., Irving Hillson.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, Citizen's Hall, Gilman Sq. Sec., Fannie M. Lipshires.

SOUTH FRAMINGHAM (Jewish pop. 500)

- Cg. **United Hebrew Congregation**, Coolidge. Pres., J. D. Polepsky; Sec., D. Levine.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Hibernian Hall. Org. 1913. Pres., Abr. S. Selya; Sec., Harry Grossman. Members, 50.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, Hibernian Hall. Org. 1913. Pres., Dora Bean; Sec., Rae Trombly. Members, 30.
 M. B. **Framingham Benevolent Association**, Inc., 1 Concord. Org. 1917. Pres., David Mellin; Sec., Nathan Gaul. Members, 33.

SPRINGFIELD (Jewish pop. 6000)

- Cg. **Adath Yeshurun**, 565 Chestnut. Org. 1916.
Bene Yakir, 114 Ferry. Org. 1891.
Beth El, 148 Fort Pleasant Av. Org. 1912. Rabbi-Cantor, Samuel Price; Pres., Henry Lasker; Sec., Phinney L. Davidson. Members, 160; income, \$6000. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 10; pupils, 135; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Teachers' Club; Alumni Association.
Beth Israel, 24 Gray's Av. Org. 1886. Rabbi, Samuel Rapaport; Pres., Henry J. Glickman; Sec., M. Bloom. Members, 175; income, \$4000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
Kesher Israel, 329 Chestnut. Org. 1904. Rabbi, S. E. Pessin; Pres., L. Leventhal; Sec., J. Kravitz. Members, 100; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
Kodimah, 285 Dickinson. Org. 1917.
Sons of Israel, 34 Sharon. Org. 1902.
Tifereth Israel, Liberty Hall, Ferry and North. Org. 1902.
 EDUC. **Hebrew Free School**, 131 10th. Org. 1914. Pres., I. Kurnitzky; Sec., L. Bernstein; Supt., S. Kaplan. Members, 200; income, \$4553.41. *Auxiliary Society*: Hebrew Ladies' Educational League.
Talmud Torah Sunday School, 131 10th. Org. 1915. Pres., Max Leavitt; Supt., Benj. H. Katz. Pupils, 150.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 453 Main. Pres., Max Skirsky; Sec., Max Katz. Members, 300; income, \$1000.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 453 Main. Pres., Lillian Davison; Sec., Sophie Mag.
 CHAR. **Consumptive Relief Association**. Org. 1909. Pres., Mrs. Rose Palmer; Sec., Mrs. Rose E. Brooslin, 166 Oakland. Members, 250.
Daughters of Zion Home for Aged, 65 Massasolet. Org. 1913. Mrs. H. J. Glickman; Sec., S. Falk. Members, 500; income, \$1500.
Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association. Pres., Mrs. H. Bland; Sec., Mrs. Palmer. Members, 160.
United Hebrew Charities, 161 Ferry. Org. 1915. Pres., Benjamin Bearg; Sec., William Gelin. Members, 200; income, \$5000.
 CL. **Esra Club**, 226 Main. Org. 1912. Pres., Joseph Levin; Sec., Arthur Karlsberg. Members, 25.
Hasmoneans, Dwight and Hillman. Org. 1918. Pres., Sol. Greenberg; Sec., Ray Suher.
New Era Club, 150 Bridge. Org. 1914. Pres., Henry Brisk; Sec., Hyman Freedman. Members, 90.
 M. B. **Painters' and Paper Hangers' Progressive Club**. Pres., Chas. Sandberg, 98 Bond.
 ZION. **Agudath Zion Society**. Pres., Morris Sar, N. Main.
 CEM. **Cemetery**, Mittineague. Mass. Used by Congregations Bene Yakir; Beth El; Beth Israel and Sons of Israel.
Cemetery, Wilbraham Road. Used by Congregation Kesher Israel.

STROUGHTON (Jewish pop. 63)

- CHAR. Ahavath Achim of Stoughton, Washington. Org. 1905. Pres., D. Karp; Sec., B. Goldberg; Headworker, E. Edner, Clapp. Members, 26.

TAUNTON (Jewish pop. 750)

- CG. Agudath Achim, 34 Winthrop. Org. 1910. Rabbi-Cantor, Israel Faber; Pres., Wm. J. Dana; Sec., A. Immerman. Members, 65; income, \$890. Services: Sabbath, Hebrew. School: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 5.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Star Theatre Bldg. Pres., Lester Cohen; Sec., Robert Zacks.
- M. B. Taunton Hebrew Fraternal Association, Eagles' Hall. Jacob Silverman.

WAKEFIELD (Jewish pop. 114)

- CG. *Congregation.

WALTHAM (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. *Hebrew Association Synagogue.
- EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, Moody. Pres., C. Milesky.

WATERTOWN (Jewish pop. 60)

- CG. Ahavas Shulum, Strand Bldg., Galen.
- *Watertown New Hebrew Congregation.
- EDUC. **Hebrew School.

WESTFIELD (Jewish pop. 160)

- CG. *Ahavas Achim, 34 Summer.
- *Talmud Torah Chevra de-Ahawath Achim Anshe Westfield, 34 Sommer.

WINTHROP (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG. Tifereth Israel, 235 Shirley. Org. 1912. Pres., Samuel Shpunt; Sec., Adolf Blumenthal. Members, 65; income, \$1500. Services: Sabbath, Hebrew.
- EDUC. Winthrop Jewish Free School. B. Benmoshe.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, c/o Temple Tifereth Israel. Pres., Ruth Levin.
- CHAR. Winthrop Jewish Ladies' Aid. Mrs. L. Ginsberg, 44 Tri dent Av.

WOBBURN (Jewish pop. 153)

- CEM. Montale Cemeteries. Eighteen cemeteries belonging to Jews of Boston, Chelsea, and Everett.

WORCESTER (Jewish pop. 10,000)

- CG. *Agudath Achim.
- *Anshe Rakishok.
- **Chesed Shel-Emeth, Harrison and Penn Av.
- *Good Brothers, 9 Pond. Org. 1897.
- *Pride of Israel.
- *Shaarai Torah, 32 Providence. Rabbi, Solomon Golubowki.
- Shaarai Zedek, 16 Gold. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Hyman Silver; Sec., Abr. J. Wolpert. Services: Hebrew.
- Sons of Abraham, 25 Coral. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Meyer Freed; Sec., S. B. Willensky. Services: Hebrew.
- Sons of Israel, 24 Providence. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Jesse Bienenfeld; Cantor, Eph. D. Rubinstein; Pres., Barnett Wolkowich; Sec., I. B. Rabinowich. Services: Hebrew.
- Tifereth Israel, 42 Harrison. Reader, I. Waldstein, Harrison; Pres., J. B. Lyons. Services: Hebrew. School: Teachers, 3; pupils, 175; sessions daily.
- *Tower of Truth, 16 Gold. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Hyman Silver.

- EDUC.** Young Men's Hebrew Association, 29 Providence. Pres., Max Shapiro.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 29 Providence. Pres., Jennie Cotton.
- CHAR.** **Mercy of Truth Burial Society. Pres., Max Gratt.
 Worcester Hebrew Benevolent Association.
- CL.** National Athletic Club. Org. 1912. Pres., Samuel Friedman; Sec., Maurice Drougen, 128 Green. Members, 50.
- M. B.** New England Credit Union. Treas., Jacob Asher, 542 Slater Bldg.
 Progressive Credit Union. Treas., N. Patrick, 10 Waverly.
 Worcester Credit Union. Treas., Abr. Berkowitz, 66 Harrison.
 Zion Credit Union. Treas., Abr. Rabinovitz, 32 Fayette.
- ZION.** **Recholutz (The Pioneer), 66 Harrison. Sec., Meyer Freedman.
- CEM.** Cemeteries of Congregations Good Brothers, Sons of Israel, and Tower of Truth, and of the Worcester Hebrew Benevolent Association.
 Worcester Hebrew Congregation Cemetery. Used by Congregation Shaarai Torah and others.

MICHIGAN

ALPENA (Jewish pop. 50)

- CG.** Beth El. Org. 1892. Edw. Kositchek. *Services:* Hebrew and English.
- CHAR.** *Hebrew Benevolent Society.
- CEM.** Cemetery. Managed by the Hebrew Benevolent Society.

ANN ARBOR (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG.** Jewish Student Congregation of the University of Michigan, Newberry Hall. Org. 1914. Visiting Rabbi, Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Michigan. *Services:* English and Hebrew.

BAY CITY (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG.** Anshe Chesed, 209 Center Av. Org. 1883. Pres., N. Spiesberger; Sec., William Sempliner. *Services:* Hebrew and English.
 Keneseth Israel Hebrew Free School Congregation.
 Shaare Zedek, 11th and Van Buren. Rabbi, D. Light.
 Temple of Abraham, 220 N. Jackson. Org. 1914. Rabbi, D. Light; Cantor, K. Sobel; Pres., Wm. Hutton; Sec., J. Beckman. Members, 50. *Services:* Weekly, English.
- CHAR.** Bikur Cholim. Sec., Sam Kessler.
 Chevra Kadisha. K. Greenberg.
 Hachnosas Orchim. Sec., Mrs. J. Blumeno.
 Jewish Cemetery Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. S. Meister.
- CL.** Young People's Hebrew Association. Pres., Max Jacoby; Sec., Julia Mitchell, 115 S. Farragut; Director, Louis B. Harrison. Members, 35.
- CEM.** Cemeteries. Owned by Bay City Lodge I. O. B. B., The Chevra Kadisha, and The Jewish Cemetery Aid Society.

BENTON HARBOR (Jewish pop. 580)

- CG.** Children of Israel, 366 8th. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 24; sessions daily.
- Ohave Sholem**, Highland Av. Org. 1911. Rabbi, S. D. Hyman; Pres., _____ Block; Sec., M. Yompolsky. Members, 26; income, \$500. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.

CALUMET (Jewish pop. 110)

- CG.** *First Congregation of Israel, Front.
 *Peniel, 215 Eighth. Org. Oct. 17, 1906.
- CEM.** Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. Sept., 1899. Cemetery, at Lake View, used by Congregations of Calumet, Hancock, Houghton, and Laurium.

CRYSTAL FALLS (Jewish pop. 165)

- CG. *Bnei Briss. Org. 1902.
 CEM. Cemetery. Used also by the Jews of Marinette, Wis.

DETROIT (Jewish pop. 50,000)

- CG. Ahabat Achim, Delmar and Westminster Av. Org. 1912. Rabbi, R. Hurwitz. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5.
 Assembly of David and House of Shelter, 90 Division.
 Bas Mosche, 248 E. High. Rabbi, David Golden. Members, 120. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
 Bnei Israel, 55 Mullet. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Judah L. Levin.
 B'nai Mosche Congregation, Garfield Av. and Beaubien. Rabbi, Joseph Thumlin.
 Beth Abraham, 235 Winder. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Joseph Thumlin. *Services*: Hebrew.
 Beth David, 293 Adelaide. Rabbi, Ezekiel Aishiskin.
 Beth El, 580 Woodward Av. Org. 1850. Rabbi, Leo M. Franklin; Asst. Rabbi, Samuel S. Mayerberg; Pres., Bernard Ginsburg; Sec., M. A. Hirschfeld. Members, 710; income, \$35,941.97. *Services*: Sabbath and Sunday, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 20; teachers and librarians, 26; pupils, 650; sessions weekly, 2; also special classes. *Auxiliary Societies*: Women's Auxiliary; Young People's Society.
 Beth Jacob, 221 Montcalm. Org. 1878. Rabbi, Judah L. Levin. *Services*: Hebrew.
 Beth Hamedrosh Hagodel, 148 Wilkins. Rabbi, Joseph Eisenman.
 Beth Moses. Rabbi, Ezekiel Aishiskin. 312 Alfred.
 Beth Tephilo, 172 Napoleon. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Joseph Eisenman. *Services*: Hebrew.
 El Mosha, 90 29th. Rabbi, Raphael Spalter; Sec., R. Zwieback.
 Mishkan Israel, St. Antoine, cor. Benton.
 Mogan Abraham, 194 Farnworth Av. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Judah L. Levin; Pres., I. Ogeshevitz; Sec., J. Sklar. Members, 270; income, \$9804.21. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 190; sessions weekly, 5.
 Nusach Ari, 268 Alfred. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Ezekiel Aishiskin; Pres., Max Behvasky. *Services*: Hebrew.
 Shaare Zedek, Willis and Brush. Rabbi, Abraham M. Herschman; Pres., D. W. Simons; Sec., H. S. Blumenthal. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Women's Auxiliary.
 Tiffereth Israel Synagogue, 90 Wilkins.
 United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations, Hastings and Montcalm. Rabbi, Judah L. Levin.
 EDUC. **Hebrew Free School and Kindergarten, 107 Wilkins.
 Jewish Woman's Club, 582 Woodward Av. Org. 1891. Pres., Miriam D. Goldman; Sec., Mrs. Alfred P. Breitenbach. Members, 850; income, \$1880.
 CHAR. Fresh Air Society, 239 E. High. Pres., Edith Heavenrich; Sec., Anna Solomon; Supt., Blanche J. Hart. Income, \$11,199. Supports fresh air camp for 483 children.
 Jewish Burial Society, Utopia Hall.
 Jewish Widows' Aid Society. Org. 1863. Pres., Mrs. M. Weil; Sec., Mrs. W. Rosenheim. Pingree Av. Members, 435; income, \$2100.
 Legal Aid, 239 E. High. Sec., Blanche J. Hart.
 Relief Organization, 239 E. High. Sec., Blanche J. Hart.
 Self-Help Circle, 239 E. High. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Krolik; Sec., Ruth Rosenfeld; Supt., Miss Van Baalen.
 United Jewish Charities, 239 E. High. Org. 1901. Pres., Joseph L. Selling; Sec.-Supt., Blanche J. Hart. Income, \$57,619.33. *Constituent Societies*: Fresh Air Society; Self-Help Circle; Relief Organization; Legal Aid; Woman's Work Room Clinic.
 Woman's Work Room Clinic, 239 E. High. Registrar, Louis Goldstone.

- CL. **B'nai Brith Club**, 25 Broadway. Org. 1918. Pres., Max Finkelston; Sec., Chas. Rosenthal. Members, 360; income, \$3600.
Phoenix Club. Org. 1872. Pres., Henry M. Fehlimmer; Sec., John Helfman, 107 Eliot. Members, 150; income, \$22,000.
Yod Koph Tau. Sec., Chas. Rubiner, 169 Alfred.
 CEM. **Cemetery**, at Woodmere and Lafayette.
Cemetery, on Mt. Clement Road. Owned by Congregation Bas Mosche.
Cemetery, Woodward Av. Owned by Congregation Mogan Abraham.

FLINT (Jewish pop. 385)

- CG. ***Ohav Emeth**.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**. Sec., Harold Feinberg.
 CL. **Progress Club**, 421 Harrison. Pres., Otto Klemperer; Sec., S. S. Pearlstone. Members, 40.

GRAND RAPIDS (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. **Ahavas Achim**.
Beth Israel.
Emanuel, Fountain and Ransom, N. E. Org. 1871. Rabbi, Chas. J. Freund; Pres., V. S. Silber; Sec., M. A. Heyman. Members, 55; income, \$3500. *Services*: Sunday and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
 EDUC. **B. and E. Crohon Hebrew School**.
 CHAR. **Friendly Circle**. Org. 1918. Pres., Mrs. Helen R. Gutmann; Sec., Mrs. Esther W. Amberg, 536 Paris Av., S. E.
United Jewish Welfare Society. Org. 1914. Pres., G. A. Wolf; Sec., Bertha Greenbaum, 547 Union Av., S. E. Members, 55; income, \$2050.
 CL. **Jewish Social Club**. Sec., N. Weiner.
 ZION. **Degel Zion**.

HANCOCK (Jewish pop. 83)

- CG. **First Adath Israel Congregation**, East and Front. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Isadore Koplowitz; Sec., Isaac Abel.
Hebrew Congregation. Sec., I. Epstein.
 CHAR. **Houghton County Hebrew Aid Society**. Sec., L. Rein.

HOUGHTON (Jewish pop. 165)

- CG. **First Congregation of Israel**. Pres., S. A. Michels, Hancock, Mich.; Sec.-Treas., I. Abel. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. I. Abel; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. H. Nathanson, Lake Linden.

IRON RIVER (Jewish pop. 100)

- CHAR. **Jewish Ladies' Society**. Mrs. B. Block.

JACKSON (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. ***Beth Israel**, Public Sq. near Main.

KALAMAZOO (Jewish pop. 900)

- CG. **Bene Israel**. Rabbi, Philip F. Waterman, Cedar; Pres., Louis Rosenbaum; Sec., Samuel Polz. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 63; sessions weekly, 2.
Beth Moses, 120 South. Org. 1887. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions daily.

LANSING (Jewish pop. 450)

- EDUC. **Jewish Religious School**. Org. 1918. Supt., Charlotte Kamins.

LAURIUM (Jewish pop. 75)

- CG. **Congregation**, Lake Linden Av. Sec., Sam Grossman.

MARQUETTE (Jewish pop. 95)

- CG. Congregation. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew.
 CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Org. Aug., 1911. Pres., Mrs. L. S. Shauer;
 Sec., Mrs. Philip Rose, Ohio. Members, 14.
 CEM. Cemetery. Maintained by the Congregation.

MT. CLEMENS (Jewish pop. 77)

- CG. *Ahawath Sholom, South Av. and Queen.
 *Beth Israel.
 *Beth Teflath Moses, Walnut and Church.

MUSKEGON (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Beth Abraham, Pine and Muskegon Av. Sec., Sam Rosenthal.
 CHAR. Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1916. Pres., Mrs. David Jacobs; Sec., Mrs. S. L. Kohner, Sanford. Members, 24.

PETOSKEY (Jewish pop. 89)

- CG. B'nai Israel, Walkizoo Av. Org. 1900. Pres., Moses Rosenthal; Sec., Meyer I. Foyman. Members, 35; income, \$1250. *Services:* Weekly, Hebrew.
 *Petoskey Hebrew Congregation, Mitchell. Org. 1896.
 CEM. Cemetery.

PORT HURON (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG. *Mount Sinai Society. Org. Oct. 15, 1895.
 CEM. Cemetery.

SAGINAW (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. *Bene Israel, 2145 2d.
 Temple Beth El, Washington Av. Rabbi, Samuel S. Mayerberg; Pres., Max Heavenrich; Sec., David Wolsey. Members, 20; income, \$1500. *Services:* Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies:* Young People's Society; Sisterhood.
 EDUC. Young Peoples' Hebrew Society. Pres., Lilly Levinson; Sec., Hilda Goldman, 522 Sheridan Av. Members, 25.
 CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1904. Pres., L. Leuhoff; Sec., Mrs. J. Thal, 610 S. Park. Members, 40.
 CEM. Cemetery, South Washington.
 Cemetery, Forrest Lawn.

SAULT STE. MARIE (Jewish pop. 206)

- CG. Beth Israel. Org. 1908. Members, 9. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew.
 CEM. Cemetery, Riverside Cemetery.

MINNESOTA**CHISHOLM (Jewish pop. 83)**

- CG. Benei Zion, cor. 4th and Walnut. Org. 1903. Rabbi, R. S. Shapiro. Pres., Simon Saper; Sec., Ike Lewis. Members, 35; income, \$500. *Services:* Twice weekly, Hebrew. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Aid.

DULUTH (Jewish pop. 2300)

- CG. *Adas Israel and Chevra Kadisha, 3d Av. E. and 3d. Org. 1900.
 *B'nai Israel, W. Superior and 15th Av.
 *Shaarai Zedek.
 Temple Emanuel, 630 2d, E. Rabbi, Maurice Lefkovits; Pres., A. H. Schwartz; Sec.-Treas., Abe Feldman. Members, 110; income, \$6000. *Services:* Twice weekly, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Temple Aid Society.
 *Tiferet Israel, 323 E. 5th. Org. 1893.

CHAR. Woodland Cemetery Association.
CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Adas Israel and Chevra Kadisha.

EVELETH (Jewish pop. 110)

CG. *Congregation.
CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1905. Mrs. G. Perlman; Sec., Mrs. A. Goldberg, 305 Douglas. Members, 28.

HIBBING (Jewish pop. 165)

CG. *Agudas Achim, 211 Pine. Org. Jan. 24, 1907.

MANKATO (Jewish pop. 115)

CG. *Congregation. Org. Oct., 1907.

MINNEAPOLIS (Jewish pop. 15,000)

CG. Adath Yeshurun, 9th and 12th Av., S. Rabbi, C. David Matt; Pres., J. H. Schanfeld; Sec., J. H. Gruenberg. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *Schools* 2: Hebrew, sessions weekly, 6. Sunday, classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Deborah Society; Ladies' Auxillary. Pres., Mrs. C. David Matt; Sec., Mrs. J. H. Gruenberg.

Agudath Achim, 1820 17th Av., S. Rabbi, S. M. Silber; Pres., I. Glickman. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

Gemilus Chesed, 815 Girard Av., N. Pres., M. Rothstein. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

Knesseth Israel, 518 Lyndale Av., N. Org. 1889. Rabbi, S. M. Silber; Pres., Nathan Lowenthal; Sec., N. Eisenstadt. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society:* Hatikvah Society.

Mikro Kodesh, Oak Lake and 8th Av. Rabbi, S. M. Silber; Ass't Rabbi, D. Silberstein; Pres., J. Meshbesh; Sec., L. W. Goodman. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *Affiliated Society:* Hebrew Sheltering Home. Pres., Mrs. A. P. Cooperman.

Roumanian Hebrew Congregation Sons of Abraham, 314 15th Av., S. Rabbi, S. M. Silber; Pres., N. Cohen; Sec., M. Wunderman. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

Shaarei Tov (Hebrew Reform Congregation), 2324 Emerson Av. Org. 1881. Rabbi, S. N. Delnard; Pres., Jonas Weil; Sec., Chas. Moss. Members, 225. *Services:* Sabbath and Sunday, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies:* Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. M. Wilk; Sec., Mrs. Chas. Moss; Ladies' Auxillary. Pres., Mrs. B. Heller. Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. B. Heller; Sec., Mrs. Jonas Weil.

Shaare Zedek, cor. Bryant and 8th Av., N. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Louis Seltzer; Pres., Jacob Eblin; Sec., H. Feder. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

Tifereth Israel, 10th and Emerson Av., N. Rabbi, S. M. Silber; Pres., Benj. Bookman. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

EDUC. Community Centre of the Minneapolis Talmud Torah, cor. Fremont and 8th Avs., N. Director, Julia Felsenthal.

Chevra Gemorrah, 518 Lyndale Av., N.

Deborah Society, 9th and 12th Av., S. Pres., Pauline Kasowitz; Sec., Bess Glickman.

Hebrew Free School, 628 Eighth Av., N. Pres., A. Cooperman. Teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 6.

Ner Tamid Talmud Torah. Pres., Rose Labovitz, 83 Highland Av., N.; Sec., Dorothy Ackerman.

South Side Talmud Torah, 1914 17th Av., S. Pres., N. Cohen; Sec., Chas. Juster. *Schools* 2: Hebrew, teachers, 2; pupils, 64; sessions weekly, 6. Sunday, sessions weekly, 1.

- EDUC.** Talmud Torah of Minneapolis, cor. Fremont and 8th Aves., N. Pres., A. N. Bearman; Sec., I. Schulman; Prin., E. Avin. Members, 750. Teachers, 8; pupils, 500; sessions weekly, 6. *Affiliated Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. David K. Goldblum, 1226 Oliver Av., N.; Sec., Mrs. George Cutts. Ner Tamid; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Young Women's Hebrew Association; Community Centre of the Minneapolis Talmud Torah.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 8th and Fremont. Pres., Abraham Rosenfeld; Sec., Sol Krishef.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 8th and Fremont. Pres., Emily Robert; Sec., Rena Burnett.
- CHAR.** Associated Jewish Charities of Minneapolis, 520 Kasota Bldg. Org. 1910. Pres., David Simon; Sec., Jonas Weil; Supt., Julia Felsenthal. Members, 476; income, \$17,638.07. *Constituent Societies:* Hebrew Benevolent Society; Sisters of Peace.
- Bikur Cholim**. Pres., Mrs. H. Levy, 3229 Hennepin Av. Sec., Fannie Nelson.
- Hebrew Benevolent Protective Association**. Sec., Nathan Rivkin, 732 Builders Exchange.
- Hebrew Benevolent Society**, 2910 James Av., S. Pres., Mrs. M. Wilk.
- Ladies' Independent Bikur Cholim**. Pres., Mrs. J. Oser, 820 Emerson Av., N.
- North Side Ladies' Bikur Cholim**. Pres., Mrs. M. Bank, 117 Highland Av., N.
- Sheltering Home for Homeless Jewish Children**, 1704 Tenth Av., N. Dir., Mrs. A. Farbstein.
- Sisters of Peace**, 518 Lyndale Av., N. Org. 1884. Pres., Mrs. Chas. Sternberg; Sec., Mrs. M. H. Harris. Members, 80.
- Social Aid Society**. Pres., Mrs. B. Winterstein, 2856 Humboldt Av.
- CL.** **Atlas Athletic Club**, 639 Sixth Av., N. Org. 1908. Pres., Harry Isaacs; Sec., Abe Segal.
- Elysium Club**. Pres., Jesse Moss, 1309 W. Franklin Av.; Sec., Max J. Levy.
- Gymal Doled**, 11 Western Av. Pres., Harry R. Naftalin.
- Hatikvah Society**, 518 Lyndale Av., N. Pres., Bess Myers; Sec., Sadie Levin.
- ZION.** **University Zionist Society**. Pres., Morris Litman, Duluth, Minn.
- COM.** **Jewish Conference of Minneapolis**. Sec., C. David Matt, 1611 Elliot Av.
- CEM.** **Adath Yeshurun Cemetery**.
- Burial Ground Association of Hennepin County Lodge**, 175, Order B'rith Abraham, Inc., 1904.
- Minneapolis City Lodge**, 63, O. B. A. Cemetery Association, Township of Litchfield, Hennepin Co. Inc., 1899. Cemetery used by five lodges of the Order B'rith Abraham.
- Montefiore**, Third Av., S. cor. 42d.
- ST. PAUL (Jewish pop. 10,000)**
- Cg.** **Adath Jeshurun**, 265 14th.
- Mount Zion Hebrew Congregation**, Holly Av. and N. Avon. Rabbi, Isaac L. Rypins; Pres., Jacob Dittenhoffer; Sec., Otto Wolff. Members, 185. *Services:* Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 115; sessions weekly, 1.
- Nusach Ashkenaz**, 282 Texas.
- Russian Brotherhood Congregation**, 282 Texas.
- Sharey Hesed Woemet**, 165 State.
- Sons of Abraham**, 840 Payne Av.
- Sons of Israel**, Fairfield Av. and Robertson. Pres., H. D. Goldberg. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 200.
- Sons of Jacob**, College Av. and Wabash. Rabbi, Jacob Aronsohn.
- Sons of Moses**, 13th.
- Sons of Zion**, 150 State. Rabbi, Simon Kovarsky.
- Temple of Aaron**, Ashland Av. and Grotto. Rabbi, Philip Kleinman; Pres., Joseph Levy; Sec., Samuel Grosberg.
- EDUC.** **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 4th and St. Peter. Sec., Harry Abramson.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**. Pres., Zelda I. Engelson, 37 Thompson Av.

- CHAR. Bickor Cholim Relief Society**, 524 Dayton Av. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. B. Mark; Sec., Mrs. S. Coddon. Members, 125.
- Daughters of Israel**, 127 Isabel. Org. 1917. Pres., Mrs. Lottie Sherman; Sec., Mrs. A. Sapadin. Members, 50.
- Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**, 1170 Laurel Av. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. Bessie Hertz; Sec., Mrs. L. Philipps. Members, 50.
- Jewish Charities of St. Paul**, Wilder Charity Bldg. Org. 1911. Pres., Ben Baer; Sec., Mrs. E. D. Libbey; Supt., Helen Grodinsky. Members, 800; Income, \$12,892.29. *Constituent Societies*: Sisters of Peace Aid Society; Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society; Bickor Cholim Relief Society; Daughters of Israel; Young Hebrew Mothers' Club.
- Jewish Home for the Aged of the Northwest**, 75 Wilkin. Org. 1907. Pres., Joseph Levy; Sec., Max Schwab; Supt., B. Pisack. Members, 450; inmates, 14.
- Sisters of Peace Aid Society**, 819 Portland Av. Org. 1882. Pres., Mrs. Annie Rosenholtz; Sec., Mrs. M. Lieberman. Members, 150.
- Young Hebrew Mothers' Club**, 206 E. Indiana Av. Org. 1917. Pres., Mrs. Etta Fink; Sec., Mrs. Dora Orenstein. Members, 30.
- CEM. Cemetery**, at Payne Av. Owned by Mount Zion Hebrew Congregation.

VIRGINIA (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. Bonie Abraham**, cor. 3d Av. and 5th, S. Org. 1907. Cantor, M. B. Booth; Pres., Julius Shonedling; Sec., Irvin Stulberg. Members, 30; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.

MISSISSIPPI**BROOKHAVEN (Jewish pop. 52)**

- CG. *B'nai Sholom**, S. Church. Reorg. 1893.
- CEM. Jewish Cemetery**, E. Monticello.

CANTON (Jewish pop. 75)

- CG. B'nai Israel, Inc.** 1877. Cantor-Pres., L. Lehmann; Sec., D. Levy. Members, 14. *Services*: Friday evening and Festivals, Hebrew and English.
- CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**. Org. 1875. Pres., Mrs. F. Stein; Sec.-Treas., Miss B. Loeb. Members, 19.
- CEM. Cemetery, Inc.** 1868. Controlled jointly by I. O. B. B. Lodge and Congregation B'nai Israel.

CLARKSDALE (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG. *Kehillath Jacob**. Temple Beth Israel. Pres., R. Binder; Sec., Abe Gordon.
- CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Aid Society**. Pres., Mrs. Harry Baker.

COLUMBUS (Jewish pop. 52)

- CG. B'nai Israel**. Org. 1897. Pres., Jake Kaufman. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 15.
- CEM. Covenant Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

GREENVILLE (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG. Hebrew Union**, Hinds and Main. Org. 1865. Rabbi, Harry Abr. Merfeld; Pres., Nathan Goldstein; Sec., Henry Schall. Members, 75; income, \$5000. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Nathan Goldstein; Sec., Mrs. Morris Goldstein.
- CL. Olympia Club**, 502 Washington Av. Pres., Abe L. Johl; Sec., Davis Straus. Members, 75.
- CEM. Cemetery**.

GREENWOOD (Jewish pop. 58)

- CG. Beth Israel, Rabbi, Harry Abr. Merfeld, P. O. Box 4, Greenville, Miss. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. Cemetery, Carrollton Road.

HATTIESBERG (Jewish pop. 125)

- CG. Beth Israel, Front. Org. 1905. Reader, H. Katz. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1.

JACKSON (Jewish pop. 126)

- CG. Beth Israel. Org. 1857. Pres., John Hart; Sec., Jos. Ascher. Members, 24; income, \$800. *Services:* Friday evening, English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. Beth Israel Cemetery, N. State.

LAUREL (Jewish pop. 80)

- CG. Kneseth Israel, 5th. Org. 1906. Pres., Nathan Fine; Sec., Dave A. Matison. Members, 20; income, \$600. *Services:* Twice weekly, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 22; sessions weekly, 1.

LEXINGTON (Jewish pop. 83)

- CG. *Lexington Hebrew Congregation. Org. 1903.
- CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Lexington Hebrew Congregation.

MERIDIAN (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. Beth Israel, 1100 24th Av. Org. 1869. Rabbi, Abram Brill; Pres., Arthur J. Lyons; Sec., Nathan Morris. Members, 115; income, \$5100. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Relief Society; Temple Auxiliary and Sisterhood; Ladies' Cemetery Society; New Standard Club.
- Ohel Jacob, 23d Av. and 4th. Org. 1895.
- CHAR. Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery and Aid Society.
- CL. New Standard Club. Org. 1910. Pres., Gabe Jacobson; Sec., Edward Funkenstein. Members, 55; income, \$2100.
- CEM. Cemetery. Maintained by the Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery and Aid Society. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Ohel Jacob. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Beth Israel.

NATCHEZ (Jewish pop. 261)

- CG. B'nai Israel, Washington and S. Commerce. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Samuel M. Gup; Pres., A. H. Geisenberger; Sec., Ben Geisenberger. Members, 105; income, \$5000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 42; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Sisterhood; Ladies' Aid; Young People's Guild.
- Cemetery. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

PORT GIBSON (Jewish pop. 53)

- CG. Gemiluth Chasadim. Pres.-Sec., Louis Abraham.
- CEM. Jewish Rest Cemetery. Inc. 1875. Owned by Congregation Gemiluth Chasadim.

SUMMIT (Jewish pop. 27)

- CG. *Ahavas Sholom.
- *B'nai Israel, Odd Fellows' Hall. Org. Oct., 1906.
- CEM. Cemetery. Maintained by Congregation Ahavas Sholom.

VICKSBURG (Jewish pop. 532)

- CG. **Anshe Chesed**, 1213 Cherry. Org. 1842. Rabbi, Solomon L. Kory; Pres., Sigmund Susman; Sec., S. Lang. Members, 135; income, \$6000. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxillary. Pres., Mrs. A. Rose; Sec., Mrs. W. B. Levy. Ladies' Cemetery Association. Pres., Mrs. Fanny Adler; Sec., Mrs. S. Susman.
- CHAR. **Anshe Chesed Relief Society**, 1318 Baum. Org. 1894. Pres., S. Susman; Sec., Sam Lang; Supt., Sol. L. Kory. Members, 36.
- Ladies' **Hebrew Benevolent Society**, 1517 Cherry. Org. 1866. Pres., Mrs. R. Weil; Sec., Mrs. M. Wachenhelm. Members, 70.
- CL. **B. B. L. S. C.**, Social Center, Clay. Pres., Joseph Hirsh; Sec., L. N. Fischel. Members, 129.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, in National Military Park, Baldwin Ferry Road. Owned by Congregation Anshe Chesed.

WEST POINT (Jewish pop. 14)

- CG. ***Emanuel**, 10 A Court. Org. Sept., 1905.

WOODVILLE (Jewish pop. 12)

- CG. **Beth Israel**. Pres., C. Cohen; Sec., Abe Cohen. Members, 8.
- CEM. **Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation Beth Israel.

MISSOURI**CHILLICOTHE (Jewish pop. 62)**

- CHAR. **Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Inc. 1882. Pres., Joseph Wallbrunn; Sec., Karl Hirsh. Members, 28.

COLUMBIA (Jewish pop. 175)

- CG. **Jewish Students' Organization**, University of Missouri, Y. M. C. A. Org. 1915. Pres., A. Morris Ginsberg; Sec., Florence Lebermuth. Members, 60. *Services*: Sabbath, English.
- CHAR. **Columbia Hebrew Cemetery Association**. Inc. 1880.

CLINTON (Jewish pop. 49)

- CG. ***Anshe Israel**. Org. Oct., 1907.

HANNIBAL (Jewish pop. 92)

- CG. ***Congregation**.
- CHAR. **Jewish Aid Society**. Pres., Otto Liepold.
- Jewish Cemetery Association**. Pres., Louis Aronson.

JEFFERSON CITY (Jewish pop. 155)

- CG. **Beth El**, Monroe. Org. 1883. C. Czarlinsky. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
- CHAR. **Beth-El Society**. Pres., Mrs. C. Garbuchy; Sec., Mrs. L. Goldberg, 304 Cherry. Members, 11.
- CEM. **Maple Grove Cemetery**.

JOPLIN (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Adath Israel**.
- United Hebrew Congregation**, 7th and Sargeant. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Joseph Leiser; Pres., Morris Scherl; Sec., Lucien Meyer. Members, 69; income, \$4500. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Aid Sisterhood.
- EDUC. **Jewish Literary Society**. Sec., Sig Klein.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**. Sec., Mrs. Louis Black, 423 Byers Av.

KANSAS CITY (Jewish pop. 12,000)

- Cg.** *Achduth V'Sholom.
 Anshe Emeth, 1004 Independence Av. Rabbi, Louis Fishman.
 Bais Jacob Hebrew Congregation, 1012 Independence Av.
 Beth Hamidrash Hagadol, 1423 E. 18th. Rabbi, David L. Stark.
 Beth Sholom (Orthodox), Linwood Blvd. and Highland Av. Rabbi, S. Stein;
 Pres., S. Rothenberg; Sec., B. Achtenberg.
 B'nai Jehudah, 1501 Linwood. Inc. 1872. Rabbi, Harry H. Mayer; Pres.,
 Jacob L. Lorie; Sec., W. S. Wolfson. Members, 425. Services: Three
 times weekly, English. School: Classes, 12; teachers, 19; sessions
 weekly, 1.
 *B'nai Zion.
 Knesseth Israel, 1425 Locust. Org. 1888. Pres., M. Tertes; Sec., S. Ger-
 shonowitz.
 Shaa'ris Israel Libowitz, 1108 Independence Av. Rabbi, Simon J. Shapiro.
 Tiferes Israel, Admiral Blvd. and Tracy Av. Rabbi, S. M. Bayarsky.
 Woliner Anshe Sfar, Tracy Av. and Admiral Blvd. Rabbi, Saul Schultz.
Educ. Jewish Educational Institute, 1000 Admiral Blvd. Org. 1900. Pres., Alfred
 Benjamin; Sec., Mrs. E. B. Dreyfus; Headworker, Mrs. Henry Cohen.
 Income, \$35,000.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 3123 Troost Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Jacob
 L. Lorie; Sec., Herman Passamaneck. Members, 600.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 3123 Troost Av. Org. 1915. Pres.,
 Mrs. S. Berkovitz; Sec., J. J. Levin. Members, 285; income, \$600.
CHAR. **Alfred Benjamin Free Dispensary, Admiral Blvd. and Harrison.
 Jewish Relief Association, 3514 Troost Av. Pres., A. C. Munson.
 Aley Michael Home for Aged Hebrews and Poor Wayfarers. Chairman,
 Abraham Deneheim; Sec., Saul Kleiman.
 Jewish Orthodox Old Home, 1438 E. Grand.
 Moshev Zekenim (Home for Aged), 29th and Troost.
 Sisters' Aid Jewish Orphan Home, Org. 1919. Pres., S. K. Katz; Sec.,
 Mrs. H. Copland.
 United Jewish Charities, 1000 Admiral Blvd. Org. 1907. Inc. 1911. Pres.,
 Alfred Benjamin; Sec., Mrs. E. B. Dreyfus; Supt., Mrs. Henry Cohen.
 Members, 405; income, \$25,000. Treated through clinic, 1500.
M. B. Modern Builders of Israel, 1228 Grand. Org. 1878. Pres., A. Brenner;
 Sec., Leo Adler, Masonic Temple. Members, 150.
CEM. Elmwood Cemetery. Owned by Congregation B'nai Jehudah.
 Knesseth Israel Cemetery, Ray Town, Jackson Co., Mo.

LOUISIANA (Jewish pop. 85)

- Cg.** Jewish Congregation, Georgia and 7th. Org. 1903. Reader, Isidor Michael;
 Pres., David Wald; Sec., Isidor Michael. Members, 34; income, \$100.
 Services: Friday evening and Festivals, English. *Affiliated Society:*
 Rodef Sholem Hebrew Cemetery Association.
CEM. Gates of Peace Cemetery. Owned by the Rodef Sholem Hebrew Cemetery
 Association. Inc. Nov. 15, 1881. Pres., David Wahl; Sec., Isidor
 Michael. Members, 11.

ST. JOSEPH (Jewish pop. 3300)

- Cg.** Adath Joseph, 17th and Felix. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Louis Bernstein; Pres.,
 Samuel Hassenbush; Sec., Julius Rosenblatt. Services: English and
 Hebrew. School: Teachers, 9; pupils, 127; sessions weekly, 1.
 *Bene Yaakov, 8th and Patee (1907).
 *Congregation of the West, King Hill Bldg., 9th and Francis. Org. Feb. 10,
 1905.
 *Shaare Sholem, 7th and Patee. Org. 1885.
CHAR. Federated Jewish Charities. Supt., Sophie Hersch, 716 S. 6th.
 Gemiluth Chasodim (Hebrew Free Loan). Org. 1903. Pres., M. Handler;
 Sec., Max Fogel, 702 S. 6th.
CEM. Adath Joseph Cemetery, east of Ashland Av. Inc. 1866.
 Shaare Sholem Cemetery, Rochester Rd. Inc. 1895.

ST. LOUIS (Jewish pop. 60,000)

- Cg.** **Ahawas Achim Anshe Roumania**, 1017 N. 19th. Rabbi, B. Abramowitz; Sec., Abr. Abrahams.
- Beth Abraham**, 14th and Carr. Rabbi, M. Lipshitz.
- Beth David**, 1526 Belt. Org. 1908. Rabbi, A. Rosentreter. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1.
- Beth Hamedrash Hagodel**, 1123 N., 11th. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Bernard Abramowitz. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Beth Israel**, 1400 Carr.
- B'nai Abraham**. Rabbi, Samuel Elkin.
- B'nai El**, Flad and Spring Av. Rabbi, Samuel Spitz; Pres., Daniel Klauber; Sec., Arnold Lowenstein. Members, 225. *Services*: Bi-weekly, English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Young People's Aid Society.
- B'nai Amoonah**, 5185 Vernon Av. Rabbi, Abraham E. Halpern; Cantor, A. Mass; Pres., Selig Schwartz; Sec., Max Laski. Members, 175. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Daughters of Israel.
- B'nai Jeshurun Anshe Galizia**, 2117 Biddle.
- B'nai Zion**, 3d and Souldard. Pres., H. Clark; Sec., Gus. Tzinburg. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- B'rith Sholom** (Austro-Hungarian Congregation), Glasgow and Dayton. Rabbi, A. Rosentreter; Sec., F. Schlesinger.
- Chevra Mishnajoth Anshe Wolhynia**, 1516 Biddle.
- Knesseth Israel**, Walnut Pk.
- Knesseth Israel**, Dayton and Dickson.
- Nussach Ary**, 14th and Carr. Rabbi, S. Elkin.
- Patazver School**, 2116 Biddle. Rabbi, S. Elkin.
- Shaare Emeth**, Lindell and Vandevanter Av. Org. 1869. Reorg. 1890. Rabbi, Samuel Sale; Pres., Irwin V. Barth; Sec., B. J. Kaufman. Members, 330. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Shaare Thillim**, 13th and Carr. Sec., J. Rasovsky, 1411 Carr.
- Shaare Zedek**, 4557 Cook Av. Sec., M. H. Horowitz.
- Shaari Zedek**, Page and West End Av. Rabbi, B. Abramowitz.
- Sheerith Sphard**, 15th and Washington. Sec., J. Margolies.
- Shirey Thillim**, Rabbi, M. Lipshitz, 14th and Carr.
- Sons of Benjamin**, 1006 N. 7th.
- South Broadway School**, 301 Souldard.
- Temple Israel**, Kingshighway and Washington Blvd. Org. 1886. Rabbi, Leon Harrison; Pres., David Sommers; Sec., Karl M. Vetsburg. Members, 400; Income, \$30,000. *Services*: Sabbath, Festivals, and Sunday morning, English. *School*: Classes, 13; teachers, 13; pupils, 492; Sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Societies*: The Sisterhood of Temple Israel; Young People's Literary Society; Boy Scouts' Corps; Camp Fire Girls; Blue Birds (very young girls); Junior Congregation.
- Tifereth Israel**, 9th and Wash. Sec., M. Rich.
- United Hebrew Temple**, Kingshighway and Von Versen Av. Org. 1837. Rabbi, Samuel Thurman. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 12; pupils, 425; sessions weekly, 1.
- Warshauer School**, 1016 Morgan. A. Goldman.
- Zichron David**. Rabbi B. Abramowitz, Dayton and Leffingwell Av.
- EDUC.** **Emerson Literary Society**, Kingshighway and Morgan. Sec., Lillian Epstein.
- Emma Lazarus Society**, 2818 Gamble. Sec., Pauline Adler.
- Jewish Educational and Charitable Association**, 901 Carr. Pres., Julius Glaser; Sec., Walter S. Marx; Supt., Oscar Leonard. Members, 1580; Income, \$32,000.
- Jewish Women's League for Cultural Work in Palestine**, 5740 Waterman. Sec., Mrs. E. Caro.
- Montefiore Hebrew Free School**, 1727 Carr. Inc. Feb. 8, 1899. Pres., S. Leventhal; Sec., Isaac Magidson. Members, 500; Income, \$3000.

- EDUC.** Talmud Torah, 2827 Dickson.
 Tiphereth Zion Talmud Torah, 1501 Carr. Org. 1903. Pres., Michael Novack; Sec., Jacob Margulis; Principal, Leon Gellman. Members, 500; income, \$5000. Branch of Talmud Torah, 2827 Dickson.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 3645 Delmar Blvd. Sec., Sidney Straus.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 3645 Delmar Blvd. Sec., Jessie Krueger.
- CHAR.** Ben Akiba Aid Society, Kingshighway and Von Versen Av. Org. 1892. Pres., Mrs. Harry Cohen; Sec., Mrs. B. Dobolsky. Members, 665.
 Daughters of Israel Society. Pres., Mrs. B. Galland; Sec., Simon Rosenberg.
 Federation of Jewish Charities of St. Louis, 901 Carr. Org. 1901. Pres., Aaron Fuller; Sec., Bernard Greensfelder; Supt., Oscar Leonard. Members, 2000; income, \$140,000. *Constituent Societies:* Jewish Educational and Charitable Association; Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; Jewish Home for Chronic Invalids; Jewish Hospital and Dispensary; Rose Boy Home; Miriam Convalescent Home; Jewish Shelter Home.
 Gertrude Charity Association, Lindell and Vandevanter. Pres., Mrs. Sam Spiegel; Sec., Mrs. I. Auer. Members, 450.
 Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, 3652 S. Jefferson Av. Pres., E. J. Marx; Sec., Louis Hirschland; Supt., Sam Unger; Matron, Mrs. Sam Unger. Members, 27; income, \$8500.
 Jewish Free Loan and Aid Society, 1004 N. 9th. Sec., Samuel Wax.
 Jewish Home for Chronic Invalids of St. Louis, Fee Fee Road. Org. 1906. Pres., Louis Renard; Sec., Mrs. Irvin V. Barth; Supt., Elizabeth M. Kaplan. Treated daily, 50.
 Jewish Hospital and Dispensary, 5415 Delmar Blvd. Pres., Aaron Waldheim; Sec., Chas. M. Rice; Supt., Margaret Rodgers.
 Jewish Loan Association, 901 Carr. Org. 1912. Pres., Morton J. May; Sec.-Treas., Jesse Wolford; Manager, Oscar Leonard.
 Jewish Orthodox Old Home Society (Beth Moshav Zekenim), 1438 E. Grand. Org. 1904. Sec., A. Fenchel. Inmates, 57.
 Jewish Shelter Home, 2236 Tower Grove Av. Org. April, 1910. Pres., David Sommers; Sec., Mrs. Abr. Friedman; Supt., Mrs. Rosa Mohr. Children benefited, 90 to 100.
 Miriam Convalescent Home, Webster Groves. Pres., Mrs. F. L. Rubenstein; Sec., Sam J. Fendler.
 Mt. Sinai Cemetery Association.
 Noshim Rachmonioth, 10th and Franklin. Sec., Ethel Pian.
 Orthodox Jewish Orphan House, 3117 Lafayette. Pres., Mrs. A. Shank.
 Rose Boy Home. Pres., Sigmund Baer; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Marx.
 Young Men's and Ladies' Hebrew Charity Society, 3620 Finney Av. Org. 1898. Pres., Joseph Goldstein; Sec., M. L. Fleischer. Members, 240; income, \$2000.
- CL.** Columbian Club, Lindell and Vandevanter Av. Pres., Mark C. Steinberg. Sec., Walter Freund. Members, 257.
 Congregational Club, Samuel Sale, 4621 Westminster.
 Ladies' Friday Musical Club. Org. 1882. Pres., Mrs. Chas. M. Rice; Sec., Geraldine Kaufman, 5774 Westminster. Members, 30.
 Pioneers Club, 5115 Von Versen Av. Org. 1879. Pres., Mrs. Maurice Well; Sec., Mrs. A. P. Greensfelder. Members, 36.
 Westwood Country Club, Glendale. Org. 1908. Pres., Louis Rosen; Sec., A. B. Frey. Members, 200.
- M. B.** Hebrew Benevolent Society. Sec., A. Gerson, 814a N. Kingshighway.
- ZION.** Daughters of Zion, 3645 Delmar Blvd.
- CEM.** Cemetery, Clayton Rd. Inc. 1892. Used by Congregation Beth Hamedrash Hagodel.
 Chesed Shel Emeth Cemetery, Olive and Henly Rd. Used by Congregations Beth Abraham, Shaare Thillim, Sheerith Sphard, Sons of Benjamin, and Tifereth Israel.

- CEM.** Mount Olive Cemetery, Spring Av., North of Olive St. Rd. Inc. 1868. Used by United Hebrew Temple.
New Mount Sinai Cemetery, Gravois Rd., St. Louis Co. Inc. Nov. 7, 1887. Used by Congregation B'nai El.
Sherith Israel Cemetery, North and South Rd., St. Louis Co. Inc. 1875. Used by Congregation B'nai Amoona.

SEDALIA (Jewish pop. 178)

- EDUC.** Jewish Educational Society, 209 S. Ohio. Org. 1914. Pres., Joe L. Rosenthal; Sec., Henry M. Fiedkin; Supt., Julius Cohn. Members, 48.
CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, 510 W. 4th. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. S. Rosenthal; Sec., Mrs. Wm. Arenson. Members, 23.

SPRINGFIELD (Jewish pop. 165)

- CG.** Temple Israel. Org. 1893. Moses Levy, care of Levy Wolf. *Services:* English.

MONTANA**ANACONDA (Jewish pop. 60)**

- CG.** *B'nai Israel. Box 1470.

BILLINGS (Jewish pop. 260)

- CG.** Shaare Shomayim, Yagen's Hall, Minnesota Av. and 28th. Org. 1915. Pres., M. Levy; Sec., Jonathan Levy. Members, 25. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 7; sessions weekly, 2.
CEM. Cemetery, two miles from Billings.

BUTTE (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG.** Adath Israel, Silver. Cantor, Max Levinson, 417 S. Main; Pres., H. Rudolph; Sec., M. Levinson. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary B'nai Israel. Org. 1898. Rabbi, J. K. Levin, 856 W. Silver; Pres., A. Wehl; Sec.-Treas., N. A. Oppenheimer. Members, 85; income, \$3500. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs. L. M. Schott, 833 W. Bway; Ladies' Aid Society.
EDUC. Talmud Torah. Pres., P. Harrison; Sec., A. Meler. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Association. Pres., Mrs. M. Mottelson; Sec., Mrs. B. Hurwitz.
Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. Henry Jonas. Members, 40.

HELENA (Jewish pop. 347)

- CG.** Emanu El, 10th and Ewing. Org. 1891. Rabbi, Jacob K. Levin; Pres., Joseph Weinstein; Sec., M. L. Gans. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 9; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
CHAR. Ladies' Sewing Circle and Social Club.
M. B. First Hebrew Benevolent and Protective Association. Pres., A. Birkenfeld; Sec., E. Fischl. Members, 36.

NEBRASKA**FREMONT (Jewish pop. 100)**

- CG.** Fremont Hebrew Society, 345 W. 3d. Org. 1906. Pres., J. Verbin; Sec., H. Leen. Members, 25. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew.

HASTINGS (Jewish pop. 93)

- CHAR. Mount Sinai Cemetery Association. Inc. Jan. 24, 1886. Cemetery used by the Jews of Hastings and Grand Islands, Neb.

LINCOLN (Jewish pop. 1200)

- CG. B'nai Jeshurun, 12th and D. Org. 1884. Rabbi, Jacob Singer; Pres., M. Well; Sec., M. A. Newmark. Members, 75; income, \$3000. *Services*: Bi-weekly, English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; sessions weekly, 1. *Talmud Torah, 531 S. 10th. Org. July 24, 1898. Tifereth Israel, cor. 18th and L. Org. 1898. Pres., L. M. Pagelsen. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 6.
- CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Aid. Pres., Mrs. Gus. Friend; Sec., Mrs. H. Kohn, 16th and D. Members, 70.
- Lincoln Hebrew Relief Association, 253 S. 20th. Org. 1905. Pres., S. L. Shostak; Sec., M. Fox. Members, 40.
- CEM. B'nai Jehuda Cemetery, N. 14th. Mount Lebanon Cemetery, Wyuka Cemetery. Inc. Jan. 3, 1904. Used and controlled by Congregation B'nai Jeshurun.

OMAHA (Jewish pop. 10,000)

- CG. Agudath Achim, 2709 Cap Av. Pres., R. Ferer; Sec., S. Weiss. Members, 100; income, \$600.
- Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, cor. 19th and Rivet. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Frederick Cohn. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 130; sessions weekly, 1.
- B'nai Israel, 18th and Chicago. Org. 1885. Pres., I. Kattelman; Sec., S. Weiss. Members, 120; income, \$1440. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6.
- B'nai Jacob, 19th and Beast. Rabbi, Morris Taxon; Pres., M. Gross; Sec., M. Adelson. Members, 90; income, \$1080. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6.
- B'nai Jacob Anshe Sholom, 1111 N. 24th. Org. 1909. Pres., Samuel Guttman. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 6.
- Temple Israel, Park Av. and Johnson. Org. 1872. Rabbi, Frederick Cohn; Pres., William L. Holzman; Sec., Emil Ganz. Members, 200; income, \$11,000. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- EDUC. Talmud Torah Society, 2023 Burt.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association of Omaha, 19th and Farnum. Org. 1914. Reorg. 1919. Pres., William Holzman; Sec., George Charno.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 19th and Farnum. Org. 1917. Pres., Emma Rubinstein. Members, 165; income, \$450.
- CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Relief Society, 19th and Farnum. Org. 1905. Pres., Mrs. R. Kulopkopy; Sec., Mrs. J. Fisher. Members, 500; income, \$1500.
- Jewish Welfare Federation of Omaha, 784 Brandeis Bldg. Org. 1903. Pres., Morris Levy; Sec., Carl C. Kattelman; Gen. Sec., Jessie H. Rosenstock. Members, 425; income, \$14,800. *Constituent Societies*: Jewish Ladies' Relief Society; Omaha Hebrew Club; Temple Israel Sisterhood; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Young Women's Hebrew Association; Free Loan Society; Independent Order B'nai Brith; Old People's Home; Pi Tau Pi Fraternity; Women's Auxiliary; Wise Memorial Hospital; Sigma Theta Pi Sorority; Liberty Society; Modern Woodmen of America; Arbeiter Ring.
- Old People's Home, 2504 Charles. Pres., Mrs. S. Ravitz; Sec., Mrs. P. Schlaifer. Members, 300; income, \$900.
- Wise Memorial Hospital, 24th Av. and Harney. Org. 1899. Inc. 1901. Pres., N. P. Fell; Sec., Ike Kahn; Supt., Carrie S. Louer. Members, 100; income, \$62,000. Patients treated, 1850.

- CL.** **Liberty Society**, Bromley Bldg. Pres., S. H. Rosenberg; Sec., S. Zimmerman, 2233 Locust. Members, 50; income, \$250.
Omaha Hebrew Club, 16th and Cap Av. Pres., N. Y. Yaffe; Sec., Sol Rosenberg. Members, 500.
CEM. **Hungarian Society Cemetery**, 42d and Redick Av.
Temple Israel Cemetery, Pleasant Hill.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

BERLIN (Jewish pop. 117)

- CG.** ***Beth Israel**. Org. Sept., 1915.

CONCORD (Jewish pop. 158)

- CG.** **Beth Jacob**, 66 Downing. Org. 1907. A. I. Cohn. *Services*: Hebrew.

MANCHESTER (Jewish pop. 600)

- CG.** **Adath Jeshurun**, Maple and Central. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
Anshe Sfard, 237 Central. Org. 1916. Rabbi, M. Joran. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.
EDUC. **Hebrew Free School**. Supt., Morris Rosenblum. Members, 100.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 31 Hanover. Pres., M. Saldel.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 27 Hanover. Pres., Susie Katz; Sec., Rose Stahl.
CHAR. **Chase Memorial and Manchester Hebrew Free Loan Association**, 710 Elm. Pres., M. Rosenbaum; Sec., M. Saldel, Elm. Members, 35.
Hebrew Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Stoll.
Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Pollock.
CEM. **Manchester Hebrew Cemetery**, Road Beech.

NASHUA (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG.** **Beth Abraham**, cor. Cross and Lock. Org. 1896. *Services*: Hebrew.
School: Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 6.
CEM. **Cemetery**.
Cemetery, Hollis Road.

PORTSMOUTH (Jewish pop. 550)

- CG.** ***Temple of Israel**, State.
EDUC. **Yavne School**.
CEM. **Cemetery**.

NEW JERSEY

ALLIANCE

- CG.** **Eben Ha-Ezer**. Org. 1888. Rabbi and Pres., J. Bakerman, Vineland, N. J.; Sec., Mike Lipman, Vineland, N. J. Members, 10. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew.
Shaarith Israel. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Wolf Lavinsky; Sec., M. Bayuk; R. 6, Vineland, N. J. Members, 25; income, \$300. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Societies*: Alliance Israélite Library; Women's Benevolent Society; Gemilath Chasodim Society.
Tiphereth Israel.
CHAR. **Chevre Kadiasha**. Inc. 1893. Pres., A. Brotman; Sec., Marcus Ecoff.
Sisterhood of Alliance. Org. 1917. Sec., Mrs. E. Bailey. Members, 43.

ARLINGTON (Jewish pop. 60)

- CG.** ***Ahavath Zion**, Kearny and Quincy Aves.

ASBURY PARK (Jewish pop. 1250)

- CG.** **Sons of Israel**, cor. Cookman and Langford. Org. 1904. Pres., Chas, Snelder; Sec., Rubin Kirschner. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5.

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 715 Mattison Av. Sec., Louis Brodstein.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 715 Mattison Av. Sec., Gertrude V. Reitelbaum.

ATLANTIC CITY (Jewish pop. 4000)

- CG. ***Amonat Israel**, 1714 Arctic Av. Org. March 1, 1899.
****Atereth Sviel Anshe Sfard**, Pacific and Missouri Av.
Beth Israel. Rabbi, Henry M. Fisher, 205 Seaside Av.; Acting Pres., A. Hirsh; Sec., Leon Bledenthal.
Rodef Sholom, Pacific and Arkansas Aves. Org. 1899. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 100; sessions daily.
EDUC. **Hebrew Educational Alliance**, 17 S. Indiana Av. Pres., Jos. B. Perskie.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, Humphrey Bldg. Sec., S. Sidney Raffel.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, Humphrey Bldg. Org. 1913. Pres., Lena Peikin; Sec., Mrs. Reuben Jacoby. Members, 60. *Auxiliary Society*: Junior Young Women's Hebrew Association.
CL. **Cosmopolitan Club**. Org. 1907. Pres., Joseph Castelberg; Sec., Tobias Altmann, 1417 Diamond, Phila., Pa. Members, 250.

BAYONNE (Jewish pop. 10,000)

- CG. **Agudas Achim**, W. 22d. Pres., Bernard Kotzen. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
Beth Abraham, 42 W. 21st. Org. 1886. Rabbi, Benj. Margolin; Cantor, Gerson Kenigson; Pres., Alex Levy; Sec., Todres Nalitsky. Members, 125; income, \$3500. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 3; pupils, 225; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Societies*:
Beth Abraham Free Loan Society, Pres., Harris Boorstein; Sec., Jacob Cohen.
Ladies' Auxiliary of Congregation Beth Abraham Free Loan Society, Pres., Mrs. Barnett Rosenthal; Sec., Mrs. G. Kenigson.
Hebrew Free School, Pres., Wm. Cohen; Sec., Max Levy.
Nusach Ari. Pres., A. Wachsberg, 549 Blvd.
Ohav Sholom Anshe Sfard, 460 Avenue C. David Beerman.
Ohav Zedek, 33 W. 21st. Org. 1909. Pres., Adolph Friedman; Sec., E. Moskowitz. Members, 67; income, \$1200. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
Talmud Torah Congregation, 35 W. 20th. Rabbi, Isaac Siegel. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 3; pupils, 175; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Societies*: Talmud Torah Sheltering and Loan Association. Pres., Henry Epstein; Sec., A. Bauman. Hebrew Free School.
Temple Emanuel, Blvd. and 29th. Rabbi, Louis E. Berman; Pres., Simon Elbaum; Sec., S. Ellenbogen. Members, 42; income, \$2000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1.
EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 499 Broadway. Org. 1908. Pres., Morris Jacobs; Sec., Max Levy. Members, 150; income, \$500.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 499 Broadway. Pres., Marion Ripps; Sec., Mollie Goldberg.
CHAR. **Bayonne Progressive Aid Association**. Pres., Nathan Abramson; Sec., Nathan Turteltaub, 586 Boulevard.
Beth Israel Hospital Association. Pres., Harris Jacks; Sec., Max Levy, 65 W. 29th.
Daughters of Israel. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Penchansky, 490 Av. C.
Happy Workers. Org. 1907. Pres., Sadie Levy; Sec., Dora Brodman, 83 W. 22d. Members, 85.
Hebrew Ladies' Aid. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Susan Richards; Sec., Mrs. Jacob S. Levin, 130 W. 31st. Members, 150; income, \$2500.
Progressive Ladies' Aid. Pres., Mrs. B. Rosenthal, 18 W. 22d.; Sec., Mrs. M. Buchbinder.
CL. **Cadets of Temperance**. Sec., Chas. Berger, 475 Av. C.
ZION. **Knights of Zion**. Pres., Louis Lifshitz, 48 W. 22d.
CEM. **Bayonne Progressive Aid Association Cemetery**.
Bayonne Hebrew Benevolent Association Cemetery.
Baron Hirsch Cemetery, Staten Island.

BELMAR (Jewish pop. 25)

- CG. *Sons of Israel. Org. Oct., 1907.

BLOOMFIELD (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. Shomar Amuno of Bloomfield and Montclair, 27 Broad, Bloomfield. Org. Oct. 1, 1905.

BOONTON (Jewish pop. 50)

- EDUC. Hebrew Association. Org. Mch. 1917. Pres., Joseph Bloom; Sec., E. Morris Lurie. Members, 26.

BROTMANVILLE

- CG. B'nai Misha Anshe Astrach, Vineland, 6. Org. 1902. Pres., A. Slansky; Sec., J. Greenblatt. Members, 12; income, \$100. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. Cemetery, in Alliance. Owned by Congregation B'nai Misha Anshe Astrach.

BURLINGTON (Jewish pop. 83)

- CG. *B'nai Israel, High.

CAMDEN (Jewish pop. 2000)

- CG. *Adath Israel, 5th and Spruce. Org. Sept., 1904.

***Ahav Zedek.**

B'nai Abraham, 335 Liberty. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Naftoli H. Relf. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions daily.

Sons of Israel, 8th and Sycamore. Rabbi, Naftoli H. Relf; Cantor, A. M. Moskovitz; Pres., Louis Reichelson; Sec., Wm. Ostroff. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew.

- EDUC. Parkside Hebrew School Association, Naddon and Kaighn Av. Org. 1917; Inc. 1918. Pres., Benjamin Natal; Sec., Samuel Heine. Members, 16.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 572 Walnut. Sec., Chas. Praissman.
- CEM. Cemetery, New Camden.

CARMEL (Jewish pop. 450)

- CG. *Agudath Achim (Brotherhood of Carmel). Org. 1902.
- Beth Hillel, Main. Org. 1907. Pres., M. Ettlinger; Sec., M. Narowyansky. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; sessions weekly, 2.
- EDUC. Carmel Library. Org. 1902. Treas.-Librarian, L. Mounier, Vineland.
- CHAR. Carmel Ladies' Aid Society, Irving Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Mrs. Pauline Lobel; Sec., Mrs. Irene Friedman; Supt., L. Mounier.
- CL. Home Rule Social Club. Org. 1913. Pres., S. Aaron; Treas.-Sec., Bessie Shapiro. Members, 25; income, \$18.00.
- M. B. Carmel Lodge, Mutual Insurance Society. Org. 1914. Pres., M. Tolchinsky; Sec., M. Kane.
- CEM. Carmel Chevra Kadisha Cemetery, Beaver Dam Rd. Inc. 1890. Pres., J. Cherkowsky; Sec., S. Aaron.

CARTERET (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. Brotherhood of Israel, 3d. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Louis Weiner, 63 Rahway Av. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *Schools*: 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 6.

DOVER (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Adas Israel, 6 W. Blackwell. Org. 1916. Pres., Barney Harris; Sec., Milton Goldman. Members, 33. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 6.
- Brith Sholom. Pres., Max Youngelson; Sec., Charles Harris. Members, 30.
- EDUC. Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association of Morris County. Org. 1912. Pres., Bernard Dorfman; Sec., Bessie Halberston. Members, 55.
- CEM. Mount Sinai Cemetery. Inc. 1899.

EGG HARBOR (Jewish pop. 24)

Cg. *Congregation. Org. 1904.

ELIZABETH (Jewish pop. 5000)

- Cg. Anshe Sfard, S. 5th. Rabbi, Joseph Konwitz; Pres., Louis Gold. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 6.
 B'nai Israel, 904 E. Jersey. Org. 1882. Rabbi-Cantor, Solomon Schoenkopf; Pres., David Kaufman; Sec., Morris Koestler. Members, 50; income, \$3000. *Services:* Friday evening and Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 2.
 Holche Yosher, S. Park and 5th. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Joseph Konwitz; Pres., Jos. W. Weinstein. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 105; sessions weekly, 6.
 Ohave Zedek, 408 Court. Pres., Noah Borkan.
 EDUC. Talmud Torah, 408 Court. Org. 1912. Pres., Wm. Roth; Sec., Joseph Shay; Prin., Abraham Aaronson.
 Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association, 602 Livingston. Pres., Fred Simon; Sec., Gabor Roth. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
 CHAR. Daughters of Israel, E. Jersey. Org. 1885. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Epstein; Sec., Mrs. John Stamler, 525 Westfield Av. Members, 50.
 Free Loan Fund of the United Hebrew Charity Organization, 408 Court. Org. 1907. Pres., Harry Kessler; Sec., S. M. Jacobson.
 Gomele Chessed Cemetery Association. Org. 1890. Pres., Jos. Weinstein; Sec., H. Z. Levine, 40 Washington Av. Members, 600.
 Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association, S. Park. Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. Elsie Bezner, 418 S. Park. Members, 150.
 Hebrew Sheltering Home, 446 Court. Org. 1912. Pres., Max Fern; Supt., Alex. Reitman.
 United Hebrew Charity Organization, 408 Court. Org. 1912. Pres., Abe J. David; Sec., S. M. Jacobson; Supt., Alex. Reitman. Members, 725; income, \$7653.36. *Affiliated Societies:* Hebrew Sheltering Home; Free Loan Fund; Talmud Torah; Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Harry Kessler; Sec., Mrs. S. M. Jacobson.
 Zion Investment Association, 408 Court. Org. 1914. Pres., Harry Kessler; Sec., Morris Kidder. Members, 60; income, \$7000.
 M. B. Ahawas Achim (Loving Brothers). Sec., Chas. Greenberg, 408 Jefferson.
 Elizabeth Sick Benefit Society, 408 Court. Org. 1911. Pres., M. Pollack; Sec., M. Bitkowsky. Members, 170.
 First Austrian Sick Benefit Association, 453 Court. Pres., Alex. Reitman.
 Provident Loan Association, 408 Court. Pres., Samuel Stamler.
 Workmen's Building Loan Association, 408 Court. Pres., Albert Lifson.
 CEM. Nak Lane, Clinton Township.

ELMER AND MONROEVILLE

- Cg. Crown of Israelites. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Jacob Feinstein, Monroeville, N. J.; Pres., Samuel Bolnick, Elmer; Sec., Joseph Bolnick, Elmer. Members, 25. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 6.

ENGLEWOOD (Jewish pop. 99)

- Cg. Ahabat Torah, Englewood Av. Org. 1897. Pres., Arnold Birsh; Sec., B. Sher. Members, 82; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Aid Society; Hebrew Free Loan Association.
 CL. Maccabean Club of Englewood, 15 Tenafly Rd. Org. 1914. Pres., Joseph Levinsohn; Sec., Samuel Dinson. Members, 40.
 CEM. Cemetery at Rochelle Park, N. J.

FREEHOLD (Jewish pop. 36)

CG. *Congregation.

GARTON ROAD (Jewish pop. 36)

- CG. **Tiferes Israel.** Pres., O. Sommers, R. F. D. 6, Bridgeton; Sec., M. Barsky.
Services: Weekly, Hebrew.
- EDUC. **Garton Road Library.** Reorg. 1914. Head Librarian, L. Mounier; Ass't Librarian, Kate Adler.
- ZION. **Sisters of Zion.** Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. A. Gallner; Sec., Mrs. Rodesky, Bridgeton, N. J.
- CEM. **Cemetery,** in Rosenhayn.

GLEN RIDGE (Jewish pop. 41)

- CG. **Guardian of the Faith,** 959 Bloomfield, near Highland Av. Sec., Jacob Krohn.

GREENVILLE

- CG. **Ohav Shalom,** 46 Warner Av. Sec., ——— Alexander.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Org. 1908. Sec., Michael Gerson, 18 W. 100th, N. Y. C.
- CL. **Hebrew Social Club,** Danforth Hall, 120 Danforth Av. Sec., Harry Goldowsky.

HACKENSACK (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG. **Hackensack Hebrew Institute,** Union Bank Bldg. Org. 1917. Pres., Abraham Miller; Sec., Louis B. Gelder. Members, 30; income, \$180. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly. 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Hackensack Women's Hebrew Association.

HARRISON (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. **B'nai Israel,** 223 Cleveland Av. Org. 1902. Pres., Benjamin Schalter; Sec., M. Deirnas. Members, 65. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew.
- ***B'nai Jehudah.**
- ***Ohav Shalom,** Cleveland Av. Org. 1902.
- CEM. **Cemetery,** at Grove, Newark, N. J. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

HOBOKEN (Jewish pop. 5000)

- CG. **Adath Emuno,** 637 Garden. Org. 1871. Rabbi, Jacques Landau; Pres., Charles Heller; Sec., Gustav Konert. Members, 60; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions weekly. 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society; Herman Heyman Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. Albert Schiller.
- ***Beth Jacob,** Clinton Av. and Hague. Inc. 1906. Rabbi, Ch. Hirschensohn. **Moses Montefiore.** Rabbi, Ch. Hirschensohn, 521 Washington.
- Star of Israel,** 115 Park Av. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Simon Grossbein. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 6; pupils, 101; sessions daily.
- EDUC. **Hebrew Institute of Hoboken,** 79 Grand. Org. 1904. Pres., Sol. Lubash; Sec., Max Ress; Dir., Rabbi D. Hoexter. Members, 120; income, \$2000. *Ladies' Auxiliary.*
- Young Men's Hebrew Association,** 115 Park Av. Pres., Leonard Jordan.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society,** 637 Garden. Org. 1875. Pres., Mrs. Max Driesen; Sec., Mrs. L. Engler.
- Independent Ladies' Society.** Henry Tanenbaum, 115 Hudson.
- CEM. **Kehillah of Hoboken.** Reorg. Sec., pro-temp., Max H. Ress.
- CEM. **Hoboken Cemetery,** North Bergen, N. J. Owned by Congregation Adath Emuno.

HUDSON CITY

- CG. ***Sons of Israel,** 19 Cottage.

JERSEY CITY (Jewish pop. 12,500)

- CG.** Agudath Sholom, 472 Bergen Av. Org. 1897. Rabbi, I. Idelson; Cantor, J. Lipsitz; Pres., A. J. Goldstein; Sec., J. Hubar. Members, 300; income, \$10,000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 160; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Societies:* Talmud Torah; Ladies' Auxiliary; Ladies' Free Loan Association.
- Beth-El Temple**, 351 York. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Maurice Thorner; Sec., E. Weinheim. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 10; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society. Pres., Anna Lowenstein; Sec., Gussie C. Gerstein.
- ***Beth Hamedrash Hagodol**, 302 3d.
- ***Mount Sinai**, 126 Sherman Av. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Ch. Hirschensohn.
- ***Mt. Zion**, Webster Av. and Bower. Rabbi, Ch. Hirschensohn.
- ***Ohav Sholom**, 38 Warner Av. Org. Jan., 1904.
- Sons of Israel**, 45 Cottage. Rabbi, — Rosenberg. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
- Tifereth Israel**, 235 5th. Rabbi, S. D. Posner; Pres., Abr. K. Metzger; Sec., Herman Rabner. Members, 90; income, \$3500. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- EDUC.** Hebrew Jesheva'th Kneseth Israel, 315 3d.
- Hudson County League of the Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations**, 52 Franklin. Org. 1917. Pres., Morris E. Barison; Sec., Mollie London. Members, 800. *Affiliated Societies:* Jersey City Hebrew Association; Young Men's Hebrew Associations of West New York and North Hudson; Zairi Zion; Young Folks' League of Temple Emuno; Original Welcome Social Club; Ivriah Club; Young Women's Hebrew Associations of Jersey City, North Hudson and West New York.
- Jersey City Hebrew Association**, 45 Cottage. Org. 1917. Pres., Morris E. Barison; Sec., Robt. Kriegel. Members, 160; income, \$1500.
- ****Talmud Torah**, 100 Sherman Av.
- ****Talmud Torah**, 45 Cottage.
- ***Talmud Torah Unterstützungsverein**, 524 Franklin.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 438 Summit Av. Pres., Isaac Gross.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 438 Summit Av.
- CHAR.** Guldah Jacobs Ladies' Aid Society, 279 York. Pres., Mrs. B. Zumsky; Sec., Mrs. Theresa Davis. Members, 75; income, \$1000. *Affiliated Societies:* Hudson County Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Daughters of Jacob, New York; Sheltering Home of J. C.
- Hebrew Free Burial Society** (Chesed Shel Emeth).
- Hebrew Orphans' Home of Hudson County**, Herns Av. Blvd. Inc. 1915. Pres., Jos. E. Bernstein; Sec., B. S. Pollak; Supt., Mrs. H. Lowenstein. Members, 40; income, \$5000. Treated, 40.
- ****Home for the Aged of Hudson County**, 264 Grove. Sec., Ed. Kreisler.
- CL.** **Hudson County Club** (Original Welcome Social Club), 100 Sherman Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Morris E. Barison; Sec., Fernande Stock. Members, 100; income, \$1000.
- CEM.** **Cemetery, Floral Hill**, N. J.
- Cemetery, at Arlington**, N. J. Owned by Congregation Agudath Sholom.
- Washington Cemetery**, Brooklyn, N. Y.

KEYPORT (Jewish pop. 166)

- CG.** **United Hebrew Congregation**. Org. 1902. Reader, Harry Zuravin. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 5.

LAKEWOOD (Jewish pop. 375)

- CG.** **Sons of Israel of Lakewood**, Ridge Av. and E. 4th. Rabbi, Judah Dameseck. Org. Sept., 1903; inc. 1904.

LINDEN (Jewish pop. 11)

- CG.** ***Agudath Achim**.

LONG BRANCH (Jewish pop. 1300)

- CG. **Achenu B'nai Israel**, 176 Chelsea. Org. 1902. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 130; sessions weekly, 5.
- Beth Miriam**, N. Bath Av. Rabbi, Barnett A. Elzas; Pres., Geo. Cowen; Sec., Edwin Sternberger. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
- Brothers of Israel**, 2d and Chelsea Av., S. Pres., L. Glazer; Sec., ——— Rasses.
- Long Branch Synagogue**. Pres., Aaron Garfunkel; Sec., Henry Blankford.
- EDUC. **Hebrew School**, 176 Chelsea Av. Org. 1912. Pres., J. Goldberg; Sec., H. Hilkin. Members, 125. *Auxiliaries*: Ladies' Society; Sec., Mrs. Sharowitz. Men's Society; Sec., H. Hilkin.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 148 Broadway. Org. 1908. Pres., Samuel M. Heimlich; Sec., Benjamin Peskowsky. Members, 125.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 148 Broadway. Pres., Frances Goldberg.
- CHAR. **Gemiluth Chasodim Society**, 176 Chelsea Av. Org. 1901. Pres., Mrs. S. Margolus; Sec., Mrs. Zuckerman. Members, 75.
- Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society**, 176 Chelsea Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. B. Tepper; Sec., Mrs. Sharowitz. Members, 40.
- ZION. **Long Branch Free Hebrew Burial Ground Association**. Org. 1880. Pioneer of the Mizrochi, 176 Chelsea Av. Pres., ——— Stein.

LONGPORT

- CHAR. **Max and Sarah Bamberger Seashore Home**, Atlantic Av., between Idaho and Minnesota Ays. Org. 1913. Acting Pres., Arthur Loeb; Sec., Mrs. S. Belle Cohn; Supt., Tillie Herman. Income, \$5000; inmates, 575.

MILLVILLE (Jewish pop. 170)

- CG. **Millville Hebrew Association**, 19 E. Main. Org. 1900. Rabbi-Cantor, H. Chavinson; Pres., Walter B. Scoby; Sec., Wm. Ackerman. Members, 35; income, \$500. *Services*: Weekly, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions daily.

MONROEVILLE

- CG. See Elmer and Monroeville.

MONTCLAIR (Jewish pop. 75)

- CG. **Guardians of Faith**, Highland Av. Pres., J. Rose; Sec., ——— Rosenberg, 175 Bloomfield Av. Members, 60. *School*: Pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 5.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, at Grove St., Newark. Owned by Congregation Guardians of Faith.

MORRISTOWN (Jewish pop. 40)

- CG. **House of Israel**, 159 Speedwell. Org. 1900. Pres., David Salney; Sec., R. Gurenwith. Members, 75; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- ***Morristown Hebrew Association**.
- CEM. **Hebrew Cemetery Association**.

NEW BRUNSWICK (Jewish pop. 3000)

- CG. **Aava Veahva**, 285 Burnet. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Elie Nehama; Sec., R. Fresco. Members, 237; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.
- Ahawah Achim**, Richmond. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Samuel Baskin; Pres., M. Closs; Sec., W. Levine. Members, 120. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Anshe Emeth**, 123 Somerset. Rabbi, Ludwig Roeder.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association Congregation**, 62 New. Rabbi, Jacob Richman; Pres., Jesse Straus; Sec., S. Hodossan. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 5.

EDUC. A. S. Marcus Hebrew School.

- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 62 New. Org. 1910. Pres., Philip H. Bruskine; Sec., Samuel Goldenberg. Members, 250; income, \$2400. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxiliary; Junior Young Men's Hebrew Association; A. S. Marcus Hebrew School.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 62 New. Org. 1912. Pres., Anna Levinson; Sec., Marguerite Spritzer. Members, 60. *Auxiliary Society*: Junior Young Women's Hebrew Association.
- M. B. Salonican Brotherhood of America, Inc., Branch I, 235 Burnet. Org. 1917. Pres., Sabetal Saltiel; Sec., Daniel Botton. Members, 87.
- ZION. Hatikvah, 360 George. Org. 1917. Sec., R. Fresco. Members, 73.
- CEM. Cemetery, Milltown Rd. Owned by Congregation Ahawath Achim.

NEWARK (Jewish pop. 55,000)

- CG. Adas Israel Mishnaes, 32 Prince. Rabbi, Jacob Mendelsohn; Pres., Joseph Mann; Sec., M. Schwarzman.
- Ahavah Zion, cor. 16th Av. and Holland. Rabbi, Max Radin. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 6.
- Ahavath Achim Anshe Warsaw, 47 Bedford. Rabbi, A. Cohn; Pres., Nathan Weinstein; Sec., M. Lipschitz. Members, 93; income, \$1600. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- *Anshe Brisk. Chairman, I. Blinder.
- Anshe Israel, 104 Prince. Org. 1896. Pres., A. Ringel. *Services*: Hebrew.
- *Anshe Roumania.
- Anshe Russia, 220 W. Kinney. Rabbi, Hyman Brodsky; Pres., Max Stern; Sec., A. Rovitz. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 16; teachers, 8; pupils, 475; sessions weekly, 7.
- B'nai Abraham, High and 13th Av. Org. 1855. Rabbi, Julius Silberfeld; Pres., Philip J. Schotland; Sec., Charles Emmerglick. Members, 135; income, \$15,000. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 4; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies*: Lady Judith Montefiore Society, Pres., Mrs. Julius Silberfeld; Young Judaea Club.
- B'nai Jeshurun, High and Waverly Av. Org. 1848. Rabbi Emeritus, Joseph Leucht, Rabbi, Solomon Foster; Cantor, Maurice Cowan; Pres., Philip Lindeman; Sec., David Longfelder. Members and seatholders, 400; income \$27,000. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 15; teachers, 14; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 2. *Affiliated Societies*: Women's Association of the Temple; Alumni Association.
- *Chevra Thilim. Chairman, B. Greenstein.
- Ein Jacob, N. 11th. Org. 1894. Rabbi, Joseph Levin; Pres., H. Isenberg; Sec., Joseph Mechannick. Members, 80; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Kether Torah, 204 Prince. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Solomon Meyer Halperin. *Services*: Hebrew.
- *Knesseth Israel. Chairman, Henry Gottlieb.
- Linath Hazedek, 157 Prince. Org. 1894. Rabbi, B. Halperin; Pres., Abraham Goldstein; Sec., Joseph Crown. Members, 180; income, \$900. *Services*: Twice daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Hebrew Free Loan Association.
- Oheb Mt. Nebo Shalom, High and Kinney. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Chas. I. Hoffman; Pres., Herman Kussy; Sec., Isidor Grand. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies*: Miriam Auxiliary; Jewish Free Library.
- Torath Emeth, 79 Jefferson. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Samuel J. Rimson; Pres., Emanuel Schoen; Sec., M. Zigler. Members, 125; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 123; sessions weekly, 5.
- United Hebrew Congregations, 42 Charlton. Org. 1895. *Services*: Hebrew.

- EDUC.** **Hebrew Education Society**, 225 Prince. Org. 1889. Pres., Moses Roth; Sec., Leon A. Kohn; Supt., Caspar Levias. Members, 500; income, \$4000. *Auxiliary Societies*: Woman's Auxillary of Hebrew Free School; Ladies' Auxillary of Hebrew Education Society. Sec., Freda Silberstein, 39 Winans Av.
- Jewish Sisterhood of Newark**, 21 17th Av. Org. 1905. Inc. 1908. Pres., Mrs. Sol. Foster; Sec., Mrs. Harry Schlesinger; Headworker, Inez Tucker.
- Rabbinical Association of Newark**. Sec., Julius Silberfeld, 148 Hunterdon. **Society for the Furtherance of Jewish Knowledge Among Jews** (under auspices of B'nai Jeshurun Congregation). S. Foster, 90 Treacy Av.
- Talmud Torah**, 64 Morton. Org. 1893. Pres., Adolph Hollander; Sec., H. Wilson; Prin., B. Karalunsky. Members, 1800; income, \$10,500. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxillary.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, High and 13th Av. Pres., Benj. Miller.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, High and 13th Av. Pres., Miss M. Kanengieser.
- Zionist Educational League**. Pres., Bessie Koss; Sec., Gertrude Kanter, 108 Wickliffe.
- CHAR.** **Emergency Sheltering Home**, 64 Morton. Pres., I. Kaufman.
- Free Milk Fund**, 214 Springfield Av. Pres., B. Flusser.
- Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society**, 534 Clinton. Org. 1861. Pres., Abraham Rothschild; Sec., David Longfelder; Supt., Chas. C. Rubens. Members, 927; income, \$25,000. Inmates, 75. *Affiliated Societies*: Hebrew Ladies' Immediate Relief Society; Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society; Personal Service Club; Hebrew Free Burial Society; Free Milk; Emergency Sheltering Home; Women's Auxillary. Pres., Paula Marx; Sec., Helena Straus.
- Hebrew Benevolent Burial Society**, Grove and 11th Av.
- Hebrew Free Burial Society**, Grove near Central Av.
- Hebrew Free Loan Association**, 207 W. Kinney. Org. July 28, 1900. Pres., B. Brody; Sec., Jacob Ratner. Members, 600; income, \$3000.
- Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**.
- Hebrew Ladies' Immediate Relief Society**. Pres., Mrs. Rudolph Levy, 26 Nevin Pl.
- Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society**, 159 W. Kinney. Pres., Mrs. Amos Ben-singer; Sec., Minnie De Young, Parkhurst. Members, 200. *Affiliated Societies*: Ladies' Sewing Society Work Room; Personal Sewing Club.
- Hebrew Maternity Aid Society**, 60 Sterling. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. Louis Schwartz; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Koffen.
- Moshav Zekainim Daughters of Israel** (Hebrew Home for the Aged), 54 Sterling. Pres., Mrs. B. Hallperin; Sec., Mrs. R. Parsonnet; Supt., L. Mosesohn. Members, 1100; income, \$8000; persons benefited annually, 45.
- Newark Beth Israel Hospital**, 131 W. Kinney. Org. 1900; inc. 1901. Pres., Frank I. Liveright; Sec., Louis Lippman, Clinton; Supt., Joseph Karrakis. Members, 16,000; income, \$15,000.
- Newark Maternity Hospital**, 750 High. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. Chas. J. Baach; Sec., Mrs. Samuel Leber; Supt., Stella Gotthelf. Persons benefited annually, 550.
- Personal Service Club**, 159 W. Kinney. Pres., Mrs. I. Kaufman.
- Women's Temple Association**. Pres., Mrs. W. Klein, 87 Astor.
- CL.** **Jewish Junior League**. Org. 1918. Pres., Ira I. Schwarz; Sec., Stella Beck, 151 Elizabeth Av. Members, 125.
- Jewish Men's Club of Newark, N. J.**, 486 South 13th. Sec., Chas. Levy.
- Mountain Ridge Country Club**. Pres., Felix Fuld.
- Personal Service Club**, 129 Montgomery. Pres., Mrs. E. Beltman.
- Progress Club**, 9 W. Park. Org. 1872. Pres., Abram. J. Diamond; Sec., Morris Scheck. Members, 240.
- The Philonians**. Pres., Solomon Foster; Sec., Norman Hertz, Robert Treat Hotel.

- M. B. Bakers' Union 167, Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Union, Montgomery and Barclay. Org. 1887. Bernard Weckstein. Members, 110; income, \$3000.**
- Chechenowitz K. U. V.**
- Frauen Verein Naechstenliebe. Org. 1852. Pres., Mrs. Belle P. Doctor; Sec., Mrs. Bertha S. Altman, 108 S. 7th. Members, 388; income, \$2435.16.**
- Independent Baron Rothschild K. U. V., 197 Springfield Av. Pres., J. Schenkel.**
- Independent Brisker K. U. V., 97 Morton. Pres., A. Orlowitz.**
- Independent Order of King Solomon, 207 Springfield Av.**
- Israel K. U. Verein, 224 Court. Pres., Harry Trattler.**
- Kurlander Bro., K. U. V., 150 Charlton.**
- Liberty Young Men's Association, 224 Court.**
- Ungarische Israelitische K. U. V., Odd Fellow's Hall, 16th Av. Pres., J. Ungerleiden.**
- ZION. Council of the Federated Zionists of Newark. Pres., Nathan Jacobson, 85 Avon Av.**
- Louis D. Brandeis Zion Society.**
- Theodore Herzl Society.**
- CEM. Ahavas Zion Cemetery, 14th Av. Owned by Congregation Ahavas Zion.**
- B'nai Jeshurun Cemetery, in Evergreen Cemetery.**
- Cemetery, 532 S. Orange Av. Used by Congregations Linath Hazedek, B'nai Abraham, and Anshe Roumania; and by Erste Oestreichische Lodge; Newark City Lodge; Anshe Oestreich Ungarn; Jersey Warshauer Lodge; Ungarische Israelitische K. U. V., Gerechtigkeits Lodge; Reim Ahuvim; Razuf Ahavah; Independent Brisker K. U. V.**
- Cemetery, Grove, between S. Orange and Central Aves. Used by Congregations Anshe Brisk, Adas Israel Mishnaes, Torah Emeth, Anshe Russia, Anshe Israel, Knesseth Israel, Chevra Thilim, Ahavath Achim Anshe Warshaw, and Eln Jacob; and by Israel K. U. V.; Admiral Sampson Lodge; Baron Rothschild Lodge; Chechenowitz K. U. V.; Kurlander Brother K. U. V.; Independent Newark Lodge.**
- Cemetery, S. 20th. Owned by Congregations Anshe Roumania and Mt. Nebo.**
- Oheb Sholom Cemetery, Elizabeth Av. Owned by Congregation Oheb Sholom.**

NEWTON (Jewish pop. 44)

- CG. Ahabath Chesed.**

NORMA (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. Ahavas Achim (Norma Brotherhood), Wallace and Gershel Av. Rabbi, Sam Halbert; Pres., N. Blasnick; Sec., I. Edelstein. Services: Sabbath, Hebrew.**
- CHAR. Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. Betty Spiegel; Sec., J. Krasenstein. Members, 80.**
- CL. Norma Athletic Association. Inc. 1904. Pres., A. W. Beebe; Sec., Jacob D. Spiegel. Members, 20.**
- CEM. Cemetery, in Alliance. Owned by Ahavas Achim Congregation.**

ORANGE (Jewish pop. 210)

- CG. Agudath Achim and Hebrew Institute, Park and William. Org. 1904. Cantor, ——— Greenberg; Pres., David Abrams; Sec., ——— Gussow, E. Orange. Members, 60; income, \$2000. Services: Sabbath, Hebrew. School: Pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 6. Auxiliary Society: Daughters of Israel.**
- Sharey Tefilo, Cleveland. Rabbi, Alter Abelson; Pres., B. Hammel; Sec., C. Berlow, W. Orange. Members, 70; income, \$3000. Services: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. School: Classes, 6; teachers, 5; sessions weekly, 4. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Montefiore Aid Society; Ladies' Auxiliary; Sharey Tefilo Alumni.**

EDUC. **Young Women's Hebrew Association**, Park. Sec., Sadie Kropnitsky, 493 Main.

CM. **Cemetery**, Orange Road.

Cemetery, at Montclair. Owned by Congregation Sharey Teflo.

PASSAIC (Jewish pop. 6000)

CG. **Bicker Cholim Chevra**. Sandor Weiss, 179 3d. *Services*: Hebrew.

B'nai Jacob, Washington Place. *Services*: Hebrew.

Chevra Tehilim, Hope Av. *Services*: Hebrew.

***Machzike Hadas**.

Psalm Zedek, 179 3d. *Services*: Hebrew.

EDUC. **Hebrew Institute**, 87 Columbia Av. Org. 1896; inc. 1898. Pres., J. Rittenberg; Sec., Victor Greenberg. Members, 300; income, \$8000.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 167 Jefferson. Org. 1903. Pres., A. L. Simon; Sec., Mortimer L. Simon. Members, 900; income, \$7500.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 167 Jefferson. Pres., Doris Maddow; Sec., Pauline Suknuk; Headworker, Mrs. Machlin. Members, 225.

CEM. **Cemetery**, Lodi, Bergen Co.

PATERSON (Jewish pop. 15,000)

CG. ***Ahavath Joseph**, 25 Godwin. Org. 1892.

***Beth Hamedrosh Hagadol Ahavath Zedek**, 1 Godwin. Org. Jan., 1907.

B'nai Jeshurun (Nathan Barnert Memorial Temple), Broadway and Straight. Rabbi, Marius Ranson; Pres., Moses I. Fuld; Sec., Moses Weingartner. Members, 110; income, \$6000. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: The Sisterhood; Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; Mt. Nebo Cemetery; Helping Hand Society; Wednesday Afternoon Sewing Club.

***Chesed Shel Emeth**.

Emanuel Temple, Van Houten, near Church. Org. April 21, 1907. Pres., Fabian; Sec., Heinrich.

****United Hebrew Congregation**. Rabbi, Israel Rosenberg.

EDUC. ****Hebrew Free School**, 176 Broadway.

****Hebrew Institute**, Columbia Av.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 97 Broadway. Sec., H. J. Stein.

Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Rose Chrisman, 152 Market.

CHAR. **Hebrew Free Loan Association**, 49 Lane. Org. 1900. Pres., Abr. Wolf; Sec., Hosias Cohen. Members, 500; income, \$1500.

Malbish Arumim Society. Org. 1905; inc. 1906. Pres., Mrs. David Gordon; Sec., Martha H. Friedman. Members, 465; income, \$1500.

Nathan and Miriam Barnert Memorial Hospital, 30th and B'way. Pres., A. H. Slater; Sec., A. T. Bluestein; Supt., David Schwab. Members, 900; income, \$53,296.85. Treated 4908 patients. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxiliary; Ladies' Linen Society.

CEM. **Cemetery**, Little Falls Turnpike, near High Bridge. Managed by Passaic County Lodge, Independent Order Ahawas Israel.

Mount Nebo Cemetery, Totowa Borough, Passaic Co.

Cemetery, Laurel Grove, Passiac Co.

Cemetery, Broadway Heights.

Cemetery, Bergen Co.

PERRINEVILLE

CEM. **Cemetery of Jewish Farmers' Association of Perrineville**.

PERTH AMBOY (Jewish pop. 5000)

CG. **Beth Mordecai**, Hobart. Org. 1895. Rabbi, Emil Friedman. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 48; sessions weekly, 5.

Shaare Tefila.

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, cor. Smith and McClellan. Inc. 1910. Pres., Jacob S. Karkus; Sec., Hyman Horwitz. Members, 500; income, \$4000.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, cor. McClellan and Smith. Org. 1911. Pres., Mary Cohen; Sec., Elizabeth Doris. Members, 85.
- CHAR. First Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. S. L. Wagner; Sec., Mrs. S. Golub. Members, 115.
- Perth Amboy Free Hebrew Bath Association. Org. 1913; inc. 1914. Pres., Solomon Brody; Sec., John Margaretan.
- M. B. Hebrew Fraternity, Fayette. Org. 1916. Pres., Max Shapiro; Sec., Meyer Aneckstein. Members, 422; income, \$3000.
- Hebrew Progressive Association, 357 State. Org. 1901. Sec., Samuel Klein. Members, 105; income, \$325.

PINE BROOK

- CG. *Agudas Achim.

PLAINFIELD (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG. Beth Teflah Isha Yental.
- Children of Israel, 119 New. Org. 1904. Rabbi, Abraham Chernowsky; Pres., N. Gershenson; Sec., Samuel Saidel. Members, 130; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Ohav Zedek, W. 3d. Org. 1912. Pres., N. Bloom. Members, 20. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; sessions weekly, 5.
- Temple Shalom, Grove. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Julius J. Price; Pres., William Newcorn; Sec., Herbert Schuldenfrei. Members, 56. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 64; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Young Folk's League; Symposium.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 433 W. Front. Sec., Ben Spritzer.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Anna Moledetzky, 323 E. Front.
- CHAR. United Hebrew Charity Organization, 119 W. Front. Org. 1914. Pres., William Newcorn; Sec., Elizabeth Jean Rosenson. Members, 100.
- CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Ohav Zedek.
- Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Children of Israel.

RAHWAY (Jewish pop. 93)

- CG. Rahway Hebrew Congregation, Monroe. Org. June, 1911. Pres., Jos. Oxman; Sec., Ira Tarker. Members, 40. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; sessions weekly, 4.

RED BANK (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG. **B'nai Israel.

RIDGEFIELD PARK (Jewish pop. 30)

- CG. Congregation, Henry Cohen, Main.

ROCHELLE PARK

- CEM. Riverside Cemetery (Rochelle Park, N. J.), office 1400 5th Av. N. Y. C.; Supt., E. Winer.

ROOSEVELT (Jewish pop. 57)

- CG. *Adath Jeshurun.

ROSENHAYN (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Chevra Kadisha Anshe Ashkenaz, Morton Av. Org. 1896. Rabbi-Cantor I. Schub; Pres., S. Yudelowitz; Sec., I. Shustock. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; sessions weekly, 6.
- Chevrah Sephardim. Pres., W. Greenberg.

- EDUC.** Hebrew School. Teacher, J. Isgar; pupils, 22.
Rosenhayn Library. Org. 1902. Treas.-Librarian, L. Mounier, Vineland; Assistant Librarian, Nathan Tschler.
- CHAR.** Woman's Aid Society. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. N. Pogust; Sec., G. Isgar. Members, 30.
- CL.** "Mack Literary Society." Org. 1918. Pres., P. R. Goldstein; Sec., Reuben Venick. Members, 30.
Rosenhayn Civic Guards. Org. 1912. Pres., Sam. Phoff; Sec.-Treas., Rose Fiedelbaum. Members, 38.
- CEM.** Cemetery, between Vineland and Bridgeton Aves. Inc. 1895. Pres., Max Levy; Sec., I. Shub. Owned by Chevra Kadisha Anshe Ashkenaz. Used also by the Congregation of Garton Rd.

SOMERVILLE (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG.** Anshe Chesed. Pres., J. J. Levine; Sec., Z. Pelowitz.
- EDUC.** Young Men's Hebrew Association, 14 E. Main. Sec., Samuel Kline.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 2 W. Main. Pres., Bessie Kline; Sec., Mrs. S. Popkin.
- CEM.** Anshe Chesed Cemetery, between Somerville and Bound Brook, N. J. Sec., Sam Levine. Owned by Congregation Anshe Chesed, and used also by the Jews of Plainfield, N. J.

SPOTSWOOD (Jewish pop. 25)

- CG.** *Congregation.

SOUTH AMBOY (Jewish pop. 74)

- CG.** United Brothers of South Amboy, Henry. Org. 1917. Pres., Harry Klegman; Sec., Max Zimmerman. Members, 14; income, \$500. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew.

TOWACO

- CG.** *Agudath Achim Anshe Pine Brook. Org. Oct., 1886.

TRENTON (Jewish pop. 7000)

- CG.** Ahawath Chesed. Pres., Mr. Vateikov; Sec., B. Miller.
 Ahawath Israel, Centre, between Cass and Federal. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
 Ahawath Sholom. Pres., I. Rednor. State and Broad.
 Anshe Emes, Fall and Union.
 Hachino Benai Israelites (Brothers of Israel). 316 Union. Org. 1885. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 3.
 People of Right.
 People of Truth, 81 Union. Org. 1895. Pres., Manuel Kahn. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 1.
 Temple Har Sinai, Stockton and Front. Rabbi, Joel Blau; Pres., J. S. Miller; Sec., Ralph Newton. Members, 110. *Services:* Twice weekly, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 93; sessions weekly, 1. *Affiliated Societies:* Temple Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1878. Pres., Mrs. L. A. Stein; Sec., Mrs. S. Freeman. Members, 68; Young People's Auxiliary.
- EDUC.** Herzl Hebrew Free School, 157 Union.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 18 S. Stockton. Pres., David Holzner; Sec., Chas. Fishberg. Members, 1300.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 18 S. Stockton. Sec., Mrs. Alexander Budson.
- CHAR.** Austrian-Hungarian Ladies' Aid Society, 714 S. Clinton Av. Sec., Mrs. F. Goldstein.
 Hebrew Benevolent Society, Market and Mill.
 Hebrew Charity Association, 438 S. Broad.
 Hebrew Free Loan Association.
 Hebrew Friendly Inn, Mill and Market.
 Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. A. Rosenblatt, 519 S. Warren.

- CL. Progress Club, 536 E. State. Sec., Wm. Vogel.
 M. B. Ahawath Achim (Brotherly Love), Capital City Lodge, No. 1. Pres., Maxwell A. Kraemer.
 Brith Sholom. Pres., Sam Goodman; Sec., Herman Lefkowitz, 537 S. Broad.
 CEM. Brothers of Israel Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Brothers of Israel. Sec., Peter Littman, 92 Lamberton.
 Greenwood Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Har Sinal. Sec., Louis Cohen, 17 Perdicus Pl.
 Har Sinal Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Har Sinal. Sec., Louis Cohen, 17 Perdicus Pl.
 People of Truth Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Anshe Emes. Sec., I. Goodstein, 50 Decatur.

UNION HILL (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. Temple Emanuel, Kossuth. Org. 1901. Pres., J. Woldar; Sec., S. Gross. Members, 70. Services: Daily, Hebrew.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 320 Franklin. Pres., George Lalkin.
 Young Ladies' Hebrew Association, 322 Franklin. Pres., Minnie Kreisberg.
 CEM. Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y. Owned by Temple Emanuel.

VENTNOR (Jewish pop. 16)

- CHAR. Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids, New York Av. Org. 1893 (under auspices of the Jewish Maternity Association, 534 Spruce, Philadelphia, Pa.). Pres., Lionel Friedmann; Sec., Mrs. S. Belle Cohn; Supt., Mrs. Fannie Walker. Income, \$5000; inmates, 500.

WAVERLY

- CG. *Ohavas Achim, Ham, between 6th and Blvd. Org. Nov., 1905.
 CEM. B'nai Israel Cemetery, 140 1st, Elizabeth, N. J. Supt., Morris Koestler.

WEEHAWKEN (Jewish pop. 134)

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Hebrew Institute Bldg., 320 Franklin. Pres., Geo. Lockin.

WEST HOBOKEN (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG. *Israel, Temple.
 *Linas Hazedek of Hudson County.

WEST NEW YORK (Jewish pop. 1500)

- EDUC. **Hebrew Institute, 10th and Pallsade Av.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 584 Bergenline Av. Org. 1916. Pres., William Millimet; Sec., Abraham Herzig.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 10th and Pallsade Av. Org. 1917. Pres., Evelyn Belinkoff; Sec., Jessie Rothberg. Members, 25.

WOODBINE (Jewish pop. 1900)

- CG. *Agudas Achim Anshe Woodbine. Org. 1893.
 *Woodbine Brethren of Tiferes Israel. Org. 1904.
 CEM. Burial Association Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Agudas Achim Anshe Woodbine.

NEW MEXICO

ALBUQUERQUE (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG. Temple Albert, 7th and Gold. Rabbi, Moise Bergman. Services: English and Hebrew. School: Teachers, 3; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1.
 CEM. Cemetery, Fairview.

LAS VEGAS (Jewish pop. 31)

- CG. **Montefiore Congregation**, 8th. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Jacob Henry Landaw; Pres., Herman C. Iffeld. Members, 65; income, \$2100. *Services*: Friday evening, English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 22; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Wm. Rosenthal; Sec., Mrs. C. Harberg.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, one mile northwest of town. Inc. 1888. Owned by Montefiore Congregation.

NEW YORK

ALBANY (Jewish pop. 7000)

- CG. **Ahawath Sholom**, 173 Sherman. Org. 1908. Pres., David Katz; Sec., Samuel Segal. Members, 40; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Daughters of Ruth. Pres., Mrs. L. Steinberg; Sec., Mrs. A. Brody.
- Beth El-Jacob**, Herkimer and Franklin. Org. 1841. Rabbi, A. Horwitz; Cantor, I. Werlin; Pres., Solomon Wander; Sec., E. Rosen. Members, 165; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Stulmaker; Sec., Mrs. Warsaw.
- Beth Emeth**, Lancaster and Swan. Org. 1838. Rabbi-emeritus, Max Schlesinger; Rabbi, Eli M. Mayer; Pres., B. A. Mann; Sec., Henry W. Lipman. *Services*: Sabbath, English. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 184; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Hebrew Benevolent Society; Ladies' Sewing Society; Brotherly Love; Temple Men's Club; Teachers' Club; Bible Classes and Scout Troops.
- Sons of Abraham**, cor. S. Ferry and Franklin. Org. 1882. Rabbi, A. Horwitz; Cantor, Aaron Kassell; Pres., Isaac Milstein; Sec., Bernard Koblenz. Members, 221; income, \$3800. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- United Brethren Congregation**, S. Ferry and Franklin. Org. 1898. Pres., Arthur Gloeckner. Members, 120.
- EDUC. **Hebrew Educational Institute**, 60 Franklin. Org. 1906. Pres., Morris Coplon; Sec., I. Werlin. Members, 175; income, \$6000. *Affiliated Societies*: Talmud Torah; Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Wm. Milstein; Sec., Bertha Brower. Members, 360; income, \$1500.
- Grace Agular Literary Society**, 128 Hamilton. Pres., Fannie R. Tarsey; Sec., Sophie Tauber. Members, 22.
- National Hebrew School of Albany**, 289 S. Pearl. Org. 1918. Pres., Judah Nachminson; Sec., David Rackman; Supt., Isaac Gordon. Members, 75; income, \$2400.
- Fuellae Literary Society**, 60 Franklin. Org. 1911. Pres., Julia Sternfeld; Sec., Dora Luben.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 60 Franklin. Pres., Samuel Kastgenbaum; Sec., Isadore Sherman. Members, 550; income, \$4000.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 60 Franklin. Org. 1915. Pres., Esther Goodstein; Sec., Esther Warshaw. Members, 300; income, \$700.
- CHAR. **Albany Jewish Home Society**, 57 State. Org. 1875. Pres., Albert Hessberg; Sec., Louis E. Blair. Members, 500; income, \$5000.
- Beth Emeth Association of Brotherly Love**. Inc. 1858. Pres., Jacob S. Friedman; Sec., Solomon Levy. Members, 60.
- Burial Society of Brith Sholem**. Sec., Solomon D. Sack, 233 Elm.
- Clara de Hirsch Charity Society**, 13 Ash Grove Place. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Caplan; Sec., Paul Harrison.
- Hebrew Benevolent Society of the City of Albany**. Org. 1855. Pres., William L. Oppenheim; Sec., Abe N. Hess, 26 N. Pearl; Supt., S. Levy. Members, 439; income, \$9623.
- Hebrew Sheltering Society**, 60 Franklin. Pres., Louis Kaufman; Sec., Mrs. Rabiner. Members, 200.
- Israel Guardian Society**. Org. 1918. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Goldsmith, Trinity Place; Sec., Mrs. Cooper. Members, 450; income, \$1000.

- CHAR.** Ladies' Sewing Society of Albany, Lancaster and Swan. Org. 1854. Pres., Mrs. Herman Bendell; Sec., Mrs. Myer Mandelbaum. Members, 250.
- Young People's Hebrew Benevolent Association.** Org. 1908. Pres., A. J. Koblenz; Sec., H. Golden. Members, 50.
- CL.** Adelpi Club, 134 State. Org. 1873. Pres., David Muhlfelder; Sec., H. M. Schlesinger. Members, 133.
- Colonie Country Club,** Stop 23, Schenectady Road. Org. 1914. Pres., Alfred J. Sporborg; Sec., Martin V. B. Schuster. Members, 275.
- Jewish Literary Club,** 60 Franklin. Org. 1904. Members, 75.
- Social Embroidery Circle,** 60 Franklin. Org. 1913. Pres., Fannie R. Medwin; Sec., Mary Friedman. Members, 12.
- M. B.** Albany Hebrew Tailors' Association, Beaver Block. Org. 1891. Pres., Jacob Schaffer; Sec., L. Schwartz. Members, 110.
- Daughters of Abraham Friendly Relief Association,** 60 Franklin. Org. 1900. Pres., I. Nachman; Sec., B. Brower. Members, 200.
- Independent Benefit Society,** 30 S. Pearl. Org. 1915. Pres., Meyer Glockner; Sec., Louis Schwartz.
- Young Men's Montefiore Association,** 13 Ash Grove Place. Inc. 1897. Pres., Solomon Wander; Sec., Samuel Warshaw. Members, 150.
- ZION.** Sons and Daughters of Zion, 60 Franklin. Sec., Esther Gallup.
- CEM.** Albany Hebrew Tailors' Association Cemetery, Guilderland Township.
- Beth-El Jacob Cemetery, Guilderland Township.
- Bethlehem Cemetery, Bethlehem Road. Owned by Congregation Beth Emeth.
- Brith Shalom Cemetery, Guilderland Township.
- Rural Cemetery, Troy Road. Owned by Congregation Beth Emeth.
- Sons of Abraham Cemetery, Schenectady Plank Road, Guilderland Township. Inc. 1881.
- United Brethren Society Cemetery, Guilderland Township.

AMSTERDAM (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG.** Sons of Israel, cor. Liberty and Grove. Inc. 1880. Pres., Myer Raphael; Sec., Samuel Cramer, 10 Forbes. Members, 45; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Society:* Daughters of Jacob.
- Temple of Israel,** 8 Mohawk Pl. Org. 1901. Pres., David Wasserman; Sec., Max Schwartz. Members, 20. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Deborah; Temple Aid.
- EDUC.** Young Men's Hebrew Association, Lovenheim Bldg. Pres., David Sochin, 38 Lincoln Av.
- CEM.** Cemetery, Cranesville. Owned by Congregation Sons of Israel.
- Cemetery, Cranesville. Owned by Temple Israel.

AUBURN (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG.** B'nai Israel, 18 Seminary Av. S. Levine. *Services:* Hebrew.

BATAVIA (Jewish pop. 141)

- CG.** Shomrei Amooa, 232 S. Liberty. Org. 1912. Carl Flischer. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 3.

BINGHAMTON (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG.** Hebrew Brothers' Association, 145 Susquehanna.
- Hebrew Reform Society, Merlord Bldg. Pres., Simon C. Rosenthal; Sec., Sigmund S. Gutman.
- Sons of Israel,** 12 Water. Org. 1885. Rabbi-Cantor, Solomon Micholousky. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 6.
- EDUC.** Communal House. Pres., Aaron Tarsches, 185 Washington.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 9 Court. Sec., Fannie Warter.
- CHAR.** Hebrew Benevolent Society, 124 Water. Org. 1907. Pres., I. Kall; Sec., I. J. Benensohn. Members, 95.
- CEM.** Cemetery.
- Sons of Israel Cemetery, Conklin.

BUFFALO (Jewish pop. 20,000)

- Cg. Ahavath Achim**, 833 Fillmore Av. Org. 1893. Rabbi, N. H. Eblin; Sec., S. A. Yochelson. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 38; sessions weekly, 6.
- Ahavath Sholem**, 407 Jefferson. Org. 1890. Pres., Joseph Maslekoff; Sec., Elias Abramson.
- Anshe Lebowitz**, Pratt.
- Berith Israel** (Anshe Sephard). Org. Feb., 1887.
- Beth Achim**, 851 Fillmore Av.
- Beth El Temple**, 151 Richmond Av. Org. 1847. Cantor, Bernard Schachtel; Pres., Chas. Polakoff; Sec., Isadore Joseph. Members, 250; income, \$15,500. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 11; teachers, 8; pupils, 239; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies*: Men's Club; Women's Club; Young Men's Club; Athletic Club; Troop 106 of Beth El; Wanakah Camp Fire Girls of Beth El; Red Cross Circle of Beth El; Beth El Red Cross Unit; Junior Congregation of Beth El.
- Beth Jacob**, Clinton and Walnut. Inc. 1881. Rabbi, N. H. Eblin; Cantor, W. Halzerovitz; Pres., M. Singerman; Sec., M. Diamond, 163 Hickory. Members, 100; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Beth Zion**, 599 Delaware Av. Org. 1864. Rabbi, Louis J. Kopald; Reader, Bernard Cohn; Pres., Herman Wile; Sec., Solomon Rosenau. Members, 367; income, \$23,000. *Services*: Sabbath. *School*: Classes, 12; teachers, 16; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies*: Men's Temple Club; Women's Temple Society; Young Men's Temple Club; Young Women's Temple Association; Young Women's Temple Class; Post Confirmation Club; Troop No. 7, Boy Scouts; Red Cross Auxiliary.
- Brith Sholem**, 171 Pine. Org. 1900. Rabbi, A. M. Franklin; Cantor S. Erlick; Pres., M. Shaltz; Sec., H. Weinstein. Members, 140; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, Jewish and Hebrew.
- EDUC. Buffalo Hebrew School**, 323 Hickory. Org. 1898. Pres., Jacob Rusakoff; Sec., Elias Abramson.
- Jewish Community House**, 406 Jefferson. Sec., Samuel Kuttner; General Manager, Cecil B. Wiener.
- Jewish Young Men's Association**, 406 Jefferson. Org. 1908. Pres., Jack Yellen; Sec., Harry A. Freedman. Members, 800; income, \$800.
- CHAR. Federated Jewish Charities of Buffalo**, 29 Mortimer. Org. 1903. Pres., Theodore Hofeller; Sec., Cecil B. Wiener. Members, 879; income, \$44,588.77. *Constituent Societies*: Hebrew Union Benevolent Society; Ladies' Jewish Benevolent Society; Sisterhood of Zion; Ladies' Sewing and Aid Society; Jewish Aid Society.
- Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society**, 323 Hickory. Org. 1900. Pres., S. Davis; Sec., Elias Abramson. Members, 350; income, \$700.
- Hebrew Union Benevolent Society**, 29 Mortimer. Sec., Eugene Warner.
- Home of Shelter**, 323 Hickory. Org. 1889. Pres., H. Tassman; Sec., Elias Abramson.
- Jewish Aid Society**, 29 Mortimer. Pres., Charles Polakoff.
- Jewish Old Folks' Home**, 210 Porter Av.
- Jewish Orphan Asylum Society**, Ellcott Sq. Org. 1879. Pres., J. L. Davis; Sec., Samuel Cristall; Supt., Armand Wyle. Members, 350; income, \$8000. Benefited, 13.
- Ladies' Hebrew Association**, 406 Jefferson. Org. 1881. Pres., Mrs. E. Brooke; Sec., Mrs. B. Levy. Members, 72.
- Ladies' Jewish Benevolent Society**, 29 Mortimer. Sec., Mrs. B. Desbecker.
- Ladies' Manhattan Society**, 406 Jefferson. Pres., Mrs. H. Brickman; Sec., Mrs. O. Engel.
- Ladies' Sewing and Aid Society**, 599 Delaware Av. Org. 1893. Sec., Mrs. E. Boasberg.
- Manhattan Social and Benefit Society**, 249 William. Org. 1895. Pres., Abraham H. Stein; Sec., Morris G. Perlstein. Members, 650; income, \$1500.

- CHAR. Queen City Social and Benefit Association. Pres., Morris R. Weiss; Sec., Sam May, 901 Elmwood Av. Members, 300; income, \$1500.
 Sisterhood of Zion, 406 Jefferson. Pres., Mrs. A. J. Elias; Sec., Mrs. Benj. Desnecker; Gen. Man., Cecil B. Wiener. Members, 357.
 Young Women's Jewish Benevolent Association, 60 Manchester Pl. Pres., Mrs. Irving Block; Sec., Mrs. Sidney H. Brooks. Members, 180.
- CL. East Buffalo Social Club, Star Hall, Broadway. Org. 1895. Sec., Carl Spiro.
 Ladies of Loyalty, 406 Jefferson. Pres., Mrs. B. Levy; Sec., Mrs. O. Engel. Members, 175.
 Lucy Dreyfus Lodge, 238 W. Division. Pres., Mrs. A. Selling; Sec., Mrs. B. Levy. Members, 19.
- COM. Kehillah, 323 Hickory. Pres., S. Rubinstein; Sec., Elias Abramson. Members, 615; income, \$1500.
- CEM. Ahavath Sholem Cemetery, Pine Hill, Erie Co.
 Beth Jacob Cemetery, Genesee.
 Beth Zion Cemeteries: 1 at Pine Hill, Erie Co.; 2 at Forest Lawn.

CENTREVILLE

- CG. Anshe Centreville. Org. 1903. Morris H. Engel. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 6.
- COHOES (Jewish pop. 200)
- CG. Beth Jacob, 294 Remsen. Org. 1912. Louis Skir. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 5.
 *B'rith Abraham.

CORONA, L. I.

- CG. *Corona Hebrew Association, Smith. Org. Jan., 1905.

DUNKIRK (Jewish pop. 164)

- CG. Hebrew Community Association. Org. Mch. 1, 1917. Sec., Samuel J. Weinberger, 49 E. 5th. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Hebrew Community Association.

ELLENVILLE (Jewish pop. 330)

- CG. *Ellenville Hebrew Aid Society. Org. 1907.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Joseph Rosenberg.

ELMIRA (Jewish pop. 1200)

- CG. Children of Israel, High. Org. 1862. Rabbi, Jacob Pollock, 106 High; Pres., Myer H. Friendly; Sec., J. Barney Sammit. Members, 90; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary*: Hebrew Social Center.
 Shomreh Hadath, Orchard. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Harry Goldstein. *Services*: Hebrew.
 Talmud Torah, Sullivan. Org. 1888. Rabbi, A. S. Borvick. *Services*: Hebrew.
- EDUC. Hebrew Social Center, High. Org. 1912. Pres., Benj. F. Levy; Sec. J. B. Sammit.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, Realty Bldg. Org. 1910. Pres., Julius Berger; Sec., Chas. Epstein. Members, 250.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, Realty Building. Sec., Mina Sittenfeld.
- CHAR. Chevra Kadisha Bikur Cholim. Joseph Sittenfeld, 470 E. Water.
 Chevra Kadisha Sons of Abraham. Sec., Joseph Sittenfeld, 470 E. Water.
 Hachnosas Orchim (Hebrew Sheltering Home), 117 Orchard. Sec., Joseph Roberts.
 Hebrew Free Loan Association. Pres., Benj. F. Levy.

- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.** Org. 1884. Pres., Mrs. S. J. Friendly; Sec., Mrs. Levi Paltowitz, 416 W. Gray. Members, 150.
Ladies' Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. N. Bimberg, 504 E. Market.

FREEPORT AND ROOSEVELT, L. I.

- CG. **B'nai Israel,** Main and Olive Blvd. Rabbi, J. Margolis. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1.

FULTON (Jewish pop. 60)

- CG. **Tifereth Israel,** 1st. Org. 1916. Pres., I. Alderman, Schuyler; Sec., S. Waldhorn, 18 S. 1st. Members, 15. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew.

GLEN COVE, L. I. (Jewish pop. 281)

- CG. **Tifereth Israel of Glen Cove,** Continental Pl. and Henderson Av. Org. 1899. Pres., A. Levin, Box 586; Sec., Theo. Jospe. Members, 26; income, \$900. *Services:* Weekly, Hebrew.

GLEN FALLS (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG. **Congregation.** Org. 1892. Cantor, L. Cantor, 62 Montcalm; Pres., Solomon Swyer, 59 Hudson Av. *Services:* Hebrew.
***Shara Tefilla,** 10 Jay. Org. 1897.

GLOVERSVILLE (Jewish pop. 650)

- CG. ***Congregation.**
***Keneseth Israel,** E. Fulton and Elk. Org. 1891.
 EDUC. **United Jewish Community.** Rabbi, Joseph Jasin.
Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Michael Karch, 76 S. Main.
 CEM. **Cemetery,** Clyde.

GREENPORT, L. I. (Jewish pop. 37)

- CG. **Tifereth Israel Anshei Greenport,** 4th and Front. Sec., L. J. Levinson, Main.

HASTINGS

- CG. ***B'nai Shaltiel.**

HAVERSTRAW (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG. **Sons of Jacob,** Clove Av. Org. 1890. Rabbi, M. Aviron; Pres., Adolf Goldstein; Sec., Alex. Mendelson. Members, 45; income, \$1250. *Services:* Sabbath, Yiddish and German. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions daily.
 CEM. **Cemetery.** Belonging to estate of Jacob and Rachel Baum, and used by the Jewish population of Haverstraw and neighboring towns for seventeen years.
Sons of Jacob Cemetery. Inc. with Congregation Aug. 9, 1899.

HAWTHORNE

- CG. **Synagogue of Jewish Protectory.** Org. 1906. Rabbi, Moses Beckhardt, P. O. Box 44. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 360; sessions weekly, 6.

HOOSICK FALLS (Jewish pop. 87)

- CG. **Ohave Sholom,** Classic. Org. 1887. Reader, Ben Avirom, 45 Elm. *Services:* Hebrew.

HUDSON (Jewish pop. 450)

- CG. **Anshe Emeth,** 4 Warren. Org. 1895. M. Freinberg, 23 N. 1st. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 6.
***Tifene Israel,** S First.

HUNTER (Jewish pop. 200)

- Cg. Kol Yisroel Anshe Hunter. Jos. Rouner, Main. Org. 1913. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 18; sessions weekly, 7.

HURLEYVILLE

- Cg. Chevra Kadisha, 141 S. Aurora. Org. 1905. Pres., I. Rucker. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 40.
Hurleyville Hebrew Association. Org. 1911. Cantor, M. Storch; Pres., Morris Storch; Sec., H. Jacobs. Members, 35. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 27; sessions weekly, 6.

ITHACA (Jewish pop. 221)

- Cg. Cornell Jewish Students' Congregation. Org. 1917. Rabbi, L. J. Kopald. Buffalo, N. Y.; Pres., Benj. Pepper, 201 Highland Av.; Sec., Aaron Kaufman. Members, 100. *Services:* Bi-monthly, English.
CHAR. Hebrew Women's Aid Society. Org. 1905. Pres., Mrs. J. Rothschild. Members, 19.
CEM. Cemetery.

JAMAICA, L. I.

- Cg. *Linath Hazeden.

JAMESTOWN (Jewish pop. 125)

- CHAR. Hebrew Cemetery Association. Pres., Samuel Zuckerman; Sec., A. Friedman.

KINGS PARK

- Cg. Agudath Achim. Org. 1902. Cantor, Solomon Friedberg. *Services:* Hebrew.

KINGSTON (Jewish pop. 800)

- Cg. Agudas Achim, W. Union. Org. 1883. Rabbi, S. Schulson. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 6.
*Ahawath Israel, 72 Broadway.
*Anshe Chesed.
Temple Emanuel, Abeel. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Adolf Rosenberg. *Services:* English. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 2.
EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Pres., B. Susskind, 245 E. Strand.
CEM. Cemetery, adjoining Montripose Cemetery.

LAKE PLACID (Jewish pop. 20)

- Cg. United Hebrew Community of Lake Placid, Main. Sec., B. Goodritz.

LIBERTY (Jewish pop. 23)

- Cg. Ahavas Israel, Wedemyer Terrace. Org. 1912. Pres., S. Friedman; Sec., D. Schlossberg. Members, 52; income, \$600. *Services:* Hebrew *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 6.

LINDENHURST, L. I. (Jewish pop. 200)

- Cg. House of Jacob, 74 John. Org. 1912. M. Ersher. *Services:* Hebrew *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 22; sessions daily.
Lindenhurst Hebrew Congregation, West B'way. Pres., A. Weinstein.

LITTLE FALLS

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association.

LONG ISLAND CITY, L. I.

- Cg. *Ahavas Israel.
*Mishkan Israel, 826 Crescent. Org. June 24, 1902.

MAMARONECK (Jewish pop. 72)

- CG. Sons of Israel, Sheldrake Pl. Org. 1912. Pres., Max Epstein; Sec., Louis Epstein. Members, 12.
 CHAR. Mamaroneck Social and Aid Society, Burger's Hall. Ph. Nygood.

MASPETH, L. I.

- CG. *Ohev Sholom Anshei Maspeth, Perry Av. near Claremont. Org. Feb. 18, 1906.

MIDDLETOWN (Jewish pop. 153)

- CG. *Middletown Hebrew Congregation, Masonic Temple.
 M. B. Middletown Hebrew Association, Inc. Org. 1916. Pres., Jerome Cohen; Sec., R. Carroll, 9 Maryland Av. Members, 40.

MT. KISCO (Jewish pop. 29)

- CG. Mt. Kisco Hebrew Congregation, Stewart Av. Pres., Samuel Katz; Sec., Frank Shenkman. Members, 20. Services: Festivals, Hebrew.

MOUNT VERNON (Jewish pop. 3000)

- CG. Emanu-El, Masonic Temple. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Elias Margolis, 269 8. 1st Av.; Pres., Max Fertig. Services: Hebrew and English. School: Teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5.
 Sinai Temple, Crary Av. Rabbi, Joseph I. Gorfinkle; Pres., John G. Greenburgh; Sec., Abe J. Schaffner. Members, 100. Services: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. School: Classes, 8; teachers, 6; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. Hebrew school: Pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. Auxiliary Societies: Sinai Sisterhood; Temple Club.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 80 N. 10th Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Irving Neiman; Sec., Reuben Subotsky; Supt., Theodore Kolber. Members, 285; income, \$4000.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 30 N. 10th Av. Supt., Mrs. C. Mantinband.

NASSAU

- M. B. Hebrew Farmers' Benevolent Association of Rensselaer Co.

NEWBURGH (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. *Adath Israel.
 *Agudas Achim, Montgomery and Fourth.
 Beth Jacob, South. Org. 1883. Rabbi, Sol. Cohen; Sec., Sol. N. Levy. Members, 35; income, \$2000. Services: Weekly, English and Hebrew. School: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 1. Auxiliary: Ladies' Aid Society.
 Sons of Israel, 25 William. Rabbi, W. Verinek; Pres., Harris Moser; Sec., B. Shapiro. Members, 80; income, \$560. Services: Sabbath, Hebrew. School: Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 117; sessions weekly, 10.
 CEM. Cemetery, upper end of 1st.

NEW ROCHELLE (Jewish pop. 3000)

- CG. Tempel Israel, 36 Banks. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Richard M. Stern; Pres., Oscar Heyman; Sec., Carl Seligmann. Services: Friday evening, English and Hebrew. School: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 1. Auxiliary Societies: Sisterhood of Temple Israel; Junior Social League of Temple Israel.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 171 Winyah Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Sidney A. Worms; Sec., E. Berzon. Members, 250; income, \$1675.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Lea L. Newman, 18 Horton Av.

NEW YORK CITY (Jewish pop. 1,500,000)

BROOKLYN, RICHMOND, AND QUEENS

- Co. Achim B'nai Israel Anshei Radish Konitz**, 228 Christopher Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Abraham Kenedy; Sec., Benjamin W. Schulman. Members, 92. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Adath Israel**, 8 Dodge Av. (Rockaway, L. I.) Org. 1914. Pres., Isaac Green. Members, 28.
- Adath Israel**, W. 5th (Coney Island). Rabbi, William Schwartz; Pres., Edward Ehrman; Sec., Theodore Plaut. Members, 36. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Adath Israel of Brownsville**, 1784 Pitkin Av.
- Adath Jacob**, 344 Roebling. Org. 1917. Pres.-Sec., M. L. Stone.
- Adath Jeshurun Anshei New York**, 9 Barrett. Org. 1910. Pres., Abraham Baskowitz; Sec., Henry Tepfer. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Adath Jeshurun Anshei S'fard**, 726 Driggs Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Isaac Kanner; Sec., Benjamin Ellenbogen. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Adath Walkovisk of Brownsville**, 306 Osborn. Org. 1911. Pres., David Parkin; Sec., Max Freedman. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim Anshei Chesed**, 386 Jersey (South Queen). Org. 1900. Pres., Louis Levy; Sec., A. Raphaelson. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim Anshei David Horodak**, 167 Sutter Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Joseph Jaffe; Sec., Abraham Horowitz. Members, 14.
- Agudath Achim Anshei Homel**, 167 Chester. Org. 1914. Pres., Harry Goodman; Sec., Morris Messinger. Members, 48. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Agudath Achim Anshei Libawitz**, 197 Watkins. Org. 1892. Pres., Arye Fried; Sec., Aaron Wiener. Members, 180. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Agudath Achim Anshei New Lots**, 43 Malta. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Q. Isaacson; Pres., Nathan Wiener; Sec., Jacob Rodeletz. Members, 120. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Agudath Achim Anshei Stolin**, 103 Morell. Org. 1907. Pres., Philip Deitch; Sec., O. Shainman. Members, 55. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim B'nai Jacob**, 236 Wyona. Org. 1897. Pres., Aaron Kaufman; Sec., Julius Zukerman. Members, 105. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudes Achim of Huntington**, 1st. Org. 1902. Rabbi-Cantor, Benj. Levine. Pres., Wm. Tich; Sec., Ike Goldstine. Members, 40. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 6.
- Ahavath Achim**, 674 Metropolitan Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Adolph Wechsler; Sec., A. Lichter. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 5.
- Ahavath Achim**, 161 Harrison Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Louis Cohen; Sec., Tennenbaum. Members, 9.
- Ahavath Achim Temple**, 712 Quincy. Org. 1869. Rabbi, Joseph Paymer; Pres., Simon Levy; Sec., T. J. Eherson. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 7; pupils, 101; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Ahavath Chesed**, 742 Jefferson Av. Org. 1904. Pres., Henry J. Nurick; Sec., Philip Zuckerman. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood, Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Ahavath Israel**, 1374 Gates Av. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Saul Mordkovsky; Pres., Max Friedman; Sec., Harry Hübschman. Members, 130. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 60. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.

19. **Ahavath Israel** (Jamaica). 30 N. Washington. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Abr. Rappaport; Cantor, Isidor Laner; Pres., Benj. Marvin; Sec., A. Rappaport. Members, 75; income, \$4000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 1; pupils, 29; sessions weekly, 5.
- Ahavath Israel of Greenpoint**, 108 Noble. Org. 1903. Pres., H. Brandenberg; Sec., Max Brody. Members, 140. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English.
- Ahavath Israel of West Brownsville**, 373 Bristol. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Eliezer Schwartz; Pres., Isaac Coltunov; Sec., Gerson Krasetz. Members, 8. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Sholom Beth Aaron**, 98 Scholes. Org. 1895. Pres., Simon Freudenthal; Sec., Elias Ash. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- **Anshe Chesed**, Pitkin and Douglas.
- Anshei Achim of Huntington**, 1st near New York Av. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Benjamin Levine. *Services*: Jewish. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1.
- Anshei Chesed of Brooklyn**, 63 Herzl.
- Anshei Emeth**, 136 Stanhope. Pres., Louis Biernbach; Sec., Morris Weinberger. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Kether**, 137 Smith. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Yechiel Kobetzky; Pres., ——— Bandit; Sec., ——— Solomon. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Nemirov**, 181 Osborn. Org. 1917. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Petrikov Mi-Brownsville**, 403 Dumont Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Isidore Shmuckler; Sec., Aaron Lazemnik. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Sholom of Greenpoint**, 151 Engert Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Joseph Sellgson; Sec., Morris Stoffen. Members, 55. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Anshei Turov**, 403 Sutter Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Louis Gittleman; Sec., Sam Bachman. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Asefath Israel**, 420 Wallabout. Org. 1885. Pres., Samuel Kovitz; Sec., Isaac S. Jaffe. Members, 52. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Atereth Israel Talmud Torah**, 115 Fountain Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Jacob Delman; Sec., Elias Solomon. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Pupils, 90.
- Athereth Tiphereth Israel**, 528 Ashford. Org. 1910. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 5.
- Berditchey Chevrah Anshei S'phard**, 104 Moore. Org. 1909. Pres., David Davidson; Sec., Meyer Turman. Members, 38. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Aaron**, 107 Ross. Org. 1914. Pres., Eliezer M. Blum; Sec., Leon Goldstein. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Aaron**, 11 Beaver. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Jacob Gerstein; Pres., Jacob Lefkowitz; Sec., Isidor A. Krulowitz. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Aaron of Brooklyn**, 267 S. 1st. Org. 1905. Pres., Louis Fox; Sec., Abraham Streltzin. Members, 12. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Abraham**, 776 Howard Av.
- Beth Abraham**, 113 Bristol. Org. 1889. Pres., Barnet Weiner; Sec., Isaac Hurwitz. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Chasidim Anshei Poland**, 1827 Pitkin Av. Org. 1909. Rabbi, Samuel J. Beckerman; Pres., Hyman N. Rosenzweig; Sec., ——— Siskind. Members, 24. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Elohim**, 8th Av. and Garfield Pl. Org. 1861. Rabbi, Alexander Lyons; Pres., Jacob Brenner; Sec., Manasseh Miller. Members, 133. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 16; pupils, 305; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Beth Elohim Kahl Kodesh**, 274 Keap. Org. 1849. Rabbi, Simon R. Cohen; Pres., Henry Roth; Sec., Albert Frank. Members, 68. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.

- Cg. **Beth-El of Borough Park**, 4050 12th Av. Org. 1906. Pres., Jacob Leiberman; Sec., J. M. Mishkin. Members, 108. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Beth Hachnesseth Shel Noach Levy**, 366 Hudson Av.
- Beth Ha-Knesseth Adath B'nai Israel**, 50 Moore. Org. 1909. Rabbi, M. Risikoff; Pres., Samuel Blum; Sec., Philip Cohen. Members, 170. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-Knesseth Chevrah S'phard Anshei Wohlin**, 22 Sumner Pl. Org. 1907. Pres., Meyer Roistacher; Sec., Isaac Morman. Members, 115. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-Knesseth D'Chevrah B'nai David**, 124 Johnson Av. Org. 1893. Pres., Max Fried; Sec., Abraham Bas. Members, 55.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol**, 339 Sackman. Org. 1889. Rabbi, Benjamin Fleisher; Pres., Daniel Merowitz; Sec., David Shur. Members, 130. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol**, 46 Moore. Org. 1882. Rabbi, Elias Inselbuch; Pres., Joshua Reibin; Sec., B. Aronson. Members, 54. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Israel**, 233 Ainslie. Org. 1913. Pres., Isidore Gerber; Sec., Robert Bler. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Israel Anshei Emeth**, 236 Harrison. Org. 1856. Rabbi, Israel Goldfarb; Pres., Pincus Weinberg; Sec., Michael Kohen. Members, 140. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 20; pupils, 400; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Beth Israel of Brownsville**, 349 Christopher Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Moses Mabach; Sec., Jacob Spatt. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Jacob**, 276 Reld Av.
- Beth Jacob Anshei Sholom**, 276 S. 3d. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Wolf Gold; Pres., Julius L. Horowitz; Sec., I. Kushelewitz. Members, 155. *Services*: Yiddish and English.
- Beth Jacob Joseph**, 368 Atlantic Av. Org. 1901. Pres., Philip Cohen; Sec., ———. Mas. Members, 77. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Judah**, 904 Bedford Av. Org. 1894. Rabbi, Samuel Büchler; Pres., Thomas Mansevit; Sec., Harry Cohen. Members, 85. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 126; sessions daily.
- Beth Sholom People's Temple**, 20th Av. and Benson Av. Org. 1907. Pres., Jesse H. Wasserman; Sec., Arthur J. Stern. Members, 148. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 9; pupils, 200; sessions weekly. 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood. Sec., Mrs. E. Schreier, 8642 20th Av.
- Beth Solomon**, 1869 Sterling Pl. Org. 1909. Pres.-Sec., Solomon W. Greenbaum. Members, 8. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Bikur Cholim**, 91 Wyona.
- Bikur Cholim**, 14 Wyona Av.
- Bikur Cholim Anshei Libishov of Brownsville**, 182 Chester. Org. 1916. Pres., Moses Gurstein; Sec., Samuel B. Sukovice. Members, 44. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Bikur Cholim Anshei S'phard**, 154 Watkins. Org. 1902. Pres., Abraham Storch; Sec., Nathan Finkelstein. Members, 42. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Abraham Anshei Brooklyn**, 99 Leonard. Org. 1899. Pres., Louis Cohen; Sec., Louis Goodman. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
- B'nai Abraham Anshei Hungary**, 100 Hopkins. Org. 1906. Pres., Jacob L. Fell; Sec., Samuel W. Koenig. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Israel**, 620 Bedford Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Jacob Lorence; Sec., Aaron Rubinstein. Members, 120. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- B'nai Israel (Long Island City)**, 129 6th. Pres., M. Glazer. *Auxiliaries*: Ladies' Aid; Young Men's Hebrew Association.

- G. **B'nai Israel Benevolent Association** (South Brooklyn), 153 17th. Org. 1912. Pres., Samuel Singer; Sec., M. Goldman. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- B'nai Israel Oseel Torah**, 27 Glenmore Av. Org. 1914. Rabbi, L. Edelman; Pres., Morris Goldstein; Sec., Harry Dadick. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Israel U. V. of Brownsville**, 1861 Pitkin Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Hyman Millstein; Sec., Samuel Wigutow. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Jacob**, 42 Selgel. Org. 1909. Pres., Louis Feldman; Sec., Harry Sturman. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Jacob**, 519 Marcy Av. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Leon Risikov; Pres., Isaac Brownstein; Sec., Myer Brownstein. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Jacob**, 136 Prospect Av. Org. 1885. Rabbi, S. Goldman; Pres., Israel Taub; Sec., Jacob Skier. Members, 95. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- B'nai Jacob**, 2134 Dean. Org. 1909. Rabbi, Jacob Laks; Pres., H. Milbauer; Sec., Mayer Permisson. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- B'nai Jacob Joseph D'Brooklyn**, 928 De Kalb Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Lippman Morris; Sec., Maurice Newman. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Jeshurun**, Richmond Turnpike (Tompkinsville, S. I.). Org. 1887. Rabbi, H. Rabinowitz; Pres., Max Ginsburg; Sec., L. Seyman. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Joseph**, 77 Meeker Av. Org. 1894. Pres., Samuel Jacobs; Sec., Harry Marcus. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 85; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- B'nai Sholom**, 403 9th. Org. 1884. Rabbi, Marcus Friedlander; Pres., William Ginsberg; Sec., H. Oshinsky. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 8; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Brooklyn Roumanian-American Congregation First Beth Tphillah**, 228 Hopkins. Org. 1894. Pres., Morris Diamond; Sec., William Zimmerman. Members, 300. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- **The Brooklyn Synagogue**, 332 Albany Av. Rabbi, Max Raisin; Chairman, Alex Katesky; Sec., Albert L. Cassen.
- Chesed Shel Emeth of South Brooklyn**, 157 17th. Org. 1897. Pres., Abraham Friedlansky; Sec., J. S. Levy. Members, 18. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chebra Kasher Achim Anshei S'phard**, 450 Hendricks. Org. 1907. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrath Agudath Achim Anshei Brooklyn, K. U. V.**, 71 Cook. Org. 1909. Pres., Max Lasky; Sec., Louis Cohen. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrath Agudath Achim Plach Chernigow**, 441 Sackman. Org. 1906. Pres., Gedalia Hindin; Sec., Kalmon Bolotin. Members, 42. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrath Agudath Achim Wisnitz Anshei Marmarish**, 56 Manhattan Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Max Shmeril; Sec., Aaron Lempal. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrath Ahavath Achim**, 1458 East N. Y. Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Aaron Finkelstein; Sec., Samuel Wlodovsky. Members, 128. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrath Ahavath Achim Anshei S'phard of Austria**, 40 Selgel. Org. 1911. Pres., Louis Schlafnitz; Sec., Solomon Weintraub. Members, 21. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrath Ahavath Achim B'nai Abraham**, 396 Logan. Org. 1908. Pres., Israel Feinstein; Sec., Louis Rosen. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Chevrath Anshei Borisov of Brownsville**, 617 Stone Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Max Kusnetzov. Members, 12. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- CG. **Chevrah Anshei Chayei Adam**, 464 Cleveland. Org. 1916. Pres., Israel Millstein. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Anshei Tov of Brooklyn**, 172 Boerum. Org. 1912. Rabbi. ———. Lieder; Pres., Meyer Gerstein; Sec., ———. Pinsir. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Anshei Zedek**, 1087 Sutter Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Louis Krojonsky; Sec., Ab. Rosenblum. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Atereth Z'vi of East New York**, 482 Barbey. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Harris Semer; Pres., Samuel Lesser; Sec., Harris Weinstein. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Beth Aaron Koydinow**, 18 Cook. Org. 1903. Pres., Elias Marshak; Sec., Israel J. Shapiro. Members, 46. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Beth Israel Chasidei Karlin**, 36 Varet. Org. 1913. Pres., Nochim Sherman; Sec., Mendel Schwartz. Members, 33.
- Chevrah Bikur Cholim B'nai Jacob**, 2134 Dean. Org. 1909. Rabbi, M. Lax; Pres., Harry Milbauer; Sec., Harry Harnig. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Chevrah B'nai Abraham Anshei Poland**, 32 Humboldt. Org. 1904. Pres., David Levine; Sec., Solomon Bachrich. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Isaac Nusach Hu-Ari**, 445 Georgia Av. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Narschafsky; Pres., Jack Zimmerman; Sec., J. Sprelregen. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah B'nai Jacob Anshei S'phard**, 276 Pennsylvania Av. Org. 1906. Pres., Phillip Katz; Sec., David Ochshorn. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Chevrah Kadisha**, 93 Moore. Org. 1889. Rabbi, Bernard Margolin; Pres., Zalkind Shapiro; Sec., H. Taylor. Members, 85. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Kadisha Anshei Emeth**, Park Pl. and W. 3d (Coney Island). Org. 1899. Pres., Reuben Shermer; Sec., ———. Kessler. Members, 32.
- Chevrah K'neseth Israel**, 1321 42d. Org. 1912. Pres., Isaac Silverman; Sec., Israel Zuckerman. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah K'neseth Israel Beth Jacob**, 543 Stone Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Arthur Julien; Sec., Abraham Zivotofsky. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Mishnaioth Anshei Wohlin**, 148 Varet. Org. 1913. Pres., Moses Zipper; Sec., Abraham Zelig Hecht. Members, 34. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Mishnaioth of East New York**, 335 Sheffield Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Samuel Solomon. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Poalei Zedek Anshei Lomza**, 256 Sutter Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Kiveh Moncheck; Sec., Isaac Stejn. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Rabenu Chaim Hager Anshei Galicia Bukowina**, 103 Cook. Org. 1906. Pres., Baruch Hager; Sec., Moses Zigelwax. Members, 40.
- Chevrah Sha'arei T'phillah S'phard Anshei Odessa**, 153 McKibbin. Org. 1893. Pres., Max Maisel; Sec., Mendel Sharf. Members, 145. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Shom'rei Ha-dath**, 1327 41st. Org. 1912. Pres., Moses Bloom; Sec., H. Shapiro. Members, 22. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Chevrah S'phard Anshei Krasilev**, 31 Manhattan Av. Org. 1901. Pres., Charles Beresnick; Sec., Solomon Weiss. Members, 125. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah T'hillim Crown of Israel**, 256 Thatford Av. Org. 1891. Pres., Harris Avidon; Sec., Abraham Winick. Members, 470. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Chevrah T'hillim and Mishnaioth of Brooklyn**, 165 Varet. Org. 1912. Pres., Alexander Tansky; Sec., Saul Shenbron. Members, 55. *Services*: Hebrew.

10. **Chevrah T'hilim Nusach Ashkenaz.** 592 Linwood. Org. 1908. Pres., Morris Binkowitz; Sec., ——— Mosesson. Members, 85.
- Chevrah Tomchei Zedakah,** 503 Jerome. Org. 1915. Pres., A. Nathanson; Sec., I. Schechter. Members, 70. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Crowning Glory of Israel** (Atereth Tiphereth Israel), 481 Ashford. Org. 1909. Rabbi, Joseph Baltuck; Pres., Jules Levinsohn; Sec., A. Karlin. Members, 260. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 150; sessions daily.
- Derech Emunah,** Larkin and Vernon Av. (Arverne, L. I.) Org. 1905. Pres., Israel Unterberg. *School:* Pupils, 50.
- Ein Jacob of Brownsville,** 248 Watkins. Org. 1900. Pres., Harry Brown; Sec., Solomon Levy. Members, 90. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ellezer Congregation of East New York,** 133 Hlmsdale.
- Erste Steiner Congregation,** 391 Watkins. Org. 1897. Pres., Morris Engelman; Sec., Daniel Choldone. Members, 72. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Esrath Israel,** 582 Gates Av. Org. 1912. Rabbi-Sec., Abraham Sherr; Pres., Myron S. Yochelson. Members, 20. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ez Chaim Anshei Lubin,** 113 Moore. Org. 1895. Pres., Moses L. Pretzles; Sec., Jacob Cohen. Members, 38. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ez Chaim Machzikei Ho-Rav Anshei Brownsville,** 471 Stone Av. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Moses Chaim Rabinowitz; Pres., Morris Silverman; Sec., Wolf Haberman. Members, 135. *Services:* Hebrew. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- First Anshei S'phard,** 4506 14th Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Wolf Nadler; Sec., K. Hornig. Members, 105. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- First Austro-Hungarian Beth Sholom,** 23 Sumner Av. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Sigmund Abeles; Pres., Louis Shoen; Sec., Joseph Ritter. Members, 80. *Services:* Hebrew. *Hebrew school.* *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Society.
- First Temple Tiphereth Israel Kensington,** West and 40th. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Jacob Katz; Pres., Sidney S. Raymond; Sec., Robert B. Richmond. Members, 100. *Services:* Hebrew, English, and Yiddish. *Schools:* 2; teachers, 11; pupils, 175; sessions daily. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Gemilath Chasodim Anshei Austria of Brownsville,** 461 Osborn. Org. 1907. Pres., Samuel Rosenzweig; Sec., Morris Baron. Members, 140. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Gemilath Chasodim Anshei Kobrin Horodetz and Antopole,** 315 Osborn. Org. 1908. Pres., Samuel Sapper; Sec., Barnett Krakower. Members, 46. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Gemilath Chesed,** Sea Breeze Av. (Coney Island.) Org. 1893. Pres., Harry Blatt; Sec., William Friedfeld. Members, 60. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Society.
- Gemilath Chesed of Greater N. Y.,** 137 Glenmore Av. Org. 1898. Pres., Charles Blumenfeld; Sec., Samuel Dickler. Members, 65. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Hachnosath Orchim Hagadol Tiphereth Zion U'Jerusalem and Yeshibath Torah Mi-Zion,** 199 Christopher Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Samuel Levi; Sec., Phineas Hyams. Members, 75. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:* Pupils, 181.
- Hebrew Congregation, Lindenhurst.** Org. 1914. Pres., Abr. Weinstein; Sec., E. Klapper. Members, 40; income, \$300. *Services:* Weekly, Hebrew.
- Independent Chevra Tifereth Israel (Corona),** 120 Home. Sec., Mrs. Jacob Teitelbaum.
- Israel Temple, Bedford and Lafayette Aves.** Org. 1871. Rabbi, Louis D. Gross; Pres., A. L. Levi; Sec., Aaron Marcus. Members, 175. *Services:* English.
- Jamaica Synagogue,** 30 North Washington (Jamaica, L. I.) Org. 1900. Rabbi, Isidore Latter; Sec., Deszo Fischer. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 150; sessions daily.

- Cg. Jewish Communal Centre of Flatbush**, 1343 Coney Island Av. Org. 1917. Pres., Max Wilhelm; Sec., N. Kolls. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Kamin Kasherak U. V. Anshei S'phard**, 33 Moore. Org. 1914. Pres., Abraham Abel; Sec., — Silverman. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kether Torah Chono David**, 159 Throop Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Benjamin Frank; Sec., Benjamin Kauderer. Members, 130. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kiever and Homler Congregation Aid Society**, 361 Bristol. Org. 1917. Pres., William Banwer; Sec., Isidor Krasnow. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kishur Chevrah Achim Anshei S'phard**, 459 Hendrix. Org. 1907. Pres., Chas. Brand; Sec., Leib Scharf. Members, 73. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- K'neseth Israel B'nai Abraham**, 315 Hooper. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Abraham Goodblatt; Sec., M. Mark. Members, 120. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- K'neseth Israel D'Bath Beach**, Bay Parkway and 85th. Org. 1917. Pres., Abraham Sacks; Sec., Hillel E. Krichev. Members, 20. *School*: Pupils, 35. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Society.
- Kol Israel of Brownsville**, 176 Osborn. Org. 1910. Pres., Samuel Loss, Sec., Joseph Gillule. Members, 180. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Linath Ha-Cholim Anshei Poland**, 373 Saratoga Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Abraham Phillips; Sec., Samuel Fine. Members, 42. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Linath Hazedek K. U. V.**, 98 Rockaway Rd. Org. 1910. Rabbi, Chaim Zettleman; Pres., Louis Silverstein; Sec., Sam Vinegar. Members, 46. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Machzikei Ha-dath**, 175 Thatford Av. Org. 1890. Pres., E. Wachtel; Sec., Eliezer Merbaum. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Machzikei Talmud Torah Anshei Emeth**, 217 Corona Av. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Yechiel Kobetzky; Pres., B. Cannon; Sec., — Levinson. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Mapleton Park Hebrew Institute**, 2024 66th. Org. 1914. Pres., Abraham M. Pariser; Sec., Edward Miller. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Men of Justice**, 1760 Park Pl. Org. 1909. Pres., Abraham Lestner; Sec., Joseph J. Greenberg. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Meyer Z'vi Congregation**, 287 Thatford Av. Org. 1907. Pres., Tovia Sternberg; Sec., Jacob Katz. Members, 55. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Mishkan Israel**, 826 Crescent (Astoria, L. I.). Org. 1904. Rabbi-Sec., Henry Wechsler; Pres., Gustave Steiner. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Mishkan Israel of Jamaica Talmud Torah**, 27 Bendman Av. (Jamaica, L. I.). Org. 1914. Pres., Henry Cohn; Sec., George Jachnowitz. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 52; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Mogen Abraham of East New York**, 437 Schenck Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Isidore Zlotchower; Sec., Oslas Glass. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Mount Sinai Congregation**, 305 State.
- Nachlath Israel**, 167 Chester. Org. 1905. Pres., Moses Valerstein; Sec., Samuel Lakshin. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Nachlath Jacob Z'vi**, 50 Moore. Org. 1917. Rabbi, M. C. Risikoff; Pres., Charles Webelowsky; Sec., Leon J. Risikoff. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- North Side of Brooklyn Anshei Emeth Talmud Torah**, 326 Keap. Org. 1892. Pres., Louis Grossberg; Sec., Louis Goldberger. Members, 80.

- Cg. **North Side Hebrew Congregation**, 45th near Jackson Av. (Corona L. I.). Org. 1914. Rabbi, ——— Feld; Pres., Samuel Perlo; Sec., Bernard Moss. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Oheb Sholom**, 135 Thatford Av. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Simon Finkelstein; Pres., Abraham Voletzky; Sec., Henry Seinfel. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Oheb Sholom Anshei S'phard Galicia**, 159 Leonard. Org. 1892. Pres., Samuel Lamensdorf; Sec., ——— Klein. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Oheb Sholom of Brooklyn**, 19 Varet. Org. 1894. Pres., Wm. Bernstein; Sec., Louis Epstein. Members, 140. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Oheb Zedek**, 368 Berriman. Org. 1909. Pres., G. Hochfeld; Sec., A. Kipnis. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Oheb Zedek**, 298 Howard Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Aaron Braverman; Sec., Chas. Smolen. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ohei Abraham**, 315 Hinsdale. Org. 1908. Pres., David R. Miller; Sec., ——— Shklor. Members, 37. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ohei Isaac**, 961 Bergen. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Abraham Fisher; Pres., Marcus Levin; Sec., Bernard I. Finkelstein. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Ohei Moshe**. Rabbi, Aaron Burrack, 171 Vernon Av.
- People's Temple**, 85th and 22d Av. Org. 1911. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
- Pereyaslaver Congregation**, 247 Snediker Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Jacob Warshavsky; Sec., Charles Zoob. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Progressive Synagogue**. Rabbi, David Levine; Pres., Arnold Jacoby; Sec., Jacques M. Stully.
- Rockaway Beach Congregation**, Blvd. and Dodges.
- Sha'arei Torah**, 2252 Bedford Av. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Emanuel Hollander; Pres., Arthur Lewis; Sec., Nathan B. Robbins. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 4.
- Sha'arei Torah of Brooklyn**, 90 Siegel. Org. 1898. Pres., Ezekiel J. Degitz; Sec., Jacob Friedman. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sha'arei T'phillah**, 51 Watkins. Org. 1897. Pres., Hyman H. Miller; Sec., Jacob Sherz. Members, 132. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sha'arei T'phillah**, 8669 Bay, 16th. Org. 1910. Rabbi-Sec., Joseph Jaffe; Pres., Nathan Engelhardt. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 145; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Sha'arei T'phillah**, Central Av., near Nelson Av. (Far Rockaway, L. I.) Org. 1911. Rabbi, B. A. Lichter; Pres., Israel Lidz; Sec., Cecil B. Ruskay. Members, 60; income, \$14,000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliaries*: Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. C. B. Ruskay; Sec., Mrs. Hirschewitz, N. Remington Av. Members, 75. Hebrew Loan Association; Chevra Kadisha.
- Sha'arei T'phillah of Flushing**, 53 Washington. Org. 1903. Pres., Joseph Meltner; Sec., ——— Ellenson. Members, 55. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 47; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Shaarei Zedek** (Gate of Righteousness), 765 Putnam Av. Rabbi, Maxwell Silver.
- Sheveth Achim Anshei Ratschos Poland**, 12 Moore. Org. 1892. Pres., Jacob Barnett; Sec., J. Devoro. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Sheveth Achim Anshei Retchones**, 307 Wallabout.

- CG. Shom'rei Emunah, 52d and 14th Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Simon Klotz; Sec., Henry Nadelweiss. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English.
- Sons of Abraham, 726 Gates Av. Org. 1904. Rabbi, Leo Joachim; Pres., Adolph Haber; Sec., S. Boudner. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Sons of Israel, 10 Hinman (Middle Village). Org. 1908. Pres., Wm. Kreisberg; Sec., Meyer Feldman. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sons of Israel, 73 Bay, 22d. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Samuel Sachs; Pres., Henry J. Pasternak; Sec., Charles Paston. Members, 170. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 160; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Sons of Judah, 866 Sutter Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Max Kramer; Sec., Moses Yancovitz. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Talmud Torah Anshe Emeth, 326 Keap. Org. 1892. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Temple Ahavath Sholom of Flatbush, Av. R and E. 16th. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Samuel Peiper; Pres., Leon Levine; Sec., H. L. Zeeman. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Temple Beth-El, 110 Noble. Org. 1887. Rabbi, S. J. Rome; Pres., R. Norek; Sec., M. W. Tasch. Members, 45. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Society.
- Temple Beth Emeth of Flatbush, Church Av. and Marlborough Rd. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Samuel J. Levinson; Pres., Wm. Goldschmidt; Sec., Meyer Yondorf. Members, 125. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 8; pupils, 217; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Temple Beth Israel, 10 S. Fairview Av (Rockaway Beach). Org. 1896. Rabbi-Cantor, Harry Germansky; Pres., Henry Wierer; Sec., Henry Shalin. Members, 75; income, \$4000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 1.
- Temple B'nai Israel, 4th Av. and 54th. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Solomon Gold- man; Pres., Simon Abels; Sec., Adolph Shuman. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 300; sessions daily. *Auxiliaries*: Sisterhood; Brotherhood.
- Temple Emanuel of Borough Park, 49th and 14th Av. Org. 1904. Pres., Simon Frank; Sec., Samuel Greenberg. Members, 175. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 34; pupils, 600; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Temple Emanuel of Staten Island, Haberton and Post Av., S. I. Org. 1907. Pres., H. I. Bodine; Sec., Sigmand Weiss. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 4; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 4.
- Temple Israel, 10 S. Fairview Av. (Rockaway Beach.)
- Temple Israel, Roanoke Av. and State (Far Rockaway). Org. 1911. Rabbi, I. Landman; Pres., Joseph Fried; Sec., E. L. Jacobs. Members, 185. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 280; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Temple Petach Tikvah, Rochester Av. and Lincoln Pl. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Israel Herbert Levinthal; Pres., Wm. B. Roth; Sec., Henry Seinfeld. Members, 275. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 18; pupils, 470; sessions daily. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Tifereth B'nai Jacob, Rabbi Meyer Przemislauer. Org. 1913. Pres., Jacob Tapper; Sec., Asher Franzblau, 132 Thatford Av. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tifereth Israel Stapleton, 218 McKeon. Rabbi-Cantor, J. Zevanitz; Pres., Max Segel, Broad; Sec., Hyman Luloff. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 52; sessions weekly, 5.
- Tiphereth Israel, 48 Cook. Org. 1899. Pres., Israel Bordowsky. Members, 12. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- CG. **Tiphereth Israel**, Willoughby and Throop Aves. Org. 1906. Pres., Morris Rosenfeld; Sec., Nathan Rabinowitz. Members, 175. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1.
- Tiphereth Israel Anshel Brownsville**, 93 Rockaway Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Jacob Minerfeld; Sec., Samuel Farber. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tiphereth Israel of Austria**, 25 Siegel. Org. 1900. Pres., Harry Balser; Sec., Kislriel Lipshitz. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tiphereth Israel of South Brooklyn**, 385 14th. Org. 1899. Pres., Samuel Schulman; Sec., Ben Zion Dickerstein. Members, 52. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tiphereth Israel Talmud Torah**, 371 Pennsylvania Av. Org. 1906. Rabbi, _____ Rabinowitz; Pres., Barnett Jaffe; Sec., _____ Tafersky. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Tiphereth Zion Talmud Torah**, 1887 Prospect Pl. Org. 1907. Pres., Joseph Koplovitz; Sec., Alexander Hoffman. Members, 250. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Yeshibath Beth Yabneh**, 409 Blake Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Louis Fitterstein; Sec., Philip Brody. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Yeshibath Ha-Gaon Rabbi Elijah**, 297 Saratoga Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Isaac Rabbah; Sec., Aaron Cantor. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Zemach Zedek**, 125 Moore. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Moses Raphael Posen; Pres., Isidore Keepness; Sec., E. Sheftal. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Zembiner Congregation**, 392 Watkins. Org. 1908. Pres., Barnett Klonsky; Sec., Samuel Kronick. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ziprah Zered**, 13 Cook. Org. 1913. Pres., Charles Hirsch; Sec., Isaac Chaus. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Zitomirer Chevrah**, 522 Blake Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Harry Sollner; Sec., Menashe Karaan. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- EDUC. **Agudath Achim Talmud Torah of Bay Ridge**, 320 47th. Prin., Joseph Lubin. Pupils, 45.
- Anshel Zedek Congregation Talmud Torah**, 1760 Park Place. Prin., Jacob Rosenblum. Teachers, 3; pupils, 240; sessions weekly, 6.
- Austrian Talmudical School**, 42 Morrel. Prin., S. Fisher. Teachers, 3; pupils, 175; sessions daily.
- **Bedford and Fordham Hebrew School Association**. Pres., Louis Rosenbaum.
- Beth Sefer Ivri**, 91 Seigel. Prin., Abraham Spitzer. Teachers, 4; pupils, 190; sessions daily.
- Beth Sefer Ivri**, 216 Sumner Av. Prin., Kalman Whiteman. Pupils, 100.
- Beth Sefer Ivri Hatechiah**, 417 New Jersey Av. Prin., Zarach Rudavsky. Teachers, 3; pupils, 125; sessions daily.
- Beth Sholom Hebrew School**, 157 Marcy Av. Prin., Max I. Cohen. Teachers, 2; pupils, 138; sessions daily.
- **Brooklyn Jewish Center**, Eastern Parkway.
- Coney Island Talmud Torah**, Sea Breeze Av. Pupils, 40.
- East New York Talmud Torah**, 872 Dumont Av. Org. 1913. Pres., A. Silberman; Sec., M. Abramowitz; Prin., Moses Abelowitz. Teachers, 2; pupils, 115; sessions daily.
- Ha-Gaon Rabbi Elijah Yeshibah**, 297 Saratoga Av. Pres., M. Feldhuhn; Sec., A. Cantor. Teachers, 4; pupils, 150; sessions daily.
- Hebrew Educational Alliance of Greenpoint**, 961 Manhattan Av. Pres., Max Meyerson; Prin., B. Bickie. Teachers, 2; pupils, 200; sessions daily.
- Hebrew Educational Institute of South Brooklyn**, 374 7th. Prin., Herman L. Martin. Teachers, 3; pupils, 125; sessions daily.

- EDUC. Hebrew Educational Society**, 564 Hopkinson Av. Sec., Nathan Friedman; Supt., Irving Goldman. Teachers, 4; pupils, 448; sessions daily.
- Hebrew Free School of Brownsville**, 400 Stone Av. Org. 1901. Pres., A. Kaplan; Sec., Henry Seinfeld; Prin., Harry Handler. Teachers, 11; pupils, 950; sessions daily.
- Hebrew Free School of Staten Island**, 386 Jersey. Pupils, 49.
- Hebrew National School**, 1554 St. Marks Av. Prin., Benjamin J. Solomon. Pupils, 35.
- Hebrew National School of Brooklyn**, 63 Tompkins Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Jacob Fink; Sec., A. Oshinsky; Prin., Abram Perlberg. Teachers, 6; pupils, 695; sessions daily. *Branches*: 181 McKibben; 844 DeKalb Av.
- Hebrew School of Williamsburg**, 310 S. 1st. Pres., Leo Gross. Teachers, 6; pupils, 500; sessions daily. *Affiliated Societies*: Young Judea Clubs; Embroidery Circle; Ladies' Auxiliary; Parents' Association.
- Jewish National Radical School**, 1701 Pitkin Av. Prin., Myer Brown. Teachers, 3; pupils, 100.
- Machzikei Talmud Torah**, 1319 43d. Org. 1908. Pres., Jacob Neinken; Sec., S. Friedland; Prin., Hyman E. Goldin. Teachers, 10; pupils, 645; sessions daily. *Affiliated*: Children's Clubs; Boys and Girls' Club Congregation.
- Middle Village Talmud Torah**, 10 Hynman. Prin., J. Borsky. Pupils, 60.
- Mishkan Israel Talmud Torah**, 27 Bendaman Av., Jamaica. Prin., L. Jachnovitz. Pupils, 50.
- New Lots Talmud Torah**, 644 Georgia Av. Pres., A. Gersick; Sec., L. Goldstein. Prin., Nathan Heffman. Teachers, 3; pupils, 160; sessions daily.
- School of Biblical Instruction (Beth Talmud Torah)**, 61 Meserole. Org. 1900. Pres., S. H. Whiteman; Sec., E. Efran; Prin., N. Kullish. Teachers, 7; pupils, 450; sessions daily.
- Shaarei Torah Hebrew School**, 812 DeKalb Av. Prin., Philip Feder. Pupils, 55.
- Stapleton Hebrew School**, 645 Bay. Prin., Maxwell Ehrlich. Pupils, 60.
- Talmud Torah Hechodosh**, 146 Stockton. Pres., Simon Goldman; Sec., B. Maggin; Prin., Hyman Kamonoq. Teachers, 5; pupils, 400; sessions daily.
- Talmudical School of Brooklyn**, 57 Graham Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Charles Verbelofsky; Sec., M. Goldstein. Teachers, 5; pupils, 150; sessions daily.
- Tifereth Israel Talmud Torah of Brooklyn**, 37 Throop Av. Pres., A. Braffman; Sec., J. Lapides; Prin., Saul Backstein. Teachers, 3; pupils, 225; sessions weekly, 6.
- Tiphereth Israel Talmud Torah**, 363 Pennsylvania Av. Reorg. 1913. Pres., Jacob Dunn; Sec., S. Tversky; Prin., Nathan Aaronson. Teachers, 12; pupils, 905; sessions daily. *Affiliated Societies*: Circle of Jewish Children of America; League of the Jewish Youth of America.
- Tiphereth Zion Talmud Torah**, 1887 Prospect Place. Pres., Jacob Kapelowitz. Teachers, 4; pupils, 275; sessions daily.
- Yeshibath Beth Yavneh**, 409 Blake Av. Pupils, 85.
- Yeshivath Rabbi Chaim Berlin**, 1899 Prospect Pl. Org. 1912. Pres., B. A. Lesser; Prin., Chaim I. Moseson. Teachers, 8; pupils, 200; sessions daily.
- Yeshivath Torah Vodaat**, 238 Keap. Org. 1918. Pres., L. M. Bloom; Sec., Meyer Ellenbogen; Headworker, Rabbi A. M. Finkelstein. Members, 500; income, \$3000.
- Young Folk's Hebrew Association**, 96 Union Av., Jamaica. Org. 1913. Pres., Benj. Marvin. Members, 85; income, \$4000. *Auxiliary*: Jamaica Hebrew Sunday School.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 172 Linden (Ridgewood). Pres., Benj. Steinman.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association (Bath Beach)**. Cropsey and 20th Av. Sec., Max Klotz.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association (Boro Park)**, 49th and 14th Av. Sec., Arnold Jacoby.

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn**, 345 9th. Inc. 1907. Pres., Grover M. Moscowwitz; Sec., Bernard J. Becker; Supt., Adolph Noschkes.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brownsville**, 461 Rockaway Av. Inc. 1912. Pres., Frank Wasserman; Sec., William Cantor. Members, 200.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association of Williamsburg**, 164 Clymer. Inc. 1910. Pres., Jacob S. Strahl; Sec., David Schaefer. Members, 500.
- Young Men's Welfare League**. Pres., Samuel H. Rapaport, 24 E. 22d.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 164 Clymer. Pres., Mrs. J. Jacobson.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, Cropsey and 20th Av. Pres., Mrs. Gottlieb.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 1000 Lorimer. Pres., Mrs. E. M. Zipper.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn**, 374 7th. Inc. 1916. Pres., Mrs. Anna R. Jacobs; Sec., Anna W. Hochfelder; Supt., P. Loshkes. Members, 300.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association of Brownsville**, Liberty and Watkins Aves. Est. 1917. Pres., Frieda Goldenberg; Sec., Pauline Cantor. Members, 100.
- CHAR. Ahavath Chesed Day Nursery**, 394 Hendrix. Org. 1917. Pres., D. L. Marcus; Sec., Frank Warres.
- Ahavath Chesed Day Nursery Auxiliary**, 394 Hendricks. Org. 1916. Pres., David Cohn; Sec., Jacob Goldfarb. Members, 100.
- Bath Beach Free Loan Association**, Cropsey and 20th Aves. Pres., Louis Sturz; Sec., Wm. Rosin, 1819 82d.
- Beale Posner Pavilion for Consumptives**, Medford. Org. 1916. Pres., Edw. Hockhauser; Sec., Miss R. Simenberg. Members, 300; income, \$2000; inmates, 24.
- Beth Abraham Free Kosher Kitchen**, 73 Debevoise. Org. 1914. Pres., Isidore Davidson; Sec., Hyman Hirsh.
- **Beth Moses Hospital**, Stuyvesant Av. and Hart. Pres., Isaac Levin.
- Beth Sholom Sisterhood**, Bay 24th and Benson Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Louis M. Stern; Sec., Mrs. E. Schreier. Members, 142.
- Bikur Cholim Kosher Hospital of the Hebrew Ladies of Brooklyn**, 84 Cook. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. Mary Arbett; Sec., A. Teitelbaum. Members, 25,000.
- Bnoth Israel Malbish Arumim**. Care of Mrs. J. Brodie, 178 Pulaski.
- Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities**, 12 Graham Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Alexander H. Geismar; Exec. Dir., Max Abelman. Members, 1200; income, \$408,437.45. *Constituent Societies*: Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn; Training School for Nurses; United Jewish Aid Societies; Hebrew Educational Society; Young Men's Hebrew Association (Bath Beach); Young Men's Hebrew Association (9th St.); Young Men's Hebrew Association (Boro Park); Women's Auxiliary Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Women's Auxiliary Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn; Council of Jewish Women and Council Home for Jewish Girls; East New York Dispensary; Hebrew Free School of Brownsville; Glory of Israel Hebrew Institute; Machzikei Talmud Torah of Boro Park; Hebrew National School; Talmud Torah Hechodosh.
- Brooklyn Hebrew Free Loan Association**, 31 McKibben. Inc. 1900. Pres., Nathan Prenskey; Sec., Isaac Kalina.
- Brooklyn Hebrew Home for the Aged**, Dumont and Howard Av. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Charles Rosenthal; Sec., Mrs. Samuel Katz; Supt., Harry W. Rosenthal.
- Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum**, Ralph Av. and Dean and Pacific. Org. 1878. Pres., Louis L. Flurski; Sec., David W. Farber; Supt., Adrian Tokaji. *Auxiliary Societies*: Women's Auxiliary of the Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Pres., Mrs. Otis Kempner; Sec., Mrs. Susan Coblins.
- Brownsville and East New York Hospital**, 112 Glenmore Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Max Bauer; Sec., Jacob Falk.

- CHAR. Brownsville Relief Hebrew Charity**, 414 Stone Av. Inc. 1904. Pres., Louis Goodman; Sec., Nathan Getzoff. Members, 150.
- Chesed Shel Emeth of Brownsville** (Free Burial Association of Brownsville), 424 Sackman. Org. 1887. Pres., Chas. Dunreff; Sec., Jacob Spott.
- Children's Haven of Far Rockaway**, Hollywood Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Florence M. Somernich; Sec., Gertrude Mizel; Matron, Mrs. Anny Levy.
- Consumptive Jewish Aid Society** (Temple Beth Elohim), Garfield Pl. and 8th Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Gertrude Buchenholz; Sec., Mrs. Morris Adler. Members, 1200.
- Council Home for Jewish Girls**, Rockaway Boulevard and Dains Av., Jamaica, L. I. Org. 1914. Pres., Rose Brenner; Sec., Mrs. Oswald Schlockow; Exec. Head, Helen Berkenthal.
- Crippled Children's Driving Fund**, 1526 E. 15th. Inc. 1904. Pres., Joseph G. Dreyfus; Sec., Walter E. Sachs. Constituent Society of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies.
- Daughters of Charities**, Penn. Av., cor. Atlantic Av. .
- East New York Dispensary**, 131 Watkins. Org. 1895. Pres., Victor Schwartz; Sec., Henry Seinfeld; Supt., Miss Weithorn.
- Even Tov Relief Association**, 143 McKibben.
- First Hebrew Day Nursery of Brooklyn**, 320 S. 3d. Org. 1909. Pres., Mrs. G. Gelsmar; Sec., Miss O. Rosenson.
- Gemilath Chasodim** (Free Loan) Association of Brownsville, 416 Stone Av.
- Gemilath Chasodim of East New York**, 2172 Pitkin Av. Org. 1908. Pres., R. Semel; Sec., Benj. Newman; Supt., Max Greenberg. Members, 100.
- Hebrew Aid Society of East New York**, 371 Pennsylvania Av. Est. 1908. Pres., Raphael Seril; Sec., Benj. Newman. Members, 100.
- Hebrew Benevolent Society**, 161 Smith.
- Hebrew Charitable Society of Staten Island**, 1096 Castleton Av., W. Brighton, S. I.
- Hebrew Free Aid Society**, 4050 12th Av.
- Hebrew Free Burial Society**, 101 Varet. Org. 1898. Pres., Samuel Glick; Sec., Louis Meyer; Supt., Simon Blecher.
- Hebrew Home and Relief for Consumptives**, 2 Graham Av. Treas., Mrs. Paul A. Katsky.
- Hebrew Ladies' Day Nursery**, 453 Hopkins Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Mrs. M. Herschkowitch; Sec., Joseph Alpert; Supt., H. Levene.
- Hebrew Ladies' Dispensary of Williamsburg**, 84 Cook.
- Independent Daughters of Israel Orphan Asylum of Brooklyn**, 617 Willoughby Av.
- Israel Hospital of Brooklyn**, Tenth Av. bet. 48th and 49th. Pres., Newman Dube.
- Jewish Aid Society**, 554 Bedford Av.
- Jewish Big Brothers' Committee of the Young Men's and Women's Social Service Auxiliary of The Brooklyn Federation of Charities**, 102 Court. Org. 1915. Pres., Walter U. Rothschild; Sec., Max Abelman. Members, 900.
- Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn**, Classon and St. Marks Av. and Prospect Pl. Inc. 1901. Hon. Sec., Isidor Isaacsen. Maintains a private ambulance service, a dispensary and a training school for nurses. *Auxiliary Society*: Women's Auxiliary.
- Jewish Orphan Asylum of Brownsville**, East New York, 512 Sutter Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Joseph Polonsky; Sec., Aaron Wiener.
- Ladies' Aid Society Chesed Shel Emeth**, 386 Van Sicklen Av. Pres., Mrs. Celia Cohen.
- Linath Hazedek Hospital Aid Society**, 287 Stone Av. Org. 1906. Pres., H. Katz; Sec., Samuel Gurnanow.
- Maternity Hospital Society of Brownsville**, 1666 Pitkin Av. Org. 1914. Sec., Mrs. R. Rosenberg.
- New Utrecht Dispensary**, 1246 42d. Org. 1911. Pres.-Supt., Olga T. Lowinson; Sec., Mrs. A. L. Parker. Members, 125.

- CHAR.** **United Jewish Aid Societies of Brooklyn**, 732 Flushing Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Adolf Bergida; Sec., Isaac Meseritz.
United Sisterhood, 476 52d.
Young Men's and Women's Social Service Auxiliary of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, 732 Flushing Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Algernon T. Nova; Sec., Max Abelman.
Zion Hospital, Inc., 2140 Cropsey. Org. 1915. Pres., Leo D. Greenfield, 684 Broadway; Sec., I. E. Ehrman; Supt., William Smith. Members, 350.
- CL.** **Auburn Social Club**, 357 S. 2d. Org. 1910. Pres., Samuel Lebowitz; Sec., Murray Schwartz. Members, 50.
Coney Island Hebrew Association, Sea Side Walk. Org. 1909. Pres., A. Sidney Gabitzka; Sec., Henry Marks.
Far Rockaway Club, Far Rockaway.
Inwood Country Club, Inwood. Pres., Samuel Elsmann; Sec., L. I. Lewine.
Literary Dramatic Club, 9 Thatford Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Harry Silver; Sec., Leon Buchikoff. Members, 50.
Northshore Country Club (Country Club of the Harmonie Club), Glen Head. Pres., Arthur Hess; Sec., Oscar E. Rosenheim.
Ocean Country Club, Far Rockaway. Pres., William Goldman; Sec., John Marcus.
Star Kulbilateral Young Friends Social Club. Org. 1916. Pres., Sam Shapiro; Sec., Louis Spector, 892 Flushing Av. Members, 60.
Unity Club of Brooklyn, Grant Sq. Org. 1896. Pres., Harry E. Lewis; Sec., Jacob Levin.
Woodmere Country Club, Meadow Drive, Woodmere. Pres., L. J. Robertson; Sec., I. H. Lehman.
- COM.** **Federation of Brooklyn Synagogues**. Pres., Wm. Goldschmidt; Sec., Morris Silverman, 335 State.
- M. B.** **Jewish Communal Center of Flatbush**, 1343 Coney Island Av. Org. 1917. Pres., Max Wilhelm; Sec., N. B. Kolls. Members, 95.
A. Dashaver Benevolent Association, 1861 Pitkin Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Elias Gootnick; Sec., Williams Ellis. Members, 135.
American Hebrew Lodge, 339 Dumont Av.
Benei Eleazer Lodge, 113 Moore.
Benevolent Lodge, 14 Graham Av.
Berdichever Society, 105 Montrose Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Philip Nisman; Sec., Max Pollack. Members, 120.
Bialostoker Bikur Cholim, 76 Siegel. Org. 1899. Pres., Harris Golden; Sec., ——— Cohen. Members, 400.
Bialostoker Brüderlicher U. V. No. 1 of Brooklyn, 18 Manhattan Av. Org. 1902. Pres., Jacob Solomon; Sec., Samuel Press. Members, 128.
Bialostoker Ladies' Aid Society, 143 McKibben. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. E. Edelstein; Sec., Philip Cohen. Members, 50.
Billsker Young Men's U. V., 206 E. B'way. Org. 1888. Pres., Nathan Berger; Sec., Julius Sokel. Members, 240.
B'nith Jehuda Gemilath Chasodim, 595 Cleveland.
Brooklyn Hebrew Mutual Sick Benefit Society, 14 Graham Av. Org. 1888. Pres., Louis Zentner; Sec., Louis Harrison. Members, 98.
Brooklyn Zion Lodge, 43 Manhattan Av.
Brotherly Aid Association of Brooklyn, 117 Manhattan Av. Org. 1893. Pres., Samuel Needleman; Sec., Michael Kopelowitz. Members, 214.
Chashvoter Young Men's Aid Society, 400 Stone Av.
Citizens' Credit Union, 115 Manhattan Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Louis Cohn; Sec., Abraham Wilkoff.
Commercial Credit Union of Brooklyn, 325 Ninth. Org. 1915. Pres., Benjamin Arrerian; Sec., Meyer Tarshis.
Daughters of Israel, 400 Stone Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. M. Rapps; Sec., Nathan Getzoff. Members, 200.
David Tupper Dubner Benevolent Association, 1863 Pitkin Av.
Erate Brooklyn Brüderlicher K. U. V., 18 Manhattan Av. Org. 1902. Pres., Reuben Cantor; Sec., David Segall. Members, 520.

- M. B. Erste East New York Ananiver Benevolent Association, 1861 Pitkin Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Abraham Mishkin; Sec., Rubin Bogin. Members, 110.
- First Berdichever Ladies' Society of Brooklyn, 143 McKibben. Org. 1912. Pres., Herman Katz; Sec., Abraham Slonim. Members, 82.
- First Coney Island Sick and Benefit Society, Oceanic Walk and Bowery. Pres., Leopold Freedman; Sec., Max Stern. Members, 50.
- First Hosterpoller, 125 Montrose Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Jacob Kaufman; Sec., Samuel Kennis. Members, 70.
- First Ladies' Benevolent Society of Middle Village, 27 Wayne. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Yetta Shapiro; Sec., Mrs. L. Horowitz. Members, 30.
- First Odesser Young Men's Benevolent Association of East New York, 536 Sutter Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Max Tanchuck; Sec., Morris Kaufman. Members, 75.
- Fraternal Credit Union, 84 Gerry. Org. 1915. Pres., Israel Drexler; Sec., Edward Groff.
- Griver Young Men's Benevolent Association, 400 Stone Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Louis Baum; Sec., Joseph Lebsky. Members, 100.
- Grodner Society, 113 Moore.
- Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society of Greenpoint, 108 Noble. Org. 1901. Pres., Amelia Levy; Sec., Max Brody. Members, 200.
- Hebrew Roumanian Society of East New York, 400 Stone Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Jacob W. Rosenthal; Sec., Israel Fuchs. Members, 100.
- Howard Friends' League, 426 Hopkinson Av. Org. 1917. Pres., Myron Wisoff; Sec., David Shapiro. Members, 110.
- Ida Strauss Ladies' Bikur Cholim Society of Brooklyn, 16 Manhattan Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Benjamin Miller; Sec., P. Cohen. Members, 800.
- Independent Brooklyn Association.
- Independent Kaldenover U. V. of Brooklyn, 400 Stone Av. Org. 1903. Pres., Joseph Meltzer; Sec., Julius Rivkin. Members, 200.
- Independent Minkowitz Lodge, 36 Morrell.
- Independent Podolyer Society of Brownsville, 266 Dumont Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Zalmen Glaser; Sec., Israel Cooperman. Members, 50.
- Jacob S. Strahl Benevolent Society, 1028 Gates Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Benjamin Elseer; Sec., Murray Gellert. Members, 1000.
- Jewish American Workingmen's Benevolent Association, 1861 Pitkin Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Abraham Hochman; Sec., Hyman Shartz. Members, 140.
- Kanim Kosivsker Young Men's A. S., 113 Moore.
- Kings' County Credit Union, 60 Graham Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Jacob Panamona; Sec., Samuel Geller.
- Krivozer Society of Brooklyn, 315 Hinsdale.
- Ladies' Auxiliary of Moses Mendelssohn Lodge, 115 Manhattan Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Jacob Solomon; Sec., Mildred Match. Members, 75.
- Lechem Aneim Society, 57 Graham Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. Gordon; Sec., Max Goldstein. Members, 426.
- Lubliner Benevolent Society, 115 Manhattan Av.
- Metropolitan Credit Union, 52 Tompkins Av. Pres., Max Kalichstein; Sec., Henry Gold.
- Minsker Club, 522 Stone Av.
- New Utrecht Aid Society, 1275 37th.
- Odesser First Independent Verein of Brownsville, 400 Stone Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Abraham Brooklyn; Sec., Solomon Ashenbaum. Members, 78.
- Paul Catskill Lodge, 105 Montrose Av.
- Pliskover Unter Verein, 400 Stone Av.
- Pultover Lodge, 105 Montrose Av.
- Riaver Progressive Association of Brooklyn, 113 Moore.
- Romaner Independent Verein, 36 Morrell. Org. 1914. Pres., Benjamin Zolotar; Sec., Max Reiner.
- Russian-Polish Progressive Credit Union, 52 Tompkins Av. Pres., Jacob Barnett; Sec., Solomon Jacobs.
- Sagerer Branch, 143 McKibben.

- M. B. **Schlesinger Lodge**, 14 Graham Av.
Shebezer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 355 Bushwick Av. Org. 1914.
 Pres., Louis Wolinsky. Members, 50.
Shlover Arikula Young Men's Benevolent Association, 115 Manhattan Av.
Sinal Lodge, 400 Stone Av.
Sisterhood of the Erste Brüderlicher Brooklyn K. U. V., 16 Manhattan Av.
 Org. 1908. Pres., Lena Ledgin; Sec., Harry Marcuse. Members, 65.
Tepper's Lodge, 115 Manhattan Av.
Tolchiner A. S., 263 Dumont Av. Org. 1907. Pres., Barnet Goldsmith;
 Sec., Harry Rothenberg. Members, 45.
Traspoler Young Men's Association, 400 Stone Av. Org. 1913. Pres.,
 Samuel Goldfarb; Sec., Harry Tabelberg. Members, 52.
United Brethren Benevolent Society, 311 Sackett.
United Brooklyn Hebrew Aid Circle, 68 McKibben.
United Friends of Brownsville, 373 Blake Av.
Warshauer Sick Benevolent Society of Brooklyn, 14 Graham Av. Org. 1894.
 Pres., Harry Rich; Sec., Barnett Mann.
Webster Independent Ladies' Benevolent Society, 143 McKibben. Org. 1909.
 Pres., David J. Eichenbaum; Sec., Liza Blum. Members, 65.
Williamsburg Lodge, 143 McKibben.
**Williamsburg Young Men's and Young Ladies' Benevolent and Literary
 Society**, 105 Montrose Av. Org. 1909. Pres., David Witkin; Sec.,
 Samuel Satz. Members, 70.
Wilner Benevolent Association of Brooklyn, 16 Manhattan Av. Org. 1902.
 Pres., Jacob Krieger; Sec., Abraham D. Offenbach. Members, 300.
Wilner Progressive Society of Brownsville and East New York, 1863 Pitkin
 Av.
Young Ladies' Aid and Literary Society, Inc., 143 McKibben. Org. 1908.
 Pres., Sadie Wolf; Sec., Regina Schutz. Members, 80.
Young Men's Harmony A. S., 1861 Pitkin Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Ike
 Epstein; Sec., Hyman Goldstein. Members, 52.
Zembiner Benevolent Association, 392 Watkins. Org. 1907. Pres., Louis
 Leiken; Sec., Joseph Shifrin. Members, 134.
- ZION. **Gaulah B.**, 1663 56th. Members, 25.
 Iyriah, 1781 Park Place. Members, 20.
- CEM. **Acadia** (Woodhaven, L. I.). Office: Grand near Allen. Supt., Moe Aronson.
Ahavath Chesed, 1424 Metropolitan Av. Office: 652 Lexington Av., Man-
 hattan. Supt., J. Grauerholz.
Baron Hirsch (Old Stone Road, Point Richmond, S. I.). Office: 131 Essex,
 Manhattan. Supt., I. W. Wolf.
Bay Side (Woodhaven, L. I.). Supt., L. Borowsky.
Beth El (Amboy Rd., Tottenville, S. I.). Supt., Geo. F. Reckhow.
Beth Olom, Kells Path Road. Supt., Solomon Strook.
Machpelah Cemetery (Evergreen, L. I.). Office: Fresh Pond Rd. and
 Cypress. Supt., H. Koopman, Jr.
Maimonides Cemetery, Jamaica Av. Supt., Albert Fredericks.
M'kom Sholom Cemetery (Woodhaven, L. I.). Supt., H. Edwards.
Montefiore Cemetery (Springfield, L. I.). Office: 14 Delancey, N. Y. C.
 Supt., M. Jaffe.
Mount Carmel Cemetery (Cypress Hills, L. I.). Supt., M. B. Blumenthal.
Mount Hebron Cemetery (Flushing, L. I.), 1 Madison Av., N. Y. C. Supt.,
 C. R. Query.
Mount Hope Cemetery, Jamaica Av. Office: Jamaica and Nichols Av. Supt.,
 H. N. Ottenberg.
Mount Judah Cemetery (Evergreen, L. I.). Office: 89 Delancey, N. Y. C.
 Supt., S. Goldberg.
Mount Lebanon Cemetery (Glendale, L. I.). Office: Rutgers, N. Y. C. Supt.,
 F. L. Richmeyer.
Mount Neboh Cemetery, Fresh Pond Rd., L. I. Office: 601 W. 162d, N. Y. C.
 Supt., Charles Rosenfeld.
Mount Richmond Cemetery (Richmond, S. I.). Office: 245 Grand, N. Y. C.
 Supt., H. E. Adelman.

- CEM. Mount Zion Cemetery (Maspeth, L. I.). Office: 41 Park Row, N. Y. C. Supt., Morris Jacoby.
 New Mount Carmel Cemetery (Cypress Hills, L. I.). Supt., M. B. Blumenthal.
 New Union Fields Cemetery, Cypress Av. Supt., S. Berliner.
 Salem Fields Cemetery. Office: Jamaica and Euclid Aves. Supt., L. Marshall.
 Shearith Israel Cemetery, Fresh Pond Rd. Supt., A. D. Miner.
 Silver Lake Cemetery (Stapleton, S. I.), 245 Grand, N. Y. C. Supt., H. E. Adelman.
 Union Fields Cemetery, Cypress Av. Office: Lexington Av. and 63d, N. Y. C. Supt., George Bayha.
 United Hebrew Cemetery (Richmond, S. I.). Office: 190 Bowery, N. Y. C. Supt., Simon Haskel.
 Washington Cemetery, 22d and Gravesend; 723 Lenox Av., N. Y. C. Supt., A. E. Karelsen.

MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX

- Cg. Aaron David Anshei Lubitz, 27 Ludlow.
 Achei Jacob Anshei Senior, 85 Monroe. Org. 1897. Pres.-Sec., Rubin Friedman. Members, 12. Services: Hebrew.
 Achim Ahuvim, 71 Sheriff. Org. 1899. Pres., Welvel Kirshenbaum; Sec., Solomon Ralse. Members, 75. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Achim V'reim Anshei Bredowitz, 80 Pitt. Org. 1898. Pres., Max Gartenberg; Sec., M. Weiss. Members, 60. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adath Israel, 203 E. B'way. Org. 1901. Rabbi, G. W. Margolies. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adath Israel, 122 Monroe. Org. 1880. Pres., Hyman Safer; Sec., Joseph Silver. Members, 34. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adath Israel, 89 Ridge. Org. 1882. Pres., S. Silberstein; Sec., S. Ross-handler. Members, 45. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adath Israel, 551 E. 169th. Pres., I. Pitzel; Sec., M. Nees. School: Teachers, 7; pupils, 185; sessions weekly, 3.
 Adath Israel Anshei Birz, 28 Pike. Org. 1892. Pres., Abraham Melamed; Sec., Solomon Michelson. Members, 50. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adath Israel Anshei Galicia, 99 Attorney. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Mendel Feder; Pres., Abraham Schuler; Sec., Moses Esner. Members, 75. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adath Israel Anshei Mizrach, 415 E. 6th. Org. 1889. Pres., Samuel Turgovnik; Sec., Chiel Gutman. Members, 130.
 Adath Jacob Anshei Slabodke, 193 Henry. Org. 1885. Pres., J. Mendelowitz; Sec., U. Simon. Members, 45. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adath Jacob Anshei Slabodke of Harlem, 18 W. 114th. Org. 1907. Pres., Samuel M. Brody; Sec., H. Simon. Members, 75. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish. Hebrew school.
 Adath Jeshurun of Harlem, 112 E. 110th. Pres., Max Slomka; Sec., Julius Marsh. Members, 18.
 Adath Morom, 179 Stanton. Org. 1902. Pres., Isaac M. Schiller; Sec., B. Wald. Members, 60. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adath Wolkowisk, 28 Pike. Org. 1913. Pres., Isaac Scheierson; Sec., B. Albert. Members, 140. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Adereth El, 135 E. 29th. Org. 1857. Rabbi, Chaim J. Klein; Pres., Simon Sumberg; Sec., Nathan Albaum. Members, 35. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish. School: Teachers, 2; pupils, 110; sessions daily. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary.
 Agudath Achim, 107 W. 100th. Org. 1913. Pres., Morris Richless; Sec., M. Dielberg. Members, 45. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish.
 Agudath Achim, 891 Freeman. Org. 1916. Pres., Alter Hornstein. Members, 35.
 Agudath Achim Anshei Barisoff, 209 Madison. Org. 1891. Pres., Wolf Bluestein; Sec., Nathan Grif. Members, 100. Services: Hebrew and Yiddish. Auxiliary: Ladies' Auxiliary.

- CG. **Agudath Achim Anshei Brisk Delita**, 80 Norfolk. Org. 1915. Pres., Nathan D. Elephant; Sec., Mordchai Mandelblatt. Members, 23.
- Agudath Achim Anshei Kupishok**, 56 Suffolk. Org. 1892. Pres., Max Kaplan; Sec., S. Farber. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim Anshei Kunitza**, 98 E. B'way. Org. 1899. Pres., Joseph Novick; Sec., Sam Lipsky. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim Anshei Schwinziane**, 119 Norfolk. Org. 1892. Pres., Samuel Ginsburg; Sec., Abbe Meyer Katz. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim Aram Zobah**, 133 Eldridge. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Mayer Waknin. *Services*: Hebrew and Arabic.
- Agudath Achim D'Ploek**, 51 E. 104th. Org. 1872. Rabbi, ——— Brody; Pres., Charles Meisner; Sec., S. Kaufman. Members, 125. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim Mi-Kracow**, 54 Pitt. Org. 1867. Pres., S. Berenkopf; Sec., S. Farber. Members, 135. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim Mis'dai Lovon**, 159 Ludlow. Org. 1894. Pres., Jacob Ruthoser; Sec., Jacob Nuremberg. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim of Harlem**, 169 W. 140th. Org. 1902. Pres., I. M. Shalne; Sec., Wm. Ash. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim of Yorkville**, 324 E. 91st. Org. 1914. Rabbi, B. M. Klein; Pres., Bernard Singer; Sec., Abraham Horowitz. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Achim Oriental Aid Society**, 105 Eldridge. Pres., Asher Levy; Sec., Simon Fassy.
- Agudath Achim Y'lidei Roumania**, 85 Forsyth. Org. 1902. Pres., Ben Hymowitz; Sec., Israel Bondel. Members, 180. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Agudath Bachurei Chemed**, 122 Columbia. Org. 1914. Rabbi, K. Berger; Pres., Isidore Lauer; Sec., Isaac Diamond. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath B'nai Eretz Israel**, 79 Forsyth.
- Agudath Chaverim Anshei Marmarash**, 65 Columbia. Org. 1902. Rabbi, A. S. Pfeffer; Pres., H. Koenig; Sec., W. Thau. Members, 206. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Agudath Israel of New York**, 1 W. 113th. Pres.-Sec., L. Sackowitz. Members, 10.
- Agudath Jeshorim**, 113 E. 86th. Org. 1892. Rabbi, G. Schulman; Pres., Ezekiel Plonsky; Sec., Julius Gompert. Members, 50. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Pupils, 85.
- Agudath Tiphereth Israel**, 511 E. 174th. Org. 1917. Pres., Harry Estes; Sec., Samuel Mirchin. Members, 58. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Abraham B'nai Kolo**, 48 Av., D. Org. 1877. Pres., Jacob Carlinger; Sec., Samuel Levy. Members, 180. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Achim**, 327 E. 100th. Org. 1916. Pres., Joseph Wisniefsky; Sec., ——— Silverberg. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Achim**, 161 Harrison Av. Org. 1915. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Achim**, West Side, 845 Ninth Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Harry Grant; Sec., Adolph Moskowitz. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Achim Anshei Hungary**, 70 Columbia. Org. 1882. Rabbi, P. Freedman; Pres., Louis Hochman; Sec., M. Hecht. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and German.
- Ahavath Achim Anshei Hungary**, 304 E. 78th. Org. 1901. Rabbi, William Kronowitz; Pres., Morris L. Klein; Sec., Moses Kohn. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and German.
- Ahavath Achim Anshei Rodomyz**, 15 Pitt. Org. 1893. Pres., Harry Elger; Sec., A. Forshtenzer. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- CG. Ahavath Achim Anshei Tomashover and Pletocov, 1364 Fifth Av. Org. 1894. Pres., Harry Greenwald; Sec., Philip Fenderman. Members, 52. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Ahavath Achim D'Mohilev, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1903. Pres., Abraham Levine; Sec., Hyman Horowitch. Members, 113. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Israel, 2018 Amsterdam Av. Org. 1915. Pres., M. Rubin; Sec., J. Enkel. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Ahavath Israel Anshei S'phard, 188 Stanton. Org. 1888. Pres., Aaron Grantz; Sec., J. Popper. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Israel of Harlem, 317 E. 101st. Org. 1904. Pres., Israel Sundler; Sec., A. Distelfeld. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Schlomo, 316 E. 4th. Org. 1890. Pres., David Hartstein. Members, 85. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Ahavath Sholom Anshei Winnitza, 92 Hester. Org. 1889. Pres., Abraham Shapiro; Sec., Israel Klieger. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavath Sholom Monastir, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1910. Pres., Isaac Pardo; Sec., Raphael Sarfati. Members, 190.
- Ahavath V'achvath Janina, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1907. Pres., Sabetal Menachem; Sec., Jacob Zaffos. Members, 220.
- Ahavath Zedek Anshei Timkowitz, 89 Henry. Org. 1892. Pres., Asher Goldstein; Sec., S. Epstein. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahavei Emeth, 136 Av. D. Org. 1913. Rabbi, Baruch M. Klein. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ahawath Achim Anshei Uzda, 34 Pike. Org. 1887. Pres., Barnet Levine; Sec., ———. Relka. Members, 100. *Services*: Yiddish.
- Ajutarul Bukarester Handwerker Congregation, 192 Allen. Org. 1905. Pres., Jacob Cherniak; Sec., Morris Davidson. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Am Kedoshim Anshei Bobrika, 125 Ridge. Org. 1895. Rabbi, L. Rose; Pres., Harry Feiner; Sec., S. Karten. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- American Minsker Gemilath Chesed, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1900. Pres., D. B. Berman; Sec., H. Shonis. Members, 12. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Anshei Achim Elizabethgrader, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1892. Pres., Harry P. Weiss; Sec., Alex Torgor. Members, 420. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Bobruisk, 203 Henry. Org. 1892. Pres., Morris Goldman; Sec., Hillel Lipshitz. Members, 270. Branch at 214 Watkins. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Society.
- Anshei Chasidei Vishnitze Austria, 375 E. 10th. Org. 1908. Pres., Gershon Finkelman; Sec., Velvel Goldinger. Members, 30.
- Anshe Chesed, 1881 Seventh Av. Org. 1895. Rabbi, Jacob Kohn; Pres., Meyer Goodfriend; Sec., Benjamin W. Jacobson. Members, 170. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 300; sessions daily. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Men's Club.
- Anshei Dubiner, 209 E. 2d.
- Anshei Dushikower Galicia, 291 E. 3d.
- Anshei Gliniany, 65 Columbia. Org. 1902. Pres., M. Boyka; Sec., A. Shapiro. Members, 72. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Krashnik Lubliner Gubernia, 92 Columbia. Org. 1897. Pres., Morris Bernstein; Sec., Hyman Werthelm. Members, 107. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Lebedowe and Radzilowe Congregation, 245 Division. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Lieber Kohn; Pres., Abraham B. Roossin; Sec., Nathan Perler. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Leifer, 40 Gouverneur. Org. 1902. Pres., Morris Swerdlon; Sec., Leo Gordon. Members, 200.

- CG. **Anshe Meakover of Polen**, 203 Henry. Org. 1882. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Mielitz**, 372 E. 4th. Org. 1905. Pres., Adolph Ury; Sec., I. Plonzzner. Members, 215. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Mozir**, 636 E. 6th. Org. 1903. Pres., J. Sasnofsky; Sec., H. Rosman. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Novisielitzer Bessarabia**, 257 E. 4th. Org. 1916. Pres., Joseph Kanter. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Panedel**, 225 E. B'way. Org. 1892. Pres., Isidore Sendelowich; Sec., Mordecai Brown. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Anshei Petrikow**, 349 E. 10th. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Jacob Melman; Pres., Israel Rothfeld; Sec., H. Leibman. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Ragoler**, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1898. Pres., Isidore Adler; Sec., David Glasstein. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Sedid**, 24 Pitt.
- Anshei Selib**, 78 Allen. Org. 1904. Pres., Sam Slonimsky; Sec., D. Solomowitz. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Shzedriner**, 40 Gouverneur. Org. 1902. Pres., Nathan Rosenblum; Sec., Mendel Horowitz. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Smorgin B'nai Chaim Abraham**, 37 Market. Pres., Max Evenson; Sec., A. Cohen. Members, 100.
- Anshei Socol Belz**, 66 Columbia. Org. 1890. Pres., Isidor Leitner; Sec., Jacob Pockart. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei S'phard of Harlem**, 240 E. 119th. Org. 1912. Pres., Elias Herman. Members, 5. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Anshei Torah Chesed**, 197 Henry. Org. 1904. Rabbi, S. Rafalowitz; Pres., H. Hurowitz; Sec., I. Levitsky. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Anshei Ulanow and Umgegend**, 56 Lewis. Org. 1897. Pres., Max Birnbaum; Sec., Hyman Wechselsfeld. Members, 191. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Society.
- Anshei Yanov Lublensky U. V.**, 84 Lewis. Pres., Louis Elgarten; Sec., Aaron Zamberg. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Anshei Yanover and Kablier**, 11 Suffolk. Pres., Wolf Bein; Sec., Wolf Alper. Members, 75.
- Anshei Zolkiev T'vuath Shor**, 87 Ridge. Org. 1894. Pres., W. H. Schonbach; Sec., Max Eliphant. Members, 95. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Atereth Chaim Halberstam**, 48 Sheriff. Org. 1891. Pres., Chaim Augarten; Sec., Isaac Gold. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Atereth Israel**, 323 E. 82d. Org. 1882. Rabbi, Max Fried; Pres., Charles Weill; Sec., G. Oberdorfer. Members, 40. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 5. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and German. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Atereth Judah Z'vi Mi-Stetin**, 296 Stanton. Org. 1902. Pres., Oscar Weiss; Sec., Gershon Klen. Members, 53. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Atereth Z'kenim**, 238 Monroe. Org. 1910. Pres., Joshua Erlichman; Sec., I. Volkof. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Atereth Z'vi**, 121st and Madison Av. Org. 1887. Rabbi, F. Light; Pres., Samuel Goldburger; Sec., J. Eichner. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and German.
- Austrian-Hungarian Anshei S'phard**, 62 Cannon. Org. 1882. Rabbi, Solomon Kanarek; Pres., Jos. Hoenig; Sec., Naphtali Shapiro. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Austrian-Polish Chevrah**, 1420 Wilkins Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Louis James; Sec., L. Semel. Members, 22.
- Ballgrader Chevrah Agudath Chaverim**, 138 Columbia. Org. 1912. Pres., Shale Kessler; Sec., Israel Wenick. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Baranower Erste K. U. V.**, 294 Stanton.

- Cg. **Beth Aaron Anshei Kaidonov**, 141 Madison. Org. 1907. Pres., David Shapiro. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Abraham Anshei Trestina**, 147 E. B'way. Org. 1901. Pres., Louis Siegel; Sec., H. Popkin. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Beth Abraham Chasidim D'Slonim**, 169 Henry. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Oscar Werner; Pres., Morris J. Bernstein; Sec., Harry Rajansky. Members, 38. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Abraham of the Bronx**, 534 E. 146th. Org. 1901. Rabbi, A. Gallant; Pres., A. Susman; Sec., S. Kanavogel. Members, 60. *School*: Teachers, 12; pupils, 400; sessions daily. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and Yiddish.
- Beth B'nai Israel**, 65 E. 120th. Org. 1903. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
- Beth David Anshei Rakov**, 225 Clinton. Org. 1890. Pres., Samuel Berman; Sec., B. L. Rubinstein. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth David Anshei Roman Roumania**, 97 Stanton. Org. 1909. Pres., Louis Weissman; Sec., S. Brecher. Members, 85. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- **Beth David Anshe Wilna**, 22 E. 113th.
- Beth Elijah**, 9 Hester. Org. 1898. Pres., Morris Glicksberg; Sec., H. Eldelsberg. Members, 37. *Services*: Hebrew.
- **Beth Elohim of the Bronx**, Faile and Lafayette Av. Rabbi, David Klein.
- Beth Hakneseth Ahavath Zion**, 66 Pike. Org. 1891. Pres., Barnet Arie-vitch. Members, 120. *Services*: Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Anshei Bialestok**, 7 Willet. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Isaac Leib Epstein; Pres., Hyman Getis; Sec., J. Lyn. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions daily.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Anshei Kolker U. V.**, 201 Broome. Org. 1907. Pres., Samuel Sherman; Sec., Hyman Mineck. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Anshei Lubavitz V'Homler**, 169 Henry. Org. 1888. Pres., William Kalman; Sec., Benjamin Fineberg. Members, 140. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Anshei Minsk**, 105 E. 112th. Pres., Isalah Levine; Sec., Hirsch Bedick. Members, 16. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hakneseth Anshei Oishan V'Anshei Eveun**, 63 Montgomery. Pres., Hillel Schmukler; Sec., H. Lipnitzky. Members, 80.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Anshei Slutsk**, 34 Pike. Org. 1907. Rabbi, J. Eskolsky; Pres., Wolf Genandes; Sec., Morris Mazarowitz. Members, 155. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 5.
- Beth Hakneseth D'Chevrah S'phardim D'poland**, 71 Suffolk. Pres., Daniel Bialostok; Sec., George Krulevitch. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hakneseth D'Chevrah Tiphereth Israel**, 1258 Boston Road. Org. 1913. Pres., Isalah Troy. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Kapolier U. V.**, 12 Eldridge. Org. 1886. Pres., Abraham Smith; Sec., Abraham Sedofsky. Members, 275. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-Kneseth Mishkan Israel**, 85 E. 110th. Pres., Abraham Trilling; Sec., I. Myers. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Poalei Zedek Anshei Olia**, 126 Forsyth. Org. 1885. Rabbi, A. S. Bockstein; Pres., Samuel Kaminsky; Sec., Abraham Klein. Members, 340. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Proshnitzer Anshei Poland**, 227 E. B'way. Org. 1910. Pres., Solomon Stern; Sec., M. Krakower. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Ha-K'neseth Shearith Israel**, 841 S. Boulevard. Org. 1916. Pres., Samuel J. Andron; Sec., J. Rabinowitz. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.

- CG. **Beth Hakknesseth Sokolower**, 52 Orchard. Org. 1895. Pres., M. Miller; Sec., ——— Novidvor. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Adath Jeshurun**, 238 E. 102d. Chairman, ——— Longfriend. Members, 28.
- Beth Hamidrash Beth Isaac**, 85 Hester. Org. 1892. Pres., Israel Likworknik; Sec., Abraham Berenson. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Beth Jacob**, 1484 Washington Av. Org. 1914. Pres.-Sec., Jacob Myer.
- Beth Hamidrash B'nai Israel**, 335 E. 77th. Org. 1897. Pres., Moses Weinberg; Sec., Oscar Barasch. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Chasidel Anshei Bronx**, 459 E. 171st. Org. 1913. Pres., Abraham S. Weintraub.
- Beth Hamidrash D'Sphardim**, 52 Orchard. Org. 1873. Pres., Mayer Collin; Sec., Pesach Zivnyack. Members, 100. *Services*: Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash D'Sphardim D'Harlem**, 8 W. 113th. Org. 1912. Pres., Israel J. Greenspan; Sec., Elias Schweit. Members, 34. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash D'Sphardim D'Harlem Chevrah**, 41 W. 113th. Org. 1904. Pres., David Nechlinas; Sec., Abraham Greizman. Members, 33. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol**, 457 E. 172d. Org. 1915. Pres., Aaron Davidson; Sec., Mendel Holtz. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol**, 829 Forest Av. Org. 1906. Rabbi, S. Olshefsky; Pres., Bernard Bernstein; Sec., Frank Andron. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 130; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol**, 64 Norfolk. Org. 1812. Rabbi, S. E. Jaffe; Pres., Abraham Granowitz; Sec., A. Kleinman. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Adath Israel of Bronx**, 1591 Washington Av. Org. 1905. Rabbi, R. Winer; Pres., B. S. Brody. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Adath Jeshurun of the Bronx**, 463 E. 145th. Rabbi, S. Grossheim; Pres., D. B. Kallski; Sec., A. Ham. Members, 80.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Anshei Hungary**, 242 E. 7th. Org. 1877. Rabbi, Alter S. Pfeffer; Pres., Menashe Tannenbaum; Sec., M. Ehrenfeld. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Anshei Resha**, 70 Willett. Org. 1886. Rabbi, Simon Burstein; Pres., Max Eisen; Sec., Solomon Goldstein. Members, 130. Branch at 1364 5th Av. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Anshei Resha**, 1364 5th Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Max Eisen; Sec., S. Goldstein. Members, 60. Branch at 70 Willett. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol D'Sphardim**, 385 Grand. Org. 1897. Pres., Jacob Fisher; Sec., B. Kellman. Members, 82. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Hamidrash Hagodol of Harlem**, 110 E. 105th. Rabbi, S. Kovalsky; Pres., Sam Gordon; Sec., I. Segel. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Beth Hamidrash Hechodosh**, 911½ E. 169th. Org. 1914. Pres., I. Sherwin. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions, 4.
- Beth Hamidrash Hechodosh**, 937 E. 167th. Rabbi-Pres., ——— Rubens.
- Beth Hamidrash Nusach Ko-Ari**, 112 E. 110th. Rabbi, B. Hirsch; Pres., Moses D. Taubin; Sec., ——— Goldfarb. Members, 20.
- Beth Hamidrash Sha'arei Torah and Anshei Ratsk U'Matfeh Levi**, 80 Forsyth. Org. 1855. Rabbi, J. Zuckerman; Pres., Max Tarshish; Sec., L. Friedman. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- CG. **Beth Hamidrash Sha'arei Zion**, 798 Tremont Av. Org. 1916. Rabbi, J. Kaplan; Pres., Julius G. Felt; Sec., I. M. Brody. Members, 150. *Services:* Hebrew, Yiddish, and English. *Hebrew School. Auxiliary:* Sisterhood.
- Beth Hamidrash Shearith Israel**, 120 Columbia. Org. 1906. Rabbi, M. Gottlieb; Pres., Louis Frand; Sec., Joseph Fish. Members, 80. *Services:* Yiddish and Hebrew. *School:* Pupils, 25.
- Beth Israel**, 252 W. 35th. Org. 1885. Pres., Philip Liebman; Sec., Samuel L. Leithol. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Beth Israel Anshei Galicia and Bukowina**, 3866 Park Av. Org. 1911. Pres., B. Rauch; Sec., G. Feldhammer. Members, 75. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions daily. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Beth Israel Bikur Cholim**, 72d and Lexington Av. Rabbi, David Davidson. *School:* Teachers, 7; pupils, 280; sessions weekly, 3.
- Beth Jacob of Harlem**, 77 E. 107th. Org. 1895. Pres., Abraham Nebenzahl; Sec., Max Levine. Members, 15. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Beth Joseph Anshei Rachfalovsky**, 9 Rutgers Pl. Org. 1905. Pres., Baruch Jagur; Sec., M. Friedland. Members, 80. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Bethlehem Judah B'nai Resitze**, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1895. Pres., Samuel Rubin; Sec., I. Naishall. Members, 120. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Bikesh Sholom Anshei Ostrova**, 32 Orchard. Org. 1900. Pres., ———. Becker; Sec., Max Glersfeld. Members, 100. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Bikur Cholim Anshei Bialistok**, 246 E. B'way. Org. 1897. Pres., Joseph Lipnik; Sec., D. L. Rubinstein.
- Bikur Cholim Anshei Zornin**, 66 Columbia. Org. 1892. Pres., Meyer Greenberg; Sec., Joseph Rosenstein. Members, 62. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Blaziver Chevrah Degel Machnei Ephraim**, 117 Lewis. Org. 1893. Pres., Jacob Gottlieb; Sec., Nathan Landesman. Members, 70. *Services:* Hebrew.
- B'nai Aaron Solomon Chevrah Anshei T'hillim**, K. U. V. Mi-Govrovo, 197 Henry. Org. 1898. Pres., Joseph Burstein; Sec., Ab. Schlazer. Members, 100. *Services:* Hebrew.
- B'nai Abraham Alter**, 268 E. 78th. Org. 1914. Pres., Herman Schwartz; Sec., Adolf Rosenfeld. Members, 78. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:* Pupils, 25. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- B'nai Abraham Anshei Pruzhner**, 227 E. B'way.
- B'nai Benj. Moses Anshei Bolechow**, 328 E. Houston. Org. 1906. Pres., Leiser Glatt; Sec., G. Borkon. Members, 25. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai David Anshei Charshel and Yanova**, 96 Clinton. Org. 1894. Pres., Abraham Israel; Sec., Israel Molasky. Members, 63. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai David Society**, 107 W. 116th.
- B'nai Elijah Anshei Zager Society**, 107 W. 116th.
- B'nai Isaac Anshei Lechowitz**, 93 Hester. Org. 1892. Pres., Barnett Brody; Sec., Morris Zabalotsky. Members, 110. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Israel**, 225 E. 79th. Org. 1837. Rabbi, M. L. Levinson; Pres., Jacob Kahn; Sec., J. C. Noot. Members, 20. *Services:* Hebrew, Yiddish, and English.
- B'nai Israel of Washington Heights**, 535 W. 148th. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Isadore Reichert; Pres., Jacob Adler; Sec., H. J. Reft. Members, 160. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 3.
- B'nai Israel Anshei Fordham**, 2294 Arthur Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Sam Meyerson; Sec., L. Peller. Members, 30. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 70.
- B'nai Israel Anshei Kaidan**, 87 E. B'way. Org. 1886. Pres., Abraham Meryas; Sec., ——— Gladstein. Members, 54. *Services:* Hebrew.

- CG. **B'nai Israel Anshei Piontitz**, 15 Ludlow. Org. 1893. Pres., Philip Willet; Sec., Solomon Weinstein. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Israel Anshei Zuraw Galicia**, 73 Ridge. Org. 1896. Pres., Samuel Saffer; Sec., Isidor Goldberg. *Services*: Hebrew.
- B'nai Israel D'Bronx**, 777 E. 178th. Org. 1915. Pres., Herman Berkowitz; Sec., B. Singer. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- B'nai Israel Salanter Anshei Zamut**, 159 E. 118th. Org. 1883. Rabbi, Abraham A. Saffron; Pres., Ezekiel Bernstein; Sec., Louis Adelman. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- B'nai Jacob Anshei Bryezan**, 180 Stanton. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Leib Rose; Pres., Harris Tunis; Sec., Samuel Kluman. Members, 135. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- B'nai Jacob Anshei Chechonowze**, 96 Clinton. Org. 1892. Pres., Abraham Levine; Sec., H. Siegel. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Jacob David Anshei Wishograd**, 175 Eldridge. Org. 1890. Pres., Max Bzezinsky; Sec., Morris Brenner. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew.
- B'nai Jacob First Van Nest Hebrew Congregation**, 1712 Garfield. Org. 1895. Pres., Elias Candel; Sec., Joseph Eichel. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English. *School*: Pupils, 80. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Aid Society.
- B'nai Jacob Joseph Congregation**, 49 Sheriff. Org. 1890. Pres., Meyer Horn; Sec., Max Agus. Members, 85. *Services*: Hebrew.
- B'nai Jeshurun**, 257 W. 88th. Rabbi, Israel Goldstein; Pres., Herman Levy; Sec., Sol. M. Strook.
- B'nai Jeshurun Anshei Kolni**, 21 Hester. Org. 1894. Pres., Isidor Goldman; Sec., L. Zlatsiti. Members, 68. *Services*: Hebrew.
- B'nai Joseph Anshei Rymanow**, 435 E. Houston. Org. 1900. Pres., Asher Metzger; Sec., A. Robinson. Members, 105. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Levy**, 941 2d Av. Org. 1906. Pres., Abraham Wolf; Sec., M. Virshup. Members, 28. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Lippner Ahavath Israel**, 90 Clinton.
- B'nai Mordecai Moses Z'vi**, 126 Lewis. Org. 1895. Rabbi, Philip Karper; Pres., Morris Gitterman; Sec., Henry Young. Members, 198. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Moses**, 80 Clinton.
- B'nai Moses Anshei Jendzivo**, 240 Madison. Org. 1900. Pres., Abraham Goldberg; Sec., J. L. Shavin. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Moses Chassidei Kobrin**, 27 Ludlow. Org. 1905. Pres., Aaron Simon; Sec., Moses J. Kaplan. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Moses Joseph Anshei Zasmer and Zavielast**, 102 Lewis. Org. 1900. Pres., Charles Vallerstein; Sec., Abraham Hochbaum. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Pischei T'shuah Anshei Anikat**, 136 Henry. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Hyman Rabinowitz; Pres., Hyman Cohen; Sec., Max Perlestein. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Rabbi Aryeh Anshei Strelisk**, 48 Willett. Org. 1900. Pres., Nathan Weiss; Sec., Hirsch Roher. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew.
- B'nai Rabbi Zindel Anshei Pultinsk**, 119 Norfolk. Org. 1903. Pres., Louis Vlasky; Sec., L. Schomskin. Members, 43. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Rappaport Anshei Dombrowa**, 207 E. 7th. Org. 1888. Pres., Morris Ravner; Sec., B. Gross. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'nai Samuel Levenson Congregation**, 81 Columbia. Org. 1913. Pres., L. Rodkop; Sec., S. Levenson. Members, 26. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. B'nai Sholom, 261 E. 4th. Org. 1888. Pres., Moses Mayer; Sec., Ferdinand Weinberg. Members, 8. *Services*: Hebrew.
- B'nai Simon Solomon Congregation, 203 Division. Org. 1916. Pres., Gedaliah Grossman; Sec., Joseph Green. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Bohemian American Israelite Congregation Beth Elohim, 310 E. 72d. Org. 1896. Rabbi, Joseph Salzman; Pres., Albert Winternitz; Sec., Moritz Abels. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and German. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 51. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Bolochover Chevrah Shomrei Shalom, 122 Columbia. Org. 1912. Pres., Manasseh Gutthart; Sec., J. Rubinstein. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Borochover Chevrah, 214 E. 2d.
- Botchaner First Congregation Or Chodosh, 60 Stanton. Org. 1902. Pres., Samuel J. Brandels; Sec., Jacob Lesser. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Breziver Brook Erste K. U. V., 77 Sheriff. Org. 1901. Pres., Charles Gross; Sec., Mendel Willner. Members, 142. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- B'rith Sholom B'nai Isaac, 6 Av., D. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Morris Wexler; Pres., Isaac Willner; Sec., Louis Berl. Members, 140. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Broder First B'nai Brith Association, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1897. Pres., J. Schochet; Sec., A. J. Silver. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Brotherhood League of Rhodes (Agudath Achim D'Rhodes), 186 Chrystie. Org. 1910. Pres., Albert J. Amateau; Sec., Solomon Mizrahi. Members, 105.
- Buczaczer Congregation K. U. V., 228 E. Houston. Org. 1899. Pres., E. Margulies; Sec., B. Lindner. Members, 108.
- Buczaczer First Chevrah, 223 E. 2d. Org. 1897. Pres., Isidore Bender; Sec., J. Role. Members, 49. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Buhshtiner Chevrah Linath Hazedek Anshei Galicia, 93 Attorney. Org. 1896. Pres., Max Isenberg; Sec., Benjamin Appel. Members, 130. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Busker B'nai Brith K. U. V., 87 Ridge. Org. 1911. Pres., Moses Herashandler; Sec., Harry Fink. Members, 42. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Central Temple (Ahavath Chesed Sha'ar Hashomaim), 55th and Lexington Av. Org. 1844. Rabbi Emeritus, I. S. Moses; Rabbi, Nathan Krass; Pres., Samuel B. Hamburger; Sec., Max Newberger. Members, 300. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Chai'ei Adam Anshei Lomza, 101 Hester. Org. 1877. Pres., Leizer Goldberg; Sec., Aaron D. Krugman. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chai'ei Adam Anshei Minsk, 97 Henry. Pres., Chaim Freldin; Sec., Nathan Fried. Members, 27. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chasidei Bayon Anshei Russia, 64 Pitt. Org. 1908. Pres., Motel Cohen; Sec., — Gulkin. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chasidei Sadigera Tiphereth Israel Marisin, 102 Attorney. Org. 1892. Pres., Simon Kleinman; Sec., Louis Goldstein. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chatiner Bessarabier Congregation, 17 Av. A.
- Chelmer Erste Congregation, 161 Attorney. Org. 1916. Pres., Baruch Rosenbaum; Sec., Gabrel Raiff. Members, 27. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chernustroff Verein, 90 Clinton.
- Chesed L'Abraham Anshei Trisk, 436 Grand. Org. 1896. Pres., Louis Luxenberg; Sec., Isaac Gerbach. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevra Anshe Zimbrova, 85 Hester. Org. 1902. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Achei Grodno V'anshei Staputkin, 87 Eldridge. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Abraham Chaim Karolinsky; Pres., Isaac Hazon; Sec., J. Kowalsky. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. **Chevrah Achei Joseph**, 193 Eldridge. Org. 1897. Pres., Nathan Nathan-son; Sec., F. Zokornik. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Adath Jeshurun**, 324 E. 100th. Org. 1912. Pres., Abraham Litman; Sec., ——— Zaslavsky. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Adath K'doshim Anshei Rozinol**, 227 E. B'way. Org. 1908. Pres., Samuel B. Brass; Sec., Chaim Bauman. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Adath Z'vi Yehudah**, 673 E. 11th. Org. 1913. Pres., Hirsh Leib Feintuch; Sec., Susman Plotsky. Members, 13. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Agudath Achim Anshei Fishers**, 62 Pitt.
- Chevrah Agudath Achim Anshei Kurland V'Lida**, 175 Eldridge. Org. 1901. Rabbi, Isaac Sudin; Pres., Beril Blaustein; Sec., N. Geller. Mem-bers, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Agudath Achim Anshei Mishwitz**, 108 E. 1st.
- Chevrah Agudath Achim Anshei Peak**, 105 Hester. Org. 1906. Pres., Abraham Zebelsky; Sec., H. Gullen. Members, 60. *Services*: He-brew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 27.
- Chevrah Agudath Beth Achim Anshei Stupitz**, 26 Orchard. Org. 1899. Pres., Benjamin Rougitzky; Sec., Max Neufeldt. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Ahavath Achim Anshei Bohoslow and Korsun**, 52 Orchard. Org. 1898. Pres., Zelig Wolf; Sec., M. Reicher. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Ahavath Achim Anshei Krasna**, 28 Pike. Org. 1887. Pres., Isaac Ringel; Sec., Isaac Schlessinger. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Ahavath Chaim Anshei Blisk**, 131 Essex. Org. 1890. Pres., Isaac Topolsky; Sec., ——— Kopel. Members, 140. *Services*: He-brew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Ahavath Jonathan B'nai Jacob Anshei Pechelch**, 22 Av., C. Org. 1832. Pres., Jacob Lippman; Sec., B. Reich. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Ahavath Zedek Anshei Jaskinovker**, 232 Broome. Pres., Arthur Graef; Sec., I. August.
- Chevrah Anshei Achim Kremenshug Ashkenaz**, 1666 Madison Av. Org. 1905. Pres., J. Ronor; Sec., Abraham Rabinowitz. Members, 106. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Anshei Alt Konstantin**, 136 Henry. Org. 1894. Pres., Joel Shrelb-man; Sec., P. Nathansohn. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Anshei Devin**, 147 E. B'way. Org. 1903. Pres., Elias Eckhaus; Sec., Akiba Kaminsky. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Anshei Galicia of Harlem**, 64 E. 104th. Org. 1907. Pres., Barnett Salinger; Sec., ——— Wittner. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Anshei Ivenitz**, 30 Market. Pres., Jacob Hamburger; Sec., Moses Bregman. Members, 30.
- Chevrah Anshei Mir U. V.**, 147 E. B'way. Org. 1890. Pres., Isaac Gorod-alsky; Sec., Sam Shafer. Members, 140. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Anshei Narowla**, 155 Av. C.
- Chevrah Anshei Nevarodok**, 101 Hester. Org. 1891. Pres., Abraham Epstein; Sec., Wolf Lew. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Anshei Oshmineh V'Anshei Trab**, 68 E. B'way. Org. 1889. Pres., Benjamin Cutler; Sec., Meyer Levin. Members, 140. *Services*: He-brew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Anshei Sholom Kaldenow**, 33 Jefferson. Pres., Samuel Rakowitz; Sec., B. Smith. Members, 130. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Anshei Stuchin and Grayewa**, 240 Henry. Org. 1912. Pres., Joseph Finkelstein; Sec., J. Siegel. Members, 138. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. **Chevrah Ara Roschra**, 98 Forsyth. **Chevrah Bachurim Anshei Hungary**, 1137 Prospect Av. Org. 1890. Pres., Jacob Cohen; Sec., S. Fried. Members, 85. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Chevrah Balter Society**, 133 Eldridge. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Morris Greenberg; Pres., Aaron Cohen; Sec., Aaron Glazer. Members, 180. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Beth Aaron Chasidim D'Kaidonow**, 148 Madison. Org. 1907. Pres., Solomon Katcherdinsky; Sec., H. Edelman. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Beth Aaron V'Israel Chasidei Stolin**, 52 Orchard. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Aaron Titelbaum; Pres., Isaac Glatzer; Sec., Isaac Weber. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Beth Abraham Anshei Dalhiner**, 35 Montgomery. Org. 1897. Pres., Sam Kosofsky; Sec., M. Lifshitz. Members, 60.
- Chevrah Beth Chasidim D'Poland**, 410 Grand. Org. 1899. Pres., Isaac L. Cohen; Sec., Mendel Yablinowitz. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Beth Hillel**, 295 Henry. Org. 1913. Pres., Morris Abrahamson; Sec., Jacob Dondes. Members, 54.
- Chevrah Beth Israel Anshei Hlusk**, 32 Rutgers. Org. 1906. Pres., Harry Klein; Sec., B. Schapiro. Members, 115. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Bikur Cholim Anshei Belchtow**, 1344 Bristow. Org. 1914. Pres., Mendel Wingleinsky; Sec., L. Bernstein. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Bikur Cholim B'nai Israel Anshei Baranow** 630 E. 5th. Pres., Morris Kerber; Sec., Elias Friedman. Members, 115. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Bikur Cholim D'Bronx Anshei S'phard**, 780 Union Av. Org. 1917. Pres., Jacob W. Sussman; Sec., Isaac Blau. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah B'nai Aaron Anshei Vilkomir**, 26 Orchard. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Samuel Ginsberg; Pres., I. Bulk; Sec., Charles Ziff. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Abraham Anshei Oretshe**, 15 Ludlow. Org. 1898. Pres., Jonah Daleshinsky; Sec., Abraham I. Lazinsky. Members, 30.
- Chevrah B'nai Abraham Bikur Cholim of Harlem**, 80 E. 110th. Pres., Harry Efras; Sec., ——— Borenstein. Members, 15.
- Chevrah B'nai Abraham Samuel**, 240 Madison. Pres., B. Kaplan; Sec., I. Cohen. Members, 120.
- Chevrah B'nai Abraham Samuel Anshei Ashisker**, 28 Pike. Org. 1891. Pres., Max Fineberg; Sec., Israel Cohen. Members, 160. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Adam**, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1860. Pres., Solomon Phillips; Sec., Henry Kronbach. Members, 92. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Aryel Anshei Krasnopol**, 260 Madison. Org. 1883. Pres., Meyer Levy; Sec., Zelig Vartelsky.
- Chevrah B'nai Aryel Judah**, 436 E. Houston. Org. 1912. Pres., Sam Schuchmacher; Sec., Nathan Mandel. Members, 48. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah, B'nai Eliezer**, 1973 2d Av. Org. 1904. Pres., Louis Unger; Sec., I. Grossman. Members, 36. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Eliezer Moshe**, 511 E. 139th. Org. 1913. Sec., ——— Roth. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Hashvotim Anshei Novgorod**, 86 Forsyth. Org. 1906. Pres., Jacob Levy; Sec., J. Spector. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah B'nai Isaac Anshei Nariov**, 237 Rivington. Org. 1895. Pres., Max Schreizan; Sec., Oscar Boun. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Israel**, 293 E. 3d. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Israel Hager; Pres., Henry J. Satran; Sec., H. Koeningberg. Members, 350. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. **Chevrah B'nai Israel Anshei Lamzitze B. A.**, 225 Clinton. Org. 1910. Rabbi, Wolf Rosenberg; Pres., Jeremiah Felgenbaum; Sec., Morris Cohen. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Israel Anshei S'phard**, 522 E. 137th. Org. 1913. Pres., Asher Birnbaum; Sec., ——— Krongold. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Jacob Anshei Czernovey**, 62 Plitt.
- Chevrah B'nai Jacob Anshei Shatzk**, 71 Monroe. Org. 1905. Pres., Asher Margolis; Sec., A. Rosen. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah B'nai Joshua Anshei Telz**, 197 Henry. Org. 1897. Pres., Hillel Wolf; Sec., H. Brunstein. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah B'nai Kodesh Anshei Kroz**, 9 Essex. Org. 1895. Pres., Bernard Brown; Sec., Isaac Berkowitz. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah B'nai Menachem Anshei Hovretz**, 28 Av. A.
- Chevrah B'nai Menachem**, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1892. Pres., Philip Kaplan; Sec., A. Weinstein. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Moshe Anshei Neesta Chechonavitz**, 133 Eldridge.
- Chevrah B'nai Siraier**, 162 Madison. Org. 1815. Pres., Isaac Glick. Members, 72. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah B'nai Solomon Anshei Zaimel**, 22 W. 114th. Org. 1892. Pres., Isaac Siegel; Sec., Max Mones. Members, 86. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Chasidel B'nai Israel Mi-Rizin**, 149 Attorney. Org. 1910. Pres., Fisel Horowitz; Sec., Hirsch Rohr. Members, 54. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Chofetz Chaim**, 51 E. 101st. Org. 1906. Pres., ——— Wolf. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Chovevei Zion of Harlem**, 319 E. 101st. Org. 1900. Pres., Jacob S. Goldberg; Sec., Philip Teller. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Degel Isaac**, 63 Suffolk. Pres., H. Weinberg; Sec., M. Mallner. Members, 70.
- Chevrah Dorshei Tov Anshei Pinsk**, 22 Forsyth.
- Chevrah Ez Chaim**, 41 W. 113th. Org. 1915. Pres., Morris Lefkowitz; Sec., M. Garfinkle. Members, 6. Branch at 106 Av. C. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Ez Chaim Anshei Ruzian**, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1906. Pres., Hyman Weinstein; Sec., Asher Gallubsick. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Help of Israel Anshei Ranizow**, 147 Attorney. Org. 1896. Pres., Tobias Fass; Sec., Max Reich. Members, 62. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Kadisha**, 169 Suffolk. Org. 1916. Pres., Nathan Bedrick; Treas., Z. Palatnick. Members, 20.
- Chevrah Kadisha Anshei Sochetov**, 121 Ludlow. Org. 1904. Pres., Solomon L. Herschkowitz. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Kadisha B'nai Israel Kalvarier**, 13 Pike. Org. 1862. Rabbi, Moses Skinder; Pres., Hyman Sklamberg; Sec., Hyman Bursky. Branch at 107 W. 116th. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*.
- Chevrah Kadisha Ez Chaim**, 69 Lewis. Org. 1897. Pres., Mordecai Brand; Sec., S. L. Bemel. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Kedushath Levy Mi-Baritshov**, 178 Delancey. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Samuel Seidener; Pres., Morris Nathanson; Sec., Meyer Lemonik. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Chevrah Lecheth Yosher B'nai Horwitz**, 317 E. 8th. Org. 1884. Pres., Mordecai Lintzer; Sec., Aaron Swefach. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Chevrah Massoth Benjamin Anshei Po'haja K. U. V.**, 66 Clinton. Org. 1895. Pres., Morris Matis; Sec., Aaron Brody. Members 120. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. Chevrab Midrash Anshei Makover of Poland, 203 Henry. Org. 1897. Rabbi: M. Guzik; Pres., Sam Benjamin; Sec., A. Krinkowitz. Members, 190. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Midrash Anshei Schnodeva, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1898. Pres., Israel Wurbel; Sec., Louis Zuckerman. Members, 38. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Mishkan Israel, 85 Monroe. Pres., T. Edelstein; Sec., ——— Dworetzky. Members, 150.
- Chevrab Mishnaioth Anshei Berezin, 320 Madison. Org. 1892. Pres., Max Bushlowitz; Sec., Sol. Handman. Members, 65. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Mishnaioth Shomrei Sabbath, 60 Norfolk. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Elias Jaffe; Pres., Meir Weidenbaum; Sec., P. Frieder. Members, 200. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Chevrab Mogen David Anshei Brok, 9 Rutgers Pl. Pres., Jacob Greenberg; Sec., Ab. Gafkowitz. Members, 30. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Chevrab Mogen David Anshei Charusch, 56 Suffolk. Org. 1891. Pres., Sam Levine; Sec., Hyman Silverstein. Members, 60. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab M'zudath Zion B'nai Joshua Chariff, 87 Ridge. Org. 1902. Pres., Samuel Schindelheim; Sec., M. Rothenberg. Members, 50.
- Chevrab Nachal Isaac Dorshel Tov of Harlem, 1666 Madison. Org. 1912. Pres., Jacob Feinstein; Sec., Myer M. Kaplan. Members, 30. Branch at 123 Forsyth. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Ohavei Sholom Anshei Sokoley, 48 Orchard. Org. 1908. Pres., Morris Miller; Sec., Hyman Novidwor. Members, 200. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Oheb Sholom Anshei Gluboka, 106 E. 104th. Org. 1912. Pres., Mendel Hurdin. Members, 20. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Oheb Sholom Anshei Krinker, 162 Madison. Org. 1892. Pres., Harry Fliegel; Sec., S. Lipsky. Members, 65. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Chevrab Ohel Jacob Anshei Dubna, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1893. Pres., Alexander Wasserman; Sec., Wolf Chackes. Members, 45.
- Chevrab Ohel Moses Isaac Dov, 133 E. 103d. Org. 1911. Pres.-Sec., Hirsch Benjamin. Members, 30. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Orach Chaim Anshei Radoshkowitz, 52 Market. Pres., I. Sachs; Sec., F. Edelson. Members, 40. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Rabbenu Chaim Anshe Galicia Bukowina, 103 Cook. Org. 1906. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Rabenu Eliezer Landau, 36 W. 114th. Org. 1892. Pres., A. B. Rosenfeld; Sec., Oscar Rouse. Members, 60. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Rabbenu Nachum Anshei Grodno, 227 E. B'way.
- Chevrab Reim Ahuvim Mi-Rhybeshow Anshei Poland, 237 Rivington. Org. 1913. Pres., Hirsch Greenwald; Sec., Max Reiss. Members, 100. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab, Rod'phei Sholom, 26 Orchard. Pres., Max Sher; Sec., S. Itskowitz. Members, 74. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Society.
- Chevrab Rod'phei Sholom Anshei Polutzk, 133 Eldridge. Org. 1897. Pres., Louis Zirin; Sec., Morris Hershitz. Members, 63. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrab Rod'phei Sholom Anshei Rubsevit, 26 Orchard. Org. 1886. Pres., G. O. Ken; Sec., I. J. Itskowitz. Members, 75. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:* Pupils, 40; sessions daily.
- Chevrab Rod'phei Zedek Anshei Ritova, 227 E. B'way. Org. 1884. Pres., Simon Goldstein; Sec., S. Grollman. Members, 100. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Chevrab Sha'arei Torah Anshei Hungary, 255 E. 4th. Org. 1897. Pres., Pechas' Bennenson; Sec., Joseph Liplich. Members, 40. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Chevrab Sha'arei T'phillah, 78 E. 111th. Org. 1909. Rabbi, Isaac Izak; Pres., Solomon Farb. Members, 30. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.

- CG. Chevrah Shearith Israel Bousher Stefneshter Kruz, 81 Rivington. Org. 1902. Pres., Simon David Rothman. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions daily.
- Chevrah Shomrei Emunah Anshei Lubon, 162 Monroe. Org. 1899. Pres., Louis Terry; Sec., Z. Krollitz. Members, 15. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Shomrim La-Eoker, 511 E. 136th. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Moses Pfeffer; Pres., Harris Fish. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Pupils, 55.
- Chevrah S'phard Anshei Pereyaslow, 169 Henry. Org. 1890. Pres., Nathan Levitzky; Sec., Chas. Zalb. Members, 270. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah S'phard Anshei Poland, 236 Broome. Org. 1889. Pres., Morris Sussman; Sec., H. Bergozin. Members, 62. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah S'phard D'Bronx, 857 Union Av. Org. 1916. Pres., S. Silber; Sec., S. Silver. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Talmud Torah Anshei Ma'arovi, 130 Manhattan. Org. 1911. Pres., Nathan Schwartz; Sec., Isaac Middleman. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English.
- Chevrah Thilim and Bikur Cholim, 83 E. 110th. Org. 1911. Pres., Louis Horowitz; Sec., Samuel Horowitz. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah T'hilim Anshei Sterenke, 30 Norfolk. Org. 1895. Pres., Louis Cohen; Sec., Joshua Donowitz. Members, 54. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah T'hilim Anshei Viscover, 169 Clinton. Org. 1860. Pres., Morris Fleishman; Sec., M. Benjamin. Members, 67. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevra T'hilim Nusach Ashkenaz, 590 Linwood. Org. 1908. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Tiphereth Achim Anshei Sirotak, 380 Grand. Org. 1913. Pres., Harry Mosal; Sec., Morris Finkelstein. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Tiphereth Achim Anshei S'phard, 36 Orchard. Org. 1913. Rabbi, Sonnenschein; Pres., B. Ruch; Sec., Raftenberg. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Tifereth Israel Anshei Kraulover, 227 East B'way.
- Chevrah T'vuath Shor Anshei Zolkow, 87 Ridge. Org. 1895. Pres., Hyman Schoenbach; Sec., H. Fellshuss. Members, 100.
- Chevrah Yeshibath Anshei Ranser, 149 Attorney.
- Chevrah Zerah Jacob of the Bronx, 1815 Washington Av. Org. 1902. Pres., Rubin Lubin; Sec., S. Fliegman. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Chevrah Zichru Torah Moshe, 83 Eldridge. Org. 1892. Pres., Levinson. Members, 24. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chevrah Zionel Galicia Anshei S'phard, 481 E. 167th. Org. 1915. Pres., Jehuda Feller; Sec., Joseph Herman. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chibath Jerusalem Anshei Sompolne B'nai Abraham Mi-Plotzk, 1362 5th Av. Org. 1890. Pres., David Levy; Sec., Max Levine. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Cochav Jacob Anshe Kamenitz D'Leta, 385 Grand. Org. 1892. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chochmath Adam Anshei Lomza V'Gotch, 23 Hester. Org. 1877. Rabbi, Joshua Hurwich; Pres., Nathan Greenberg; Sec., Naphtali Levin. Members, 125. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chochmath Adam Mi-Plink Independent Chevrah, 65 E. 3d. Org. 1875. Rabbi, I. Esterson; Pres., Louis Fox; Sec., Louis Rubowsky. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Chodoromer First Verein, 155 Suffolk.
- Choroshower K. U. V., 257 E. Houston.
- Cristonopoler Congregation Brith Isaac, 90 Columbia. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Aaron Hafner; Pres., Isaac Axelrod; Sec., Leib Lustig. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew.

- CG. Czentochauer Chasam Sopher V'Anshei Unterstanestier, 8 Clinton. Org. 1898. Rabbi, Benjamin Guth; Pres., Lieber Grill; Sec., S. Kleinman. Members, 500. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Czortkover Rabbi D. M. Friedman Congregation, 30 E. 1st. Org. 1897. Pres., Mendel Rotenstreich; Sec., Joseph Rubenstein. Members, 160. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Czortkover Rabbi J. M. Shapiro K. U. V., 80 Clinton. Org. 1892. Pres., Louis Lande; Sec., Wm. Roth. Members, 120. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Degel Machaneh Ephraim Anshei Bluzivier, 117 Lewis. Org. 1894. Pres., Jacob Gottlieb; Sec., Abr. Ader. Members, 70.
- Degel Machneh Israel, 161 Henry.
- Delatiner Erste Congregation, 159 Rivington. Org. 1902. Pres., Phillip Demner; Sec., Harry Knoll. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Derech Emunah, 2 Van Nest Pl. Org. 1838. Pres., Max Morrison; Sec., David Meyer. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School. Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Dinever K. U. V., 178 Stanton. Org. 1915. Pres., Meyer Kanarik; Sec., Harry Nager. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Dobromiler First K. U. V., 92 Columbia. Org. 1890. Pres., S. Goldrech; Sec., W. Sacher. Members, 190. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Doresh Tov Dobzinsky, 56 Suffolk. Org. 1870. Pres., Wolf Cohen; Sec., David Pincus. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Dorschei Tov Dobrocynshe, 100 Essex.
- Dorschei Tov Anshei Ottynia, 62 E. 4th. Org. 1898. Pres., Joseph Alster; Sec., Joseph Reifer. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Dorschei Zedek Anshei Krivitz, 85 Forsyth.
- Drubniner Chevrah, 63 Ludlow. Org. 1877. Pres., Abraham Cohen; Sec., S. Finkelstein. Members, 32. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Dubetzker Erste Congregation, 105 Lewis. Org. 1902. Pres., Max Sacks; Sec., Ben. Briar. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Dunajaver First Congregation, 86 Attorney. Org. 1902. Pres., Samuel Schor; Sec., Herman Loew. Members, 42. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Duvesaver Erste Independent Congregation, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1914. Pres., Max Wallerstein; Sec., H. Singer. Members, 14. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Dzikover Erste Chevrah, 77 Sheriff. Org. 1899. Pres., Benj. Fleisher; Sec., J. Wrubel. Members, 29. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Dzukever Adath Jeshurun Anshei Rabbi Isaac, 89 Ridge. Org. 1899. Pres., Asher Gidden; Sec., Joseph Genzer. Members, 95. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Eduth L'Israel Anshei Mizrach, 415 E. 6th. Org. 1889. Pres., Samuel Turgovnik; Sec., Chiel Gutman. Members, 130.
- **Ein Jacob, 1422 Minford Pl. *School*.
- Ein Jacob Anshei Liskova Organization, 890 Jennings. Org. 1913. Pres., Jacob Brown; Sec., Sam Weinberg. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Eliezer Damasek Congregation, 380 Grand. Org. 1911. Pres., Abdul Mizrahi; Sec., Sam Arazie. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and Arabic.
- Eliezer Gantz and Independent Pzemizler Congregation, 148 Ridge. Org. 1896. Pres., Max Ringler; Sec., A. Ader. Members, 38. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Emunath Israel, 301 W. 29th. Org. 1863. Rabbi, Hirsch Goldstone; Pres., Samuel Epstein; Sec., Albert Sachs. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Erste Bobriker K. U. V., 237 Rivington. Org. 1907. Pres., Chaim Shmier; Sec., Hertz Fisher. Members, 100.
- Erste Chevrah Ahawath Israel Anshei Larea, 122 Columbia. Org. 1913. Pres., Elijah Goldman; Sec., A. Bernstein. Members, 54. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Erste Chevrah B'nai David Anshei Radimashe, 178 Stanton.

- Cg. Ez Chaim Anshei Hungary**, 106 Av., C. Org. 1899. Pres., David Herman; Sec., I. Lang. Members, 65. Branch at 41 W. 113th. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ez Chaim Anshei Veloshan**, 269 Madison. Org. 1896. Rabbi, A. Burack; Pres., Samuel Silverman; Sec., H. Rudnick. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ez Chaim of Yorkville**, 107 E. 92d. Org. 1902. Pres., Morris Morgenstern; Sec., Reuben Cohen. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and German. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Ezrath Achim Anshei Vidz**, 116 Monroe. Org. 1903. Pres., Max Mendelson; Sec., M. Levenson. Members, 57. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ezrath Israel Anshei Bronx**, 1414 Webster Av. Pres., S. Rosenberg; Sec., J. Suffrin. Members 40. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Fannie Siegel Anshei Berlader**, 165 Allen. Org. 1907. Pres., Marcus Entmacher; Sec., Elias Kaner. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- First B'nai David Anshei Rodomisselei**, 1 W. 113th. Org. 1887. Pres., L. Barnett; Sec., M. Kaufman. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- First Chevrah Bikur Cholim Linath Hazedek**, 263 Rivington. Org. 1892. Pres., A. Knoller; Sec., Boroch Mehler. Members, 47. *Services*: Hebrew.
- First Congregation B'nai Rabbi David Meyer Anshei Schwirsh**, 82 Willett. Org. 1904. Pres., Sam Sargin; Sec., Isaac Weltz. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- First Linath Hazedek Anshei Potokzlotz**, 80 Clinton. Org. 1899. Pres., Abraham Baruch Mitzelmacher; Sec., Ben Zion Held. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- First United Podhaycer Congregation**, 126 Rivington. Org. 1903. Pres., Phillip Teller; Sec., H. Rosenman. Members, 54. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- First Zablistower Congregation**, 134 Rivington. Org. 1900. Rabbi, Koppel Haber; Pres., Aaron Strauss; Sec., Jacob Huebscher. Members, 180. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- First Zolaszer Ahavath Achim Congregation**, 118 Ridge. Org. 1892. Pres., Nathan Metzger; Sec., Louis Friedman. Members, 115. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Frampoler Erste K. U. V.**, 92 Columbia. Org. 1910. Pres., Charles Zitrin; Sec., Max Leiberman. Members, 38. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Free Synagogue**, 36 W. 68th. Org. 1897. Rabbis, Stephen S. Wise; Sidney E. Goldstein; Pres., Abram I. Elkus; Sec., Frederick L. Guggenheim. Members, 1100. Branches at Clinton Hall, 151 Clinton; Hunts Pt. Palace, 163d and S. Blvd. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *Schools*: 5; teachers, 35; pupils, 500-600; sessions weekly, 2.
- Galician Chevrah Freedman**, 214 E. 2d.
- Galician Duckler First Mogen Abraham**, 87 Attorney. Org. 1884. Rabbi, David Frankel; Pres., Solomon Brand; Sec., Hyman Gewirtz. Members, 230. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Galician First Society**, Lenox Av. and 126th.
- **Gates of Hope Temple**, 1409 St. Nicholas Av. Organized as The Temple of the Covenant. Rabbi, Herman L. Martin.
- Gemilath Chasodim Anshei Motels**, 245 Division. Org. 1904. Pres., Philip Skolnick; Sec., Max Hilfman. Members, 73. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Gemilath Chesed K. U. V.**, 100 Cannon. Org. 1882. Rabbi, Leo Goldberger; Pres., Jacob Feder; Sec., Nathan L. Riff. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Gleigeshudler U. V.**, 30 Norfolk. Org. 1913. Pres., Sam Rosenberg; Sec., Benj. Rosenberg. Members, 36. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Glogauer Verbruderungs Verein**, 328 E. Houston. Org. 1898. Pres., Hyman Rengel; Sec., Asias Braunstein. Members, 46.

- Cg. Gluboker Congregation, 9 Rutgers. Org. 1911. Pres., David Watskan; Sec., Z. Adelson. Members, 18. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Gorlitzer Erste Congregation Machzikei Emeth, 101½ Lewis. Org. 1892. Pres., Samuel Pensak; Sec., Moses Kirschenbaum. Members, 88. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Gwozdziecer Independent Congregation, 125 Rivington. Org. 1909. Pres., Abraham Greenberg; Sec., G. Greenberg. Members, 120. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Halitzer Erste U. V., 159 Rivington. Org. 1904. Pres., Louis Schumar; Sec., Samuel Schorr. Members, 95. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Hatika Bessarabia Erste K. U. V., 133 Eldridge.
- Hebrew Congregation of Deaf, 40 W. 115th. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Albert J. Amateau; Pres., Marcus L. Kenner. *Services*: Deaf-mute sign language.
- Hebrew League, 214 E. B'way. Org. 1904. Pres., Benj. Koenigsberg; Sec., S. Perlstein. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Hebrew Orphan Asylum Congregation of the City of New York, 1560 Amsterdam Av. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Solomon Lowenstein; Pres., Louis Stern; Sec., Edwin Mayer. Members, 4000. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 8; pupils, 703; sessions daily.
- Hebrew Tabernacle Association, 220 W. 130th. Org. 1905. Rabbi, E. Lissman; Pres., Abraham Arndt; Sec., Adolf Schwartzbaum. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 9; pupils, 350; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Young Folk's League.
- Hoaredenker Erste Congregation, 96 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres.-Sec., Joseph Ebenstein. Members, 135. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Hungarian Chevrah Bachurim, 297 E. 3d. Org. 1889. Rabbi, Leo Goldberger; Pres., Max Greenwald; Sec., Morris Spielberger. Members, 242. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Hunt's Point Talmud Torah, 1019 Garrison Av. Org. 1916. Pres., Samuel Saffer; Sec., Max Zeigler. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and Yiddish. *School*. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Brotherhood.
- Independent Achim Mi-Makower, 43 Attorney. Org. 1902. Pres., Morris Hiller; Sec., Charles Greenberg. Members, 39. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Institutional Synagogue, 112 W. 116th. Org. 1917. Rabbi, Herbert S. Goldstein; Pres., Isaac Siegel; Sec., Maxwell L. Sacks. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Isalah Temple, 131 W. 89th. Org. 1913. Rabbi, Samuel Greenfield; Pres., R. Kunitzer; Sec., B. Beekman. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 1.
- Jagolniczer K. U. V., 17 Av. A. Org. 1902. Pres., Morris Mintzer; Sec., Wm. Hornick. Members, 137.
- Jaroslower K. U. V., 86 Attorney. Org. 1889. Pres., Morris Bruckner; Sec., E. Bruckner. Members, 120. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Jarychzover Independent Young Men's Benevolent Association, 90 Columbia. Org. 1901. Pres., Louis Lacher; Sec., Max Hecht. Members, 73. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Jassy Roumanian Bohusker Congregation, 174 E. Houston. Org. 1903. Pres., Samuel Goldstein; Sec., Elijah Eisman.
- Jehudah Halevi Congregation, 166th and Morris Av. Org. 1906. Pres., Samuel D. Reich; Sec., William Klapp. Members, 55. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 115; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Jeshnofsar Chevrah, 232 Broome.
- Jeshuath Jacob Anshei Horadezer, 203 Henry. Org. 1902. Pres., B. Dubin; Sec., J. Kaplansky. Members, 144. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Jeshuath Jacob Anshei Krakow, 58 Willett. Org. 1916. Pres., Jacob W. Eneman; Sec., Manes Susskind. Members, 130. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Jewish Social Center, 131 W. 86th. Rabbi, Mordecai M. Kaplan; Pres., Wm. Fischman; Sec., Abr. Landau.

- CG. Judah and Israel Chevrah, 32 Rutgers. Rabbi-Pres., Louis Lazarow; Sec., H. Plotkin. Members, 700. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Society.
- Kabsher Binder Verein, 12 W. 114th.
- Kaluzser Independent K. U. V., 125 Rivington. Org. 1900. Pres., Nathan Schneider; Sec., M. Demner. Members, 125.
- Kamionker Strumilawer Erste K. U. V., 125 Rivington. Org. 1903. Pres., Samuel Durst; Sec., Judah Lampert. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Karatchiner Rubin Chevrah, 102 Attorney. Org. 1889. Pres., Mendel Roth; Sec., G. Zwebel. Members, 103. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Katriner Congregation, 209 E. 2d.
- Kehilath Israel, 1162 Jackson Av. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Louis Finklestein; Pres., J. Dvorkin; Sec., Louis Gottsall. Members, 98. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions daily.
- Kehillah Kedosha of Jannina, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1916. Pres., Chaim S. Baruch; Sec., Aaron Sadock. *Services*: Hebrew and Greek.
- Kehilath Jacob Anshei Meseritch, 71 Suffolk. Org. 1891. Pres., M. Segal; Sec., Elijah Zellner. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kehilath Jeshurun, 117 E. 85th. Org. 1890. Rabbis, Elias Louis Solomon, Moses S. Margolies; Pres., Moses H. Phillips. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew, English, and Yiddish.
- Kether Torah Kehal Chasidim Anshei Kurevitz, 116 Monroe.
- K'hal Adath Jeshurun, 1275 Hoe Av. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Israel Flax; Sec., Moses Benjamin. Members, 75. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 115; sessions daily. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- K'hal Adath Jeshurun and Anshei Lubz, 16 Eldridge. Org. 1873. Pres., Lewis Bloom; Sec., Ch. Kandel. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- K'hal Adath Jeshurun of Harlem, 63 E. 113th. Rabbi, ——— Fried; Pres., Samuel Bronerwan; Sec., ——— Aaronson. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew.
- K'hal Chasidim, 9 Attorney. Org. 1914. Rabbi-Pres., David M. Twersky; Sec., Anshei Gedrich. Members, 800. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- K'hal Chasidim Anshei Karonitz, 237 Division. Org. 1893. Pres., Aaron Gordon; Sec., David Ginsberg. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- K'hal Chasidim Anshei Razan, 48 Attorney. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Abraham J. Rosenthal; Pres., Simon Osterlitz; Sec., Abraham Feldman. Members, 40. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- K'hal Jeshurun, 238 E. 102d. Org. 1906. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kishinever First Congregation, 66 E. 4th. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Joseph Sechtzer; Pres., Isaac Merlins; Sec., J. Trogerman. Members, 108. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- K'nesseth Beth Israel, 347 E. 121st. Rabbi, L. Schapiro; Pres., Harry Chaimowitz; Sec., ——— Slinkenstein. Members, 32. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Knesseth Israel (Independent), 55 Hester. Org. 1905. Pres., Moses Miskind; Sec., Zavel Newman. Members, 450. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kol Adath Israel, 241 E. 14th. Org. 1913. Rabbi, A. J. Simkin; Pres., H. Sirota; Sec., A. Asnes. Members, 12. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Kolbuszower Teitelbaum Congregation B'nai Chaim Machneh Reuben, 622 E. 5th. Org. 1890. Pres., Louis Hyman; Sec., S. Braunhut. Members, 170. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kolhushover B'nai Levi (Independent), 438 E. Houston. Org. 1902. Pres., H. Stein; Sec., S. Seidln. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kol Israel Anshei Poland, 24 W. 114th. Org. 1902. Pres., Israel Levy; Sec., Benjamin Feinberg. Members, 25. (Branch at 22 Forsyth.) *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. **Kol Israel Anshei Poland**, 20 Forsyth. Org. 1832. Pres., Israel Levy; Sec., Max Doctor. Members, 180. Branch at 24 W. 114th. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kolomayr Independent K. U. V.**, 180 Stanton. Org. 1915. Pres., Max Gefner; Sec., Joseph Ausfresser. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Komenetz Podolia and Zitomer Wohlin**, 52 Attorney. Org. 1901. Pres., Jacob Zeidman; Sec., Jacob Landau. Members, 260. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Kopitshinzer Erste Sick and B. A.**, 125 Rivington. Org. 1905. Pres., Morris Stockman; Sec., S. Rubel. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Koreth Brith Anshei S'phard**, 80 Columbia. Org. 1892. Rabbi, F. Sassover; Pres., Louis Kallish; Sec., Morris Kleinman. Members, 58. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Kosher Butcher Retailers' Independent Association**, 203 Henry. Rabbi, Joseph Margolis; Pres., Wolf Grablowsky; Sec., ——— Muskovitch. Members, 80.
- Krakauer Simon Schreiber Congregation**, 75 Lenox Av. Org. 1887. Pres., I. Levy; Sec., Henry Herzog. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Krakowitzer K. U. V.**, 10 Av., D. Org. 1899. Pres., Sam Isaacs; Sec., Jos. Kalter. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Kreshover K. U. V. Chevrah**, 90 Columbia. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Benjamin Trip; Pres., Sam Student; Sec., Aaron Apsbaum. Members, 60. *Services*: Yiddish and Hebrew.
- Lantzer U. V.**, 130 Columbia. Org. 1890. Pres., Sam Price; Sec., Jacob Unger. Members, 160. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Lemberger First Chevrah Anshei Ashkenaz**, 150 Attorney. Org. 1898. Pres., Philip Wagen; Sec., Max Knapper. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Linath Hazedek Anshei Rosdol**, 110 Ridge. Org. 1893. Pres., Morris Ratner; Sec., Isaac Pater. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Linath Hazedek Anshei Sakolka**, 193 Henry. Org. 1889. Pres., Sam Smith; Sec., Meyer Kraschwitz. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Linath Hatzedek Anshei Sadilkoff**, 90 Clinton.
- Linsker Erste Chevrah Bikur Cholim**, 88 Columbia. Org. 1899. Pres., Meyer Stler; Sec., Isaac Steinberg. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Lizensker Anshei S'phard**, 153 Lewis. Org. 1895. Rabbi, L. Weisblum; Pres., Jos. Konigstein; Sec., Moses Horn. Members, 62. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Lodzer Chevrah Agudath Achim**, 85 E. 4th.
- Luborner Wohlner U. V.**, 387 Grand. Org. 1906. Pres., S. Ehrlich; Sec., Solomon Kramer. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Lutawisker First Chevrah Machzikei Ha-Dath**, 48 Cannon. Org. 1897. Pres., Samuel Katz; Sec., Isaac Siegel. Members, 85. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Machzike Hadath Anshei Zborow**, 89 Ridge.
- Machzikei Hadath Anshei Zlotshov**, 159 Ridge. Org. 1904. Pres., H. Shalot; Sec., M. Schwager. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Machzikei Hy-Rav**, 142 Monroe. Org. 1917. Rabbi, Lieber Cohon; Pres., Jacob Rosenberg; Sec., A. Peshin. Members, 300. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Machzikei Torah Anshei Senior and Vilna**, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1875. Rabbi, ——— Stein; Pres., Joseph Meyers. (Branch at 290 Madison.) Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Machzikei Torah Anshei Senior and Vilna**, 290 Madison. Org. 1896. Rabbi, I. J. Margolin; Pres., Jacob Smith; Sec., I. Simkin. Members, 160. (Branch at 100 W. 116th.) *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Machzikei Torah Kodash**, 62 E. 104th. Sec., ——— Shulman. Members, 75.

- Cg. **Madlibornger First Congregation**, 81 Columbia. Org. 1912. Pres., Jacob Kleinman; Sec., L. Hamermann. Members, 80.
- Magrower Erste K. U. V.**, 180 Stanton. Org. 1908. Pres., Israel Garfunkel; Sec., L. Apthelker. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Malener Chevrah**, 106 Forsyth.
- Mardiher Chevrah B'nai Zion**, 438 E. Houston. Org. 1898. Pres., Chas. Schlanger; Sec., Louis Schnur. Members, 28. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Mariampoler B'nai Emeth Congregation**, 28 Pike. Org. 1870. Pres., Jacob Altmark; Sec., Sundel Leibson. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Mazel Bosetz**, 81 Columbia. Org. 1912. Pres., Jacob Kleinman; Sec., L. Hamermann. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Memorial Rabbi Jacob Joseph**, 165 Henry. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Isaac Vendrovsky; Pres., Samuel J. Abrahamson; Sec., Barnett Levine. Members, 152. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Menachem Zion Nusach Ari**, 40 Gouverneur. Org. 1904. Pres., Jacob Adelson; Sec., J. Fradkin. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Meshbisher U. V.**, 48 Orchard. Org. 1892. Pres., Samuel Leib Shustig; Sec., Naphtali Hertz. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Meslith Yeshorim**, 9 Rutgers Pl. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Isaac J. Solomon; Pres., Aaron Dresner; Sec., Sam Zurov. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Migdol Zion**, 1342 Stebbins Av. Org. 1912. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Mikuliner First Independent Sick Benevolent Association**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., Nathan Ramer; Sec., H. Regen. Members, 135. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Minsker Congregation of the Bronx**, 996 Fox. Org. 1916. Pres., Israel Tanklefsky; Sec., Jacob Terr. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Minsker Hebrew Benevolent Association**, 97 Henry.
- Minsker Old Men's Benevolent Association**, 156 Henry. Org. 1911. Rabbi, D. S. Stern; Pres., Charles Mishkin; Sec., Henry Dobkin. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Mishkan Israel Anshei Fruzina**, 184 Henry. Org. 1913. Pres., Asher Cohen; Sec., J. Krinkel. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Mishkan Israel Anshei Suwalk**, 38 Henry. Org. 1870. Pres., Abraham Zubrinsky; Sec., J. Dunowitzh. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Mishnaioth Chasidei Triak Umikarev**, 269 Broome. Org. 1900. Rabbi, Israel Kaufman; Pres., Joseph Rothman; Sec., Morris Vogel. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- M'Leah Sholom**, 170 E. 114th. Org. 1895. Pres., Yale H. Hoffberg; Sec., Joseph Blumenthal. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Mogen Abraham Anshei Ostrolimo**, 180 Clinton. Org. 1887. Pres., Louis Weinstein; Sec., Morris Cohen. Members, 129. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
- Montefiore Hebrew Congregation**, Macy and Hewitt Pl. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Alexander Basel; Pres., J. Bluestone; Sec., M. Solomon. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 300; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: Brotherhood; Sisterhood.
- Mosaski Chevrah Gur Arye**, 115 Lewis.
- Moshaisker Chevrah Gur Arie**, 308 E. 3d. Org. 1899. Pres., Marcus Banwolf; Sec., Bernard Rosenberg. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Moshe Joseph Chevrah**, 30 Suffolk.
- Mt. Nebo Temple**, 562 W. 150th. Org. 1910. Rabbi, Aaron Eiseman; Pres., Edw. R. Cohen; Sec., Henry Abeles. Members, 252. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 20; pupils, 375; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.

- Cg. Mt. Sinai Anshei Emeth of Washington Heights, 600 W. 181st. Org. 1917. Rabbi, L. Zinsler; Pres., M. J. Rubin; Sec., Henry Goldstein. Members, 83. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 55; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Mt. Zion, 41 W. 119th. Org. 1888. Rabbi, B. A. Tintner; Pres., Jacob I. Le Bowski; Sec., Jacob Vineberg. Members, 62. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 7; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- M'vakshel Sholom Anshei Molodedzner, 9 Rutgers Pl. Org. 1885. Pres., M. Gluckman; Sec., J. Glass. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- M'vasereth Zion, 281 E. 4th. Org. 1914. Pres., Louis Rothenberg; Sec., H. Nozick. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Nachal Isaac Dorshei Tov, 123 Forsyth. Org. 1892. Pres., Jacob Silbermann; Sec., L. Shabbes. Members, 200. Branch at 1666 Madison Av. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Nachelska Chevrah Congregation and U. V., 56 Orchard. Org. 1887. Pres., S. Horowitz; Sec., Hyman Prager. Members, 115.
- Nachlath Z'vi, 65 E. 109th. Org. 1896. Rabbi, M. A. Kaplan; Pres., Barnett Levy; Sec., George Rubin. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Nachlath Z'vi B'nai Israel Linath Ha-Zedek B'nai Menasheh, 289 E. 4th. Org. 1897. Rabbi, L. Rose; Pres., Nathan Amsel; Sec., D. Muller. Members, 220. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Navaredker Brothers' Association, 101 Hester. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Mandel Sampson; Pres., Abraham Epstein; Sec., Wolf Lew. Members, 160. *Services*: Jewish.
- Ner Tomid Anshei Lubashov, 9 Rutgers. Org. 1899. Pres., Louis Goldstein; Sec., J. Backerman. Members, 80. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Society.
- Netsach Israel B'nai Jacob, 1049 Prospect Av. Org. 1908. Rabbi, S. Zipkowitz; Pres., Hyman Weinberg; Sec., H. Lieberman. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Neustadter First Congregation, 159 Rivington. Org. 1905. Cantor, Morris Morgenbesser; Pres., Nathan Hartstein; Sec., Israel Gottfried. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- New People's Synagogue, 151 Clinton. Org. 1913. Rabbi, I. J. Estersohn; Pres., Abraham Alexander; Sec., B. Okun. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- New Synagogue, B'way and 76th. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Ephraim Frisch; Pres., Morris H. Rothschild; Sec., J. L. Frankel. Members, 125. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 7; pupils, 52; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Nihaver Berhometh First Benevolent K. U. V., 180 Stanton. Org. 1910. Pres., Morris Lobel; Sec., Jacob Fuchs. Members, 85. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Nusach Ari of the Bronx, 1243 Washington Av. Org. 1905. Pres., J. Kopel Podvidz; Sec., Hillel Jacobson. Members, 42. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Nysander Dembizer Chevrah Mach'neh Reuben B'nai Aaron, 140 Columbia. Org. 1914. Pres., Morris Cohen; Sec., Samuel Green. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Obertiner Erste Chevrah, 125 Rivington.
- Odesser Congregation, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1903. Pres., Louis Stern; Sec., Samuel Hochman. Members, 22.
- Oestreich Polische Chevra, 1420 Wilkens Av. Org. 1916. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Oestreicher Chevrah Anshei S'phard D'Harlem, 10 W. 114th. Org. 1912. Pres., Hyman Trachtenberg; Sec., Mannes Franzblau. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Oestreicher First Chevrah B'nai Rabbi Moses Abbe, 87 Ridge. Org. 1900. Pres., Morris Schiff; Sec., S. Woltzman. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.

- Cg. **Ohab Zedek First Hungarian Congregation**, 18 W. 116th. Org. 1873. Rabbis: Philip Klein; B. Drachman; Pres. Moritz Neuman; Sec., D. Berliner. Members, 325. Branch at 172 Norfolk. Sec., Mrs. M. Engleman. *Services*: Hebrew, German, and English. *School*: Pupils, 175; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Ohavei Emeth**, 138 Av. D. Org. 1913. Rabbi, B. M. Klein; Pres., Emil Kohn; Sec., Jos. Klein. Members, 55.
- Ohavei Sholom**, 85 Henry. Pres., B. Levy. Members, 25.
- Ohavei Torah First Hungarian Congregation of Yorkville**, 335 E. 82d. Org. 1917. Rabbi, B. M. Klein; Pres., Morris Eisenberger; Sec., Alexander Weiss. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Oheb Sholom Anshei Bukatchatze**, 45 Sherif. Org. 1892. Pres., Max Rothfeld; Sec., Wolf Dichick. Members, 106. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Oheb Sholom Anshei Charny**, 99 Hester. Org. 1895. Pres., David Goldstein; Sec., Isaac Goldstein. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Oheb Israel Anshei Mezhibesh**, 24 Pitt. Org. 1911. Pres., Jacob Feingold; Sec., F. Greenberg. Members, 55. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ohe! Jacob Chevrah Kadisha**, 78 Allen. Org. 1872. Pres., Hyman Robinson; Sec., David Silverman. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ohe! Torah Talmud Torah**, 804 E. 6th. Org. 1901. Rabbi, S. Schwartz; Pres., Jacob Weiss; Sec., M. Klein. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Orach Chaim**, 1463 Lexington Av. Rabbi, Moses H. Hyamson; Pres., Julius J. Dukas; Sec., Samuel R. Travis. Members, 135. Sec., Mrs. E. Kaufman. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Pupils, 400; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Orberik Chevrah**, 206 East B'way.
- Ostler First Aid Society**, 155 Suffolk. Org. 1911. Pres., Lipa Ouventhal; Sec., Barnett Krongold. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Ostrer First Oheb Sholom**, 133 Eldridge. Org. 1896. Pres., Isadore Fein; Sec., Charles Fortus. Members, 125. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Ostrover Congregation**, 9 Hester. Org. 1917. Pres., Aaron Konner; Sec., Sam Rook. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Ottyner Family Independent K. U. V.**, 86 Attorney. Org. 1905. Pres., Jacob Friesner; Sec., Solomon Kauder. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew.
- P'elr Israel Anshei Yodnovner**, 240 Henry. Org. 1892. Pres., Israel Rogers; Sec., Morris Levine. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Peni-El of Washington Heights**, 527 W. 147th. Org. 1906. Pres., Emanuel Friedman; Sec., H. Salinsky. Members, 120. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 165; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- People's Synagogue**, 1982 B'way. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Jacob Tarlau. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Pincus Elijah Congregation**, 118 W. 95th. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Jacob Minkin; Pres., Bernard Rothblatt; Sec., Herman Bernstein. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Pupils, 148. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Pochavitzer Congregation**, 156 Henry. Org. 1897. Pres., Barnett Rashkind; Sec., L. Adelson. Members, 300.
- Poltusker Congregation Anshei Poland**, 80 Norfolk. Org. 1909. Pres., Moses Kruger; Sec., Jacob Freiman. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Pomizaner Lodge**, 129 Rivington. Pres., William Roth.
- Praskwerer Zion Congregation**, 82 Clinton. Org. 1900. Pres., Isaac Rubenbaum; Sec., Joseph Feigenbaum. Members, 115. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Pride of the East (Tiphereth Mizrahi)**, 86 Orchard. Org. 1909. Pres., Eliezer S. Gross; Sec., David Rous. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Progressive Brothers of Neshives**, 89 Henry. Org. 1890. Pres., Jeremiah Arenssen; Sec., P. Maler. Members, 334. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. **Przorsker Erste Anshei Frishtak**, 145 Ridge. Org. 1907. Pres., Julius Silverman; Sec., S. Alter. Members, 80. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Rabbi Hillel Lichtenstein Congregation**, 177 Suffolk. Org. 1890. Pres., Jacob Halem; Sec., L. Frost. Members, 138. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Rabbi Meir Przemyslower Independent Chevrah**, 36 Pitt. Org. 1902. Pres., Simcha Shilitin; Sec., I. Feld. Members, 20. *Services:* Hebrew. *Auxiliary Societies:* Sisterhood; Brotherhood.
- Rabbi Meyer Famishlauer Sick and Benevolent Association**, 90 Columbia. Org. 1892. Pres., Charles Charton; Sec., Harry Adler. Members, 109. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Rabbi Samuel Nachum Independent Tishminitze K. U. V.**, 52 Willett. Org. 1898. Pres., Max Post; Sec., Aaron Waldman. Members, 12. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Rabbi Solomon Shapiro Anshei Munkacs**, 153 Goerck. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Chaim Alter Friedman; Pres., Ignatz Hirshkowitz; Sec., Israel Schwimmer. Members, 62. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Radimer Congregation B'nai Mordecai Menachen**, 81 Columbia. Org. 1903. Pres., I. Shnebaum; Sec., N. Adest. Members, 64. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Radomer First Congregation**, 57 St. Mark's Pl. Org. 1903. Pres., Paul Moshkowsky; Sec., Abraham Fishman. Members, 102. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Rava Ruska Congregation**, 8 Av. D.
- Rasha Chevra Congregation (Branch)**, 1364 5th Av. Org. 1911. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Rhonishover K. U. V. and Chevrah**, 149 Attorney.
- Rikihover Agudath Achim**, 123 Ridge.
- Rishoner Chevrah**, 106 Forsyth.
- Rodeph Sholom Independent Podhirzer Chevrah**, 155 Suffolk. Org. 1902. Pres., Sh'mai Shussel; Sec., Moses Weiser. Members, 130. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Rodeph Sholom K'hillath Jophi**, 348 E. 82d. Org. 1898. Rabbi, A. Seelenfreund; Pres., Morris Shabshelowitz; Sec., S. Friedenthal. Members, 40. *Services:* Hebrew, Yiddish, and German.
- Rod'phei Zedek Anshei Balshovtza**, 49 Sheriff. Org. 1892. Pres., Louis Davishberg; Sec., Abram Skulnick. Members, 100. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Rodiphei Zedek Anshe Bulicko**, 56 Suffolk. Org. 1914. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Rohatynor Young Men's Society**, 254 E. 2d. Org. 1898. Pres., Frank Ettinger; Sec., Ab. Nagelberg. Members, 101. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Roumanian American Congregation**, 89 Rivington. Org. 1885. Pres., Nathan Rosenzweig; Sec., Moses Wigder. Members, 350. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Estras B'nith Israel; Hebrew Free School.
- Rozodover Congregation B'nai Moses Horowitz**, 49 Sheriff. Org. 1915. Pres., Moses Spengel; Sec., Abe Brand. Members, 50. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Rudniker Erste K. U. V.**, 337 Stanton. Org. 1901. Pres., Joseph Brecher; Sec., Louis Kalb. Members, 55. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Russian Painters Benevolent Association**, 30 Norfolk. Org. 1882. Pres., Morris Feinberg; Sec., M. Simonovitz. Members, 26. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Rymalover K. U. V. B'nai Jacob**, 218 E. 2d. Org. 1899. Pres., Isaac Newman; Sec., B. Brotman. Members, 120. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Sanakar Congregation Shomrei Ha-Dath**, 77 Sheriff. Org. 1892. Pres., Hirsch Berger; Sec., Solomon Herzberg. Members, 43. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Scherpsor Chevrah**, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1872. Pres., Abraham Reich; Sec., Rudolph Berger. Members, 48.
- Sedagarer Lutzker**, 90 Clinton.
- Shaarei Avoda Lodge**, 28 Av. A.
- Sha'arei Bino**, 225 E. B'way. Org. 1868. Pres., David Abrahamson; Sec., Sam Vogel. Members, 50. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. Sh'are! Rachamim Tremont Temple** (Gates of Mercy), 2064 Concourse. Org. 1906. Pres., Adolph Steiner; Sec., N. Joel. Members, 115. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 8; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 1.
- Sha'are! Shomayim**, 91 Rivington. Rabbi, Abraham Frachtenberg; Pres., Nathan Rosenzweig; Sec., L. Louis Diamond. Members, 350. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 300; sessions daily.
- Sha'are! T'phillah Anshei Doliner**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., M. Stern; Sec., A. Wallach. Members, 30. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sha'are! T'phillah Anshei Kobrin**, 30 Norfolk. Org. 1887. Pres., Nachum Goldberg; Sec., Noah Friedman. Members, 130. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sha'are! T'phillah Congregation** (West End Synagogue), 156 W. 82d. Org. 1853; Rabbis, F. Sola Mendes, Nathan Stern; Pres., Morris A. Wagner; Sec., Isaac Bildersee. Members, 560. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 16; pupils, 290; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood.
- Sha'are! Zedek**, 23 W. 118th. Org. 1838. Rabbi, P. Chertoff; Pres., Nathan Frankel; Sec., L. Barofsky. Members, 65. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 125; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood.
- Sha'are! Zedek Chevrah**, 48 Orchard. Org. 1910. Rabbi, M. Waknin; Pres., A. Cohen; Sec., C. Cohen. Members, 200. *Services:* Hebrew and Arabic. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 120; sessions daily.
- Sheareth Judah Congregation**, 543 W. 145th. Org. 1913. Rabbi, M. Metz; Pres., H. Rogers; Sec., Charles Kramer. Members, 40. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Shearith B'nai Israel**, 22 E. 113th. Pres., Isidore Levinson; Sec., D. Wald. Members, 30. *Services:* English. *School:* Pupils, 75. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood.
- Shearith Israel** (Spanish and Portuguese Congregation). Central Park West and 70th. Rabbi, H. Pereira Mendes; Pres., L. Napoleon Levy; Sec., N. Taylor Phillips. Members, 350. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 9; pupils, 147; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. Mortimer M. Menken, 149 W. 77th.
- Shearith Israel Mi-Turkey Kehillah Kedosha**, 132 E. 111th. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Michael Calamaro; Pres., Aaron Zadok; Sec., David Jeuda. Members, 200. *Services:* Hebrew and Greek.
- Shem Tov Anshei Janover**, 277 Division. Pres., Pesach Rivisman; Sec., Joseph Kellin. Members, 18.
- Shendishower Galizianer Erste Congregation**, 92 Columbia. Org. 1899. Pres., ——— Zwibel; Sec., ——— Hofferung. Members, 75. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sheveth Achim Anshei Slonim**, 119 Orchard. Org. 1890. Pres., D. Wolkoff; Sec., S. Bernstein. Members, 160. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sheveth Achim B'nai Levi Anshei Chromsch V'Gometz**, 26 Ridge. Org. 1889. Rabbi, M. Abramson; Pres., M. Levy; Sec., L. Mins. Members, 200. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Shinaiyer Anshei S'phard**, 122 Ridge. Org. 1890. Pres., Philip Spilk; Sec., A. Schorr. Members, 70. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Shoboshiner Independent Congregation**, 90 Columbia. Org. 1911. Pres., Abraham Begleiter; Sec., Hyman Weinblatt. Members, 55. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Shomer Sabbath**, 87 E. 4th. Org. 1901. Members, 22. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Shomrei Ha-Dath Anshei Chelm**, 33 Ridge. Org. 1913. Pres., Alter Saltz; Sec., L. Vogel. Members, 22. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Shomrei Sabbath Anshei Lebovner Wohlner**, 203 Division. Org. 1912. Pres., Bernard Marder; Sec., Aaron Berman. Members, 23. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. Shulchan Oruch D'Kutno, 8 W. 113th. Org. 1913. Rabbi, Israel Klein; Pres., A. Prince; Sec., J. L. Cohen. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sinai Congregation of the Bronx, 951 Stebbins Av. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Max Reichler; Pres., William Daub; Sec., Wm. Mitchel. Members, 290. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 11; pupils, 420; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Brotherhood.
- Smargoner Chevrah Kadisha, 311 Grand. Org. 1903. Pres.-Sec., Isaac Serot. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sokolover First Congregation Anshei Yosher, 144 Goerck. Org. 1893. Pres., Marcus Satler; Sec., Max Karpf. Members, 130. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sondowa Wisznia First Society, 62 Pitt. Org. 1903. Pres., Joseph Schwartz; Sec., I. Shwammer. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Sons of Israel of the Bronx, 777 E. 178th. Org. 1913. Pres., Herman Berkowitz. Members, 35.
- Sons of Israel Kalvarier, 107 W. 116th. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Baruch Cohen; Pres., H. Sklamberg; Sec., R. Kalman. Branch at 13 Pike.
- Sons of Jacob Anshei Tiktim, 20 Orchard. Org. 1886. Pres., Jacob Pakewitz; Sec., Solomon Katz. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sons of Solomon Anshei Jezierna, 28 Av., A. Org. 1902. Pres., Harry Postel; Sec., A. Linderman. Members, 48.
- Sons of Solomon Anshei S'phard, 111 E. 114th. Org. 1911. Pres., Sam Weintraub; Sec., Sam Fishman. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Stropkover Chevrah Joseph Chaim, 137 Attorney. Org. 1891. Pres., Abraham Riff; Sec., Philip November. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Sushovar Chevrah, 214 E. 2d.
- Tachkemoni Congregation, 1378 Prospect Av. Org. 1913. Pres., J. Fine; Sec., Sol. Adler. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Taharath Ha-Kodesh, 309 E. 102d. Org. 1909. Pres., Abraham Epstein; Sec., A. Zaslavsky. Members, 32. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Pupils, 60. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Talmud Torah Israel Salanter, 74 E. 118th. Org. 1909. Rabbi, S. L. Hurwitz; Pres., Joseph Smolensky; Sec., B. Simon. Members, 1000. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 475; sessions weekly, 5.
- Talmud Torah Beth Machseh L'Yesolim Anshei Zitomir, 341 E. 4th. Org. 1912. Rabbi, David Saslowsky; Pres., Max Meyerson; Sec., Joseph Wittles. Members, 450. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
- Talmudical Institute of Harlem, 56 W. 114th. Org. 1912. Rabbi, M. Sterman; Pres., J. Lunitz; Sec., J. Popper, 12 E. 112th. Members, 700. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Society.
- Talmud Torah (Beth Hamedrosh Hachodesh T. T.), 221 E. 51st. Org. 1900. Pres., Myer Freeman; Sec., Jos. Miller. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions weekly 5. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Talmud Torah Anshei Poland, 169 Suffolk. Org. 1917. Pres., Henry M. Greenberg; Sec., Mendel Holtz. Members, 250. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Talmud Torah Augustower, 122 W. 129th. Org. 1883. Pres., Chas. Weinstein; Sec., W. Metzick. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Talmud Torah B'nai Israel, 456 E. 166th. Org. 1916. Pres., J. Warschaw; Sec., S. Reiman. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew. *Hebrew school*.
- Talmud Torah Chevrah Kadisha, 127 E. 82d. Org. 1868. Pres., B. Heine-man; Sec., B. Ehrman. Members, 24. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Talmud Torah Rabbi Chaim Berlin of Harlem, 227 E. 100th. Org. 1912. Pres., Hyman Moskowitz; Sec., Julius Goldstein. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Talmud Torah Tinhereth Israel, 327 E. 13th. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Hyman Lefkowitz; Pres., Benjamin Gitelman; Sec., H. Lefkowitz. Members, 37. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. Talmud Torah Tiphereth Jerusalem**, 147 E. B'way. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Aaron Gordon; Pres., Aaron Jacobs; Sec., Louis Eeroza, 77 Essex. Members, 650. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- Tamashower Congregation**, 90 Columbia. Org. 1892. Pres., Abraham Hecker; Sec., Nathan Lubkin. Members, 93. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tarnogrodor Benevolent Association**, 66 Columbia. Org. 1902. Pres., L. Kenigstein; Sec., S. Silberstein. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Tarnopoler K. U. V.**, 125 Rivington. Org. 1901. Pres., Mendel Peltzer; Sec., T. Landesman. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Telechan Seventewaler S. B.**, 214 E. 2d.
- Temple Beth-El**, 5th Av. and 76th. Org. 1828. Rabbi, Samuel Schulman; Cantor, Bernard Steinberg; Pres., Ludwig Vogelstein; Clerk, Samuel Berliner. Members, 480. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 9; pupils, 136; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood, 329 E. 62d.
- Temple Beth Elohim**, 961 S. Boulevard. Org. 1914. Pres., Wm. Oppenheim; Sec., S. Cassel. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 9; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood: Young Folks' League.
- Temple Beth Israel**, 262 W. 90th. Org. 1918. Rabbi, Gustav N. Hausmann; Cantor, R. I. Ellis; Pres., Nathan Marcus; Sec., Benj. Nebenzahl. Members, 50. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 60.
- Temple Emanu-El**, 521 5th Av. Org. 1895. Rabbis, Joseph Silverman; H. G. Enelow; Pres., Louis Marshall; Sec., Wm. I. Spiegelberg. Members, 920. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 21; pupils, 230; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood, 318 E. 82d; Brotherhood, 309 E. 6th; Junior Society.
- Temple Israel of Bronx**, 1049 West Farms Rd. Org. 1917. Rabbi, Joseph D. Spear; Pres., Jonas R. Dickman; Sec., Samuel L. Caro. Members, 100. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Young Folks' League.
- Temple Israel of Harlem**, 205 Lenox Av. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Maurice H. Harris; Pres., Daniel P. Hays; Sec., David Livingstone. Members, 138. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 220; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood. Sec., Mrs. L. Metzger, 924 West End Av.
- Temple Israel of Washington Heights**, 587 W. 181st. Org. 1914. Rabbi, M. Sacks; Pres., Gustave Flalla; Sec., B. Horowitz. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Temple of Peace**, 542 W. 162d. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Wm. Lowenberg; Pres., Adolph Hays; Sec., Robert Peck. Members, 45. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 52; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Temple Rodeph Sholom**, Lexington Av. and 63d. Org. 1842. Rabbi, Rudolph Grossman; Pres., Benjamin Blumenthal; Sec., Chas. F. Bloch. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 16; pupils, 375; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Tenth Street Congregation**, 228 E. 10th. Org. 1910. Pres., ——— Suchman. Members, 10.
- Thimaczer B. A.**, 67 Clinton. Org. 1902. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tikvath Zion Congregation**, 936 E. 165th. Org. 1912. Rabbi, J. Lazarewitz; Pres., Max Halpern; Sec., ——— Mirsky. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
- Tiphereth Achim**, 98 Forsyth.
- Tiphereth Achim Anshei Dunaberg**, 197 Henry. Org. 1890. Pres., Leib Klein; Sec., Myer Rosenberg. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tiphereth Achim Talmud Torah**, 200 E. 20th. Org. 1909. Pres., Julius Lipow; Sec., Maurice Ginsberg. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- Cg. **Tiphereth Israel**, 126 Allen. Org. 1867. Rabbi, Joseph Lotz; Pres., Abraham Gewirtzman; Sec., Abraham T. Henlgson. Members, 250. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Tiphereth Israel Anshei S'phard Galicia**, 90 Av. C. Org. 1902. Pres., Elias Fuchs; Sec., Judah Mishel. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Tiphereth Israel Anshei Stepenesht**, 165 Allen. Org. 1901. Pres., Max Ruckenstein; Sec., Saul Feiner. Members, 42. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tiphereth Jacob Anshei Appalla**, 272 Stanton. Org. 1905. Pres., Raphael Zucker; Sec., Anshel Wishniak. Members, 61. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tiphereth Jerusalem**, 240 Madison. Org. 1914. Rabbi, M. Sobel; Pres., Aaron Jacobs; Sec., J. Levine. Members, 110. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Tiphereth Joseph Anshei Przemsyl**, 81 Columbia. Org. 1891. Pres., Baruch Pelasdurff; Sec., Isaac Taurig. Members, 65. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tlumaczor Congregation**, 67 Clinton. Org. 1902. Pres., Ben Zion Greipser; Sec., L. Friedman. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Toldoth Isaac Nussach S'phard**, 85 Henry. Org. 1900. Pres., M. Silberman; Sec., W. Pruszkowsky. Members, 55. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tomheh Tiphereth Israel**, 1038 Prospect Av. Org. 1917. Pres., B. Kallenberg; Sec., Ignatz Roth. Members, 25. *Services*: Hebrew, Yiddish, and English. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Tom'chei Torah D'Bronx**, 792 E. 156th. Pres., J. Hyman; Sec., S. Shoenfeld. Members, 70. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Torath Moses Talmud Torah**, 667 Dawson. Org. 1914. Pres., Chas. Baitler; Sec., Harris Lewis. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Trembovler First K. U. V.**, 86 Attorney. Org. 1897. Pres., Hirsch J. Schnopper; Sec., Max Schechter. Members, 60. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Tremont Hebrew Free School Congregation**, 484 E. 173d. Org. 1907. Pres., Isaac Ausewitz; Sec., Louis Brumberger. Members, 600. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Umaner First Congregation**, 56 Orchard. Org. 1907. Pres., Nathan Forman; Sec., Abr. Kaufman. Members, 50.
- United Hebrew Community (Adath Israel)**, 183 E. B'way. Org. 1901. Rabbi, G. W. Margolis. *Services*: Hebrew.
- United Wilner Chevrah B'nai Abraham Harlem Branch**, 38 W. 115th. Org. 1915. Pres., B. Anderson; Sec., S. Bukatman. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Uptown Talmud Torah Association**, 132 E. 111th. Org. 1902. Rabbi, B. Z. Pearl; Pres., Samuel Bayer; Sec., Louis Mannheim. Members, 2500. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 40; pupils, 2400; sessions weekly, 5.
- Uschracher First K. U. V.**, 207 E. 2d. Rabbi, Sol. Biller; Pres., Wolf Liebman; Sec., Jonas Liebman. Members, 350. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Vladover Slovoititcher Gemilath Chasodim Verein**, 93 Attorney. Org. 1914. Pres., Hyman Weinstein; Sec., Harry Auerbach. Members, 56. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Warschauer First Congregation**, 58 Rivington. Org. 1889. Rabbi, ——— Shneler; Pres., Elias Shafer; Sec., ——— Itshman. Members, 200. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Washington Heights Congregation**, 510 W. 161st. Org. 1909. Rabbi, Moses Rosenthal; Pres., Emanuel Hertz; Sec., Jerome Konhelm. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 250; sessions daily.
- Washkowitz Bukowinian First Sick Benevolent Society**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Gerson Schachter; Pres., Adolph Lawisch; Sec., Sam Sporn. Members, 135. *Services*: Hebrew.
- West Side Hebrew Relief Society**, 351 W. 47th. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Ellis Harkavy; Pres., Sam Yampolsky; Sec., R. Grant. Members, 20. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.

- CG. **Wohlin Chevrah Anshei Malzer**, 311 Grand. Org. 1906. Pres., Mordecai Schatzman; Sec., A. Brik. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Yad Charutzim Monesterzsker**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1891. Pres., Jacob Gips; Sec., L. Oliver. Members, 107. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Yad Bavel**, 119 Norfolk. Org. 1882. Rabbi-Sec., S. Trachtenberg; Pres., Helman Gold. Members, 39. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Yaslovitzer U. V.**, 90 Clinton.
- Yavorower Erste K. U. V.**, 163 Attorney. Org. 1895. Pres., Joseph Apsdorf; Sec., Alter Seligman. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Yedinitzer Chevrah**, 214 E. 2d.
- Yeshibath Rabenu Mordecai Rosenblatt**, 98 E. B'way. Org. 1916. Pres., Philip Lefkowitz; Sec., Samuel Borenstein. Members, 150. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Yeshibath Torah Chaim**, 105 E. 103d. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Philip Kosuth. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Young Israel Synagogue**, 198 E. B'way. Org. 1915. Pres., Harry G. Fromberg; Sec., David Friedman. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Young Men's Educational League**, 56 St. Marks Pl.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association Congregation**, 20 E. 98th. Rabbi, Aaron L. Robison.
- Zaliner Erste Chevrah**, 64 Pitt. Org. 1901. Pres., Sigmund Yokel, B'klyn.; Sec., ——— Cooper. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Zalisczicker Rabenu Ager Erste U. V.**, 193 E. 2d. Org. 1914. Pres., Joseph Oxhorn; Sec., M. Bryer. Members, 100. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Zboraver First Congregation**, 118 Ridge. Org. 1896. Rabbi-Sec., Zalel Rosen; Pres., Chas. Hermalin. Members, 153. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Zemach Zedek Nusach Ari**, 184 Henry. Org. 1898. Pres., ——— Rivitzky; Sec., ——— Kaminsky. Members, 160. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Zemach Zedek Nusach Ari D'Harlem**, 81 E. 110th. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Abram Z. Chonowitz; Pres., Abraham Cohen; Sec., Max Zeldin. Members, 50. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxillary.
- Zichron Ephraim**, 161 E. 67th. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Bernard Drachman; Sec., B. Discount. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 200; sessions daily.
- Zichron Judah**, 246 E. 82d. Org. 1903. Pres., Charles Brown; Sec., Z. Silberkraus. Members, 90. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxillary.
- Zion Congregation Talmud Torah of Manhattan**, 388 3d. Org. 1914. Rabbi, ——— Goldstein; Pres., Jacob Schneider; Sec., Jacob Weinberg. Members, 75. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish.
- Zion Hebrew Congregation of Bronx**, 1342 Stebbins Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Philip Wattenberg; Sec., S. Widuchinsky. Members, 250. *Services*: Hebrew and Yiddish. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxillary; Sisterhood.
- Zmigroder Congregation Benjamin Joseph**, 53 Columbia. Org. 1887. Pres., L. Stein; Sec., N. Cohen. Members, 30. *Services*: Hebrew.
- EDUC. **Agudath Hamorim** (Hebrew Teacher's Union). Sec., Z. Heller, 307 Throop Av.
- Albert Lucas Association**. Pres., Albert Lucas; Sec., Martha Wolf, 164 St. Nicholas Av.
- Anshei Polen Talmud Torah**, 169 Suffolk. Org. 1911. Pres., H. M. Greenberg; Sec.-Prin., Mendel Holtz. Teachers, 3; pupils, 100; sessions daily.
- Anshei Zitomir Talmud Torah**, 337 E. 4th. Org. 1912. Pres., Max Meyerson; Sec., S. Scheiner. Prin., E. Horowitz. Teachers, 7; pupils, 585; sessions daily. *Affiliated Societies*: Ladies' Malbish Arumim; Ladies' Refreshment Committee for Poor Children; Children's Clubs.
- Association for the Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes**, 904 Lexington Av. Org. 1864. Pres., Felix H. Levy; Sec., Myron S. Falk; Supt., Harris Taylor.

- Educ. Angustower Talmud Torah**, 122 W. 129th. Prin., M. Rabinowitz. Pupils, 75.
- Baron de Hirsch Trade School**, 222 E. 64th. Org. 1891. Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; Sec., Max J. Kohler; Supt., J. Ernest G. Yalden.
- Bureau of Jewish Education**, 114 Fifth Av. Org. 1910. Dir., S. Bendorly.
- Central Jewish Institute**, 125 E. 85th. Org. 1916. Pres., Jacob H. Rubin; Hon. Sec., Victor Friedman; Exec. Dir., Isaac B. Berkson. Classes, 12; teachers, 8; pupils, 500.
- Council of Jewish Women, New York Section Religious School**, 71 St. Marks Pl.; Chairman, Mrs. Julius Levy. Pupils, 85.
- Darchei Noam Talmud Torah**, 78 Second. Org. 1913. Pres., B. Ferzdk; Sec., D. Weinstein. Teachers, 3; pupils, 228; sessions daily.
- Downtown Talmud Torah**, 394 E. Houston. Org. 1890. Pres., Wm. Fischman; Sec., I. Ewen; Prin., I. Konowitz. Teachers, 9; pupils, 638; sessions daily.
- East-Side Neighborhood Association**, 184 Eldridge. Pres., H. Moskowitz; Sec., J. J. Goldstein.
- Educational Alliance**, 197 E. Broadway, Re-org. 1893. Pres., Samuel Greenbaum; Sec., Bernard M. L. Ernst; Exec. Dir., Nathan Peyser. *School*: Prin., Jacob B. Grossman. Teachers, 15; pupils, 1250; sessions weekly, 6.
- Emanuel Brotherhood**, 309 E. 6th. Pres., Joseph Silverman; Supt., Tobias Roth.
- Ezra Hebrew School**, 1745 Washington Av. Org. 1912. Prin., Louis E. Goldstein. Teachers, 5; pupils, 508; sessions daily. *Affiliated Societies*: Parents' Association; Children's Clubs.
- First Roumanian Sphardisher Schul Hebrew School**, 1379 Washington Av. Pupils, 27.
- **Hage'ulah**. Sec., Meyer Cohen, 1639 Mt. Hope Av.
- Harlem Federation of Jewish Communal Workers**, 236 E. 105th. Inc. 1907. Pres., Maurice H. Harris; Sec., Edw. S. Greenbaum; Supt., Pauline Moskowitz. Members, 1400. *School*: Supt., Mrs. R. Markowitz; Prin., Samuel Sussman. Teachers, 7; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 1.
- Hawthorne School of the Jewish Protectory and Aid Society**, Hawthorne, N. Y. Org. 1907. Pres., Mortimer L. Schiff; Sec., Joseph L. Lillenthal; Supt., John Klein.
- Hebrew Day Nursery and Kindergarten**, 35 Montgomery. Org. 1905. Supt., J. H. Luria. Pupils in kindergarten and nursery, 150; Hebrew School, 100.
- Hebrew National Orphan House**, 52 St. Marks Pl. Prin., M. Epstein. Teachers, 3; pupils, 110; sessions daily.
- **Hebrew Orthodox League of Yorkville**. Sec., J. Berman, 117 E. 92d.
- Hebrew Principals' Association**. Org. 1910. Pres., Ephraim Ish-Kishor; Sec., Israel Konowitz, 356 2d Av. Members, 20.
- Hebrew Technical Institute**, 36 Stuyvesant.
- Hebrew Technical School for Girls**, 2d Av. and 15th. Est. 1880. Pres., Mrs. Alfred S. Rossin; Sec., Mrs. J. N. Bloom.
- Henry Meinhard Memorial Neighborhood House**, 100 E. 101st. Est. 1914. Pres., Morton H. Meinhard; Sec., George L. Cohen; Supt., George L. Cohen.
- Hunts Point Talmud Torah**, 1019 Garrison Av. Org. 1916. Pres., S. Saffer; Sec., M. Siegler; Prin., Akiba Fleishman. Teachers, 3; pupils, 110; sessions daily.
- Jewish National Radical School**, 46 E. 104th. Org. 1912. Sec., S. Lipschitz; Prin., J. Entin. Teachers, 8; pupils, 200; sessions daily.
- Jewish National Radical School**, 188 Ludlow. Org. 1911. Pres.-Prin., Joel Entin; Sec., J. Goldman. Teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions daily.
- Jewish Religious School Union**. Pres., Clifton Harby Levy.
- Jewish Teachers' Association**. Org. 1914. Pres., Leo L. Honor; Sec., Albert P. Schoolman, 356 2d Av.
- Knesseth Israel**, 205 W. 139th. Pres., H. Schneiderman; Sec., D. Schechter. Teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 6.

- EDUC. Kramer, Fein and Fuchs Private School**, 67 Lewis. Prin., Philip Kramer, Teachers, 3; pupils, 125; sessions daily.
- Machsikoi Talmud Torah**, 225 E. B'way. Org. 1883. Pres., Moses Phillips; Sec., M. Cohen; Prin., Solomon Uselaner. Branch at 68 E. 7th. Prin., J. Leiserowitz. Teachers, 20; pupils, 1297; sessions daily.
- **Metropolitan League of the Young Men's Hebrew Associations.** Pres., Henry J. Bernheim; Sec., Nathan Stern.
- Misbeach Ohadosh Congregation Cheder**, 71 E. 104th. Prin., Meyer Friedberg. Pupils, 20.
- Modern Hebrew School**, 34 W. 115th. Prin., S. Kasdan. Teachers, 3; pupils, 170; sessions daily.
- Montefiore Hebrew Free School**, 40 Gouverneur. Org. 1889. Pres., B. Meltsner; Sec., K. N. Shaffer; Prin., J. Buchalter. Teachers, 6; pupils, 347; sessions daily.
- National Hebrew School**, 1695 Washington Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Harry J. Kahn; Prin., Menachem Schlossberg. Teachers, 3; pupils, 250; sessions daily.
- National Hebrew School**, 183 Madison Av. Org. 1910. Pres., S. Naitove; Sec., Ben. Barondess; Prin., A. H. Friedland. Pupils, 500; sessions daily.
- Ohav Zedek Hebrew School**, 630 E. 5th. Prin., J. Weinstock. Pupils, 80.
- Rabbi Israel Balanter Talmud Torah**, 74 E. 118th. Org. 1907. Pres., J. Smolensky; Sec., Barnett Simon; Prin., S. L. Hurwitz. Pupils, 540; sessions daily. *Affiliated Societies:* Parents' Association; Children's Clubs; Synagogue; Cemetery.
- Rabbi Jacob David Slutsker Talmud Torah**, 85 Henry. Org. 1913. Pres., Morris Assolsky; Sec., M. Mazenowitch; Prin., Jacob E. Eskolsky. Teachers, 3; pupils, 160; sessions daily.
- Rabbi Jacob Joseph School**, 165 Henry. Org. 1901. Pres., Julius J. Dukas; Sec., A. S. Bloch; Prin., A. Simon. Teachers, 14; pupils, 548; sessions daily.
- Rabbi Joseph Moses Schapiro Yeshibah**, 108 Attorney. Org. 1915. Pres., F. Lassower; Prin., Joseph Tonenblatt. Teachers, 6; pupils, 250; sessions daily.
- Rabbi Samuel Mohliver School**, 295 Henry. Prin., L. Edelman. Teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions weekly. 6.
- Rabbi Solomon Kluger School**, 319 Rivington. Org. 1906. Pres., H. M. Greenberg; Sec.-Prin., Leib Rokeach. Teachers, 7; pupils, 378; sessions daily.
- Recreation Rooms and Settlements**, 186 Chrystie. Est. 1898. Pres., Mrs. Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Sec., Harry Ginsberg; Supt., Miss Rae Perlman. Maintains Ida R. Straus Summer Home at Central Valley, N. Y.
- School of Spanish and Portuguese Sisterhood**, 73 Allen and 86 Orchard. Prin., A. Ben-Ezra. Teachers, 3; pupils, 170.
- Sha'arei Zion**, 811 E. 179th. Prin., Siskind Evenson. Pupils, 80.
- Sholom Aleichem Folks Schule**, 1387 Washington Av. Org. 1914. Pres., J. Klug; Sec., R. Weinman; Prin., Fabius Hollnstock. Teachers, 6; pupils, 175; sessions daily. *Affiliated Societies:* Yiddish Folks Universitet and Bibliotek. Branches at 173 E. 180th and 500 E. 150th.
- Society Ohel Torah**, 802 E. 6th. Org. 1901. Pres., Jacob Weiss; Sec., Miss M. Klein. Teachers, 6; pupils, 350; sessions daily.
- Stuyvesant Neighborhood House**, Stuyvesant and 9th. Org. 1919. Pres., Morton H. Meinhard; Sec., M. L. Erstein; Supt., George L. Cohen.
- Surprise Lake Camp**, Cold Spring, N. Y. Pres., Sidney M. Goldstein.
- Tachkemoni Hebrew School**, 1378 Prospect Av. Prin., Sol. Adler. Teachers, 2; pupils, 110; sessions daily.
- Talmudical Institute of Harlem**, 56 W. 114th. Pres., Jacob Lunitz; Prin., M. Stermen. Teachers, 5; pupils, 100; sessions daily.
- Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary**, 34 Stuyvesant. Org. 1903. Prin., M. M. Kaplan.
- Tiphereth Jerusalem Talmud Torah**, 147 E. B'way. Pres., Aaron Jacobs; Sec., J. Levine; Prin., I. Meinster. Teachers, 10; pupils, 600; sessions daily.

- EDUC.** **Torath Moses Talmud Torah**, 667 Dawson. Pres., Charles Baitler. Teachers, 2; pupils, 195; sessions daily.
- Tomehei Talmud Torah of Yeshibath Walozin**, 9 Rutgers. Prin., Jacob Meyer Edelman. Pupils, 60.
- Tomchei Torah Talmud Torah**, 790 E. 156th. Org. 1910. Pres., Joseph Hyman; Sec., B. Schoenfeld; Prin., L. Baine. Teachers, 3; pupils, 180; sessions daily.
- Training School for Jewish Teachers**, 86 Orchard. Org. 1917. Prin., Meyer Waxman.
- Tremont Hebrew Free School**, 484 E. 173d. Pres., Isaac Anselowitz; Sec., L. Bromberger. Teachers, 5; pupils, 350; sessions daily.
- Uptown Talmud Torah** (Harlem Hebrew Institute), 132 E. 111th. Org. 1890. Pres., Samuel Bayer; Hon. Sec., Louis Manheim; Supt.-Prin., E. Ish-Koshor. Pupils, 1475; sessions daily. *Affiliated Societies:* League of the Jewish Youth of America; the Circle of Jewish Children of America; Ladies' Malbish Arumim Society; Parents' Association.
- Wage Earners' Institute** (formerly Thomas Davidson School), 307 Henry. Est. 1899. Pres., Simon Hirsansky; Sec., Yetta Dubrin; Prin., Alexander L. Shluger.
- West Side Community House**, 128 W. 95th. Pres., Max J. Finkelstein.
- West-Side Hebrew School**, 230 Seventh Av. Prin., H. B. Walder. Teachers, 2; pupils, 120; sessions daily.
- West-Side Hebrew School**, 347 W. 35th. Teachers, 3; pupils, 180; sessions daily.
- Yeshibath Torah Chaim**, 293 E. 3d. Pres., Ch. Klein; Sec., H. Koenigsberg; Prin., J. Fuerst. Teachers, 3; sessions daily.
- Yeshibath Torah Chaim of Harlem**, 105 E. 103d. Org. 1902. Pres., H. Goldstein; Sec., N. Green; Prin., A. Shmulevich. Members, 500; teachers, 7; pupils, 360; sessions daily.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 975 St. Nicholas Av. Ex. Dir., A. E. Neugroschl. *Auxiliary Society:* Women's Department.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 148 E. 92d. Org. 1874. Pres., Irving Lehman; Sec., Eugene H. Paul; Exec. Dir., Aaron G. Robison. Members, 5000.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association of the Bronx**, 1261 Franklin Av. Inc. 1909. Pres., M. Maldwin Fertig; Sec., Louis Weinstein; Supt., Louis Kraft. Members, 1000. *Auxiliary:* Young Women's Branch.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association of Harlem**, 12 E. 119th. Est. 1915. Pres., Isaac Robinson; Sec., Ralph Levy. Members, 200.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association of Washington Heights**, 2005 Amsterdam Av. Inc. 1916. Pres., S. R. Schultz; Sec., Alfred Munzer; Supt., Harry Lebron. Members, 800.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, West Side**, 651 8th Av. Est. 1913. Pres., Charles P. Kramer; Sec., Jesse Liblen.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, West Side**, 651 8th Av. Est. 1914. Pres., Lillian Wolf; Sec., Dorothy Shendler. Members, 40.
- Young Women's Branch of the Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 169th and Franklin. Pres., Mrs. M. O. Magid.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 31 W. 110th. Pres., Mrs. Israel Unterberg; Sec., Mrs. Samuel I. Hyman; Ex. Dir., Mrs. Ray F. Schwartz.
- **Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 1026 Prospect.
- Zerubabel Hebrew School**, 22 W. 114th. Prin., William Frishberg. Teachers, 3; pupils, 120; sessions daily.
- Zion Hebrew Institute of the Bronx**, 1342 Stebbins Av. Prin., S. Widuchinsky. Teachers, 3; pupils, 240; sessions daily.
- CHAR.** **Agudath Achim Chesed Shel Emeth** (Free Burial Society), 245 Grand. Org. 1888. Pres., Barnett Friedman; Sec., H. E. Adelman; Supt., Samuel Aronson.
- Amelia Relief Society**, 113 E. 101st. Org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. L. Steinar; Sec., Mrs. H. Lichtenstein.
- Association of Jewish Communal Students**, 114 5th Av. Pres., Alexander M. Dushkin; Sec., Meir Isaacs.

- CHAR. Austro-Hungarian Hebrew Free Burial Association**, 172 Norfolk. Org. 1889. Pres., Moritz Kessler; Sec., Herman Kraus. *Auxiliary Societies*: Yorkville, 1528 2d Av. Sec., I. J. Mandelbaum; Harlem, 11 E. 106th. Sec., George D. Sherman, Bronx, 470 E. 141st.
- Beth David Hospital**, 1824 Lexington Av. Org. 1886. Pres., Jacob Carlinger; Sec., David Trautman; Supt., Sholem Appel.
- Beth El Sisterhood Day Nursery**, 329 E. 62d. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. Lazarus Kohns; Sec., Mrs. Jake Anspach; Supt., Miss S. Nussauer.
- Beth Israel Hospital**, Monroe and Cherry. Inc. 1890. Pres., Joseph H. Cohen; Sec., Melville J. Scholle; Supt., Louis J. Frank. Patients treated, 2559.
- Blythedale Home**, Hawthorne, N. Y. Inc. 1906. Pres., Mrs. Edgar A. Hellman; Sec., Abr. Fred Herz; Supt., Edward A. Crysler, Hawthorne, N. Y.
- B'nai Brith Home for the Aged**, 2307 B'way.
- Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten**, 89 Cannon. Org. 1893. Pres., S. E. Guggenheim; Sec., C. A. Strouse; Supt., Mrs. Elizabeth Rachel.
- Brightside Summer Home**. Pres., Mrs. G. Maas.
- Brightside Summer Outing Fund**. Org. 1910. Pres., Ida Clemons, 104 W. 70th.
- Bronx Federation of Jewish Charities Day Nursery**, 1685 Topping Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. E. Friedlich; Sec., May Levy.
- Bronx Hospital and Dispensary Association**, 1385 Fulton Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Alexander Goldman; Sec., C. Trosky; Supt., Eva K. Rolands. Members, 650. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary, 960 Prospect Av.
- Bronx Jewish Maternity Hospital**, 1525 Washington Av.
- Bronx Ladies' Auxiliary of the Jewish Home for Convalescents**, 861 E. 162d. Org. 1916. Pres., Mrs. Clara Philip L. Bereano; Sec., Mrs. Rose Cohen. Members, 150.
- Bronx Maternity Hospital**, 406 E. 149th. Org. 1914. Pres., Morris Lazar; Sec., Morris Weiss. Members, 1000.
- Bukovina Relief Committee**, 169 E. Houston.
- Bureau of Industry**, 356 Second Av. Org. 1914. Dir., Paul Abelson.
- Cedar Knolls School of the Jewish Protectory**, Hawthorne, N. Y. Org. 1913. Chairman, Mrs. Sidney C. Borg, Ritz Carlton Hotel; Sec., Arthur Sacks.
- Central Committee for Friendly Aid to Jewish Girls**, 356 Second Av. Org. 1919. Chairman, Mrs. Sidney C. Borg; Sec., Mrs. Bernard L. Tim.
- Central Committee Keneseth Israel of Palestine**, 187 Henry.
- Ceres Frauen Verein**, 1943 Madison Av.
- Ceres Sewing Circle**, 113 E. 101st. Org. 1887. Pres., Mrs. Belle E. Levor; Sec., Mrs. W. Lauscher. Members, 190.
- Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls**, 225 E. 63d. Inc. 1897. Pres., Mrs. Oscar S. Straus; Sec., Walter Leibman; Supt., Rose Sommerfeld.
- Committee for the Care of the Jewish Tuberculous of the United Hebrew Charities**, Montefiore Home, and the Free Synagogue, 356 Second Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Fred M. Stein; Sec., Leon M. Adler.
- Crippled Children's East Side Free School**, 157 Henry. Org. 1901. Pres., Mrs. Arthur Lehman; Sec., Albert Seligman; Supt., Elinor Franklin.
- Daughters of the Covenant**. Pres., Mrs. A. L. Bretzfelder; Sec., Mrs. Doris P. Ducas, 427 Ft. Washington Av.
- Daughters of Israel Day Nursery**, 220 E. 5th. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. Dora Sutta; Sec., A. Bass.
- Deborah Benevolent Sewing Society**, 62 E. 90th.
- East-Side Day Nursery**, 257 Henry. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. H. S. Oppenheimer; Sec., Louise Heidelberg.
- East-Side Ladies' Charity Association**, 207 Second Av.
- Emanuel Sisterhood Day Nursery**, 318 E. 82d. Org. 1888. Pres., Mrs. Alexander Kohut; Sec., Carrie Wise; Supt., Mrs. R. S. Carton.
- Emanuel Sisterhood of Personal Service**, 318 E. 82d. Pres., Mrs. Alexander Kohut; Sec., Mrs. Leopold S. Bache; Supt., Mrs. Carton. Maintains a kindergarten, day nursery, work-room for unskilled women, employment bureau, sewing, cooking, and religious classes, clubs, etc.

- CHAR. Federated Employment Bureau for Jewish Girls, 60 W. 39th.
 Federation of Bessarabian Organizations, 52 St. Marks Place. Org. 1911.
 Pres., Leo Lerner; Sec., M. Feldman. Members, 3000.
 Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York
 City, 114 Fifth Av. Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Sec., Lee K. Frankel;
 Executive Director, I. Edwin Goldwasser. Members, 77,500; income,
 \$3,355,319.81. *Constituent Societies:* Ahawath Chesed Sisterhood;
 Amelia Relief Society; Assn. Improved Instruction Deaf Mutes; Beth
 El Sisterhood; Beth Israel Hospital; Beth Israel Ladies' Auxiliary;
 Blythedale Home; B'nai Jeshurun Sisterhood; Brightside Day Nursery
 and Kindergarten; Brightside Summer Home; Bronx House; Bureau
 of Education; Bureau of Education Schools; Central Jewish Institute;
 Ceres Sewing Circle; Children's Haven (Far Rockaway); Columbia
 Religious and Industrial School; Committee Care Jewish Tuberculosis;
 Crippled Children's Driving Fund; Crippled Children's E. S. Free
 School; Crippled Children's Junior Workers; Deborah Benevolent Sew-
 ing Society; Down Town Talmud Torah; East Side Day Nursery;
 Educational Alliance; Educational Alliance Women's Auxiliary;
 Emanuel Brotherhood; Emanuel Sisterhood Personal Service; Emanuel
 Sisterhood Summer Home; Federated Employment Bur. Jewish Girls;
 Federation Settlement; Fellowship House; Free Synagogue Social Ser-
 vice; Hebrew Free Loan Society; Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Hebrew
 Orphan Asylum Ladies' Sewing Soc.; Hebrew Orphan Asylum Junior
 League; Hebrew Orphan Asylum Friendly Home of the Ladies' Sew-
 ing Soc.; Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; Hebrew Sheltering
 Ladies' Auxiliary; Hebrew Technical Institute; Hebrew Technical
 School for Girls; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; Home Hebrew
 Infants (Heb. Inf. Asyl.); Home Hebrew Infants Ladies' Sewing
 Circle; Hospital Deformities Joint Diseases; Hospital Deformities
 Ladies' Auxiliary; Hospital Deformities and Joint Diseases, Brace
 Supply Auxiliary; Jewish Big Brother Association; Jewish Big Sisters'
 Assn.; Jewish Maternity Hospital; Jewish Maternity Hospital Ladies'
 Auxiliary; Jewish Protectory and Aid Society; Jewish Pro. & Aid
 Soc., Prisoners' Aid Br.; Jewish Pro. & Aid Soc., Cedar Knolls
 School; Jewish Sabbath Association; Jewish Working Girls' Vac-
 ation Society; Ladies' Benevolent Society; Ladies' Fuel and Aid So-
 ciety; Lakeview Home; Lebanon Hospital Association; Lebanon Hospi-
 tal Ladies' Auxl.; Lebanon Hospital Jr. League; Machzike Talmud
 Torah; Montefiore Home and Hospital; Montefiore Home Ladies' Aux.;
 Mount Sinai Hospital; Mount Sinai Ladies' Aux. Society; Mount
 Sinai Train. Sch. for Nurses; Mount Sinai Soc. Service Aux.; National
 Desertion Bureau; National Hebrew School; Nat. Hospital for Con-
 sumptives; Recreation Rooms and Settle'm't; Rodeph Sholom Sister-
 hood; Rabbi Israel Salanter Talmud Torah; Sanitarium for Hebrew
 Children; Sanitarium Ladies' Aid Society; Shaaray Tefila Sisterhood;
 Sisterh'd. Span.-Portuguese Syn.; Society Welfare Jewish Deaf; Stony
 Wold Aux. 12 and 17; Stuyvesant Neighborhood House; Surprise Lake
 Camp; Temple Israel Sisterhood; United Hebrew Charities; Uptown
 Talmud Torah; Widowed Mothers' Fund Assn.; Young Men's Hebrew
 Assn.; Young Men's Hebrew Assn. of Washington Heights; Young
 Men's Hebrew Association of the Bronx; Young Women's Hebrew Assn.
 Federation of Bronx Jewish Charities, 1635 Topping Av. Org. 1911. Pres.,
 Mrs. Anna E. Freindlich; Sec., May Levy.
 Federation of Galician and Bucovinean Jews of America, 82 Second Av.
 Org. 1903. Pres., Samuel Margoshes; Sec., M. Baden.
 Federation of Russian and Polish Hebrews of America, 1822 Lexington Av.
 Org. 1908. Pres., Jacob Carlinger; Sec., David Trautman.
 Federation of Sisterhoods. *Constituent Societies:* The Sisterhood of the
 Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue; Ahawath Chesed Sisterhood;
 Amelia Relief Society; Beth El Sisterhood; B'nai Jeshurun Sisterhood;
 Ceres Sewing Circle; Deborah Benevolent Society; Emanuel Sisterhood;
 Rodolph Sholem Sisterhood; Shaaray Tefila Sisterhood; Temple Israel
 Sisterhood.

- HAR. Fellowship House**, 32 W. 115th. Est. 1913. Pres., Alice L. Seligsberg; Sec., Mrs. Walter Wise; Headworker, David Schweitzer. After Care Department for graduates of Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society.
- First Van Nest Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**, 1712 Garfield Av.
- Friendly Relief Society of the Bronx**, 1119 Forest Av.
- Hannah Lavanburg Home** (formerly Clara de Hirsch Home for Immigrant Girls), 319 E. 17th. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. Oscar Straus; Sec., Carrie Weiss; Supt., Julia Rosenberg.
- Harlem Hebrew Day Nursery**, 38 W. 115th. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. B. Vogel; Sec., Mrs. I. Seidman.
- Harlem Home of the Daughters of Israel**, 32 E. 119th. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Dora Mulgood; Sec., Helen Kaletzky. Inmates, 68.
- Haven Day Nursery**, 445 W. 24th. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. G. L. Beer; Sec., Mrs. J. E. Ehrlich.
- Hebra Hased Va Amet**, 2 W. 70th. Org. 1861. Pres., L. Napoleon Levy; Sec., L. Mankiewicz, 17 Colonial Pl. Members, 60.
- Hebrew Association for the Blind**, 261 B'way. Org. 1914. Pres., Benjamin Bernstein; Sec., Sara L. Berg. Members, 150.
- Hebrew Benevolent Fuel Society**, 2d Av. and 21st. Inc. 1849. Pres., Samuel Well. Distributes coal among the poor through the United Hebrew Charities.
- Hebrew Benevolent Society of Staten Island**, 202 Madison Av.
- Hebrew Convalescent Home**, 235 W. 120th. Pres., Harris Charnas; Sec., M. Markowitz.
- Hebrew Day Nursery of New York**, 262 Henry. Org. 1906. Pres.-Supt., Mrs. Etta Fine; Sec., Wolf Metchek.
- Hebrew Free Burial Association**, 274 2d. Org. 1902. Pres., Gustave Hartman; Sec., Elias D. Saphirstein.
- Hebrew Free Lending Association of the United Hebrew Community of New York**, 203 E. B'way. Inc. 1910. Pres., A. Kruger; Sec., S. Masserson.
- Hebrew Gemilath Chasodim** (Hebrew Free Loan Association), 108 2d Av. Org. 1892. Pres., Julius J. Dukas; Sec., Abraham Bakst; Manager, Sam'l Seinfel. Branches: 69 E. 116th; 1321 Boston Rd.; 1738 Pitkin Av., B'klyn.
- Hebrew Home for the Aged and Hebrew Sheltering Society**, 108 E. 105th. Org. 1915. Pres., Wolf Epner; Sec., Isaac Segal.
- Hebrew Kindergarten and Day Nursery**, 35 Montgomery. Org. 1905. Pres., Morris Abramovitz; Sec., S. Zuckerman, B'klyn; Supt., H. K. Luria.
- Hebrew National Orphan House**, 52 St. Marks Pl. Org. 1914. Pres., Leo Lerner; Sec., B. Feldman; Executive Head, Solomon Feinman.
- Hebrew Orphan Asylum of New York**, Amsterdam Av., 136th to 138th. Org. 1822. Pres., Louis Stern; Sec., Aaron Schiff; Supt., Solomon Lowenstein. *Auxiliaries*: Friendly Home for Girls, Lawrence; Home for Boys of the Junior League of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum. The Corner House, 21 Charles.
- Hebrew Relief Society**, 2 W. 70th.
- Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York** (Orphan Asylum), Pleasantville, Westchester County, N. Y. Org. 1879. Pres., Adolph Lewisohn; Sec., Bernard Naumburg; Supt., Leon W. Goldrich. *Auxiliary*: Fellowship House, 32 W. 115th.
- Hebrew Sheltering Society of Harlem**, 69 E. 107th.
- Hebrew Sisterhood of Yorkville**, 304 E. 78th.
- Hebrew Sisters of Charity**, 851 Kelly.
- Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews**, 121 W. 105th. Org. 1870. Pres., Julius Ballin; Sec., Arthur J. Cohen; Supt., Morris Pollatchek.
- Home for Hebrew Infants of the City of New York**, Kingsbridge Rd. and University Av. Inc. 1895. Pres., Aaron E. Nusbaum; Sec., Lillian M. Freehauf.
- Home of the Daughters of Jacob**, 301 E. B'way. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. A. J. Dworsky; Sec., William G. Wulfarth; Supt., Albert Kruger.
- Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel**, 232 E. 10th. Org. 1909. Pres., Aaron J. Levy; Sec., J. Pompan; Supt., Jacob Pompan. Members, 3000.

- CHAR. Hospital for Deformities and Joint Diseases**, 1915 Madison Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Paul M. Herzog; Sec., Henry W. Frauenthal; Supt., J. Henry Waldman. Members, 1695.
- Hungarian Ladies' Aid Society**, 560 W. 144th. Org. 1888. Pres., Mrs. Max Hirsh; Sec., Laura Kleinman. Members, 260.
- Independent Daughters of David of Jerusalem**, 62 Pitt. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. Rose Lochover; Sec., Mrs. Sarah Richland.
- Israel Orphan Asylum**, 274 E. 2d. Org. 1913. Pres., Gustave Hartman; Sec., David Blum; Supt., Jenny G. Fisher. *Auxiliary Societies*: Nurses' Home; Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Rose Schoenberg.
- Jewish Bronx Day Nursery**, Bathgate Av. and 172d.
- Jewish Consumptives Relief Society** (Denver Sanitarium), 230 Grand. Org. 1904. Pres., Philip Hilkowitz; Sec., T. Spectorisky.
- Jewish Home for Aged and Infirm**, 44 7th. Org. 1912. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein; Sec., Joseph E. Braunstein; Exec. Head, Aaron Hinder.
- Jewish Home for Convalescents** (at Grand View on Hudson), 185 Forsyth. Org. 1915. Pres., Samuel Goldstein; Sec., Charles I. Ornstein. Maintained by Federation of Roumanian Jews of America.
- **Jewish Home for Mental Convalescents**, 185 Forsyth. Pres., Joseph B. Oldorit; Sec., Maurice A. Sylvain. (Home at Riverhead, L. I.)
- Jewish Ladies' Day Nursery of the Bronx**, 1668 Bathgate Av. Org. 1916. Executive Head, Mrs. A. Wechsler; Sec., Mrs. Moses. Members, 1000.
- Jewish Ladies' Fuel and Aid Society**, 61 E. 68th.
- Jewish Maternity Hospital**, 270 E. B'way. Inc. 1906. Pres., Philip Jaches; Supt., Irwin Arnow. *Auxiliary Society*: Jewish Maternity Hospital Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Jewish Protectory and Aid Society**, Department of Probation Delinquency, 356 2d Av. Pres., Mortimer L. Schiff; Sec., Joseph L. Lilienthal; Chairman-Dir., I. D. Einstein.
- Jewish Uplift Society**, 93 Nassau. Inc. 1910. Pres., David Shapiro; Sec., Meyer Greenberg.
- Jewish Women's Relief Association**, 31 W. 110th. Org. 1905. Sec., Anita Rits.
- Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society**. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Greenbaum, 2 East 94th.
- Junior League**, E. End Av. and 78th.
- **King Solomon Hospital Association**, 14 Mt. Morris Park, W. Pres., Max Scott; Sec., Jos. Hamerman.
- Ladies' Hebrew Lying-in Relief Society**, Second Av. and 21st. Inc. 1877. Pres., Mrs. Frances Cohen; Sec., Mrs. L. Janecky.
- Ladies' Montefiore Relief Society**, Gun Hill Rd. and Bainbridge Av.
- Lake View Home**, Arrochar, S. I. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Proskauer; Sec., Mrs. Edwin M. Hydeman; Exec. Dir., Mrs. J. G. Dreyful, 304 W. 85th; Supt., Mrs. Sarah B. Edlin.
- Lebanon Hospital Association of the City of New York**, Westchester and Cauldwell Av. Org. 1893. Pres., Julius Hermann; Sec., Louis Crow, 141 B'way; Supt., J. Daub. Members, 2000.
- Lena Invalid Aid Society**, Pythian Hall, Madison Av. and 125th. Org. 1894. Pres., Mrs. Lizzie Seelig; Sec., Mrs. Ida Lowenberg. Members, 226.
- Maskel El Dol** (Aid to the Poor) 225 E. B'way. Org. 1887. Pres., Jacob Cohen; Sec., Jacob Reis. Members, 400.
- Miriam Gottlieb Aid Society**, 226 W. 125th.
- Montefiore Home and Hospital for Chronic Diseases**, Gun Hill Road, near Jerome Av. Inc. 1884. Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Sec., Arthur D. Wolf; Supt., M. D. Goodman. Sanatorium at Bedford Hills, N. Y. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Young Ladies' Welfare League.
- Mt. Sinai Hospital**, 100th and 101st, between Madison and 5th Aves. Inc. 1852. Pres., Geo. Blumenthal; Sec., S. Herbert Wolfe; Supt., S. S. Goldwater.
- National Desertion Bureau**, 356 Second Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Walter H. Liebmann; Sec., Charles Zunsner.
- Nederland Israelite Sick Fund**, 155 E. 58th.

- CHAR. New York Guild for the Jewish Blind**, 736 West End Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Ephraim B. Levy; Sec., Abraham Arndt; Supt., Mrs. Joshua Piza. Members, 700.
- New York Philanthropic League**, 210 E. 68th. Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. Florine Benoliel; Sec., Benoit Velensl. Members, 250.
- Passover Relief Association**, Org. 1877. Pres., L. M. Silberstein; Sec., Adolph Schwartzbaum, 351 St. Nicholas Av.
- Peoples' Hospital**, 203 Second Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Moses Greenbaum; Sec., Isidore Grossman. Members, 300.
- Randalls Island Helpers**, 240 2d Av. Org. 1902. Pres., Dora Stowins; Sec., Rebecca Fischer. Members, 105.
- Ray of Sunshine Club, Chapter I**. Org. 1914. Pres., Ruth Shlanship; Sec., Sylvia Levenson, 610 W. 178.
- Ray of Sunshine Club, Chapter II**. Org. 1914. Pres., Emma Bernheim; Sec., Etta Martin, 152 W. 118.
- Ray of Sunshine Club, Senior Branch**. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. Phillip Simon; Sec., Bertha Zobel, Hotel Endicott.
- Roumanian Central Relief Committee**, 44 E. 77th. Org. 1907. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein; Sec., Leo E. Brownstein. Members, 300.
- Roumanian Hebrew Aid Association**, 44 7th. Org. 1897. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein; Sec., A. L. Kalmon. Members, 600.
- Sanitarium for Hebrew Children (Rockaway Park)**. Org. 1877. Pres., Maximilian Toch; Sec., Nat Oberdorfer; Supt., Mrs. Ettie M. Theuman.
- Shaaray Tefila Sisterhood of Personal Service**, 50 W. 119th.
- Sinai Sisterhood of the Bronx**. Pres., Mrs. R. E. Heiderman; Sec., Mrs. S. Auerbach, 849 Beck.
- Society of Jewish Social Workers of Greater New York**. Org. 1908. Pres., I. E. Goldwasser; Sec.-Treas., M. M. Goldstein. Members, 200.
- Society for Relief of Jewish Blind**, Amsterdam Av. and 104th. Chairman, B. Ogden Chisholm.
- Society for the Welfare of the Jewish Deaf**, 40 W. 115th. Org. 1910. Pres., Abraham Erlanger; Sec., Norman M. Cohen. Members, 300.
- **Society Sons of Joseph**. Org. 1859. Pres., Henry C. Taylor, 554 W. 148th. Sec., Mark M. Levy.
- Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents (East View)**, 356 2d Av. Inc. 1906. Pres., Mrs. Morris Loeb; Sec., Felix M. Warburg; Registrar, Miss Elizabeth Frank; Supt., Rose L. Johnson, East View.
- Tremont Sisterhood**, 180th and Concourse.
- United Charity Institutions of Jerusalem**, 50 Suffolk. Org. 1841. Pres., Moses Weissman; Sec., Joshua Leiner. Maintains a free hospital and dispensary.
- United Hebrew Charities**, 356 2d Av. Org. 1874. Pres., Leopold Plaut; Sec., Mark E. Strook; Exec. Dir., Morris D. Waldman.
- United Krakauer Charity Aid Society**, 6 W. 117th. Org. 1890. Pres., Solomon J. Manne; Sec., ——— Schiller. Members, 450.
- Washington Heights Hospital**, 552 W. 165th.
- Widowed Mothers' Fund Association**, 190 Bowery. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. Wm. Einstein; Sec., Mrs. Henry Bodenheimer.
- Young Folks Charity Association**, 109 E. 116th.
- CL. American Literary Social Club**, 108 E. 112th. Org. 1914. Pres., William Debin; Sec., Isidore Sweroff. Members, 50.
- Archer Club**, 41 W. 124th. Org. 1912. Pres., Charles Brodie; Sec., Henry Schenk. Members, 26.
- Beaver Club**, 81 W. 118th. Org. 1912. Pres., Irving T. Feinstein; Sec., Jacob Kulalowsky. Members, 50.
- Century Club**, Lancers Rd., Westchester. Pres., George M. Fidenberg; Sec., Walter E. Bler, 52 Broadway.
- City Athletic Club**, 48 W. 54th. Pres., F. R. Guggenheim; Sec., Edwin D. Hays.
- Columbia Club**, 2306 Broadway. Pres., Alexander Lyons; Sec., Harry Wallenstein.

- CL. Criterion Club, 683 Fifth Av. Pres., Fred H. Greenebaum; Sec., William J. Wittenberg.
- East Side Neighborhood Club, 137 Henry. Org. 1915. Pres., Max Baegel; Sec., Herman Janowitz. Members, 125.
- Edward Clark Club, 73 Cannon. Org. 1909. Pres., Chas. H. Warner; Sec., A. Gershoff. Members, 100.
- Fairview Country Club, Saw Mill River Rd. Pres., Edward P. Heymann; Sec., Alsons Wile, 62 Ninth Av.
- Freundschaft Society, 105 W. 57th. Pres., Max D. Brill; Sec., E. W. Kahn.
- Harmonie Club, 10 E. 60th. Pres., Phineas Sondhelm; Sec., Norman Goldberger; Supt., Mr. Rott.
- Hebrew League Aid (Harlem Branch), 56 W. 114th. Inc. 1915. Pres., H. Levine; Sec., A. Rabinowitz.
- Heights Social Club, 740 Riverside Drive.
- Iona Social Club, 135 Henry. Org. 1915. Pres., Abraham Goldstein; Sec., Louis Bernstein. Members, 57.
- Ivory Social Club, 96 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Hyman Stern; Sec., Abe Newmark. Members, 30.
- Keystone Club, 41 W. 124th. Org. 1908. Pres., Joseph M. Mero; Sec., Abe M. Sussman. Members, 25.
- Klimbers Klub, 20 W. 115th. Org. 1912. Pres., Alexander Rabinowitz; Sec., Albert Sigman. Members, 45.
- New Era Club, 274 E. Broadway. Inc. 1901. Pres., Louis S. Posner; Sec., Joseph Gluck; Supt., M. Kopp. Members, 200.
- **Philanthropia. Pres., Mrs. Sofia Loebinger; Chairman; Mrs. Lee Mintz, 520 W. 114th.
- Progress Club, 88th and Central Park, W. Pres., Nathan D. Stern; Sec., M. Hochster.
- **Rena Club, 109 W. 121st.
- Royal A. C. of Harlem, 58 W. 113th. Org. 1911. Pres., Joseph Bloomfield; Sec., George J. Cohen. Members, 56.
- Smargoner Self Culture Club, 135 Henry. Org. 1915. Sec., Dave Simon. Members, 45.
- Solax Club, 232 E. Broadway. Org. 1912. Pres., Jacob Kreindel; Sec., Theodore Kantor. Members, 85.
- Sephardim Social Club, 64 Rivington. Org. 1916. Pres., Aaron Perahia; Sec., Hyman Pessierlo. Members, 80.
- Tyron Club, 7 W. 120th. Org. 1916. Pres., Jack Babits; Sec., Sam Solon. Members, 30.
- United Dramatic and Musical Club, 138 2d Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Samuel Shapiro; Sec., Seymour Knopfer. Members, 112.
- Vigilant Club, 1 W. 121st. Pres., Louis Cohen; Sec., Henry Peyser.
- Yorkville Brotherhood Aid Society, 103 W. 116th. Org. 1905. Pres., Geo. R. Rubin; Sec., Chas. Fisher. Members, 130.
- Young Friends Political League, 21 Montgomery. Org. 1916. Pres., Philip Fishgold; Sec., Alex Fruchthandler. Members, 35.
- COM. Agudath Ha-Mohalim, 216 E. Houston. Pres., Joseph Sechtzer; Sec., H. Plotkin. Members, 42.
- Association of Orthodox Rabbis of New York (Va'ad Ho-Rabbonim), 256 E. Broadway. Pres., Benjamin Baruch Guth; Sec., I. Eskolsky.
- Jewish Big Brothers Association, 356 Second Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Lawrence H. Marks; Director, Alexander H. Kaminsky. Members, 350.
- Jewish Big Sisters, 137 E. 22d. Org. 1913. Chairman, Mrs. Sidney C. Borg; Sec., Mrs. Althea Sacks; Exec. Sec., Mrs. Anthony Schlesinger. Members, 250.
- Jewish Sabbath Association. Org. 1905. Pres., Bernard Drachman, 128 W. 121st.
- Kehillah (Jewish Community) of New York City, 114 Fifth Av. Org. 1909. Chairman, Judah L. Magnes; Vice-Chairmen, Cyrus L. Sulzberger and Bernard Semel; Treasurer, William Fischman; Counsel, William Lieberman.

- COM. New York Board of Jewish Ministers. Org. 1881. Pres., Moses Hyamson; Sec., S. Raymond Cohen. Members, 55.
- M. B. Aaron Kieselstein Lodge, 107 W. 115th.
- Ab. Goldberg Lodge, 157 East Houston.
- Ab. Steiner K. U. V. (F. R. J. A.), 57 Stanton. Org. 1903. Pres., Zewi Stainer; Sec., Marcus Stainer. Members, 75.
- Abberter K. W. V., 257 E. Houston.
- Abe Glazerman Society, 125 Rivington.
- Achel Sholem Lodge, 100 W. 116th.
- Achuzath Olam, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1895. Pres., Lazarus Lipshitz; Sec., E. Ushkopf. Members, 100.
- Ackerman B. A. (F. B. O.), 100 Essex. Org. 1905. Pres., Akiba Margolin; Sec., Alexander Strelcher. Members, 107.
- Adler's Young Men's Independent Association No. 1, 147 E. 125th. Org. 1884. Pres., Max Piermont; Sec., M. Sissenarn. Members, 769.
- Adolph Fortgang Independent Lodge, 220 E. 15th.
- Adolph Ullman Aid Society, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1898. Pres., Jacob Kafka; Sec., A. Lowy. Members, 1066.
- Agudath Shom'rei Sabbath, 122 Ridge. Org. 1916. Pres., Seinvil Feigenbaum; Sec., M. Blasband.
- Aimstibevoh Young Men's Hebrew Association, 80 Clinton.
- Alogonquin Benevolent Society, 10 W. 114th. Org. 1912. Pres., Joseph Pineles; Sec., Joseph Binder. Members, 50.
- Alpha Lodge, 69 St. Marks Pl.
- American Benevolent Minsker Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1899. Sec., Harris Scheiner. Members, 500.
- American Brothers' Aid Association, 81 Forsyth. Org. 1890. Pres., L. Karash; Sec., M. Plaine. Members, 120.
- American Hebrew Aid Society, 1943 Madison Av.
- American Ugoscia Y. M. A. S., 10 Av. D. Org. 1914. Pres., Benjamin Jacobowitz; Sec., Jacob Brown. Members, 130.
- American Union of Roumanian Jews, 165 Forsyth.
- Amshinaver Independent Benevolent Society, 96 Clinton. Org. 1916. Pres., K. Yoslnowitz; Sec., A. Jacobs. Members, 40.
- Amsterdam-American Young Men's and Young Ladies', 257 E. Houston.
- Anglo-American, 257 E. Houston.
- Ankster U. V., 175 E. B'way. Org. 1898. Pres., Sam Hechter; Sec., David Meltz. Members, 200.
- Antipolar Ladies', 206 E. B'way.
- Architect Lodge, 155 E. 58th.
- Arion K. U. V., 326 E. Houston. Org. 1884. Pres., Isaac Ungar; Sec., Adolph Moskowitiz. Members, 180.
- Atavler Y. M. and Y. L. B. A., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1916. Pres., Morris Klette; Sec., Arthur Sokol. Members, 70.
- Atimoliff Benevolent Association, 223 E. 2d.
- Atlas Rebecca Lodge, 205 East 67th.
- Auerbach Sinatyrer Ladies' Society, 276 E. Houston.
- Austrian Young Men's Association No. 1, 218 E. 2d. Org. 1891. Pres., Louis Mandel; Sec., Nathan Cohen. Members, 90.
- Axis Benevolent Society, 27 W. 115th. Org. 1910. Pres., Gustave Levine; Sec., Hyman Swaap. Members, 200.
- B. R. E. Koropyec Association, 257 E. Houston.
- Babroisker, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1908. Pres., R. Suskin; Sec., F. Seldin. Members, 298.
- Babrosker Ladies' K. U., Henry and Madison.
- Baranovar Ladies' Society, 8 Av. D.
- Barnett Gypfel, 257 E. Houston.
- Batker, U. V., 206 E. B'way. Org. 1890. Pres., Samuel Byallstoker; Sec., M. Weinberg. Members, 120.
- Beer Shewa Benevolent and Burial Ground Society, 27 W. 115th. Org. 1865. Pres., I. Vogel; Sec., Max Taterka. Members, 47.
- Belgoraer Young Men's Society, 82 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., Max Udandek; Sec., Hyman Salzman. Members, 50.

- M. B. Belzer Bosharalya Benevolent Association, 167 Ludlow.
 Benevolent Geller Association, 186 E. Houston. Org. 1912. Pres., Israel Shubert; Sec., J. Kaplan. Members, 80.
 Benevolent Ladies' Society of Harlem, 10 W. 114th. Org. 1903. Pres., Morris Bardach; Sec., Mrs. Irma Winick. Members, 80.
 Benoth Jacob K. U. V., 149 Attorney.
 Bereziner K. U. V., 209 E. B'way. Org. 1902. Pres., Rubin Horowitz; Sec., Sol Zimkind. Members, 225.
 Berliner and Lonker Y. M. Association, 223 E. 2d. Org. 1914. Pres., Max Stern; Sec., Benjamin Brier. Members, 50.
 Bessarabian Ladies' U. V., 86 Orchard. Org. 1897. Pres., Philip Reines; Sec., S. Carduner. Members, 25.
 Bessarabian Y. M. Benevolent and Educational Club, 210 E. 5th. Org. 1903. Pres., Simon Saffer; Sec., Samuel Friedman. Members, 250.
 Beth Jacob Society, 100 W. 116th.
 Beth Joseph Society, 100 W. 116th.
 Betty Weiss S. and B. A., 106 Forsyth. Org. 1904. Pres., Betty Weiss; Sec., Isaac Posner. Members, 50.
 Bezaner Society, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1903. Pres., Isaac Wasserzug; Sec., Jacob Hymes. Members, 35.
 Biala Ladies' U. V., 66 Essex.
 Bialistoker Young Men's, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1906. Pres., Ralph Wein; Sec., A. S. Pins. Members, 300.
 Bialyakaminer Independent K. U. V., 62 Pitt. Org. 1910. Pres., Isaac Goldsmith; Sec., Isaac Friedman. Members, 120.
 Bialystoker Brotherly Love Association, 79 Forsyth.
 Bialystoker Ladies' Aid Society, 83 Forsyth. Org. 1904. Pres., Louis Cohen; Sec., A. Yanowsky. Members, 100.
 Bialystoker Somach Noflim U. V., 227 E. B'way.
 Bielsker Brüderrlicher U. V., 206 E. B'way. Org. 1888. Pres., Nathan Berger; Sec., Julius Sokol. Members, 285.
 Bikur Cholim Anshei Bialostok, 246 E. B'way. Pres., Joseph Lipnick; Sec., D. L. Rubinstein.
 Bilsker Brotherly U. V., 213 Broome.
 Bizoner Independent Young Friends' B. A., 63 Ludlow. Org. 1916. Pres., Emanuel Rosenberg; Sec., Paul Buchman. Members, 35.
 Blumen K. U. V., 606 E. 9th.
 B'nai Ephraim Society, 100 W. 116th.
 Bobriker Ladies' Aid Society, 67 Clinton. Org. 1901. Pres., J. Essner; Sec., K. Harris. Members, 90.
 Bobrusker Ladies' U. V., 203 Henry. Org. 1912. Pres., Barnett Epstein; Sec., W. Lipshitz. Members, 40.
 Bodker Y. M. A. A., 96 Clinton. Org. 1905. Pres., Morris Rosen; Sec., Morris Blum. Members, 40.
 Bogopoler U. V., 151 Clinton. Org. 1893. Pres., Frank Krevoruck, Glendale, L. I.; Sec., Mayer Feldman. Members, 300.
 Bogoslover, 90 Clinton.
 Bohislover Benevolent Society, 77 Delancey.
 Bohorodezaner K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 214 E. 2d. Org. 1898. Pres., Abraham Rosenblum; Sec., Hyman Schultz. Members, 123.
 Bolchover Ladies' K. U. V., 276 E. Houston. Pres., Matilda Messner; Sec., Isaac Gross. Members, 52.
 Bolechower First S. B. A., 77 Delancey.
 Borisover Independent Verein, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1908. Pres., Harry Levine; Sec., Harry Krasner. Members, 150.
 Borisover Young Friends' B. A., 173 E. B'way. Org. 1914. Pres., Aaron Horowitz; Sec., Max Yarose. Members, 115.
 Borochavner Chevrah, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1909. Pres., A. Rosenblum; Sec., Hyman Schultz. Members, 75.
 Boroslauer Drobobyzer Erste Society, 145 Suffolk.
 Borough of Brooklyn Credit Union, 115 Manhattan Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Israel Rothstein; Sec., Henry Gold.

- M. B. Botashaner Y. M. B. A. (F. R. J. A.),** 98 Forsyth. Org. 1909. Pres., Adolph Siegel; Sec., H. Berkowitz. Members, 73.
Botharon Friedman Society, 151 Clinton.
Bralla Young Ladies' Auxiliary Benevolent Association, 79 Forsyth.
Brainaker Brothers Aid Association, 173 E. B'way. Org. 1895. Pres., Aaron Sandler; Sec., Julius Cohen. Members, 162.
Brainaker Y. M. B. A., 173 E. B'way. Org. 1892. Pres., Harris Greenberg, Bklyn.; Sec., J. Magid. Members, 100.
Bramewits Ladies, 79 Forsyth. Org. 1915. Pres., Lena Olkin; Sec., Mrs. Cooper. Members, 90.
Brank Warschauer Young Men's Society, 145 Suffolk.
Breslau Young Men's U. V., 131 Essex.
Breslauer Kachowka Independent Society, Org. 1915. Pres.-Sec., Joseph Olitzky. Members, 40.
Brestowtzer Independent Society, 109 E. 116th. Org. 1907. Pres., Morris Breslow; Sec., Namen Namerson. Members, 50.
Breusiner Society, 214 E. 2d.
Brezesauer Young Men's, 28 Av. A.
Briaker Ladies' B. A., 106 Forsyth. Org. 1903. Pres., Abraham Fielman; Sec., M. Dreyfus. Members, 100.
Briaker Independent Young Men's, 81 Forsyth. Org. 1908. Pres., Louis Kossovsky; Sec., R. Cherkass. Members, 70.
Brith Achim Anshel Semiaticher, 83 Forsyth. Org. 1904. Pres., Louis Gluckes; Sec., H. Abramson. Members, 170.
Bridowtzer B. A., 209 E. 2d. Org. 1910. Pres., Max Lieberman; Sec., Max Fox. Members, 100.
Bronx Warshawer Y. M. B., 151 Clinton. Org. 1916. Pres., Hyman Edelman; Sec., Isaac Flax. Members, 40.
Broslover Verein, 328 E. Houston. Org. 1912. Pres., Jacob Wolfson; Sec., Wm. Segalow. Members, 50.
Brother Unit. U., 79 Forsyth.
Brotherhood of Adrianople (F. O. J. A.), 36 Rivington. Org. 1915. Pres., Eliezer Behmoarav; Sec., Solomon B. Jacob. Members, 53.
Brüder Verein No. 1, 155 E. 58th. Org. 1858. Pres., Max Weisburger; Sec., Harry Bendit. Members, 215.
Brzesouer K. U. V., 123 Essex.
Brzesouer Branch, K. U. V., 77 Sheriff.
Buchowiner Bessarabier Sick and B. A., 17 Av. A. Org. 1913. Sec., Elias Rothman. Members, 70.
Bucurnar First Young Men's Benevolent Society, Delancey and Rivington.
Buczacsza Independent Congregation K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 326 E. Houston. Org. 1899. Pres., Jacob Margolis; Sec., Benjamin Lindner. Members, 108.
Budzanower K. U. V., 145 Suffolk. Org. 1905. Pres., Samuel Holtz; Sec., L. Rauch. Members, 100.
Bukarester First Aid Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1900. Pres., Rubin Sperling; Sec., Louis Brown. Members, 150.
Bukowinaer Independent Y. M. and Y. L. B. S., 257 E. Houston. Org. 1906. Pres., Louis Pasternack; Sec., Max Pasternack. Members, 105.
Centennial Society, 210 E. 104th.
Chai Gertner Chessed Shel Emeth Verein, 326 E. Houston. Org. 1892. Pres., Solomon Goodman; Sec., I. Lerfeld. Members, 84.
Charles Fisher Association, 210 E. 104th. Org. 1916. Pres., Sam Friedlander; Sec., Jacob Kirsch. Members, 70.
Chastrik Bushenkovicher, 296 E. B'way. Pres., Meyer Shenkin; Sec., William Cohen. Members, 275.
Chaye Zipora Verein, 328 E. Houston.
Chechanoffser U. V., 81 Forsyth. Org. 1885. Pres., Sam Golomb; Sec., I. Kresckes. Members, 350.
Chechenover Independent Y. M. B. S., 151 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Samuel Peretz; Sec., Kalman Cooper. Members, 50.
Chechenover Y. M. B. A., 151 Clinton. Org. 1905. Pres., H. D. Klein; Sec., L. Siegel. Members, 80.

- M. B. Chegriner Prog. B. A., 151 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., M. Shadchou; Sec., A. Odin. Members, 45.
- Cherinowitz Pol. Aid Association, 57 St. Marks Pl.
- Cherningower Brotherly U. V., 83 Forsyth.
- Chernobiler Aid Society, 328 E. Houston. Org. 1905. Pres., Louis Dickov; Sec., Baruch Menn. Members, 80.
- Chesed Ve'Emth of Astoria (F. O. J. A.), 81 Forsyth. Org. 1911. Pres., Albert Hazan; Sec., Mateo Russo. Members, 214.
- Chevrah Anshei Sadolovon, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1887. Pres., Jacob L. Samchick; Sec., Joseph Sandler. Members, 45.
- Chevrah B'nai Joseph Aryei Anshei Ratno Wohlin, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1906. Pres., Solomon Friedman; Sec., Isidor Rosen. Members, 90.
- Chevrah B'nai Judah, 232 Broome.
- Chmelnick Young Friends', 151 Clinton.
- Chodorover Young Men, 209 E. 2d.
- Chodrover Benevolent Association, 209 E. 2d.
- Chomsker Y. M. B. A., 30 E. 1st. Org. 1902. Pres., Abraham Koch; Sec., S. J. Siegel. Members, 270.
- Chorostkower K. U. V., 257 E. Houston. Org. 1907. Pres., Isaac Grossberg; Sec., Simon Chasid. Members, 90.
- Chosider Wixnitz, 149 Attorney.
- Chotiner Bessarabian Independent, K. U. V. (F. B. O.), 30 E. 1st. Org. 1904. Pres., Isidore Gelfand; Sec., Samuel Hochman. Members, 180.
- Chotiner Bessarabian Y. F., 209 E. 2d.
- Chotiner Bessarabian Benevolent Association, 209 E. 2d.
- Chotiner Bessarabian Ladies' Sick and Benevolent Society, 193 E. 2d.
- Chrzanower Y. M. A., 326 E. Houston. Org. 1901. Pres., Sam Wishnetzer; Sec., Leopold Bochner.
- Chwadoner E. S., 83 Forsyth. Org. 1902. Pres., Barnett M. Mayerowitch; Sec., Max Goldstein. Members, 40.
- Communal Center for Oriental Jews (F. O. J. A.), 12 E. 119th. Pres., Edward Valensi; Sec., Robert Franco.
- Co-operative Credit Union, 124 Delancey. Org. 1915. Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Sec., Sol. Goodman.
- Constantine Association, 257 East Houston.
- Czenstochauer B. V. and U. V. (F. R. P. H. A.), 79 Delancey. Org. 1888. Pres., Benjamin Brattman; Sec., Herman Cohen. Members, 114.
- Czenstochower Help Verein (F. R. P. H. A.), 209 E. 2d. Org. 1914. Pres., Judah Herman Flretag; Sec., Louis Granick. Members, 100.
- Czimerowitzer Society, 160 E. Houston. Org. 1914. Pres., Abraham Goldman; Sec., Charles Hershman. Members, 34.
- Dalazazer Verein, 173 E. B'way.
- David Uhr Lodge, 214 E. 2d.
- Debord Habustier K. U. V., 86 Attorney.
- Dembitzer Y. M. B. S. (F. G. B. J. A.), 277 E. 7th. Org. 1900. Pres., Jacob Goldklong; Sec., Lazarus Hirschlock. Members, 280.
- Derecziner Society, 125 Rivington.
- Deutscher Astrowo Verein, 100 W. 116th.
- Doctor Drosen B. S., 212 E. 104th. Org. 1917. Pres., Nathan Mansfield; Sec., M. Morenstein. Members, 35.
- Doctor L. Geletter Roumania Y. M. B. A., 79 Forsyth. Org. 1916. Pres., Abraham Schwartz; Sec., M. Grossman. Members, 75.
- Dokshitzer B. S., 82 Clinton. Org. 1895. Sec., Bernhard Sokolow, 409 Ralph Av. Members, 201.
- Dombrowitzer Independent B. A., 145 Suffolk. Org. 1909. Pres., Abraham Perlow; Sec., Max Schwartz. Members, 60.
- Dragachiner Prog. Aid Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., H. J. Kaplan; Sec., L. Littman. Members, 65.
- Drauer and Dransker, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1909. Pres., Louis Kaplan; Sec., Israel Hameroff. Members, 60.
- Drementsburger Benevolent Association, 79 Forsyth.
- Drisser Brothers B. A., 173 E. B'way. Org. 1904. Pres., M. Gordon; Sec., J. Blumberg. Members, 50.

- M. B. Drobnier Independent B. A.**, 151 Clinton. Org. 1907. Pres., Max Paul; Sec., Isaac Bookley. Members, 50.
- Drohobysser Independent Association (F. G. B. J. A.)**, 218 E. 2d. Org. 1888. Pres., Benjamin Katz; Sec., Getzel Borkan. Members, 175.
- Drohobysser Independent Young Men's Sick and Benevolent Association (F. G. B. J. A.)**, 8 Av. D. Org. 1904. Pres., O. Reiner; Sec., I. Ruberg. Members, 120.
- Drumler Chevrah**, 63 Ludlow.
- Dubiner-Wohlner Aid Society**, 232 Broome. Org. 1902. Pres., Joseph Leo Aschkinasi; Sec., I. Peck. Members, 80.
- Dubner Young Friends' B. A.**, 73 Ludlow. Pres., Abraham Cohen; Sec., Harry Gecker. Members, 48.
- Dunaburger Brothers B. A.**, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1885. Pres., Max Silverman; Sec., H. Trapin.
- Dunkleman Lodge**, 41 W. 124th.
- Dzoleshtitzer Independent Aid Society**, 232 Broome. Org. 1914. Pres., Isaac Schalowitz; Sec., B. Wartelsky. Members, 60.
- East-Side Hungarian Society**, 8 Av. D.
- East-Side Workmen's B. A.**, 63 Ludlow. Org. 1901. Pres., Jacob Markowitz; Sec., A. Markowitz. Members, 80.
- Ekatarinislov K. U. V.**, 214 E. 2d.
- Elias Young Men's Association**, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1888. Pres., Sam Bandes; Sec., E. Ushkow. Members, 132.
- Elisabethgrader Independent Y. M. B. A.**, 83 Forsyth. Org. 1910. Pres., Max Mollov; Sec., D. Homnick. Members, 45.
- Elisabethgrad Independent Ladies' Benevolent Association**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. E. Gurowitch; Sec., Mrs. L. Tompkins. Members, 200.
- Elisabethgrader Verband**, 214 E. 2d.
- Ellinitzer Young Friends' Prog. Association**, 17 Av. A. Org. 1914. Pres., David Straus; Sec., Abraham Medower. Members, 25.
- Emanuel Sick and B. A.**, 232 Broome. Org. 1884. Pres., Gustav A. Epstein; Sec., Jeremiah Herz. Members, 250.
- Emily Damer B. S.**, 82 Clinton. Org. 1910. Pres., Esther Wiener; Sec., A. Himmelbrand. Members, 36.
- Empire State Credit Union**, 132 Norfolk. Org. 1916. Pres., Jonas Skinner; Sec., Isadore Kronstein.
- Englander Society**, 100 W. 116th.
- Epstein K. U. V.**, 80 Pitt.
- Erlinge K. V.**, 151 Clinton.
- Erste B. A.**, 193 E. 2d. Org. 1913. Pres., Harry Karpen; Sec., Herman Fiedler. Members, 25.
- Erste Beigel Beker K. U. V.**, 145 Suffolk.
- Erste Bialykaminer Ladies K. U. V.**, 80 Clinton. Org. 1902. Pres., Hyman Roth; Sec., K. Shramack. Members, 50.
- Erste Braylower U. V.**, 56 Orchard. Org. 1904. Pres., Julius Pretsker; Sec., Morris Franklin. Members, 80.
- Erste Budzanower K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.)**, 100 Essex. Org. 1895. Pres., Samuel Ellner; Sec., George Ellner. Members, 90.
- Erste Bukier K. U. V.**, 96 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., Benjamin Litutcher; Sec., M. Richky. Members, 30.
- Erste Busker K. U. V.**, 86 Attorney. Org. 1902. Pres., S. Zuckerkandel; Sec., J. Herman. Members, 14.
- Erste Dolatine K. U. V.**, 159 Rivington.
- Erste Dobromiler Felge Czupper Frauen K. U. V.**, 92 Columbia. Org. 1902. Pres., Morris Weber; Sec., W. Sacher. Members, 300.
- Erste Folkescener Roumanian-American U. V.**, 66 E. 4th. Org. 1900. Pres., Morris Berger; Sec., David Halperin. Members, 75.
- Erste Galatzer Frauen U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.)**, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. Esther Markowitz; Sec., Rose Markowitz. Members, 60.
- Erste Grodaker K. U. V.**, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1896. Pres., Abraham Weintraub; Sec., Max Santz. Members, 75.

- M. B. Erste Horodenker K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 214 E. 2d. Org. 1895. Pres., Berl Weiss; Sec., Charles Lehrer. Members, 150.
- Erste Herloer Roumanian K. U. V., 81 Forsyth. Org. 1909. Pres., Charles G. Rader; Sec., Louis Davidson. Members, 98.
- Erste Izbitzer U. V., 73 Ridge. Org. 1912. Pres., Max Suntag; Sec., Nathan Weiser. Members, 50.
- Erste Kalinbiader K. U. V., 96 Clinton. Org. 1901. Pres., Nathan Cohen; Sec., B. Perkus. Members, 65.
- Erste Kulashkovzer K. U. V., 112 Stanton. Org. 1913. Pres., Isaac Pomper; Sec., Isaac Metzger. Members, 48.
- Erste Lynchner B. A., 96 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., Abraham Friedman; Sec., K. Hochberger. Members, 25.
- Erste Mogelnicer Beth Shama! K. U. V., 193 E. 2d. Org. 1901. Pres., Joseph Doliner; Sec., Nathan Doliner. Members, 21.
- Erste Novoseltzer Bessarabian K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1902. Pres., Nathan Steinsberg; Sec., Solomon Kurtz. Members, 86.
- Erste Obertyner K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 30 E. 1st. Org. 1897. Pres., Rubin Herald; Sec., David Gersten. Members, 190.
- Erste Ottiker Bessarabian Lodge, E. Houston, cor Allen.
- Erste Przeworsker Ind. Young Men's K. U. V., 145 Ridge. Org. 1916. Pres., Harry Schussheim; Sec., Louis May. Members, 38.
- Erste Romaner K. U. V., 98 Forsyth. Org. 1901. Pres., Marcus Pildescu; Sec., Henry Saymon. Members, 240.
- Erste Roszister B. A., 96 Clinton. Pres., Isaac Karsch; Sec., Jacob Kosier. Members, 136.
- Erste Samborer K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1884. Pres., Samuel Sanders; Sec., Joseph Ringel. Members, 320.
- Erste Sinatynor Sick Benevolent Association, Florence Bldg., 2d Av. and 1st. Pres., B. Geller; Sec., Joseph Schwartz. Members, 96.
- Erste Spinoza Relief Society, 80 Clinton. Org. 1896. Pres., Jacob Frankel; Sec., S. Grabel. Members, 120.
- Erste Stanislawer Frauen K. U. V., 209 E. 2d. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. Rose Klapper; Sec., Mrs. Annie Himmelbrant. Members, 130.
- Erste Sulzawar Ladies' K. U. V., 94 Clinton. Org. 1899. Pres., Mrs. Yetta Kesslinger; Sec., Joseph Gewalb. Members, 48.
- Erste Toustler K. U. V., 209 E. 2d. Org. 1898. Pres., Phillip Weitz; Sec., Samuel Margolis. Members, 75.
- Erste Umaner B. S., 100 Essex. Org. 1898. Pres., Louis Gallack; Sec., T. Pushkoff. Members, 178.
- Erste Wallishauer M. A. S., 326 E. Houston. Org. 1906. Pres., Emanuel Solash; Sec., Hyman Rosenberg. Members, 50.
- Erste Welzarzer K. U. V., 96 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Samuel Heftman; Sec., M. Stern. Members, 35.
- Erste Wielkieozzer K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 62 Pitt. Org. 1904. Pres., Moses Hauben; Sec., Isaac Tachner. Members, 90.
- Estreicher Galician Lodge, 87 Ridge.
- Eureka Machinists, 151 Clinton.
- Faleshter Independent Verein (F. B. O.), 106 Forsyth. Org. 1905. Pres., H. Rothman; Sec., I. Feler. Members, 65.
- Family Mutual Aid Society (F. G. B. J. A.), 15 Pitt. Org. 1897. Pres., M. Telchman; Sec., G. Baumgarten. Members, 80.
- Fannie Siegel Berlader Ladies' Sick Benevolent Association, 106 Forsyth. Pres., Isaac Korman; Sec., S. Blumfeld. Members, 100.
- Fastover Congregation Independent Relief Society No. 2, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1911. Pres., A. Rothenberg; Sec., H. Roberts. Members, 100.
- First Altstater Verein, 214 E. 2d.
- First Avritchever U. V., 83 Forsyth. Org. 1911. Pres., Abraham Nudelman; Sec., I. Fishman. Members, 37.
- First Belgetzer Benevolent Society, 86 Attorney. Org. 1913. Pres., Isaac Lerman; Sec., M. Saltz. Members, 35.
- First Bereg Muncaczer S. B. S., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1901. Pres., Bernard Mermelstein; Sec., B. Kaln. Members, 352.

- M. B. **First Boryslaver Y. L. B. A. (F. G. B. J. A.)** 17 Av. A. Org. 1905. Pres., Herman Greif; Sec., Rose Hammerman. Members, 50.
- First Botaschaner Ladies' Aid**, 83 Forsyth. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Berkowitz; Sec., Mrs. Sarah Rosenthal. 1412 Madison Av.
- First Bratzlower Fodoler Aid Society**, 151 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Samuel Samuelson; Sec., U. Schor. Members, 75.
- First Burshivker Sick and B. A.**, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1902. Pres., Nathan Edelman; Sec., Philip Zitomsky. Members, 75.
- First Busuer, Roumanian K. U. V. (F. B. J. A.)**, 30 E. 1st. Org. 1904. Pres., Abraham Fallick; Sec., Philip Abramowitz. Members, 83.
- First Chernostover Verein**, 82 Clinton. Org. 1910. Pres., B. Grainick; Sec., Sam Stroy. Members, 40.
- First Chocimerer K. U. V.**, 145 Suffolk. Org. 1904. Pres., Joseph Rubenstein; Sec., Isidor Gerber. Members, 45.
- First Dembrowitzer Wohlyner Association**, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1915. Pres., Jacob Bregman; Sec., Louis Klorman. Members, 60.
- First Dinskowoler K. U. V.**, 10 W. 114th. Org. 1915. Pres., Oscar Cohen; Sec., M. Myerhoff. Members, 39.
- First Dorginsker Y. M. B. S.**, 82 Clinton. Org. 1917. Pres., Charles Katcher; Sec., Charles Marks. Members, 45.
- First Doroboler Roum. Lodge**, 257 E. Houston.
- First Drazshver Y. M. Frog. Society**, 82 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Elijah Feineman; Sec., Kleve Muneman. Members, 90.
- First Drohobyczer Ladies' Society**, 276 E. Houston. Org. 1913. Pres., Esther Lerner; Sec., G. Borkan. Members, 50.
- First Drubliner Ladies' Sick and B. S.**, 10 Av. D. Org. 1916. Pres., Benjamin Pessy; Sec., Israel Braverman. Members, 60.
- First Dziukower Chevrah**, 77 Sheriff. Org. 1898. Pres., Benjamin Fleischer; Sec., Joseph Warbel. Members, 27.
- First Fflester Verein**, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1900. Pres., Myer Peckercer; Sec., Isaac Fler. Members, 70.
- First Harlem Independent Roumanian Aid Society**, 212 E. 104th. Org. 1916. Pres., David Jarschower; Sec., H. Prince. Members, 78.
- First Sisters' Stryjer Benevolent Society**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1893. Pres., Mrs. Anna Kellhofer; Sec., S. Kleinman. Members, 65.
- Flora Frauen Verein**, 155 E. 58th.
- Fortzany Independent Lodge**, Masonic Temple.
- Free Help Association**, 151 Clinton. Org. 1902. Sec., Jacob Frank. Members, 78.
- Freundschafts Bund**, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1880. Pres., Louis Levy; Sec., Simon Spandam, B'klyn. Members, 125.
- Furst Mutual Aid Society**, 155 E. 58th. Org. 1916. Pres., A. Furst; Sec., A. Bauer. Members, 130.
- Garfield S. and B. A.**, 107 W. 116th. Org. 1915. Pres., Gustave Endler; Sec., Max Kruzer. Members, 150.
- Gatcher Benevolent Association**, 173 E. B'way. Org. 1915. Pres., Jacob Silverstein; Sec., Samuel Perlstein. Members, 50.
- Ginster Independent Aid Association**, 107 W. 116th.
- Gitel Landau Ladies' K. U. V.**, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. Rebecca Ehrlich; Sec., Mrs. Pauline Mahl. Members, 97.
- Glynianer Young Men's Benevolent Association**, 86 Attorney.
- Gold Family Circle**, 109 E. 116th. Org. 1915. Pres., William K. Gold; Sec., Isadore A. Bloom. Members, 100.
- Golte Bogopolier Y. M. and Y. L. B. A.**, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1913. Pres., Barnett Malamud; Sec., J. Werins. Members, 30.
- Goniondzer Young Folks' Benevolent Association**, 79 Forsyth.
- Goodyraker Men's Aid Society**, 257 E. Houston.
- Gorsder Benevolent Association**, 173 E. B'way. Org. 1903. Pres., Louis Flacks; Sec., Alexander Diamond. Members, 75.
- Goverover Young Men**, 173 E. B'way. Org. 1909. Sec., B. Farbowitz. Members, 110.
- Graf Lougal, Elemer Hung. Sick and B. S.**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1904. Pres., Sam Niederman; Sec., Max Gottlieb. Members, 250.

- M. B. Graiever Young Men's Benevolent Association, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1905. Pres., Michael Goldberg; Sec., B. Moshmit. Members, 120.
- Greater Jusefower First Sick and B. A., 67 Lewis. Org. 1911. Pres., Melech Green; Sec., Isaac Finkelstein. Members, 60.
- Greater New York Aid Society, 30 E. 1st. Org. 1897. Pres., Samuel J. Karp; Sec., Henry Goodman. Members, 700.
- Grocers' Credit Union, 64 E. 106th. Org. 1916. Pres., J. Brill; Sec., S. B. Flashnich.
- Grodner Independent Sick Support Society, 57 St. Marks Pl. Org. 1888. Pres., Louis Shohar; Sec., S. Jones. Members, 301.
- Grodner Relief, 79 Forsyth.
- Gross Master K. U. V., 96 Clinton. Org. 1901. Pres., M. Schuster; Sec., S. Sperber. Members, 80.
- Grzymalower K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 218 E. 2d. Org. 1894. Pres., Isaac Newman; Sec., B. Brotman. Members, 116.
- Gustiner First Independent Benevolent Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1907. Pres., Abraham Brown; Sec., Isaac Gluckson. Members, 100.
- Haliczer First Sick B. S. (F. G. B. J. A.), 159 Rivington. Org. 1904. Pres., Louis Schumer; Sec., Louis Sussholz. Members, 90.
- Handowerger Benevolent Society, 85 E. 4th.
- Hannah Blackhum Society, 155 E. 58th.
- Hannah Hirsch Independent K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1897. Pres., David J. Borchardt; Sec., E. Strauss. Members, 68.
- Harlauser Roumanian First Sick B. S., 81 Forsyth. Org. 1909. Pres., Charles G. Reider; Sec., Louis Davidson. Members, 98.
- Harlem Independent Warshauer Sick Support Society, 1364 5th Av. Org. 1904. Pres., L. Katz; Sec., I. Kulick. Members, 140.
- Harlem Kurlander L., 100 W. 116th.
- Harlem Kurlander Young Men's Aid Society, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1911. Pres., Hyman Levinson; Sec., Samuel Deutschman. Members, 115.
- Harlem Ladies' Auxiliary, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Sommer; Sec., Mrs. Esther Landsman. Members, 100.
- Harlem Protective Association, 44 W. 114th.
- Harlem Sick Benevolent Association, 75 E. 116th.
- Harodischer Brothers Benevolent M. A. Society, 79 Forsyth. Org. 1900. Pres., Abraham Schwartz; Sec., M. Sampson. Members, 245.
- Harry M. Sadsen U. V., 81 Forsyth.
- Hebrew Bakers' First Sick Benevolent Society, 10 Av. D. Org. 1872. Pres., Meyer Lampel; Sec., Abraham Adler. Members, 250.
- Herman Benevolent Society, 107 W. 116th.
- Hifrad Benjamin, 79 Forsyth.
- Holosker Society, 206 E. B'way.
- Homler Brothers' Association, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1899. Pres., Benjamin Fine; Sec., A. Casanove. Members, 570.
- Homler Ladies' Benevolent Society, 81 Forsyth. Org. 1910. Pres., Mrs. Ida Seidman; Sec., H. Sivin. Members, 125.
- Horchiver Young Men's Benevolent Association, 80 Clinton. Org. 1910. Pres., Joseph Singer; Sec., N. Wager. Members, 270.
- Horodenker Progressive Y. M. and Y. L. B. A., 77 Delancey. Org. 1914. Pres., Samuel Hirschner; Sec., Max Becker. Members, 115.
- Horodentzer Progressive Y. M. Y. L., 29 Delancey.
- Horoditcheker Lodge, 80 Clinton.
- Hungarian Camp, 205 E. 67th.
- Hushatine Ladies' Benevolent Association, 125 Rivington.
- Husiatynier First Independent Sick and Benevolent Society, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1909. Pres., Paul Lampe; Sec., Hyman Sultan. Members, 60.
- Husiatynier K. U. V., 193 E. 2d. Org. 1891. Pres., Louis Epstein; Sec., Godel Ginsburg. Members, 205.
- Huviner and Gartiker First Association, 67 Clinton. Org. 1905. Pres., Isidore Letzter; Sec., I. Lanton. Members, 80.
- Hyman Schiff K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1904. Pres., Salamon Bornstein; Sec., M. L. Fried. Members, 150.

- M. B. Independent Austrian Brother's Association**, 121 Rivington.
Independent Belchohalower Young Men's Benevolent, 57 St. Marks Pl.
Independent Betchenekerner K. U. V., 90 Clinton. Org. 1909. Pres., Isaac Krames; Sec., Nathan Hendert. Members, 85.
Independent Bilgorayer Aid Society, 8 Av. D. Org. 1915. Pres., Joseph Egal; Sec., M. J. Silberlicht. Members, 100.
Independent B'nai Abraham B. A. of N. Y., 80 Clinton. Org. 1916. Pres., Samuel A. Katz; Sec., M. Gold. Members, 85.
Independent Gustiner, 98 Forsyth.
International K. U. V., 107 W. 116th. Org. 1889. Pres., Harry Dintenfass; Sec., Louis Kurz. Members, 102.
Iquiner Verein, 206 E. B'way.
Isaac Elchanan Independent Benevolent Lodge, 155 E. 58th. Org. 1891. Pres., Benjamin Lewin; Sec., Herman Gross. Members, 210.
Isaac Lodge, 107 W. 116th. Org. 1856. Pres., Benjamin Harskowitz; Sec., William Kurben. Members, 165.
Isidore Goldenberg Society, 106 Forsyth. Sec., Simon Rosenthal.
Israel Sick and B. S., 328 E. Houston. Org. 1914. Pres., Herman Newman; Sec., Adolf Moskowitz. Members, 110.
Israelite Community of Jannina, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1914. Pres., Aaron Sadsek; Sec., Ben Zion Israel. Members, 200.
Istreker Young Men, 8 Av. D.
Ivengroder K. U. V., (F. B. P. E. A.), 209 E. 2d. Org. 1907. Pres., Jacob Teitel; Sec., Sam Zucker. Members, 72.
Jacob Goldstein Association, 100 Essex. Org. 1912. Pres., Meyer Augstreich; Sec., Moses Teitelbaum. Members, 90.
Jarczower Independent Y. M. B. A. (F. G. B. J. A.), 92 Columbia. Org. 1901. Pres., Louis Lacher; Sec., Mechel Hecht. Members, 72.
Jaskowitz Lodge, 257 East Houston.
Jaslowzer Y. M. Progressive Lodge. Org. 1908. Pres., Hyman L. Held; Sec., G. Flohr. Members, 250.
Jazichnitzer K. U. V., 17 Av. D.
Jefferson Lodge, 210 E. 104th.
Jezirzoner Erste K. U. V., 193 E. 2d.
Johanna Rehfeld K. U. V., 10 W. 114th. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. Eva Lissman; Sec., Mrs. Johanna Wolgemuth. Members, 86.
Joshua Lodge, 107 W. 116th.
Judicker First Benevolent Association, 121 Rivington.
Julia Klein, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1895. Pres., Lena Lefkowitz; Sec., M. Kessler. Members, 75.
Kahiskur Independent K. U. V., 125 Rivington.
Kalden Vei Benevolent, 204 E. B'way.
Kaiser Franz Joseph First K. U. V., 328 E. Houston. Org. 1882. Pres., Max Cohen; Sec., Herman Kraus. Members, 120.
Kaiserin Elizabeth Oestreicher K. U. V., 17 Av. A. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. Fannie Fruchtman; Sec., Mrs. Fannie Gritz. Members, 48.
Kalarashi Besserabian B. A., 119 Rivington. Org. 1916. Pres., Joseph Rosenberg; Sec., J. Rabinowitz. Members, 100.
Kalarisher Bessarabia Progressive Association, 121 Rivington.
Kalisher Bruder Verein, 12 W. 114th.
Kalisher Bikur Cholim, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1916. Pres., Schoje Moskowitz.
Kaluszer Independent K. U. V., 125 Rivington. Org. 1900. Pres., Nathan Schneider; Sec., M. Demner. Members, 125.
Kaluszer Y. M. B. S., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1905. Pres., Elias Handweller; Sec., H. Mintzer. Members, 200.
Kamentitzer-Podolier Ladies' B. A., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. R. Goldman; Sec., J. Nadelman.
Kaminetz-Litovsk U. V., 328 E. Houston. Org. 1900. Pres., Theodore Burstein; Sec., Morris Cantor. Members, 60.
Kaminetz Podolier Independent Society, 210 E. Houston.
Kaminitz-Podoler B. A., 169 E. Houston. Org. 1915. Pres., Joseph Schneider; Sec., S. Schaffer. Members, 76.

- M. B. Karolunohor Erster K. U. V., 64 E. 4th.
 Karsirins Elizabeth, 257 E. Houston.
 Karutz Berezer Aid Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1890. Pres., Joseph Gordon; Sec., S. Pomerantz. Members, 135.
 Kasminer Y. M. B. A., 96 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Samuel Lesser; Sec., S. Schreibfeder. Members, 40.
 Kassawer First Independent Lodge, 17 Av. A.
 Kassover Ladies' Aid Society, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1917. Pres., Mrs. Leah Karellitz; Sec., I. Shushan. Members, 75.
 Kastroyler Friendship and Truth Sick and Brotherly Association, 79 Forsyth.
 Katrinoslovir, 98 Forsyth.
 Kautshuger First K. U. F., 319 Rivington.
 Kavler Young Men's Saving and Loan Association, Inc., 28 Av. A. Org. 1907. Pres., Abraham Steinthal; Sec., S. Steinthal. Members, 150.
 Keidaner Association, 173 E. B'way. Org. 1900. Pres., H. J. Epstein; Sec., M. S. Lichtman. Members, 350.
 Kellner K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 12 St. Marks Pl. Org. 1902. Pres., Adolph Turtleaub Sec., Max Miller. Members, 275.
 Kempner Hebrew Benevolent Society, 1943 Madison Av.
 Keter Zion Angora (F. O. J. A.), 184 Eldridge. Org. 1913. Pres., Uz Crespi; Sec., Raphael Levi. Members, 65.
 Kielcer K. U. V. Russia-Poland, 62 Pitt. Org. 1905. Pres., Charles Goldman; Sec., Abraham Beckerman. Members, 130.
 Kinischiver Brotherly Aid Society, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1890. Pres., Joseph Napolsky; Sec., H. Kalmanowitz. Members, 74.
 Kinsker Independent Aid Society, 107 W. 116th. Org. 1905. Pres., Benjamin Greenspan; Sec., Abraham Tomaikin. Members, 70.
 Kishinev Sick Benevolent Association, 98 Forsyth.
 Kishinever Independent Ladies' K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. Fannie Goldberg; Sec., Mrs. Rubinoff. Members, 215.
 Kittiver First K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 30 E. 1st. Org. 1902. Pres., Anshel Fleiss; Sec., Morris Herschkovitz. Members, 80.
 Kleevaner First Benevolent Association, 73 Ludlow. Pres., Sam Gootman; Sec., Philip Glatstein. Members, 144.
 Kletzker Independent Aid Society, 132 Hester. Pres., Samuel Bien; Sec., A. Levine. Members, 200.
 Kletzker Young Men's Benevolent Association, 83 Forsyth.
 Klimontover First Young Friends' Benevolent Association, 8 Av. D. Org. 1915. Pres., Nathan Schneider; Sec., Charles Gitter. Members, 50.
 Klimontover First Sick Benevolent Association, 92 Columbia. Org. 1906. Pres., Sam Factor; Sec., M. Silverman. Members, 115.
 Knihin-Stanislower K. U. V., 145 Suffolk. Org. 1907. Pres., Morris Blechner; Sec., Louis Gross. Members, 120.
 Knihinin Stanislauer First K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 145 Suffolk. Org. 1907. Pres., Abraham Brzeczner; Sec., Louis Gross. Members, 125.
 Kobriner U. V., 98 Forsyth.
 Koenigin Esther Lodge, 207 E. Houston.
 Koidanover B. A., 83 Forsyth. Org. 1899. Pres., Barnet Epstein; Sec., Sam Fein. Members, 110.
 Kolbuszower Y. M. B. S., 77 Delancey. Org. 1899. Pres., Joseph A. Juskowitz; Sec., Samuel Greenberg. Members, 300.
 Koller Ladies' B. A. (F. R. P. J. A.), 100 Essex. Org. 1900. Pres., Joseph Cuttner; Sec., I. Myers. Members, 100.
 Kolomaer Friends' Association, 257 E. Houston.
 Kolomayer Independent B. A., 180 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., Max Geffner; Sec., J. Ausfresser. Members, 42.
 Koniness Y. M. B. A., 77 Delancey. Pres., H. Schaeffer; Sec., Joseph Lieberman. Members, 175.
 Kopargorod Podoler Association, 67 Clinton.
 Kopizianisher First K. U. V. Org. 1903. Pres., I. Steinholtz; Sec., I. Pollak. Members, 13.
 Kopoigorod Podoller Aid Association, 67 Clinton. Org. 1903. Pres., Israel Zeldin; Sec., Louis Laskin. Members, 45.

- M. B. Kordanover Benevolent Association, 206 E. B'way.
 Korener Verein, 98 Forsyth.
 Koritzer First Benevolent Association, 151 Clinton. Org. 1903. Pres., Jacob Schwartz; Sec., S. Fishman. Members, 38.
 Koslover First Independent, 100 Essex. Org. 1890. Pres., Meyer Meltzer; Sec., Leo. N. Lindenman. Members, 130.
 Kossuth Ferency L. S. B. A., 160 E. 86th.
 Kossuth Rebecca Lodge, 205 E. 87th.
 Kovular Sons of Jacob, 29 W. 115th. Org. 1913. Pres., Sander Smith; Sec., Louis Weinberg. Members, 72.
 Kozower First Sick and Benevolent Association (F. G. B. J. A.), 155 Suffolk. Org. 1897. Pres., Moritz Rothstein; Sec., J. Blatt. Members, 150.
 Krakinever B. A., 62 E. 106th. Org. 1906. Pres., Louis Lesson; Sec., Jacob Jacobson. Members, 620.
 Krasnabroder First Benevolent Association, 82 Clinton. Org. 1912. Pres., Isidore Sussman; Sec., Sam Dreyfus. Members, 60.
 Krasnashitzer Y. M. B. A., 151 Clinton. Org. 1916. Pres., David Butchen; Sec., H. Kaplan. Members, 75.
 Krasner First Sick Benevolent Society, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1905. Pres., Solomon Timiner; Sec., Benjamin Marantz. Members, 100.
 Krassnapoler Young Men's Aid Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1904. Pres., Harris Levine; Sec., F. Levy. Members, 60.
 Kremenetzger-Wohlner B. A., 82 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., Benjamin Barshop; Sec., H. Courtman. Members, 55.
 Kremenetzger First Benevolent Association, 80 Clinton. Org. 1897. Pres., Samuel Berzak; Sec., M. Brevda. Members, 130.
 Kremenztuger Ladies' B. A., 82 Clinton. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. Mary Brodsky; Sec., Leah Breada. Members, 80.
 Kronprinz Rudolph First Ladies' S. B. S., 257 E. Houston. Org. 1898. Pres., Adolph Moscovitz; Sec., David Berliner. Members, 200.
 Krynicar Y. M. B. S., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1895. Pres., Jacob Graff; Sec., H. Riegelhaupt. Members, 440.
 Krzeszower K. U. V., 92 Columbia. Org. 1908. Pres., Sam Student; Sec., R. Obstbaum. Members, 60.
 Kudrynce Independent K. U. V., 209 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., Bernard Belinsky; Sec., Hyman Richter. Members, 110.
 Kulikower K. U. V., 66 Clinton. Org. 1903. Pres., Edward Osterman; Sec., A. Adler. Members, 83.
 Kultschner Independent K. W. V., 145 Suffolk.
 Kupiner-Podoler M. A. Society, 193 E. 2d. Org. 1914. Pres., Max Kuper-smith; Sec., Hyman Fleishman. Members, 50.
 Kurinitzer and Velleker B. A., 116 Monroe. Org. 1906. Pres., Aaron Gordon; Sec., Abraham Zuckerman. Members, 35.
 Kurland Independent Benevolent Society of the Bronx, 100 E. 116th. Org. 1899. Pres., William Pearlman; Sec., R. J. Dallin.
 Kurlander, 98 Forsyth.
 Kurlander Ladies' Aid Society, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. Lena Schatz; Sec., Mrs. Sarah Henschel. Members, 70.
 Kurlander Young Men's M. A. Society, 1943 Madison Av.
 Labousker Y. M. B. A., 175 E. B'way. Org. 1907. Pres., Louis Levine; Sec., Alex. Rubin. Members, 175.
 Ladies' Auxiliary, 214 E. 2d.
 Ladies' Auxiliary of the F. R. J. A., 106 Forsyth. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Beckie Zucker; Sec., Mrs. Fannie Bornstein. Members, 200.
 Ladies' Chevrah T'hilim Society of Harlem, 1364 5th Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Mrs. Ida Cohen; Sec., Mrs. Sachs. Members, 100.
 Ladies' Independent, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1901. Pres., Mrs. Julia Weiss; Sec., Mrs. Rose Wallach. Members, 115.
 Ladies' Mhlener Verein, 169 E. Houston.
 Ladies' Ozorkover A. S., 328 E. Houston. Org. 1911. Pres., Isidore Cubel-sky; Sec., Mrs. P. Winer. Members, 50.
 Ladies' Petoñ S. and B. S., 155 E. 58th. Org. 1892. Pres., Bertha Green-wald; Sec., Sam Marmurstein. Members, 160.

- M. B. Lakusker Young Men's Benevolent Association, 173 E. B'way.
 Lanovitzer Benevolent Society, 193 E. 2d.
 Lantzkoriner Y. M. and L. A. A., 17 Av. A. Org. 1911. Pres., Abraham Cohen; Sec., Morris Weissman. Members, 80.
 Lanzuter K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 142 2d Av. Org. 1893. Pres., Samuel Price; Sec., J. Unger. Members, 160.
 Lasker Independent Benevolent Association, 14 W. 114th. Pres., ——— Bornstein; Sec., H. Champagne. Members, 90.
 Latitchever Young Friends', 214 E. 2d. Org. 1906. Pres., Joseph H. Flint; Sec., H. Trachtenberg. Members, 80.
 Lazalla Unterstützungsverein, 86 Attorney.
 Lemberger Frauen K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1901. Pres., Mrs. E. Hauer; Sec., Mrs. S. Springer. Members, 220.
 Lemberger K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1897. Pres., Louis Rumberg; Sec., Max Kalter. Members, 150.
 Lena Invalid Aid Society, 1943 Madison Av.
 Lenover Lachkover, 90 Clinton.
 Lepier Independent Aid Society, 151 Clinton. Pres., L. Schustaff; Sec., T. Rutkin. Members, 170.
 Lezansker Y. M. B. S., 86 Attorney. Org. 1900. Pres., Samuel Lempel; Sec., Morris Bohrer. Members, 186.
 Liberty Lodge, Central Opera House.
 Lieber Grill Association (F. G. B. J. A.), 125 Rivington. Org. 1898. Pres., Jacob Ausfresser; Sec., Louis Salpetar. Members, 85.
 Lieder Sisters' Benevolent Association, 17 Av. A. Org. 1910. Pres., Mrs. E. Block; Sec., L. Lithowitz. Members, 95.
 Linitzer Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1894. Pres., H. Wernik; Sec., H. Ulano. Members, 100.
 Linsker Bikur Cholim, 88 Columbia.
 Lipkaner First Lodge, 273 2d.
 Lipkoner K. U. V., 209 E. 2d. Org. 1905. Pres., Jacob Welsser; Sec., Meyer Feldman. Members, 65.
 Lipowitzer Aid Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1908. Pres., Abraham Cutler; Sec., J. Milstein. Members, 175.
 Lissinker Society (Ind.), 151 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Abraham Bernstein; Sec., Morris Rabinowitz. Members, 40.
 Littassir Young Men, 257 E. Houston.
 Lodge Rodfei Zedek Anshei Balhomzen, 49 Sheriff.
 Lodzer Young Friends', 209 E. 2d.
 Lodzer Y. F. B. A., 209 E. 2d.
 Lodzer Young Men's Association, 107 W. 116th.
 Lodzer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 85 E. 4th.
 Lomazer Y. M. B. A., 83 Forsyth. Org. 1916. Pres., Morris Pallesatzky; Sec., H. Simon. Members, 45.
 Lomzer Aid Society, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1897. Pres., Louis Altschul; Sec., H. Bomt. Members, 200.
 Lomzer Ladies' Society, 206 E. B'way.
 Lomzer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 81 Forsyth. Org. 1899. Pres., Louis Rosenberg; Sec., E. Perlow. Members, 360.
 Lomzer Yugen, 206 E. B'way.
 Loshitzer U. V., 83 Forsyth. Org. 1914. Pres., Abraham Rogall; Sec., H. Feigenbaum. Members, 58.
 Lubiner First Progressive Benevolent Association, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1911. Pres., Abraham Morgenstern; Sec., Hyman Moltman. Members, 41.
 Lubliner Progressive Benevolent Society, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1904. Pres., Max Berman; Sec., M. Lichtenfeld. Members, 160.
 Lubliner Relief Society, 125 Rivington. Org. 1916. Pres., M. Ellenbogen; Sec., M. Berman. Members, 36.
 Lubliner United Brothers' Association, 151 Clinton. Org. 1895. Pres., Alter M. Hornstein; Sec., Morris B. Lederman. Members, 76.
 Lud. Lukatcherer, 125 Rivington.
 Luder Bruder, 79 Forsyth.

- M. B. Luninetszer Benevolent Association**, 173 E. B'way.
Luptzer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1905. Pres., Louis Simonowitz; Sec., Sam Chernoff. Members, 40.
Lutovisker Young Men, 8 Av. D.
Lusper First Benevolent Association, 173 E. B'way.
M. E. H. S. D. Verein, 1258 Boston Rd.
M. Rittetnplon Lodge, 257 E. Houston.
M. Sperling Lodge, 257 E. Houston.
M. Wanderer Lodge, 193 E. 2d.
Machenaker Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1895. Pres., Jacob Cooper; Sec., G. Rosenstein. Members, 80.
Madison Protection Aid Association, 62 E. 106th. Org. 1917. Pres., Henry M. Harris; Sec., Arthur L. Rinkel. Members, 35.
Maicherer Brüderlicher U. V., 79 Forsyth. Org. 1905. Pres., Isidore Rabinowitz; Sec., A. Cannon. Members, 118.
Maidaner First Y. M. B. A., 8 Av. D. Org. 1910. Pres., Isidore Kanarfogel; Sec., Philip Bilfield. Members, 90.
Maimonides Benevolent Society, 1943 Madison Av. Org. 1853. Pres., Harry N. Simon; Sec., Albert Fredericks. Members, 1014.
Makarover B. A., 85 E. 4th. Org. 1915. Pres., Hyman Silver; Sec., Louis Zelansky. Members, 50.
Makawer Y. M. A. S., 151 Clinton. Org. 1907. Pres., David Moskowitiz; Sec., H. Cohen. Members, 110.
Manhattan Young Men's Association, 145 E. 58th. Org. 1893. Pres., Henry W. Fried; Sec., Louis B. Parensky. Members, 440.
Manhattan Y. W. Assurance, 155 E. 58th.
Manistischer First Benevolent Association, 151 Clinton. Org. 1908. Pres., H. Rabinowitz; Sec., B. Fitelbaum. Members, 85.
Marcus Cassirer B. S., 62 E. 106th. Org. 1897. Pres., David Lissman; Sec., Jacob Miller. Members, 54.
Marinpoler U. V., 209 E. B'way. Org. 1905. Pres., Samuel Star; Sec., M. Beninson. Members, 70.
Markoser, 98 Forsyth.
Marmarosh First Young Ladies' A. S., 257 E. Houston. Org. 1914. Pres., Bessie Engelman; Sec., Harry Cohen. Members, 100.
Marmorosh Young Men, 257 E. Houston.
Mary Ullman, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. Mollie Reuben; Sec., S. Steiner. Members, 150.
Mashlikover First Brothers' Aid Society, 206 E. B'way.
Matilda Banner K. U. V., 257 E. Houston. Org. 1903. Pres., Matilda Banner; Sec., Max Seliger. Members, 160.
Max Feinberg Association, 107 W. 116th. Org. 1916. Pres., Adolph Bangser; Sec., Morris Feinberg. Members, 68.
Max Roch Benevolent Society of Harlem, 62 E. 106th. Org. 1903. Pres., Harry Schlam; Sec., Samuel Ehrenberg. Members, 70.
Mazirer First, 155 Av. C.
Medgelbosh Progressive Solidarte Society, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1899. Pres., A. Gnatowsky; Sec., Max Kneizer. Members, 145.
Mendelsohn Benevolent Society, 1943 Madison Av.
Merchant Aid Society, 276 E. Houston. Pres., Max Garfunkel.
Meritzer Relief Association, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1900. Pres., Simon Harris; Sec., Harris Abelow. Members, 250.
Meseritzer Independent Y. M. A. (F. E. P. H. A.), 79 Forsyth. Org. 1901. Pres., J. Sucowsky; Sec., L. Goldfarb. Members, 260.
Meseritzer Ladies' Aid Society, 81 Forsyth. Org. 1908. Pres., Sadie Goldstein; Sec., J. Goodman. Members, 150.
Mezerower First Brothers' Aid Society, 145 Suffolk.
Michtizer K. U. V., 12 Av. A.
Mikulnizer First Independent Sick and Benevolent Association, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1888. Pres., Nathan Rammer; Sec., H. Regen. Members, 130.
Millatziser Brotherly Aid Society, 56 Orchard. Org. 1907. Pres., Gedallah Slochowsky; Sec., J. Nordau. Members, 40.

- M. B. Minnie M. Friedman Frauen K. U. V., 83 Forsyth.
 Minsker Bnei Israel Ladies' Society, 206 E. B'way.
 Minsker Independent Benevolent Association, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1892.
 Sec., Solomon Shapiro. Members, 1000.
 Minsker Young Friends' Benevolent Association, 173 E. B'way.
 Minsker Young Friends' Benevolent Association, 242 E. B'way. Org. 1905.
 Pres., Max Resnik; Sec., J. Rabinowitz. Members, 650.
 Minsker Young Men's Commercial Aid Association, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1905.
 Sec., Samuel Rabinowitz. Members, 200.
 Mirer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1903. Pres.,
 Morris Solomon; Sec., Philip Zietz. Members, 130.
 Miriam Gottlieb A. S., 103 W. 117th.
 Miruschorer Society, 100 W. 116th.
 Mizutcher Woliner K. U. V., 151 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., David
 Schindler; Sec., David Hoffman. Members, 40.
 M'kor Chaim Dardanelles (F. O. J. A.), Carmel Hall, Forsyth and Rivington.
 Org. 1910. Pres., Samuel Coen; Sec., B. Benbeshat. Members, 170.
 Mlawer Chevrah Ahavath Achim, 232 Broome. Org. 1872. Pres., Samuel
 Simmons; Sec., A. Hyman. Members, 35.
 Mlawer Independent B. S., 80 Norfolk. Org. 1901. Pres., Harry Mintz;
 Sec., Elias Hellerstein. Members, 172.
 Modern Minsker Y. M. B. A., 206 E. B'way. Org. 1910. Pres., Abraham
 Marshak; Sec., Morris Zeidman. Members, 200.
 Mohelo and Inepro Ladies' Society, 151 Clinton.
 Mohliner Young Friends', 257 E. Houston.
 Molaver Chevrah Agudath Achim, 232 Broome. Org. 1872. Pres., Samuel
 Simmons; Sec., A. Hyman. Members, 35.
 Molev Schargroder B. S., 151 Clinton. Org. 1894. Pres., David Plutnick;
 Sec., Abraham Warshafsky. Members, 100.
 Moliner and Dnieper, 173 E. B'way.
 Monasterzyska First Ladies' Association, 57 St. Marks Pl.
 Monasterzyska Progressive Young Bros. (F. G. B. J. A.), 214 E. 2d. Org.
 1915. Pres., William Mandler; Sec., Paul Zinder. Members, 98.
 Montefiore Brotherly B. A., 107 W. 116th. Org. 1897. Pres., Isidore Leutch-
 ner; Sec., J. Perlman. Members, 165.
 Morgenitzer Independent B. S., 257 E. Houston. Org. 1911. Pres., Jacob
 Hirsch; Sec., Morris Kleiman.
 Morris Brock K. U. V., 10 Av. D. Org. 1916. Pres., Simon Springer; Sec.,
 Felix Hesse. Members, 75.
 Moscucker Chevrah Ger. Org., 115 Lewis.
 Moses Lunenfeld Zloazonier Lodge, 17 Av. A.
 Moses Montefiore Benevolent Society, 100 W. 116th. Pres., Bernard Abra-
 hams; Sec., A. Misch. Members, 75.
 Moses Tomily Association, 100 W. 116th.
 Mount Sinai H. M. B., 100 W. 116th.
 Mt. Sinai Ladies' Society, 155 E. 58th.
 Mozirer A. S., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., Sam Paley; Sec., Wm. I.
 Goluboff. Members, 400.
 Munkaczer Ladies' Society, 328 E. Houston. Org. 1914. Pres., Regina
 Kreiter; Sec., S. Bornstein. Members, 125.
 Musher Abrowitzer U. V., 79 Forsyth.
 Musical Progressive Benevolent Association, 193 E. 2d.
 Nadwornier First K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 62 E. 4th. Org. 1897. Pres.,
 Harry Yager; Sec., Abraham Traub. Members, 135.
 Nadwornier First Y. M. B. A. (F. G. B. J. A.), 159 Rivington. Org. 1910.
 Pres., Harry Shuster; Sec., D. Werner. Members, 40.
 Nathan Strauss Ladies' Auxiliary, 107 W. 116th. Org. 1917. Pres., Mrs.
 Laura Green; Sec., Morris Eichler. Members, 70.
 Nemenzever Benevolent Association, cor. W. 14th.
 Nemevoer Benevolent Society, 85 E. 4th.
 Nemevoer Independent Benevolent Society, 80 Clinton.
 Nemrover United V., 151 Clinton. Org. 1905. Pres., Samuel Shapiro;
 Sec., I. M. Mackler. Members, 170.

- M. B. Neshiriger, 98 Forsyth.
- Neshwiser Young Men's Benevolent Association**, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1904. Pres., S. Millin; Sec., A. Taylor. Members, 450.
- New Bessarabian Aid Association (F. B. O.)**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1895. Pres., Mendel Hecht; Sec., R. Grossman. Members, 40.
- New Konstantiner First Aid Society**, 63 Ludlow. Org. 1907. Pres., Benjamin Tromberg; Sec., M. Diamant. Members, 110.
- New York Independent Benevolent Association**, 57 St. Marks Pl.
- New York Sisters' and Brothers' Society**, 8 Av. D.
- Niznower First Sick and Benevolent Society**, 57 Stanton. Org. 1915. Pres., Moses Lieblich; Sec., Abraham Arnold. Members, 35.
- Noah Benevolent Association**, 1943 Madison Av.
- Noronower Y. M. B. A.**, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1904. Pres., Joseph Langbert; Sec., S. Brooke. Members, 90.
- Norovler Society**, 155 Av. C.
- Noshim Rachmonioth Society**, 227 E. B'way. Org. 1893. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Scharlin; Sec., L. Leventhal. Members, 2000.
- Novalzer Ladies' Sick Benevolent Society**, 193 E. 2d. Org. 1909. Pres., Jacob Elsenberg; Sec., Julius Fassler. Members, 50.
- Noviselker Y. M. Y. K. B. A.**, 209 E. 2d.
- Novogrod Woliner Benevolent Association**, 151 Clinton.
- Novo-Badomsker Society**, 10 W. 114th. Org. 1899. Pres., Leon Nirenberg; Sec., Isadore Fromey. Members, 125.
- Novoseltzer Bessarabian Verein**, 214 E. 9th.
- Nowahrdoker Bros. Association**, 101 Hester. Org. 1894. Pres., Abraham Epstein; Sec., Wolf Lev. Members, 150.
- Obertyner American Young Men's Literary Club**, 96 Clinton. Org. 1902. Pres., Charles Ausfresser; Sec., G. Herald. Members, 100.
- Oddina**, 98 Forsyth.
- Odessa Young Men of Harlem Sick Benevolent Association**, 1364 5th Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Nathan Borchor; Sec., B. Woogen. Members, 60.
- Odesser First Independent Sick and Benevolent Association**, 73 Ludlow. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Rosenzweig; Sec., L. Braunfeld. Members, 100.
- Odesser Young Men's Sick Benevolent Association**, 82 Clinton. Org. 1901. Pres., Harry Entas; Sec., Joseph Rikes. Members, 353.
- Oestreicher Handworkers' K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.)**, 210 E. Houston. Pres., Sam Berkowitz; Sec., L. Fitzer. Members, 50.
- Ohav Schulim Lodge**, 86 Attorney.
- Old Men's Klementover K. U. V.**, 290 Columbia. Org. 1905. Pres., Sam Factor; Sec., Morris Silberman. Members, 100.
- Old Sinioyer Benevolent Association**, 96 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Max Holtzman; Sec., Isidor Forman. Members, 200.
- Oleszyer First U. V.**, 161 Attorney. Org. 1900. Pres., Hyman Steinberg; Sec., Samuel Kelch. Members, 60.
- Omer Le'Zion**, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1903. Pres., Cella Taub; Sec., A. Seelenfreund. Members, 50.
- Ominer Ladies'**, 56 Orchard.
- Onikshty Benevolent Association**, 175 E. B'way.
- Oriental Benevolent Society**, 68 W. 117th.
- Oriental Jewish Community of New York City (F. O. J. A.)**, 12 E. 119th. Org. 1913. Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Sec., A. S. Amateau. Members, 96.
- Oriental Progressive Society (F. O. J. A.)**, 27 W. 115th. Org. 1904. Pres., Arnold Rothelm; Sec., Jacob Schwartz. Members, 65.
- Orinver Congregation First Benevolent Association**, 232 Broome. Org. 1899. Pres., Harris Beckelman; Sec., L. Tarnowsky. Members, 70.
- Oshmaner Brothers' Mutual Aid and Benevolent Association**, 151 Clinton. Org. 1892. Pres., Henry Lieberman; Sec., L. Axelrod. Members, 485.
- Ossmener Ladies' Benevolent Association**, 35 Montgomery.
- Ostener Verein**, 28 Av. A.
- Ostrawer Young Men's Benevolent Association**, 80 Clinton.
- Ostrolker Independent Y. M. B. A.**, 80 Clinton. Pres., Joseph Myerson; Joseph Cohen.

- M. B. Ostrolinka Relief, 73 Ludlow.
- Ostrover First K. U. V., 328 E. Houston. Org. 1905. Pres., Sam Ruck; Sec., Sam Weinstein. Members, 120.
- Ostrover Ladies' Aid Society, 151 Clinton.
- Ostrover Young Friends' Society, 82 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., Isidore Dumon; Sec., Sam Wasserman. Members, 85.
- Ostrovezer Young Men's First Benevolent Association, 319 Rivington.
- Ostrower First Peace and Love Association, 151 Clinton. Org. 1908. Pres., Barnett Spanover; Sec., J. Greenberg. Members, 68.
- Otic Mohlive Young Men's Benevolent Association, 223 E. 2d. Org. 1915. Pres., Jacob Platt; Sec., Harry Zimble. Members, 90.
- Ottynier First Y. M. B. A. (F. G. B. J. A.), 214 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., Charles Baronier; Sec., I. Haber. Members, 180.
- Ougaver Benevolent Society, 209 E. 2d.
- Ozeraner First Benevolent Association, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1902. Pres., Michael Barr; Sec., Barnett Resnick. Members, 95.
- Padrodzer Progressive Benevolent Association, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1917. Sec., ——— Shapiro. Members, 40.
- Pahauster Brothers' Unterstützungsverein, 73 Ludlow.
- Palotzer Workingmen's Benevolent Society, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1905. Pres., Aaron Zeligman; Sec., H. Shugoll. Members, 110.
- Paritcher U. V., 56 Orchard. Org. 1904. Pres., Meyer Ravitz; Sec., Jacob Kozokov. Members, 50.
- Peczyzniser First Young Men's Benevolent Association, 145 Suffolk.
- Perchener Benevolent Association, 63 Ludlow.
- Peschonker Benevolent Society, 82 Clinton. Org. 1916. Pres., Harry Newman; Sec., Sam Zwanitzky. Members, 40.
- Petofi Sick and Benevolent Society, 155 E. 58th. Org. 1882. Pres., Herman Stark; Sec., S. Marmonstein. Members, 150.
- Petrehover Benevolent Society, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1906. Pres., Jacob Jacobson; Sec., Morris Melman. Members, 110.
- Petrikower Young Men's Benevolent Society, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1906. Pres., William Turetsky; Sec., Morris Millman. Members, 130.
- Petrokower Benevolent Society, 10 W. 114th. Org. 1888. Pres., ——— Rosenblum; Sec., ——— Schlosser. Members, 50.
- Philadelphicans S. B. S., 257 E. Houston.
- Philip Bernstein Independent Frauen K. U. V., 83 Forsyth. Org. 1901. Pres., Mrs. Eliza Zuckerberg; Sec., N. Schwartz. Members, 85.
- Philip Bernstein K. U. V., 62 E. 4th.
- Piatre Independent Ladies' Sick Benevolent Association, 106 Forsyth.
- Piattr Roumanian First Sick Benevolent Society (F. R. J. A.), 57 St. Marks Pl. Org. 1900. Pres., Naftale Feiler; Sec., Samuel Greenberg. Members, 152.
- Piesker Brotherhood Benevolent Association, 81 Forsyth. Org. 1903. Pres., Harry Aaronson; Sec., M. Boyarsky. Members, 138.
- Pietroter Young Men's Benevolent Association, 83 Forsyth. Org. 1909. Pres., Samuel Dukelsky; Sec., A. Kundin. Members, 50.
- Pillower Vereln, 214 E. 2d.
- Pilower Benevolent Association, 193 E. 2d. Org. 1905. Pres., Aaron Rosenblatt; Sec., David Guverman. Members, 140.
- Piltzer First Benevolent Association, 62 E. 106th. Org. 1911. Pres., Abraham Antman; Sec., Sigmund Tuschsin. Members, 55.
- Piluter Benevolent Association, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1898. Pres., Oscar Brichhalter; Sec., Joseph Somerman. Members, 100.
- Pisko Lodge, Central Opera House.
- Plonsker Young Men's Benevolent Society, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1914. Pres., Kofman Fromberg; Sec., P. Renkoff. Members, 80.
- Plotzker Rapiner Benevolent Association, 209 E. 2d.
- Poblanitzer Progressive Young Men's Society, 145 Suffolk. Org. 1915. Pres., Morris Smith; Sec., Ella Koller. Members, 40.
- Pobzitzer Society, 206 E. B'way.
- Podembitzer Society, 29 W. 115th. Org. 1906. Pres., Isidore Asher; Sec., I. Myers. Members, 40.

- M. B. Podhagir Independent B. U. V., 155 Suffolk.
 Podkamiener Erste United, 8 Av. D.
 Podwalocysker Independent B. S., 209 E. 2d. Org. 1901. Pres., Morris Bender; Sec., Ab. Affrichter. Members, 110.
 Poliah Kassover Young Men's Progressive Association, 151 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., Sam Fishbein; Sec., J. Goldman. Members, 44.
 Poloner Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1907. Pres., Abraham Schwartz; Sec., David Hoffman. Members, 65.
 Portziver Young Men's Benevolent Association, 82 Clinton. Org. 1915. Pres., Tobias Rochman; Sec., I. Rosenbaum. Members, 35.
 Postoyer Benevolent Association, 79 Forsyth. Org. 1907. Pres., Benjamin Gordon; Sec., Sam Seidel. Members, 225.
 Potok-Zlotoy First Ladies' Society, 276 E. Houston. Org. 1916. Pres., Sam Heubsher; Sec., Benzion Held. Members, 32.
 Povonsker Warshawer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 67 Clinton. Org. 1916. Pres., Abraham Danziger; Sec., Alexander Wasserman. Members, 100.
 Prager Warschauer Young Men's Aid Society (F. R. P. H. A.), 77 Delancey. Org. 1904. Pres., Hyman Silverfarb; Sec., Harry Bernstein. Members, 115.
 Prager Warshawer Young Ladies' Aid Society, 96 Clinton. Org. 1914. Pres., William Klein; Sec., N. Siroka. Members, 60.
 Prashkower First Brüder, 98 Forsyth. Pres., Louis Bernstein; Sec., Joseph Wansker. Members, 80.
 Premyzlaner Ladies' K. U. V., 80 Clinton.
 Pressburger First Sick and Benevolent Association, 8 Av. D. Org. 1903. Pres., Sam Schlesinger; Sec., M. Kohlbauer. Members, 75.
 Pretzakower F. S., 1518 Washington Av.
 Priatiner Progressive Aid Society, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1910. Pres., Joseph Wiener; Sec., Hyman Chernaifsky. Members, 53.
 Proskaver Brothers, 98 Forsyth.
 Proskurover Ladies' Benevolent Association, 96 Clinton. Org. 1909. Pres., Mrs. Ida Berman; Sec., S. Fishman. Members, 25.
 Pruchniker First Benevolent Society, 86 Attorney. Org. 1906. Pres., Benj. Beck; Sec., Joe Lamberg. Members, 55.
 Prusener Charitable Benevolent Association, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1888. Pres., Harris Rabinowitz; Sec., Samuel Makaranky. Members, 230.
 Prushnitzer Independent K. U. V., 79 Delancey. Org. 1897. Pres., Solomon Stern; Sec., Isaac Edelstein. Members, 375.
 Prussemer Association, 100 W. 116th.
 Przemislal First Sick Benevolent Society, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1889. Pres., Joseph Shnitzer; Sec., Solomon Blumner. Members, 400.
 Przemyslaueer Young Men's Sick and Benevolent Association, 10 Av. D. Org. 1909. Pres., Samuel Weissstein; Sec., Isidore Spiegel. Members, 90.
 Pultusker First Independent U. V. (F. R. P. H. A.), 77 Delancey. Org. 1901. Pres., Max Weinstein; Sec., Harry J. Miller. Members, 280.
 Puttaker First Independent U. V., 77 Delancey.
 Rabbi Weiss First K. U. V., 17 Av. A. Pres., Adolph Mandel; Sec., A. Schechter. Members, 65.
 Rabbi Wise Independent Society, 145 Suffolk. Org. 1901. Pres., Charles Bendower; Sec., Louis Solomon. Members, 65.
 Rabenu Mendel Hager Zablatover K. U. V., 96 Clinton. Org. 1892. Pres., Meyer Dunst; Sec., J. Rosenbaum. Members, 180.
 Rachel Richter K. U. V., 257 E. Houston. Org. 1908. Pres., Rachel Richter; Sec., G. Goldberger. Members, 150.
 Radantz Bukowinaer Relief Fund, 169 E. Houston. Org. 1909. Pres., Max Arm; Sec., Harry Kern. Members, 125.
 Radantzzer Bukowinaer Y. M. and Y. L. B. A., 57 St. Marks Pl. Pres., Louis Wallach; Sec., Max Klammer. Members, 40.
 Radischer Society, 100 W. 116th.
 Radom Independent Aid Association, 10 W. 114th. Org. 1893. Pres., Joseph Schottland; Sec., Sam Mendelson. Members, 190.

- M. B. Radomer Independent Ladies, 62 E. 106th.
 Radomer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 75 E. 116th.
 Radomisker Benevolent Society (Kiever Gub.), 75 E. 116th. Org. 1903.
 Pres., Jacob Cohen; Sec., Aaron Dolgeu. Members, 60.
 Radomysler Young Men's Benevolent Association, 79 Delancey. Org. 1902.
 Pres., Max Roth; Sec., H. Fishman. Members, 500.
 Radowitz Benevolent Ladies, 257 E. Houston.
 Radymnover First Independent K. U. V., 257 E. Houston. Org. 1905. Pres.,
 Mrs. Gussie Weinberg; Sec., Francis Karger. Members, 125.
 Radziviller Wolhyner Progressive Association, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1916.
 Pres., Samuel Ackerman; Sec., Paul Segal. Members, 75.
 Rakower Young Men's Benevolent Association, 151 Clinton. Org. 1904.
 Pres., Herman Rolnick; Sec., L. Ruderman. Members, 50.
 Ramonya Ladies' Benevolent Society, 125 Rivington.
 Rashkower Benevolent Society, 193 E. 2d. Org. 1914. Pres., Joseph
 Loomer; Sec., Daniel Hochman. Members, 42.
 Relief Association of Ekaterinoslav, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1897. Pres.,
 Benjamin Shaffer; Sec., Sam Kordeinoff. Members, 350.
 Republic S. and B. S., 107 W. 116th. Org. 1916. Pres., Jacob Zabinski;
 Sec., Max Newman. Members, 100.
 Rhotiner Benevolent Society, 256 E. 2d.
 Ribnister Benevolent Association, 62 E. 106th.
 Rifka Kotlerow Independent S. and B. A., 80 Clinton. Org. 1889. Pres.,
 Sigmund Abeles; Sec., Morris Singer. Members, 100.
 Rifikie Kotler U. F. I. M., 80 Clinton.
 Riga Sisters' Independent B. A., 193 E. 2d. Org. 1892. Pres., L. Denen-
 berg; Sec., Mrs. M. Scott. Members, 40.
 Riga Young Men's Independent Benevolent Association, between Stanton
 and E. Houston.
 Rodeph Sholom Independent Podhajcer K. U. V., 155 Suffolk. Org. 1900.
 Pres., S. Schussel; Sec., Moses Weissner. Members, 135.
 Rodginer Vollner, 106 Forsyth.
 Rodower First Congregation, 57 E. 8th. Org. 1904. Pres., ——— Mosh-
 kowitz; Sec., A. Fishman. Members, 100.
 Roh Styner G. M., 218 E. 2d.
 Rohatynner Independent Y. M. B. A., 82 Clinton. Org. 1903. Pres., Joseph
 Haas; Sec., A. Bader. Members, 80.
 Rose Schoenberg Sick and Benevolent Society, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1912.
 Pres., Mrs. Rose Schoenberg; Sec., A. Seelenfreund. Members, 100.
 Rostover Handwerker U. V., 206 E. B'way. Org. 1887. Pres., Simon H.
 Ager; Sec., T. Dashkin. Members, 125.
 Rotchever Wolhyner Aid Society, 145 Suffolk. Org. 1914. Pres., Louis
 Goodman; Sec., Samuel Levack. Members, 35.
 Roumanian American B. S. (A. U. R. J. and F. R. J. A.), 98 Forsyth. Org.
 1901. Pres., Zaller L. Petreanu; Sec., Joe Lebowitz. Members, 300.
 Roumanian Gemilath Chesed, 98 Forsyth.
 Roumanian Hebrew Aid Association, 44 E. 7th.
 Roumanian Young Folks' Social Club (F. R. J. A.), 98 Forsyth. Org. 1912.
 Pres., Max Abrahams; Sec., Pauline Cohen. Members, 45.
 Rovner First Sick Benevolent Association, 82 Clinton. Org. 1897. Pres.,
 Max Harris; Sec., S. Carduner. Members, 100.
 Rovner Org. of Bund, 90 Clinton.
 Royal Benevolent Association, 83 Forsyth.
 Rozaner Young Men's Benevolent Association, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1913. Pres.,
 Benjamin Cellunchev; Sec., I. Gralla. Members, 30.
 Rozanker Benevolent Association. Org. 1904. Pres., Harris Arlin; Sec.,
 Wolf Weister. Members, 40.
 Rubeskwower K. U. V., 82 Clinton.
 Rubishower Independent Sick and B. A., 8 Av. D. Org. 1912. Pres., Meyer
 Wolfkorn; Sec., Joseph Winning.
 Ruden Kev. K. U. V., 129 Columbia.
 Rudener U. V., 209 E. B'way. Org. 1910. Pres., Barnett Kaplan; Sec.,
 Popkin. Members, 53.

- M. B. Rupiner Young Men**, 214 E. 2d.
Rurva Ruska, 65 Columbia.
Rymalove Young Men, 209 E. 2d.
Rzeszower Y. M. B. A. (F. G. B. J. A.), 257 E. Houston. Org. 1902. Pres., Morris Polog; Sec., Zucker. Members, 175.
Sacrochiner B. L., 73 Ludlow.
Sadagoror Y. M. B. A., 57 St. Marks Pl. Org. 1903. Pres., Samuel Eisinger; Sec., Hyman Grainlir. Members, 70.
Saleschlik Benevolent Association, 223 E. 2d.
Salischiker First Sick and Benevolent Society, 93 E. 2d.
Salroznetzer First Independent Benevolent K. U. V., 57 St. Marks Pl.
Sam Brenner Association (F. G. B. J. A.), 123 Essex. Org. 1907. Pres., Charles Estner; Sec., Moses Teitelbaum. Members, 90.
Samborer Progressive Y. M. A., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1910. Pres., Louis Feld; Sec., I. Wahrhaftig. Members, 92.
Samson Hyman Ladies' K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1902. Pres., B. Schwartz; Sec., Jos. Klein. Members, 65.
Sanders Association, 434 Grand. Org. 1891. Pres., Isidore Sherer; Sec., Tobias Sanders. Members, 275.
Sanoker Progressive Young Men's Benevolent Association, 328 E. Houston. Org. 1914. Pres., Harry Glasser; Sec., Frank Lustig. Members, 30.
Saroker Bessarabian M. A. S., 145 Suffolk. Org. 1897. Pres., Julius Dojansky; Sec., Max Dansiger. Members, 65.
Sarkoschiner Benevolent Association, 173 E. B'way.
Sassover Erste K. U. V., 86 Attorney.
Sassover First K. U. V., 96 Clinton. Org. 1909. Pres., S. Hoch; Sec., H. Grossfell. Members, 100.
Sassover Young Men's Benevolent and Educational Society, 86 Attorney. Org. 1916. Pres., Sam Rosenberg; Sec., Joseph Gross. Members, 53.
Satanovir Benevolent Society, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1903. Pres., Benjamin Lipsin; Sec., Jacob Gerschman. Members, 110.
Savaker First Society, 257 E. Houston.
Schepatowsky Independent B. A., 106 Forsyth. Org. 1916. Pres., Isaac Engler; Sec., S. Carduner. Members, 75.
Scheslower Independent, 98 Forsyth.
Scholleller Independent Verein, 257 E. Houston.
Scoller Independent Lodge, 257 E. Houston.
Schrentzker Benevolent Association, 371 Fox.
Schrentzker Ladies' Aid Society, 86 Attorney. Org. 1911. Pres., Harris Hurbites; Sec., Lena Berger. Members, 60.
Schwerzner Benevolent Association, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1900. Pres., Rubin Spirens; Sec., Hyman Marcus. Members, 140.
Second Shklorer Verein, 85 E. 4th. Org. 1897. Pres., Joseph Woronoff; Sec., Solomon Jaffe. Members, 25.
Sedhetzer K. W. U., 169 E. Houston.
Seekeroner Dr. Braumstein L., 225 E. Houston.
Selegman Salomon Society, 155 E. 58th.
Sevexton Young Men, 98 Forsyth.
Shatzker Benevolent Association, 79 Delancey. Org. 1900. Pres., Sam Cohen; Sec., Jacob Margollin. Members, 200.
Shebrosliner Young Men Benevolent Association, 8 Av. D.
Shedlowitzer Benevolent Society, 75 E. 116th. Org. 1902. Pres., Joe Warshawsky; Morris Dreyfus. Members, 60.
Sheldonzner Benevolent Association, 75 E. 116th. Org. 1905. Pres., Louis Wolf; Sec., M. Dreyfus. Members, 60.
Sheveth Achim Constantinople (F. O. J. A.), 173 Eldridge. Org. 1914. Pres., S. Eskenazi; Sec., M. Gueron. Members, 35.
Shevitt Yehudah Lodge, 41 W. 124th.
Shifon Stein Ladies' Ver., 214 E. 2d.
Shimshen Hyman Ver., 214 E. 2d.
Sholorn Bernbaum L., 794 E. 116th.
Shpolla K. U. V., 90 Clinton.

- M. B. Sierpser Independent Y. M. B. A., 77 Delancey. Org. 1913. Pres., Hyman Silverman; Sec., I. J. Seidman. Members, 130.
- Simlatcher Sick Benevolent Association, 81 Forsyth. Org. 1891. Pres., Louis Wilner; Sec., M. Dreyfus. Members, 65.
- Sinatynker K. U. V., 196 Clinton.
- Sinkower Podolier Benevolent Association, 85 E. 4th. Pres., Joseph Rosenthal; Sec., Max Saltzman. Members, 40.
- Sislevitz Benevolent Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1908. Pres., T. Aronson; Sec., L. Prince. Members, 70.
- Skalat K. U. V., 193 2d. Org. 1892. Pres., Alter Friedman; Sec., Isaac Klein. Members, 95.
- Skalater Independent K. U. V., 257 E. Houston. Pres., David Mager; Sec., Joseph Waltuch. Members, 164.
- Skalater Ladies' Association, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1897. Pres., Goldie Maged; Sec., Philip Landesman. Members, 64.
- Skaller K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 77 Delancey. Org. 1893. Pres., Louis Gottesfeld; Sec., Jacob Greenberg. Members, 171.
- Skidler Benevolent Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1900. Pres., William Wollinsky; Sec., Jacob Abramsky. Members, 120.
- Skoler Young Friends, 223 E. 2d. Org. 1914. Pres., Israel Eigenfeld; Sec., Sam Mehler. Members, 50.
- Slonimer Benevolent Association, 98 Forsyth.
- Slonimer Independent B. S., 98 Forsyth. Org. 1900. Pres., A. Strashun; Sec., Harris Levin. Members, 370.
- Slonmer Ladies' Bikur Cholim U. V., 67 Clinton. Org. 1913. Pres., Rosie Horowitz; Sec., Harris Levine. Members, 110.
- Slotniker, 155 Av. C.
- Slutzker Ladies' U. V., 34 Pike.
- Slutzker Young Men's Progressive Benevolent Association, 264 E. B'way. Org. 1904. Sec., Nathan Cohen. Members, 550.
- Smatiner Y. M. and Y. L. Progressive Benevolent Association, 145 Suffolk.
- Smayoner Benevolent Association, 173 E. B'way.
- Snlatynker Agudath Achim, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., Simon Rosenkranz; Sec., M. Bernstein. Members, 110.
- Snlatynker Auerbach Frauen, 276 Houston.
- Sochowolier Young Men's Benevolent Association, 79 Forsyth. Org. 1905. Pres., John Israelson; Sec., J. Miller. Members, 113.
- Sochtelhover Y. M. Independent Sick and Support Society, 77 Delancey. Org. 1907. Pres., Barnett Greenberg; Sec., Morris Bezinsky. Members, 200.
- Société Israélite Française, 155 E. 58th. Org. 1873. Pres., Charles Bichard; Sec., Léon Lévy. Members, 200.
- Society Bnee Salem, 1943 Madison Av.
- Society Chawath Emeth, 107 W. 116th.
- Society Shevet Judah (Brotherhood of Judah), 41 W. 124th. Org. 1864. Pres., Willie Levy; Sec., Adolph Schwarzbaum. Members, 45.
- Society Sons of Solomon, 111 E. 114th.
- Sol. Hirsch Society, 1258 Boston Rd.
- Sokolivker Young Men's Benevolent Association, 328 E. Houston.
- Sokolow Verein, 56 Orchard. Org. 1914. Pres., Harry Penetsky; Sec., Samuel Morrison. Members, 60.
- Soller Brothers' Benevolent Association, 96 Clinton. Org. 1903. Pres., M. Abramowitz; Sec., S. Finger. Members, 60.
- Solkie Benevolent Association, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1904. Pres., Samuel Queen; Sec., G. B. Hamburger. Members, 69.
- Solotwiner Ladies' First Sick and Benevolent Society, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. S. Erger; Sec., Bessie Juran. Members, 90.
- Somachvolovitzker, 173 E. B'way.
- Sons of Adam Chevrab, 100 W. 116th. Org. 1865. Pres., ——— Marks; Sec., Henry Krombach. Members, 98.
- Sons of Judah, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1900. Pres., Dave Cobert; Sec., I. Brecher. Members, 85.

- M.B. **Sophia U. V.**, 1943 Madison Av. Org. 1869. Pres., Mrs. Jennie Saal; Sec., Mrs. Frances Joseph. Members, 90.
- Soroker**, 155 Av. C.
- Soroker Bessarabier First M. A. S.**, 143 Suffolk. Org. 1897. Pres., Joseph Roginsky; Sec., Max Danzeker. Members, 165.
- Sosoka Y. F. and E. League**, 80 Clinton.
- Srentsker Benevolent Association**, 100 Essex. Org. 1906. Pres., Harris Harbliter; Sec., Alex Kronenblatt. Members, 175.
- Stablzer**, 79 Forsyth.
- Stanislauer First Y. M. B. A. (F. E. P. H. A.)**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1903. Pres., Joseph Bergman; Sec., Louis Schorr. Members, 130.
- Stanislauer Independent Ladies' B. A.**, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Anna Brodfeld; Sec., Mrs. Feldman. Members, 90.
- Star of Israel Ladies' Society**, 321 E. 73d. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. Caroline Adler; Sec., Rosa Borhard. Members, 165.
- Starker Brotherly Aid Society**, 96 Clinton. Org. 1913. Pres., S. Tasher; Sec., J. Tasher. Members, 41.
- Stashover Young Men**, 8 Av. D.
- Stavlsker Young Men's**, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1908. Pres., S. Levitt; Sec., E. Perlow. Members, 85.
- Stolowitz Independent B. A.**, 151 Clinton. Org. 1902. Pres., William Turetzky; Sec., Jacob Dariff. Members, 70.
- Stopnick Young Men K. U. V.**, 98 Forsyth.
- Stopnitzer Young Men's Benevolent Association**, 80 Clinton. Org. 1905. Pres., Louis Diamond; Sec., A. Goldblum. Members, 130.
- Storoznyetzer Buk Erste Benevolent K. U. V. Independent**, 57 St. Marks Pl. Org. 1902. Pres., Hyman Packer; Sec., Philip Cohen. Members, 120.
- Strelsker Young Men's Benevolent Society (F. G. B. J. A.)**, 82 Clinton. Org. 1905. Pres., Samuel Weitz; Sec., J. Altman. Members, 80.
- Stretchyner K. U. V.**, 85 E. 4th. Org. 1915. Pres., ——— Ballin; Sec., ——— Freistadter. Members, 60.
- Stryjer Independent B. S. (F. G. B. J. A.)**, 30 E. 1st. Org. 1886. Pres., Morris Fink; Sec., Bendid Kirschenbaum. Members, 350.
- Stuchiner Young Men's Benevolent Association**, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1901. Pres., Julius Hirschson; Sec., J. Zlotow. Members, 350.
- Stuczner Young Men's Benevolent Association**, 206 E. B'way.
- Stuziner Independent U. V.**, 162 Madison. Org. 1899. Pres., Benjamin Stutzky; Sec., W. Meister. Members, 100.
- Success E. Association**, 121 Rivington.
- Sukeroner Independent Sick and B. S.**, 100 Essex. Org. 1899. Pres., Joe Brachman; Sec., Sam Trachtman. Members, 100.
- Sulzover Erste K. U. V.**, 90 Clinton.
- Swener Young Brothers' Benevolent Society**, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1899. Pres., Abraham Cohen; Sec., Max Spiegel. Members, 60.
- Swistlotcher Brotherhood Association**, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1912. Pres., Sam Henerson; Sec., Irving Levine. Members, 85.
- Szczerzecer K. U. V.**, 276 E. Houston. Org. 1906. Pres., Sam Haberman; Sec., Israel Streifer. Members, 50.
- Sztmar és Vedeke Sick and Benevolent Society**, 17 Av. A. Org. 1909. Pres., Martin Seiff; Sec., Martin Stark. Members, 50.
- Talner Benevolent Society**, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1896. Pres., I. Bootelkoff; Sec., D. Buntzis. Members, 150.
- Tarascher Progressive Society**, 62 E. 106th.
- Targovitzer A. S.**, 145 Suffolk. Org. 1912. Pres., Phillip Kirlewsky; Sec., William Kirlewsky. Members, 60.
- Tarnapoler Independent K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.)**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1896. Pres., O. Lewenhar; Sec., M. Welshaut. Members, 216.
- Tarnapoler First Independent Frauen K. U. V.**, 100 Essex. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Minna Sussman; Sec., M. Welshaut. Members, 69.
- Tarnapoler Independent K. U. V.**, 214 E. 2d. Org. 1896. Pres., S. W. Levenhar; Sec., M. Welshaut. Members, 216.
- Tarnapoler Young Men's and Young Ladies' Progressive Society**, 67 Clinton. Org. 1913. Pres., Benjamin Stein; Sec., Isidore Wendel. Members, 54.

- M. B. Tarnower Independent K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 86 Attorney. Org. 1892. Pres., F. Cohen; Sec., M. Steckler. Members, 300.
- Tarnower Ladies' Independent B. S., 215 E. 2d. Org. 1915. Pres., H. Gargle; Sec., Mrs. A. Langer. Members, 130.
- Tarnower First Y. M. B. S., 8 Av. D. Org. 1907. Pres., Pincus Roth; Sec., Louis Gross. Members, 80.
- Tarnower Verein, 86 Attorney.
- Telechauer Swentenwoler Sick Benevolent Society, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1903. Pres., Israel Cohen; Sec., Jacob Cohen. Members, 132.
- Tikvah Tovah Sons of Israel F. O. J. A., 114th and 5th Av. Pres., Ezra Bacola; Sec., Aaron Sadock. Members, 80.
- Tishener First Benevolent Association, 80 Clinton. Org. 1902. Pres., Max Liberty; Sec., S. Rubenstein. Members, 170.
- Tlumaczar Benevolent Association, 67 Clinton.
- Tolochiner Friends' Association, 96 Clinton. Org. 1914. Sec., E. Gusikaw. Members, 65.
- Tomaspoler, 98 Forsyth.
- Toprower First Ladies' Sick and Benevolent Society, 10 Av. D. Org. 1912. Pres., Esther Gerry; Sec., Hannah Finkelstein. Members, 110.
- Torgowitz Young Friends' Benevolent Association, 82 Clinton. Org. 1916. Pres., Benjamin Schneiderman; Sec., Alexander Karlefsky. Members, 65.
- Trembowler Young Friends' (F. G. B. J. A.), 145 Suffolk. Org. 1907. Pres., Max Brown; Sec., Isaac Schechter. Members, 120.
- True Schwester K. W. V., 257 E. Houston.
- True Sisters of Harlem, 62 E. 106th.
- Tuchover Young Men, 8 Av. D.
- Turker Benevolent Association (F. R. P. H. A.), 29 W. 115th. Org. 1893. Pres., Simon Haltricht; Sec., John Stuckgold. Members, 97.
- Turover Aid Society, 96 Clinton. Org. 1903. Pres., Jacob Kantorowitz; Sec., A. Krikun. Members, 173.
- Tyczyner First K. U. V., 328 E. Houston. Org. 1900. Pres., Philip Bernfield; Sec., Nathan Samuels. Members, 100.
- Tysminitzer First Young Men's Benevolent Association, 57 St. Marks Pl.
- Uller Benevolent Association, 80 Clinton. Org. 1906. Pres., Simon Rabuchin. Sec., Samuel Masarsky. Members, 117.
- Umaner First Benevolent Society, 77 Delancey.
- Uminer Ladies' Aid Society, 56 Orchard. Org. 1909. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Landsman; Sec., Meyer Skwersky. Members, 48.
- Ungarer First Young Friends' S. and B. Society, 8 Av. D. Org. 1917. Pres., Jacob Markowitz; Sec., Louis Selig. Members, 150.
- Ungarische Schwester Verein, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1887. Pres., Morris Weiss; Sec., Joseph Benditt. Members, 60.
- Union and Peace Society, 27 W. 115th. Pres., Jacob Gedaliah; Sec., Jacques Bonsomo.
- United America, 257 E. Houston.
- United Botoshaner American Brotherly Benevolent Society, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1904. Pres., Gershon Goldshlager; Sec., Wolf Segall. Members, 135.
- United Brobuzner Young Men's Benevolent Association, 209 E. 2d.
- United Brothers' Association, 125 Rivington.
- United Brothers of Tomashow, 79 E. 116th. Org. 1906. Pres., Harry Fried; Sec., Max Wolf. Members, 112.
- United Credit Union, 250 E. 67th. Org. 1915. Pres., Leo Trawigg; Sec., Elias W. Klar.
- United Hebrew Community of N. Y. (Adath Israel), 203 E. B'way. Org. 1901. Pres., M. Phillips; Sec., S. Mosesson. Members, 8000.
- United Hebrew Trades, 175 E. Broadway. Pres., Reuben Guskin; Sec., Max Pine.
- United Komarno Aid Society, 62 Pitt. Org. 1915. Pres., Nathan Wasserberg; Sec., Harry Moskowitz. Members, 65.
- United Minsker Benevolent Association, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1903. Sec., A. Sonkin. Members, 1112.

- M. B. United Navoler Young Men's Benevolent Society, 10 Av. D. Org. 1916. Pres., Louis Schechter; Sec., S. Sonenthal. Members, 70.
- United Painters' Benevolent Society, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1917. Pres., Michael Gelles; Sec., Jacob Levine. Members, 80.
- United Printers' Benevolent Association, 209 E. B'way.
- United Sisters' Lodge, 151 Clinton.
- United Sisters' Montefiore Benevolent Association, 1364 Fifth Av. Org. 1893. Pres., Morris Blostein; Sec., M. Zaret. Members, 44.
- United Sisters of Tomassow Benevolent Association, 75 E. 116th. Org. 1917. Pres., Meyer Shotland; Sec., S. Moskowitz. Members, 70.
- United Society, 125 Rivington.
- United States Verein of New York, 121 Rivington.
- United Stryker Young Men's Benevolent Society, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1913. Pres., Henry Meiser; Sec., Louis Horowitz. Members, 120.
- United Warshawer K. U. V., 209 E. 2d. Org. 1915. Pres., Shea Lehrman; Sec., David Guberman. Members, 120.
- United Wilner Benevolent Association, 79 Forsyth. Org. 1888. Pres., Morris Somach; Sec., I. M. Davidson. Members, 624.
- United Wilner Ladies' Benevolent Association, 79 Forsyth.
- Universal Brogs, 98 Forsyth.
- Universal Lodge, 27 E. 67th.
- Universal Rebecca Lodge, 27 E. 67th.
- Uscie Zielerer First K. U. V., 326 E. Houston. Org. 1911. Pres., Philip Weissman; Sec., Sam Chaben. Members, 40.
- Usolker Benevolent Association, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1914. Pres., William Liebman; Sec., Isaac Dicker. Members, 125.
- Ushitzer Podolier First Benevolent Association, 218 E. 2d.
- Uzder Ladies', 206 E. B'way.
- Vereinigste Ungarische Schwestern K. U. V., 214 E. 2d. Org. 1908. Pres., Fannie Peterzel; Sec., Louis Chafin. Members, 260.
- Vereinigste Zesenierer, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1901. Sec., Barnett Levy. Members, 200.
- Vergesamirnicht Verein, 15 W. 115th. Org. 1888. Pres., Gustave Schramm; Sec., S. Lorge. Members, 60.
- Visoka Litowaker Bruderlicher U. V., 81 Forsyth; Sec., M. Minov.
- Visolouer, 106 Forsyth.
- Vitebak Benevolent Association, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1900. Pres., Israel Ostrow; Sec., Max Feldman. Members, 195.
- Walkinikie Young Ladies' Benevolent Society, 209 E. B'way. Org. 1912. Sec., Morris Rosenstein. Members, 40.
- Warschauer Israel Ladies' Sick Support Society, 30 E. 1st. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. Pauline Nitke; Sec., J. Bernstock. Members, 107.
- Warschauer K. U. V. Bnei Israel, 618 Prospect Av.
- Warschauer Ladies' Benevolent Society, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1897. Pres., Hermine Rosenbaum; Sec., I. Kullick. Members, 100.
- Warschauer First Sick Relief Association (F. E. P. J. A.), 79 Forsyth. Org. 1902. Pres., Moses Hyman; Sec., M. Borngold. Members, 72.
- Warschauer Benevolent Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1906. Pres., Morris Saltzman; Sec., H. Druker. Members, 125.
- Warschauer Independent Sick Support Society, 30 E. 1st. Org. 1886. Pres., Nathan Tuchman; Sec., Isidore Bernstock. Members, 423.
- Warshauer and Feigenheim Benevolent Society, 125 Rivington.
- Warshauer Sick Support Society, 155 E. 58th. Org. 1870. Pres., Alex Ackerson; Sec., E. H. Levy. Members, 260.
- Warshauer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 57 St. Marks Pl. Org. 1900. Pres., Abraham Kollna; Sec., H. Fischer. Members, 200.
- Warshaw Brothers' Benevolent Association, 67 Clinton.
- Warshaw Progressive Benevolent Association, 326 E. Houston. Org. 1906. Pres., Sam Winter; Sec., Pincus Rosh. Members, 25.
- Wascowitz Bukowinaer First Sick B. A. (F. G. B. J. A.), 17 Av. A. Org. 1903. Pres., Joel Laufer; Sec., S. Sporn. Members, 130.
- Washelesker U. V., 175 E. B'way. Org. 1903. Pres., Morris Mechanic; Sec., Elias Ushkoff. Members, 150.

- M. B. Washington Lodge, 41 W. 124th.
 Weiss and Klein Mutual Aid Society, 41 W. 124th.
 Wengraver K. U. V., 100 Essex.
 Werenczanker Bukowiner First S. B. A., 67 Clinton. Org. 1910. Pres., Joseph Brenner; Sec., Sam Katz. Members, 50.
 West Side Benevolent Society, 347 W. 35th. Org. 1900. Pres., Daniel Buchman; Sec., I. Lipka. Members, 220.
 West Side Credit Union, 347 W. 35th. Pres., Adolph Schindler; Sec., Philip Karmel.
 Widzer Independent Young Men's Benevolent Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1914. Pres., Max Berman; Sec., Isaac Feinberg, B'klyn. Members, 36.
 Wilkomirer Young Ladies', 209 E. B'way. Org. 1913. Pres., David Kuretzky; Sec., Morris Rosenstein. Members, 40.
 Wilkomirer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1890. Pres., Morris Fritzy; Sec., Morris Rosenstein. Members, 220.
 Willoner K. U. V., 2829 Valentine Av.
 Wilson Aid Society, 151 Clinton. Org. 1917. Pres., Barnet Malamud; Sec., M. Feldman. Members, 75.
 Winkowitz Podolia First, 85 E. 4th. Org. 1914. Pres., Jack Silberman; Sec., ——— Epstein. Members, 50.
 Wishkover Benevolent Association, 173 E. B'way.
 Wisnnowirtz B. B. A., 80 Clinton.
 Wisoker Mazowitzker Young Friends' Benevolent Society, 106 Forsyth. Org. 1915. Pres., Max Lifesky; Sec., Lewis Chiller. Members, 40.
 Wisner Independent Society, 83 Forsyth. Org. 1916. Pres., Harris Schelberg; Sec., R. Adelstein. Members, 60.
 Wissner Benevolent Association, 82 Clinton. Org. 1904. Pres., J. Becker; Sec., L. Ribner.
 Wlotzlawker Independent Y. M. B. A., 100 Essex. Org. 1907. Pres., David Rachwah; Sec., H. L. Berman. Members, 125.
 Wolff Abramowitz A. S., 81 Forsyth. Org. 1901. Pres., Max Marcus; Sec., S. Hochman. Members, 110.
 Wolkowisker Young Men's Benevolent Association, 235 E. B'way. Org. 1896. Pres., Louis Sunenshine; Sec., M. Abel. Members, 500.
 Women's M. A. S. of Ekaterinoslav, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. Leah Kaminsky; Sec., Abraham Ginn. Members, 90.
 Workingmen's Progressive Benevolent Association, 175 E. B'way. Org. 1898. Sec., Sam Cohen. Members, 600.
 Workovicher Noline Benevolent Society, 173 E. B'way.
 Woronover Young Men's Benevolent Association, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1903. Pres., Jacob Longboard; Sec., Isaac Brook. Members, 100.
 Woroschilovka First B. A., 83 Forsyth. Org. 1905. Pres., Isidore Goldstein; Sec., B. Margolis. Members, 51.
 Wureshauer Benevolent Society, 1376 Washington Av.
 Yablanofer Young Men's Benevolent Society, 125 Essex.
 Yanover First Aid Society, 326 E. Houston. Org. 1903. Pres., Abraham Weisbrod; Sec., David Appelbaum. Members, 32.
 Yanover Young Men's Benevolent Association, 8 Av. D. Org. 1906. Pres., Samuel Stern; Sec., B. Unterhalter. Members, 185.
 Yaroner Independent Association, 28 Av. A.
 Yasozer First S. B. A., 80 Clinton.
 Yassier First Young Men's Benevolent Association, 57 St. Marks Pl.
 Yavarower Erste K. U. V., 163 Attorney.
 Yezieraner Sick Benevolent Society, 82 Clinton. Org. 1898. Pres., Samuel Kimmel; Sec., M. Berger. Members, 160.
 Yegolnitzer First K. U. V., 17 Av. A. Org. 1892. Pres., A. Minzer; Sec., William Hornick. Members, 140.
 Yompeler-Podoler Sick Benevolent Association, 209 E. 2d. Org. 1909. Pres., Pesach Sherman; Sec., Louis Oaklander. Members, 60.
 Young Folks' Auxiliary of F. R. J. A., 142 2d Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Louis Naidelman; Sec., Sophie Solomon. Members, 70.
 Young Friends' Association, 107 W. 116th. Org. 1889. Pres., Barnett Levinson; Sec., Joseph Harrison.

- M. B. Young Friends' Education and Benevolent Association, 79 Forsyth.
 Young Hungarian Rzeszarer Young Men, 257 E. Houston.
 Young Men's A. S. of Harlem, 62 E. 106th. Org. 1907. Pres., Morris Belowwitz; Sec., Morris Roholowsky. Members, 54.
 Young Men's Moses Mendelssohn Benevolent Association, 81 Forsyth. Org. 1902. Pres., Samuel Silver; Sec., A. Abramowitz. Members, 83.
 Young Workmen's Sick and Benevolent Society, 8 Av. D. Org. 1903. Pres., Hyman Fisch; Sec., J. Brown. Members, 300.
 Ysido-Blakupler First U. V., 73 Ludlow. Org. 1896. Pres., Isaac Rosenfeld; Sec., Chas. Goldman. Members, 771.
 Zabitchoner Benevolent Association, 80 E. 14th.
 Zablutower Rabbi Mendel Hager K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 96 Clinton. Org. 1892. Pres., Meyer Dunst; Sec., Jacob Rosenbaum. Members, 190.
 Zakrochiner Benevolent Society, 73 Ludlow. Org. 1887. Pres., Hyman Cohen; Sec., Joseph Sobel. Members, 100.
 Zaleszczyker Independent K. U. V., 145 Suffolk. Org. 1900. Pres., I. Gottlieb; Sec., Abraham Fromm. Members, 100.
 Zalezcyzer K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 223 E. 2d. Org. 1896. Pres., B. Schoenholtz; Sec., J. Esnech. Members, 175.
 Zallonover Society, 206 E. B'way.
 Zaloshener First Chevrah, 57 St. Marks Pl.
 Zalositzer First K. U. V. (F. G. B. J. A.), 118 Ridge. Org. 1893. Pres., Nathan Metzger; Sec., Louis Friedman. Members, 115.
 Zamescher Progressive Young Men's Benevolent Association, 80 Clinton. Org. 1906. Pres., Isidore Schatzkamer; Sec., P. Hackman. Members, 130.
 Zamishter Independent Sick and Benevolent Society, 8 Av. D. Org. 1904. Pres., Jacob Freiman; Sec., Sam Orilnsky. Members, 60.
 Zamoszter Independent B. S., 17 Av. A. Org. 1891. Pres., Hyman Bursztyn; Sec., B. Oslansky. Members, 56.
 Zanzova Ladies', 257 E. Houston.
 Zaromber Progressive Young Friends' Benevolent Association, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1913. Pres., David Cohen; Sec., H. Stuginsky, B'klyn. Members, 135.
 Zaslover First Benevolent Association, 151 Clinton. Org. 1896. Pres., Jacob Shuchman; Sec., Harry Schechter. Members, 35.
 Zbarozter First Relief Society, 82 Clinton. Org. 1896. Pres., Jacob Frankel; Sec., S. Grabel. Members, 118.
 Zbrower First Sick Benevolent Association, 118 Ridge. Org. 1895. Pres., Chas. Hermalin; Sec., Z. Rosen. Members, 153.
 Zekefker-Podoler K. U. V., 209 E. 2d. Org. 1915. Pres., Samuel Pollack; Sec., Alexander Trachman. Members, 53.
 Zelver Benevolent Society, 79 Forsyth. Org. 1911. Pres., Philip Lazaroff; Sec., L. Lipshitz. Members, 50.
 Zezmerer Independent Benevolent Association, 83 Forsyth.
 Zgierzer Benevolent Society, 14 W. 114th. Pres., I. Harris; Sec., J. Fetbrandt. Members, 100.
 Zhierzer Ladies' Benevolent Association, 10 W. 114th.
 Zielachover Progressive Association, 67 Clinton.
 Zinkover Podolia U. V., 85 E. 4th. Org. 1909. Pres., Joseph Rosenthal; Sec., ———— Salzman. Members, 40.
 Zion Benevolent Association, 209 E. B'way.
 Zion's Bruder Bund (F. G. B. J. A.), 30 E. 1st. Org. 1887. Pres., Samuel Kroll; Sec., Louis Diamond. Members, 200.
 Zitomirer Ladies' Benevolent Society No. 1, 77 Delancey. Org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. Rachel Goldberg; Sec., Mrs. M. Roseneer. Members, 160.
 Zitomirer U. V., 79 Forsyth. Org. 1893. Pres., Hyman Magida; Sec., Morris Glazer. Members, 175.
 Zloczower K. U. V., 328 E. Houston. Org. 1897. Pres., Meyer Schnee; Sec., Jonas Zwickel. Members, 195.
 Zlotopoler Young Men's Association, 83 Forsyth. Org. 1902. Pres., Louis Luboff; Sec., Joseph Frankle. Members, 76.

- M. B. Zlotzover Frauen, 257 E. Houston.
 Zmerenkar Young Men's Benevolent Association, 193 E. 2d. Org. 1917.
 Pres., Hyman Rechlis; Sec., Jacob Meisel. Members, 20.
 Zosmar First Y. M. B. A. (F. R. P. H. A.), 214 E. 2d. Org. 1906. Pres.,
 David Nirenberg; Sec., Nathan Nisenbaum. Members, 135.
 Zwienegroder Society, 206 E. B'way. Org. 1906. Pres., Hyman Chudnoff;
 Sec., Isidor Silver. Members, 100.
 ZION. Achieber, 299 E. Broadway. Members, 110.
 Agudah Ivriith, College of the City of New York, St. Nicholas Terrace and
 139th. Members, 14.
 B'nai Am Chai, 217 Henry. Members, 80.
 Dovrei Ivriith Mizrachi, 450 Grand. Members, 13.
 Masadah, 22 W. 114th. Members, 55.
 Dr. Herzl Zion Club, 173 Henry. Members, 30.
 Geulah A, 2624 Washington Av. Members, 15.
 Hachizalon Haivri, 183 Madison. Members, 20.
 CEM. Mt. Hebron Cemetery, Corona Strong's Causeway, Flushing, N. Y.

NIAGARA FALLS (Jewish pop. 300)

- Cg. Ahavas Sholam. Rabbi, ———. Mánchkofsky.
 Beth El. Rabbi, Benjamin Friedman, 1635 8th. Pres., Abraham Weil;
 Sec., S. R. Desbecker. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood. Pres., Bertha
 Silberberg; Sec., Theresa Gaisman.
 Beth Israel, Cedar Av. Rabbi, J. Holtzman. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies'
 Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. A. Wallens; Sec., Mrs. M. Arnest.

OGDENSBURG (Jewish pop. 55)

- Cg. Anshe Zophen, Ford. Org. 1865. Rabbi, J. Pearl; Pres., Nathan Frank;
 Sec., Max Katzman. Members, 14; income, \$700. *Services*: Festivals,
 Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 7; sessions weekly, 1.
 CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Anshe Zophen.

OLEAN (Jewish pop. 150)

- Cg. Olean Hebrew Congregation, 133 N. Union. Org. 1883. Rabbi, Abr. Schiff;
 Pres., H. W. Marcus; Sec., M. Rosenbloom. Members, 23; income,
 \$650. *Services*: Hebrew.
 EDUC. Beth Zion Sabbath School. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Abr. Schiff. *School*:
 Teachers, 4; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1.

OSSINING (Jewish pop. 114)

- Cg. *Sons of Israel, 61 Durston Av. Org. May, 1891.

OSWEGO (Jewish pop. 31)

- Cg. *Adath Israel.

OZONE PARK, L. I.

- Cg. *Bene Pincus of Ozone Park and Woodhaven Chevre, Atlantic Av. near
 Union Pl. Org. Oct., 1905.

PARKSVILLE (Jewish pop. 425)

- Cg. Tiferes Israel Anshe Parksville. Org. 1907. *Services*: Hebrew.

PATCHOGUE, L. I. (Jewish pop. 500)

- Cg. Patchogue Hebrew Congregation, Oak. Org. 1905. Rabbi-Cantor, Nathan
 Sweet; Pres., Daniel Davidov; Sec., Nathan Sweet. Members, 22.
Services: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew.
 CHAR. Daughters of Israel. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. L. Gottlieb, Ocean Av.; Sec.,
 Mrs. L. Cohn, Terry. Members, 36.

PEEKSKILL (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG. **First Hebrew Congregation of Peekskill, Main.** Org. 1896. Rabbi, J. Goldstone; Pres., Edw. Burger; Sec., Louis E. Keller. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5.
- CEM. ***Keshet Israel of the Village of Peekskill, Westchester County, N. Y.**
- CEM. **Peekskill Hebrew Cemetery, Main.** Owned by First Hebrew Congregation of Peekskill.

PLATTSBURG (Jewish pop. 205)

- CG. **Beth Israel, Onk.** Org. 1862. Rabbi, Jacob Lubin; Pres., Henry Scheler. *Services:* English. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. **Beth Israel Congregation Cemetery.** Inc. 1862. Used by the Jews of north-eastern New York.

PORT CHESTER (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. **Knesses Israel, Willet Av.** Org. 1892. Sec., K. Moskowitz. *Services:* Hebrew.
- *Lake St. Synagogue.
- Tifereth Israel, Traverse Av. M. Schwartz, Jane.
- EDUC. **Young Women's Hebrew Association.** Pres., Mayme Werksman, 52 E. Broadway.
- CHAR. **Gemiluth Chasodim of the town of Rye.** Inc. 1914. Pres., Morris Yoffe; Sec., J. M. Rosen, 218 Irving Av. Members, 120.

PORT JERVIS (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. **Agudath Achim, Ball and Seward Av.** Org. 1908. Pres., Isaac Cohen; Sec., M. Feingold. Members, 20.
- CHAR. ***Hebrew Association.**

PORT WASHINGTON

- CG. ***Congregation.**

POUGHKEEPSIE (Jewish pop. 1600)

- CG. **Brethren of Israel, Vassar and Mill.** Rabbi, S. Israel; Pres., George Albert; Sec., F. Perlmutter. Members, 61; income, \$1050. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions daily.
- Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood.
- Children of Israel, 39 Israel. Cantor, S. Goldstone; Pres., Max Gluckman; Sec., T. Gelber. *Services:* Daily.
- Shomre Hadath, 52 Noxon. Pres., Max Polokoff; Sec., J. Sugarman. Members, 70; income, \$700. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.** Pres., Mrs. R. Grossman.
- CEM. **Cemetery, E. Poughkeepsie.**

RIVERHEAD (Jewish pop. 77)

- CG. **Agudas Achim, Union.** Org. 1911. Rabbi, I. Rudovsky. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 6.

ROCHESTER (Jewish pop. 20,000)

- CG. **Agudas Achim Nusach Ary, 171 Chatham.** Org. 1893. Rabbi, Solomon Sadowsky; Pres., L. Rappaport; Sec., B. Pollakoff. Members, 90; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew.
- Ahawas Achim Anshe Rodoshkowitz, 37 Rhine. Org. 1904. Rabbi, Abram Solomon. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 6.
- Ain Yakove. Rabbi, Isaac Caplan, 52 Herman.
- Anshe Poland, 34 Pryor.
- Atz Chaim, 84 Herman. Asst.-Rabbi, Samuel Sonders Sadowsky. *Services:* English and Hebrew.

- Co. Berith Kodesh, Gibbs.** Org. 1848. Rabbi Emeritus, M. Landsberg; Rabbi, Horace J. Wolf; Pres., Mortimer Adler; Sec., S. L. Garson. Members, 379; income, \$13,000. *Services:* Sabbath and Sunday, English. *School:* Classes, 11; teachers, 10; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Aid Society; Sisterhood Temple Service League; Temple Club.
- Beth El, Park Av. and Meigs.** Cantor, Chas. Bender; Pres., Isaac Joffe; Sec., Daniel Schoenberg. Members, 125; income, \$10,000. *Services:* Twice weekly, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies:* Men's Club; Sisterhood; Boy Scout Troop; Young Folks League; Altar Guild.
- Beth Hakhnesses Hachodesh, 168 Chatham.** Org. 1887. Rabbi, Solomon Sadowsky. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Beth Israel, 31 Leopold.** Rabbi, Solomon Sadowsky; Cantor, Morris Levi; Pres., Ellis Kominsky; Sec., Z. Rosenblom. Members, 150; income, \$6000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 3; sessions weekly, 1.
- Beth Hamedrosh Hagodel, 30 Hanover.** Org. 1911. Cantor, Morris Shain; Pres., Sam Bechler; Sec., Aaron Goldstein. Members, 200; income, \$13,000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
- **Chatham Congregation, 202 Chatham.** Rabbi, S. Gitlin.
- Chevra Bena David Chaytim, 33 Hanover.**
- Knesseth Israel.** Rabbi, Isaac Caplan, 52 Herman.
- Light of Israel of Monastir, Hanover.** Org. 1910. Rabbi, Isaac Algaze; Pres., Leon Levy; Sec., Abr. Calderon. Members, 100. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 19.
- Nusach Sfard.** Rabbi, Isaac Caplan, 52 Herman.
- Vaad Hakolel, 4 Hanover.** Org. 1895. Rabbi, Isaac Caplan; Pres., Reuben Gordon. *Services:* Hebrew.
- EDUC. Hebrew Religious School Association.**
- Jewish Young Men's Association, 3 Franklin Sq. Inc.** 1907. Pres., Benjamin Goldstein; Sec., Joseph E. Silverstein. Members, 400; income, \$7500. *Auxiliary Society:* Women's Auxiliary. Sec., Ida Cohen.
- Ladies' Auxiliary of Jewish Young Men's Association, 3 Franklin Sq.** Org. 1907. Pres., Esther Weiss; Sec., Ida Cohen. Members, 550.
- Talmud Torah, 144 Baden.** Org. 1915. Pres., Hyman Goldman; Sec., A. Alderman; Supt., Jacob Levy. Members, 150.
- CHAB. Adath Yeshurin Society.** Pres., Henry Eber, North near Woodward.
- Ahway Chessed Society (Hebrew Free Loan), 78 Chatham.** Org. 1904. Pres., H. J. Goldman; Sec., M. Lazerson. Members, 73.
- Associated Hebrew Charities, 144 Baden.** Org. 1908. Pres., Louis L. Mincer; Sec., Joseph E. Silverstein. Members, 975; income, \$15,000. *Auxiliary Societies:* Talmud Torah; Ladies' Bickur Cholim.
- Jewish Orphan Asylum of Western New York, 1170 Genesee.** Org. 1879. Pres.-Treas., Joseph Michaels; Sec., Max Landsberg; Supt., Armand Wyle. Members, 650; income, \$3444. *Affiliated Societies:* Jewish Orphan Asylum Society, Buffalo; Jewish Orphan Asylum Society, Rochester; Jewish Orphan Asylum Society, Syracuse.
- Jewish Orphan Asylum Society, 316 Mercantile Bldg.** Org. 1879. Pres., Max Landsberg; Sec., Joseph Simon; Supt., Armand Wyle. Members, 233; income, \$1200.
- Jewish Sheltering Home, 27 Gorham.** Org. 1912. Pres., R. D. Joffe; Sec., Hyman Kolko; Matron, Sophie Horney. Members, 300; income, \$1400; inmates, 30.
- Jewish Women's Aid Society, 17 Gibbs.** Org. 1870. Pres., Mrs. J. Bakrow; Sec., Mrs. S. L. Gerson. Members, 190.
- Ladies' Bikur Cholim Society, 144 Baden.** Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. Taube Goldman; Sec., Mrs. Marie Rivkin. Members, 500; income, \$2300.
- United Jewish Charities.** Pres., Mrs. Fannie Bigelow; Sec., Max Landsberg; Supt., G. Schifrin.
- CL. Aleph Ayan Club, 144 Baden.** Org. 1912. Pres., Hyman Kolk; Sec., Mayme Cohen. Members, 150; income, \$500.
- Friendly Circle.**

- COM. **Hebrew Dietary Association.** H. Goldman, 26 Gorham.
 M. B. **Hebrew Retail Grocers' Association,** 32 Hanover.
Jewish National Aid Society, 13 Renwood. Org. 1908. Pres., Morris Biletsky; Sec., Abr. Shoolman. Members, 250.
Rochester Co-operative Society. Org. 1918. Sec., Max Kauffman.
Warshawer Young Men's Society of Rochester.
 CEM. **Beth Olam Cemetery,** Britton Rd. Inc. 1897. Owned by Congregations Beth Haknesses Hachodesh and Beth Israel.
Mount Hope Cemetery, Mount Hope Av. Supt., John Keller. Plots in City Cemetery. Owned by several congregations.
Vaad Hakolei Cemetery, Stone Rd. Used by Congregations Vaad Hakolei and Chevra Bena David Chaytim.

ROCKVILLE CENTER, L. I.

- CG. **B'nai Sholaum of Rockville Center,** Windsor and Center Av. Sec., Louis Greenwald.
 ***Nassau County Hebrew Congregation.**

ROME (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Adas Israel,** 109 S. James. Cantor, David Silk. *Services:* Hebrew.
 CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Auxiliary Society,** 109 S. James. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. L. Block; Sec., Mrs. M. Levitan.

ROOSEVELT, L. I.

- CG. ***Congregation of Saving Justice.**

SAG HARBOR, L. I. (Jewish pop. 32)

- CG. ***Jewish United Brethren,** Elizabeth and Atlantic Av.
 ***Mishkan Israel.**

SARATOGA SPRINGS (Jewish pop. 126)

- CG. **Ahavas Sholem.** Rabbi, ——— Adirim.
Shaare Tefilla, B'way. Org. Nov. 10, 1910. Pres., I. Berkowitz; Sec., Phillip Seigel.
 CEM. **Mount Lebanon Cemetery.** Inc. Aug. 25, 1906.

SCHENECTADY (Jewish pop. 3500)

- CG. ***Adath Israel,** 832 Albany.
 ***Agudas Achim,** Nott Terrace. Org. 1905.
 ***Agudas Achim, Hungarian Hebrew Congregation.** Org. 1892.
 ***Ahawath Israel.**
 ***Chai Odom.**
 ***Lodz Synagogue.**
Ohab Zedek, 506 Hamilton. 1907. Cantor, Israel Walkowitz; Pres., Fred Friedman; Sec., I. F. Gaab. Members, 65; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 5.
Schaari Schomayim, 12 N. College. Pres., E. L. Rich; Sec., Lester Stern. Members, 54; income, \$3000. *Services:* Sabbath, English. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary Society.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association,** 252 State. Pres., Maurice B. Granbart; Sec., Jacob Silverman.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 252 State. Pres., Marie Segall.
 CHAR. **United Hebrew Charities.** Org. 1901. Pres., Samuel Stein; Sec.-Treas., Louis M. King, 277 State. Members, 75.
 CEM. **Cemetery,** near Carmen.

SHARON SPRINGS (Jewish pop. 50)

- CG. **Sharon Springs Synagogue.** Org. 1905. Minister-Cantor, Edgar J. Drachman. *Services:* Hebrew and English.

SPRING VALLEY (Jewish pop. 28)

- CG. *Lovers of Peace.
*Sons of Israel.

SYRACUSE (Jewish pop. 12,000)

- CG. Adath Israel, 816 S. State. Org. June 10, 1882.
Adath Yeshurun, 711 S. State. Org. 1872. Rabbi, Adolph Coblenz; Pres., I. Shriber; Sec., Nathan Shapiro.
Agadath Kehilloth of Syracuse. Rabbi, Mathias Tzimon, 618 E. Adams.
Anshe Sfard, 815 Orange.
Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, 907 Orange.
Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Ahavas Achim, 905 Orange. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Mathias Tzimon; Cantor, ——— Salomon; Pres., J. Rabinowitz; Sec., S. Rubin. Members, 120; income, \$5000. Services: Daily, Hebrew.
Beth Israel, 721 Gauge.
**Chevra Shas, cor. Harrison and State.
New Beth Israel, 721 Grape. Org. 1854. Rabbi-Cantor, Moses J. Braude; Pres., Max Rashkower; Sec., Simon Cohen. Members, 35. Services: Daily, Hebrew.
Paole Tsedeck, 817 Almond. Org. 1896.
Society of Concord, cor. University Av. and Madison. Org. 1840. Rabbi, Adolph Guttman. Services: English and Hebrew. School: Teachers, 7; sessions weekly, 3.
Tifereth Israel, 727 S. State.
EDUC. Hebrew School, Orange and Jackson. Pres., Max Samuels.
Jewish Collegiate Society of Syracuse University, Temple of Concord, Madison. Org. 1914. Pres., Harry H. Milkowitz; Sec., Fannie Bassin, Vernon Cottage. Members, 40.
Jewish Communal Home, 222 Cedar. Pres., David M. Halstein; Sec., Ray Rosenberg; Supt., Jacques Rieur.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 222 Cedar. Pres., Emanuel Goldstein; Sec., Leon Brounstein.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 222 Cedar. Pres., Sarah B. Jacobson; Sec., Miss M. Trupin.
CHAR. Chevrah Kadishe. Inc. Oct. 15, 1862.
Chevra Chesed Shel Emes.
Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic and Educational Societies of Syracuse, 222 Cedar. Org. 1898. Pres., Benj. Stolz; Sec., Sidney C. Singer; Supt., Jacques Rieur. Members, 1800; income, \$35,000.
Affiliated Societies: United Jewish Charities; Syracuse Hebrew School; Jewish Home for the Aged of Central New York; Jewish Communal Home; Council Jewish Women Fresh Air Camp; Free Loan Association; Linas Hazedeck; Hachnosath Orchim; Ladies' Aid Society; Ladies' Benevolent Society; Jewish Orphan Asylum; Public Bath Society; Immigrant Aid Society, N. Y.; National Hospital; Denver Jewish Consumptive Relief Society, Denver; National Farm School; Yehudiah Society.
Free Loan Association (G'miluth Chassodim), 721 Grape. Org. 1903. Pres., L. Manson; Sec., N. Cohen. Members, 150.
Hachnosath Orchim, 222 Cedar. Org. 1901. Pres., J. Weiner; Sec., R. Paletz. Members, 200.
Jewish Communal Home Dispensary, 222 Cedar. Supt., Jacques Rieur; Dental Hygienist, Sarah Rieur.
Jewish Home for the Aged of Central New York, 712½ Irving Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Israel Kaplan; Sec., Moses J. Brande; Supt., Goldie West. Members, 800; inmates, 28. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary, Syracuse. Sec., Mrs. S. Silverman, Jr., Utica. Men's Branch. Sec., J. Jacobson. Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs. J. G. Rosenwald.
Jewish Orphan Asylum, Jewish Communal Home. Pres., Samuel Shapiro; Sec., J. X. Cohen.

- CHAR.** **Ladies' Aid Society**, Jewish Communal Home. Pres., Mrs. L. Oppenheimer.
Ladies' Benevolent Society, Jewish Communal Home. Pres., Mrs. S. Kaufman.
United Jewish Charities, Jewish Communal Home. Pres., A. Guttman; Supt., Jacques Rieur.
Yehudiah Society, 222 Cedar.
CL. **Harmony Club**, 417 S. Crouse Av.
ZION. **United Zionists of Syracuse**, Jewish Communal Home. Pres., S. D. Solomon; Sec., Solomon Deutsch.
CEM. **Cemetery**, Jamesville Av. Owned by Congregation Adath Yeshurun.
Woodlawn Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Society of Concord.
Zedeck V'Emeth Society. Inc. Feb. 16, 1880. Cemetery, Jamesville Av.

TANNERSVILLE

- CG.** **Tannersville Talmud Torah**, S. Main. Org. 1910. Pres., Samuel Golding, 68 Lenox Av., New York City. Sec., M. Horowitz. Members, 25; income, \$150.

TARRYTOWN (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG.** **Tarrytown Hebrew Congregation**, Valley. Org. 1893. Rabbi, S. Gordon, Wildoy; Pres., Harry Benjamin; Sec., H. Kadish, N. Tarrytown. Members, 40; income, \$900. *Affiliated Societies*: Ladies' Hebrew Auxiliary; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Hebrew School for Children. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 5.
EDUC. **Hebrew School**, N. Tarrytown. I. Rosenblatt.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 78 College Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Harold Levitan; Sec., Benj. Cartoon. Members, 35. *Affiliated Society*: Young Women's Hebrew Association, 78 College Av.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 78 College Av. Pres., Selma Cohen.
CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Auxiliary**, College Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. Jennie Marshall; Sec., Ida M. Sadofsky. Members, 61.

TROY (Jewish pop. 3000)

- CG.** **Berith Shalom**, 3d. Org. 1866. Rabbi, Morris Lichtenstein; Pres. Emanuel Kahn; Sec., Jas. Jacobs. Members, 40; income, \$2200. *Services*: Twice weekly, English and Hebrew.
Beth Israel (Amalgamation of Congregations Beth Israel, Bickur Cholim, and Chayay Odam), 82 River. Org. 1877. Rabbi, Hyman M. Lasker. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 220; sessions weekly, 6.
***Organis Poaley Zion**.
Sharah Tephilah, 9 Division. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Hyman M. Lasker. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 6.
EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 87 First. Pres., Samuel E. Cohen; Sec., Samuel G. Rosenthal. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary Y. M. H. A.
CEM. **Four cemeteries**, at Mt. Ida, each congregation maintaining one.

TUPPER LAKE (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG.** **Beth Joseph**, Lake. Org. 1907. B. Brenglass. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 23; sessions daily.

UTICA (Jewish pop. 1800)

- CG.** ***Beth El**. Org. 1903; Inc. 1904.
House of David, 120 Broadway. Org. 1900. Rabbi, David Rudofsky; Pres., Max Robinson; Sec., Hyman Freeman. Members, 52; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, Yiddish.
House of Israel, Whitesboro and Washington. Rabbi, J. Rosenberg; Pres., A. Salzberg; Sec., A. Cohen.
House of Jacob, 29 Seneca. Sec., Leo Leneus. *Services*: Hebrew.
***Keneseeth Israel**.

- CG. Shomre Shabbos, 310 Liberty. Org. 1907. Pres., Israel Blackstein; Sec., Harry Frank.
 *Tree of Life.
 *Union of Brothers, Broadway.
 EDUC. **Hebrew Free School.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 124 Washington. Org. 1907. Pres., Samuel Reichler; Sec., Harry Friedlander. Members, 200.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 124 Washington. Pres., Lillian Kaplan; Sec., Rose Denmark.
 CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, Community Bldg. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. M. J. Goldbas; Sec., Mrs. Jacob Krohngold. Members, 70.
 CEM. Cemetery, Jewett, near Chenango Av.
 Cemetery, Steel's Hill.
 Cemetery, Watson Pl.

WATERTOWN (Jewish pop. 230)

- CG. Degel of Israel, Prospect. Org. 1893. Pres., H. Ellis, Academy; Sec., R. Fellman. Members, 21; income, \$1600. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Societies*: Daughters of Israel; Ladies' Aid Society.
 CEM. Cemetery, Huntington Road.

WHITE PLAINS (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. *Sons of Israel.
 *Temple Israel, Fischer and Lex. Av. Org. 1908.
 Hebrew Free School, 74 Martin Av. Org. 1917. Rabbi, Max Hoffman; Pres., D. Jacobs; Sec., M. Rabinowitz. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 85; sessions daily.
 EDUC. Hebrew Institute, S. Lexington and Fischer Aves. Pres., Paul Pincus.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Lillian Shapiro, 107 S. Lexington Av.

YONKERS (Jewish pop. 5000)

- CG. Agudath Achim, 25 Hudson. Cantor, S. Machttag; Pres., Max Cohen; Sec., Simon Miller.
 Ohab Zedek, 7-9 Prospect. Cantor, Ed. Fried; Pres., David Klein; Sec., Ignatz Rosenberg. Members, 116; income, \$7000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 2; pupils, 115; sessions weekly, 6.
 People of Righteousness (Anshe Zadek), 7 Ingraham. Pres., A. Posner.
 Staff of Aaron, Temple Emanuel, 83 Hamilton Av. Org. 1901. Rabbi, Jacob Tarshish; Pres., E. Watterman; Sec., H. C. Adams. Members, 135; income, \$9000. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 73 Buena Vista Av. Pres., Maurice A. Bleich; Sec., Thomas Schneider. Members, 199; income, \$2000. *Affiliated Societies*: Mutual Aid Branch Young Men's Hebrew Association; Criterion Club.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 36 Palisade Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. S. Blummer; Supt., Bertha I. Rosenthal. Members, 250.
 CHAR. Gemiluth Hasodim (Free Loan Association), 196 Ashburton Av. Org. 1915. Pres., A. J. Bauerberg; Sec., A. Kurzman. Members, 200; income, \$600.
 Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. D. Diamond, 344 Nepperham Av.
 Hebrew Orphans' Protective Association. Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. M. A. Bleich, 138 Hawthorne Av.; Sec., Emma K. Eisnitz. Inmates, 15 children and several widows.
 Hebrew Women's Charity Organization. Pres., Mrs. Lindner, 31 Ravine Av.
 Home for Aged and Infirm, Riverdale Av. and Valentine Lane. Org. 1882. Pres., Myron Sulzberger; Sec., S. Hamberger. Members, 50; income, \$15,000.
 **New York Guild for the Jewish Blind.

- CHAR. **Yonkers Hebrew Charity Women's Association**, 7-9 Prospect. Org. 1896. Pres., Sarah Mauskopf; Sec., Ignatz Rosenberg. Members, 135; income, \$700.
- CL. **Criterion Club** (Literary Club), 73 Buena Vista Av. Pres., Jacob Magen-heim; Sec., Morton Abrahams.
- Gridiron Club**. Pres., M. Wels, 3 Getty Square.
- Hebrew Dramatic Club**, 73 Buena Vista Av. Org. 1916. Pres., S. Lewine; Sec., Miss K. Cinnamon; Director, J. Greenwald. Members, 60; income, \$100.
- M. B. **Independent Brotherhood**, 7-9 Prospect. Org. 1892. Pres., Sam Schwartz; Sec., Max Goldsmith. Members, 283; income, \$5000.
- Independent Israelites of Yonkers**, 7-9 Prospect. Pres., John Wattenberg; Sec., Max Bottenstein. Members, 270; income, \$4500.
- Independent Westchester Benevolent Association**, 7-9 Prospect. Org. 1916. Pres., Mandel Mintz; Sec., Ignatz Rosenberg. Members, 77; income, \$1700.

NORTH CAROLINA

ASHEVILLE (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Beth Ha-Tephila**, Spruce. Rabbi, Nathan E. Barasch; Pres., S. Sternberg; Sec., G. Alexander. *Services*: English and Hebrew.
- Bickur Cholim**, S. Liberty. Elias Fox. *Services*: English and Hebrew.
- Talmud Torah**, 4 Central Av. Org. Nov. 1, 1911.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 75½ Broadway. Sec., David Levitch.

CHARLOTTE (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG. ***Hebrew United Brotherhood**, W. 7th bet. Pine and Graham.

DURHAM (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG. **Durham Hebrew Congregation**, Liberty. Org. 1888. Rabbi, A. Robinovitz; Pres., J. B. Kadis; Sec., Abr. Rosenstein. Members, 70; income, \$1800. *Services*: Weekly, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 6. *Affiliated Societies*: Hachnoses Orchim; Chevra Kadisha; Durham Ladies' Relief Society; Durham Hebrew Sunday School.
- EDUC. **Durham Hebrew Sunday School**, Liberty. Org. 1905. Supt., W. Zuckerman. Members, 105.
- CHAR. **Ladies' Aid Society**.
- M. B. **Travelers' Aid Society**.
- CEM. **Durham Hebrew Cemetery**. Owned by the Durham Hebrew Congregation.

GASTONIA (Jewish pop. 39)

- CG. ***Emanuel**. Org. Dec. 15, 1906.

GOLDSBORO (Jewish pop. 165)

- CG. **Oheb Shalom**. Org. 1883. Rabbi, Julius L. Mayerberg, 308 N. George; Pres., Leslie Well; Sec., A. Oettinger. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 5.
- CHAR. **Ladies' Benevolent Society**, Oak. Pres., Mrs. Leopold Cohn; Sec. Mrs. Henry Well. Members, 19.

GREENSBORO (Jewish pop. 187)

- CG. **Greensboro Hebrew Congregation**. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Montague N. A. Cohen; Sec., M. E. Bloch, Dixie Bldg. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 58; sessions weekly, 2.

NEW BERNE (Jewish pop. 99)

- CG. **Chester B'nai Shalom**. Org. 1895. Pres., M. L. Jacobs; Sec., L. M. Wallman. *Services*: Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. **Jewish Cemetery**.

RALEIGH (Jewish pop. 120)

- CG. House of Jacob. Org. 1912. Pres., J. Kline. S. Wilmington; Sec., H. Kaplan. Members, 25; income, \$1500. *Services*: Weekly. Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 3.
 House of Or, 210 Wilmington. Rabbi, William Loewenberg; Pres., M. Rosenthal; Sec., I. Emanuel. Members, 30. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Pres., Solon Jacobs, 309 Fayetteville.
 CEM. Hebrew Cemetery, County of Wake. Inc. March 25, 1870.

STATESVILLE (Jewish pop. 55)

- CG. Emanuel. Pres., J. Stephany; Sec., Sig. Wallace.
 CEM. Oakwood Cemetery.

TARBORO (Jewish pop. 55)

- CG. B'nai Israel, Main. Sec., G. L. Hellbronner.

WILMINGTON (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. *B'nai Yisroel, 116 Dock. Org. April 20, 1906.
 Temple Israel, 511 Orange. Rabbi, Samuel Mendelson.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 212 N. Front. Org. 1910. Pres., B. May; Sec., H. Joffe. Members, 30.
 CHAR. Hebrew Relief Association, 511 Orange. Pres., B. Solomon; Sec.-Treas., S. Mendelsohn. Members, 30.
 CEM. B'nai Yisroel Burial Ground. Inc. April 20, 1906.
 True Brothers Society. Inc. 1852. Cemetery, Oakdale.

WINSTON-SALEM (Jewish pop. 116)

- CG. Winston-Salem Hebrew Congregation, N. Cherry. Org. 1912. Rabbi, P. Berlin; Pres., Frank Urband; Sec., T. Sosnik. Members, 30; income, \$1200. *Services*: Weekly. Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 9; sessions weekly, 5.

NORTH DAKOTA

ASHLEY

- CG. Congregation. Rabbi, ——— Ostrowsky.

DEVILS LAKE

- CG. B'nai Israel. Rabbi, Simon Rapoport.

EDMORE

- CG. Hebrew Aid Society (in Jewish colony, 12 miles from Edmore, N. D.). Sam Yaffee, Starkweather, N. D.
 CEM. Cemetery, Sullivan township. Used also by Jews of Devil's Lake, N. D.

FALLON

- CEM. Cemetery.

FARGO (Jewish pop. 600)

- CG. Fargo Hebrew Congregation. Org. 1896. Cantor, J. Klitzner. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Talmud Torah. teachers, 2; pupils, 122.
 CHAR. Associated Jewish Charities. Sec., Dave Naftalin, 318 Front.
 Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Mrs. M. Seigel, 1019 4th Av., S.
 ZION. Fargo Zionist Society. Pres., Dave Naftalin.
 CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Fargo Hebrew Congregation.

GRAND FORKS (Jewish pop. 124)

- CG. Children of Israel, 701 Second Av. Org. 1891. Rabbi-Cantor, B. Papermaster; Pres., S. Panovitz; Sec., Henry Papermaster. Members, 55. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* Chevra Kadisha. Org. 1898. Pres., M. Lishman; Sec., B. Papermaster.
- Independent Children of Israel Congregation. Org. 1912. Pres., H. Ginzburg, 808 Second Av.
- *Talmud Torah.
- EDUC. Talmud Torah of Congregation Children of Israel. Pres., S. Panovitz.
- CHAR. Hebrew Relief Society. Org. 1901. Sec., H. Solow, 113 De Mers Av.
- Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1905. Sec., Mrs. N. Heller, 823 1st Av.
- Rose Hill Cemetery Association. Pres., Max Rabinovitch.
- ZION. Ahawath Zion Society. Org. 1906. Sec., I. Papermaster.
- CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Children of Israel. Managed by the Chevra Kaddisha.
- Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Talmud Torah.

MINOT (Jewish pop. 61)

- CG. Minot Hebrew Congregation, 6th, S. E. Org. 1910. Rabbi-Cantor, I. Diamond; Pres., Louis Glazer; Sec., I. Diamond. Members, 18; income, \$1200. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 19; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1917. Pres., Mrs. L. Glazer; Sec., Mrs. E. Rosen. Members, 20.

WISHEK

- CG. Beth Joseph. Rabbi, Julius Hess, P. O. Box 277.
- B'nai Isaac, Kline and 2d Av., N. Rabbi, Julius Hess.

OHIO**AKRON (Jewish pop. 2000)**

- CG. Ahawas Zedek Hungarian Congregation. Sec., George Schwartz, 1251 S. Main. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood, Sec., Mrs. A. Leavitt, 892 St. Clair Av.
- Anshe Emeth, S. Balch. Sec., E. Aarenson.
- **Anshe Sfard, Rhodes Av.
- New Hebrew Minian Chodos, Edgewood Av. Sec., Carl Mirman, 235 Rhodes Av.
- Sons of Peace, Bowery Sec., H. Sholton.
- Temple Israel (Akron Hebrew Congregation), Merriman Rd. and Marshall Av. Org. 1865. Rabbi, Abraham Cronbach; Pres., I. J. Frank; Sec., David Tuholsky. Members, 170. *Services:* Friday evening, English. *School:* Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Temple Society. Sec., Mrs. S. H. Levy. Schwesterbund. Sec., Mrs. J. H. Wiener, 789 W. Market.
- EDUC. Akron Talmud Torah, cor. Wabash and Euclid Av. Sec., H. Wein.
- Montefiore Society. Sec., William Friedman, 48 S. Howard.
- CHAR. Federation of Jewish Charities, 235 Akron Savings and Loan Bldg. Org. 1914. Pres., Maurice Krohngold; Sec., Supt., Malvyn Wachner. Members, 650; income, \$17,500.
- Francis Joseph Society. Sec., Mrs. Henry Kraus, 789 W. Market.
- Hebrew Aid Society. Sec., Samuel Rovine, 564 Euclid Av.
- Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Sec., Mrs. Samuel Salzman, 629 Moon.
- Orthodox Cemetery Association. Sec., Jacob Holub, 819 Rhodes Av.
- Orthodox Cemetery Association. Sec., J. P. Whitelaw, 783 W. Market.
- Reform Jewish Cemetery Association. Sec., I. J. Frank, 21 Adolph Av.
- CEM. Cemetery, Glendale City Cemetery.
- Cemetery, at Glenwood. Owned by Temple Israel.
- Cemetery. Owned by Ahawas Zedek Hungarian Congregation.

ALLIANCE (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. Temple of Israel, Columbia. Org. 1916. Pres., D. I. Simon; Sec., Maurice Simon. Members, 40; income, \$3000. *Services*: Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. Alliance Jewish Cemetery Association. Pres., Mrs. M. Geiger; Sec., Mrs. Ella Weiss. Members, 20.
- Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Max Geiger, Geiger Av.; Sec., Mrs. Sol. Weiss. Members, 20.
- Temple Sisterhood Society, E. Columbus. Pres., Mrs. J. W. Fruitkin; Sec., Mrs. S. Glickman. Members, 30.

BELLAIRE (Jewish pop. 440)

- CG. *Agudath Achim, Odd Fellows' Hall, Belmont. Org. 1890.
*Moses Montefiore.
- Sons of Israel, Belmont Av. Pres., M. Hirsch; Sec., Max Duga. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary Society. Org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. Albert Luchs; Sec., Mrs. Harry Herzberg. Members, 27.
- CEM. Cemetery, Wyndig Hill.

CAMBRIDGE (Jewish pop. 62)

- CG. Beth El. Org. 1912. Mark Grunwald, 731 Wheeling Av. *Services*: Hebrew.

CANTON (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. **Agudas Achim. Rabbi, ——— Pelchovich.
- *Anshe Sholom, Douglas.
- Canton Hebrew Congregation, 950 McKinley, N. W. Inc. 1885. Rabbi, Herbert C. Straus; Pres., Leo Abt; Sec., Edwin I. Baer. *Services*: Weekly, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 8; pupils, 46; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Temple Sisterhood.
- **Shaare Torah. Rabbi, Abr. Shapiro.
- CL. **Metro Club.

CINCINNATI (Jewish pop. 25,000)

- CG. Adath Israel, 658 Rockdale Av. Rabbi, Louis Feinberg; Sec., Dave Polasky. Agudath Achim, Mad Anthony and Spring Grove Av.
- Anshe Polen, 709 Clinton. Org. 1894. Rabbi, M. Levine; Cantor, R. A. Punk; Pres., Max Schwartz; Sec., Ph. C. Bundman. Members, 55; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Austrian Hungarian Yad-Haruzim, Clinton and Central. Pres., Hyman Rosenberg.
- Bene Israel, 514 Clinton.
- Bene Israel, Rockdale and Harvey Av. Org. 1824. Rabbi, David Phillips; Pres., N. Henry Beckman; Sec., Harry Friedman. Members, 512. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *Schools*: 2; classes, 14; teachers, 15; pupils, 600; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Temple Centre; Temple Club; Sisterhood.
- *Beth Hamidrash Hagodol, Wesley Av. near Court. Rabbi, A. G. Lesser; Pres., Max Levy.
- *Beth Tyfyla, Kahal Kodesh (House of Prayer), 8th and Mound. Org. July, 1872. Rabbi, A. G. Lesser; Pres., Ben Watelsky.
- K. K. Benai Yeshurun, cor. Plum and 8th. Org. 1842. Rabbi, Louis Grossmann. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 21; pupils, 700; sessions weekly, 2.
- Kahal Kadosh Shearith Israel Ahabat Achim, Reading Rd. and Ridgeway Av. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Jacob H. Kaplan; Cantor, A. Grodsky; Pres., Jos. Lazarus; Sec., Jas. Bass. *Services*: Daily, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 7; sessions weekly, 2.
- Knesseth Israel, 514 Hickman.
- Ohave Sholom, cor. Richmond and Mound. Rabbi, Joseph M. Levin; Pres., Ben Karp. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Talmud Torah.

- Tefereth Israel** (Walnut Hill), 2524 Alms Pl. Org. 1912. Cantor, Simon Levy; Sec., Louis Friedman. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 6.
- United Roumanian Hebrew Congregation**, 415 Clinton. Pres., Carl Weiss.
- c. **Jewish Kitchen Garden Association and Trade School for Girls**. Org. 1896. Pres., Belle A. Lowenstein; Sec., Cora Rosenfeld, 320 Forest Av.
- Jewish Settlement**, 415 Clinton. Org. 1898. Pres., Sidney E. Pritz; Sec., Rose Loewenstein; Supt., Ph. D. Bookstaber.
- Jewish Theological Society**, 3456 Burnet Av. Pres., David Phillipson; Sec., S. C. Freehof.
- Plum Street Temple Industrial School**, 731 W. 6th. Org. 1896. Pres., Nettie S. Moch.
- Talmud Torah**, John and Hopkins.
- United Roumanian Hebrew Association**, 415 Clinton.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 415 Clinton.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 415 Clinton. Org. 1912. Pres., Jean Einstein; Sec., Eva Greenberg.
- r. **Bechman Dispensary**.
- Daughters of Israel**, Reading Rd. and Ridgway Av.
- Gemilus Chasodim**, Richmond and Mound.
- Hebrew General Relief Association**, 731 W. 6th. Org. 1896. Pres., A. G. Schwab; Sec., Fanny Stern.
- Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm**, Burnet Av. Org. 1882; Inc. 1883. Pres., Emil Pollak; Sec., Edgar M. Johnson; Supt., Mrs. M. Lavender. Members, 558. Inmates, 50.
- Jewish Convalescent Home**, Glenway Av. and Rapid Run Pike.
- Jewish Foster Home**, Rapid Run Pike. Org. 1896. Pres., Minnie Freiberg Ranschoff.
- Jewish Hospital Association**, Burnet Av. Pres., Samuel Straus; Sec., Samuel Mayer; Supt., May M. Russell. Members, 800; Income, \$94,826. Patients, 2749.
- Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society**, 731 W. 6th. Org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Flechter.
- Jewish Shelter Home** (Hachnosis Orchim), 411 Clinton.
- Ladies' Benevolent Society**. Pres., Mrs. M. Hirschman, 717 W. 9th.
- Society for the Relief of the Jewish Sick Poor**, 731 W. 6th. Org. 1896. Pres., Lotta S. Bohm.
- United Jewish Charities**, 731 W. 6th. Org. 1897. Pres., Max Hirsch; Sec., Mrs. J. Walter Freiberg; Supt., Barnett R. Brickner. *Constituent Societies*: Hebrew General Relief Association; Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society; Society for the Relief of the Jewish Sick Poor; Jewish Foster Home; Jewish Kitchen Garden Association and Trade School for Girls; Kindergarten Association; Plum Street Temple Industrial School; Jewish Settlement; Jewish Convalescent Home; Bechman Dispensary.
- Ohio Boat Club**, 731 W. 6th. Org. 1902. Pres., Russell Solomon. Members, 50; Income, \$2400.
- Phoenix Club**, Havlin Hotel.
- Yod Kaph Tau**, 315 Hearne Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Barnett R. Brickner. Members, 16.
3. **Bethlehem Mutual Aid No. 1**, 2005 Vine.
4. **B'nai Mutual Aid Society**, Central Av. and Court.
5. **Young Men's Poale Zion Society**, 415 Clinton.
6. **Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Cemetery**, Coredale.
- Beth Tyfyla Cemetery**, Price Hill. Inc. 1874.
- Judah Touro Association**. Inc. Dec. 2, 1852. Cemetery, Lick Run Rd., West Price Hill.
- Ohave Sholom Cemetery**, Price Hill. Inc. 1903.
- Roumanian Cemetery**, Coredale. Owned by United Roumanian Hebrew Congregation.
- Shearith Israel Ahabat Achim Cemetery**, Ludlow Av., Clifton.
- Sherith Israel Cemetery**, Price Hill, Lick Run. Inc. 1857. Office address, Reading Rd., near Whittier.

- CEM.** **United Jewish Cemetery.** Org. June 17, 1862. Cemetery at Montgomery Av. and Duckcreek Rd., E. Walnut Hills. Used by Congregations Bene Israel and K. K. Benai Yeshurun.
- Yad-Haruzim Cemetery, Cordale.** Owned by Congregation Austrian Hungarian Yad-Haruzim.

CLEVELAND (Jewish pop. 100,000)

- CG.** **Agudas Yisroel Anshe Roumania,** 2621 E. 51st.
- Agudath Achim, Scovill Av. and E. 30th.** Rabbi, B. Gittelsohn.
- Agudath Achim, 6401 Quincy Av.**
- Ahavas Achim, E. 40th.**
- Ahavas Zion, Woodland Av. and 61st.**
- Anshe Chesed Congregation (Euclid Avenue Temple), Euclid and 82d.** Org. 1846. Rabbi, Louis Wolsey; Pres., Nathan Loeser; Sec., A. I. Newman. Members, 800; income, \$34,000. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 24; teachers, 24; pupils, 738; sessions weekly, 4.
- Anshe Emeth, 2541 E. 37th.**
- Anshe Emeth-Beth Tephilah, E. 105th and Hampden Av.**
- Anshe Galicia Minhag Sfard, 2548 E. 40th.**
- **Anshe Grodno, 2350 E. 55th.** Rabbi, Morris A. Levin.
- **Baruch Ohel Chesed.**
- Beth Hakneseth, 3400 Woodland Av.**
- Beth Haknesses Anshe Grodno Gubernia, 2539 E. 39th.**
- Beth Hamedrash Hagadol Beth Israel, Woodland Av. and E. 27th.** Rabbi-Cantor, E. Polay; Sec., S. Pollack. *Services:* Hebrew.
- B'nai Israel, 1794 W. 30th.**
- B'nai Israel, W. 45th and Bridge Av.**
- B'nai Israel, 2535 E. 37th.**
- B'nai Jacob, 5017 Outhwaite Av.** Rabbi, H. A. Liebovitz; Pres., Joseph Sandrovitz; Sec., Jacob Janovitz.
- B'nai Jeshurun (Hungarian), E. 55th and Scovill Av.** Org. 1866. Solomon Goldmann; Cantor, J. Schreuter; Pres., M. B. Freedman; Sec., F. Stern. Members, 750. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 19; teachers, 19; pupils, 19; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Temple Society.
- Chevra Kadisha, 2640 E. 40th.** Org. 1872. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1.
- Chibas Jerusalem, 84th and Cedar Av.** Pres., M. J. Rosen; Sec., B. Asch.
- *Etz Chaim, E. 27th and Woodland Av.** Org. 1907.
- *Hasidim, 3103 Scovill Av.**
- *Independent, 1336 St. Clair Av., S. E.**
- Kneseth Israel, 2555 E. 46th.** Org. 1886. Rabbi, M. Young; Cantor, D. Schechter; Pres., M. Moskowitz; Sec., Henry Goldberger. Members, 300; income, \$18,000. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and German. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Society; Chevra Kadisha (Men); Chevra Kadisha (Women).
- Nusach Arie, 5705 Outhwaite Av.** Rabbi, Elisha Kusner.
- Ohave Emuna Anshe Russia, Scovill Av., cor. E. 37th.** Org. 1882. Sec., Jos. Rosenberg, 5706 Thackeray Av. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions daily.
- Ohel Zedek, Scovill and E. 38th.** Org. 1904. Rabbi, H. Liebovitz; Cantor, N. Silverman; Pres., M. Wulliger; Sec., M. Hamburger. Members, 165; income, \$35,000. *Services:* Sabbath. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 42; sessions weekly, 5.
- Ohel Zedek, Homestead Av. near Broadway.**
- Or Chodosh, 2564 E. 38th.** Rabbi, Benj. Gittelsohn.
- Shaare Torah, E. 38th.**
- Shaarei Torah, 2357 E. 55th.**
- Sherith Jacob Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 7606 Cedar Av.** Org. 1892. Pres., Joseph Klein; Sec., E. M. Greenwald. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Shomre Shabbos, 2569 E. 37th.** Org. 1905. Sec., H. Felerstein. *Services:* Hebrew.

- CG.** Talmud Torah, E. 55th and Portland.
Tetlever Ahavas Achim Anshe Sfard, 2665 E. 40th. Rabbi, Samuel Schonberg.
- Tifereth Israel Congregation**, Central and East 55th. Rabbi, Abba Hillel Silver; Pres., Benj. Lowenstein; Sec., Frances H. Jones.
- Union of Orthodox Congregations**. Rabbi, M. H. Jung.
- EDUC.** **Adath Bene Israel**, 2569 E. 43d. Org. 1915. Sec., Henry Goldberger.
Cleveland Hebrew School and Institute, 2500 E. 55th and Portland Av. Org. 1906; inc. 1913. Pres., J. N. Galvin; Sec., Harvey Drucker; Prin., Morris A. Levin. Members, 900; income, \$18,000. Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Council Educational Alliance**, 3754 Woodland Av. Inc. 1899. Pres., Henry Baker; Sec., Sol. Reinthal; Headworker, Walter L. Solomon.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 310 Clarence Bldg.
- CHAR.** **Camp Wise Association**, S. Euclid, O. Org. 1906. Pres., William Treuhaff; Sec., Tina G. Bernstein; Director, Ida E. Schott. Members, 800; income, \$8500. Accommodates 800. *Purpose*: Vacation Resort for benefit of those to whom it would be otherwise denied.
- Chesed Shel Emeth Cemetery Association**, 5217 Woodland Av. Org. March, 1903.
- Cleveland Council of Jewish Women**. Org. 1894. Pres., Mrs. Julius Fryer; Sec., Mrs. Charles Rosenblatt. Members, 2100. *Affiliated Society*: Council Educational Alliance.
- Cleveland Independent Aid Society**, 1624 E. 55th. Sec., Joseph Feniger.
- Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum**, 5000 Woodland Av. Org. July, 1868; inc. July, 1897. Pres., Philip Stein; Sec., Kate Weis; Supt., Simon Peiser. Income, \$130,000. Inmates, 500. Org. under auspices of I. O. B. B.
- Daughters of Israel Lodge No. 1**, 59th and Euclid. Org. 1854. Pres., J. Firth; Sec., Wm. Antel. Members, 120.
- Federation of the Jewish Charities of Cleveland**, 1529 Guardian Bldg. Org. 1903. Pres., Charles Eisenman; Sec., M. Baker; Exec.-Sec., Sam'l Goldhamer. Members, 3248; income, \$194,100. *Constituent Societies*: Camp Wise Association; Council Educational Alliance; Hebrew Free Loan Association; Hebrew Relief Association; Hebrew Shelter Home; Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, N. Y. C.; Jewish Infant Orphans' Home; Jewish Orphan Asylum; Mount Sinai Hospital of Cleveland; Nat'l Desertion Bureau, N. Y. C.; Nat'l Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver; Moses Montefiore Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites.
- Hebrew Free Loan Association**, Portland and E. 55th. Pres., N. L. Holstein; Sec., H. E. Eisler. Income, \$1800.
- Hebrew Relief Association**, 2554 E. 40th. Org. 1912. Pres., S. Schlesinger; Sec., Alex. Buchman; Supt., A. S. Newman. Members, 2455; income, \$45,000.
- Hebrew Shelter Home**, 3902 Orange Av. Pres., H. Peskind; Sec., H. Karklin; Supt., M. Zeman. Income, \$2000. Annually benefited, 2606.
- Hungarian Aid Society**, Pythian Temple, Huron Rd. Pres., S. Deutsch; Sec., M. N. Fuldauer. Members, 300.
- **Independent Aid Society**. Pres., Herman Finkle; Sec., Joseph Feniger.
- **Instant Aid Society**. Pres., Mrs. R. Amson; Sec., Mrs. H. Spero.
- Jewish Infant Orphans' Home**, 2200 E. 40th. Org. 1899. Pres., Max Rosenblum; Sec., S. H. Littman; Supt., H. Rosenberg. Income, \$23,000. Inmates, 199.
- Jewish Maternity Relief Society**. Pres., Mrs. B. Siegel; Sec., Mrs. Yelsky.
- **Jewish Women's Hospital Society**. Pres., Mrs. H. J. Goodman; Sec., Mrs. M. L. Goldstein.
- Martha Home for Working Girls**. Matron, Emma Frensdorf.
- Montefiore Home for the Aged and Infirm Israelites**, 55th and Woodland Av. Org. 1882. Pres., Louis M. Wolf; Sec., Isador Simon; Supt., J. Feuerlicht. Inmates, 56.
- Mount Sinai Hospital of Cleveland**, 1800 E. 105th. Org. 1900. Pres., Paul L. Feiss; Sec., A. Lewenthal; Supt., Frank E. Chapman. Patients treated, 4000. Dispensary, 15,000.

- CHAR.** Orthodox Old Home (Jewish Orthodox Home for the Aged), 5912 Scovill Av. Pres., H. Peskind.
- Ungarischen (Hungarian) Ladies' Aid Society**, Pythian Temple, Huron Rd. Org. 1865. Pres., N. L. Holstein; Sec., F. Stern. Members, 150.
- CL.** **Acorn, Hiram House. Org. 1912. Sec., N. Guren.
- **Admiration Club, Woodland Library. Org. 1906. Sec., Jos. Kaufman.
- **Erego Club, B. B. Bldg. Org. 1916. Sec., Philip Goodman.
- Excelsior Club, 11111 Euclid Av. Org. 1872. Pres., J. L. Einstein; Sec., E. N. Newburger. Members, 350; income, \$38,000.
- **Gibraltar Club. Org. 1907. Sec., A. N. Landau.
- Jewish Club of Cleveland. Org. 1918.
- Jewish Cultural Circle. Pres., J. M. Shapiro; Sec., I. Fink.
- **Le Claire Club, Hiram House. Org. 1909. Sec., B. Spaeth.
- **Lend-a-Hand Club. Org. 1915.
- Lincoln Literary Society. Sec., Will Wirtschafer.
- **Literary Guild. Org. 1910.
- Modern Club Inc., 2164 E. 55th. Org. 1914. Pres., Louis Cutter; Sec., Michael A. Eskins. Members, 25.
- Oakwood Golf Club, South Euclid. Pres., A. Printz; Sec.-Treas., Philip Frankel. Members, 300; income, \$40,000.
- Pharmos. Pres., H. Schwartz; Sec., H. Alperin.
- **Sagamore Club. Org. 1914. Sec., R. Hinderstein.
- M. B.** **Cleveland Independent Aid Society, 7100 Euclid Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Jacob Stachel; Sec., Joe Feniger. Members, 575; income, \$3000.
- Hungarian Aid Society, Pythian Temple Bldg. Org. 1863. Pres., L. Deutch; Sec., M. N. Fuldauer. Members, 315.
- Hungarian Benevolent and Social Union, Pythian Temple. Pres., Alex. Bernstein.
- CEM.** B'nai Abraham Cemetery, Flr, near Waverly Av.
- Cemetery, at West End, Lansing Av., S. E. Used by the following congregations: Agudath Achim; Baruch Ohel Chessed; Kneseth Israel; Ohel Zedek.
- Chevre Kadisha Cemetery, Baxter Av., S. E., near Broadway. Inc. 1878. Maintained by Congregation Chevre Kadisha.
- Ohel Zedek Cemetery, Harvard Grove.
- Ohel Zedek Cemetery, Ridge Rd., near West Park.
- Ohave Emuna Anshe Russia Cemetery, Harvard Av., near 59th.
- Shaarei Torah Cemetery, Fremont.
- United Jewish Cemeteries of Cleveland. Org. July, 1890. Cemeteries, Mayfield and Willet.

COLUMBUS (Jewish pop. 9000)

- CG.** *Agudas Achim, Donaldson and Washington Av. Org. 1889. Rabbi, S. M. Neches.
- Ahavas Sholom, Washington and Stauring.
- Beth Jacob, Donaldson.
- B'nai Israel, Bryden Rd. between 18th and 19th. Rabbi, Joseph S. Kornfeld; Pres., Joseph Schonthal; Sec., Solomon Loeb. *Services*: English. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 6; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 1.
- *Ohel Sholom.
- Tifereth Israel (Hungarian), Parsons and McAllister Av. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Jacob Klein. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 7; pupils, 105; sessions weekly, 5.
- Tree of Life*. Pres., August Kohn; Sec., L. Strasburger.
- EDUC.** Jewish Educational Alliance, 555 E. Rich. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. I. J. Shatz; Sec., H. Joseph Hyman. Income, \$2400.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 555 E. Rich. Org. 1919. Pres., Samson H. Rosenfeld.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association. Org. 1919. Sec., Rose Pallet, 242 E. Main.

- CHAR. Esres Noshim Society**, 643 Linwood Av. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. A. Goldberg; Sec., Mrs. I. J. Feinberg. Members, 175.
- Federated Jewish Charities**, 555 E. Rich. Org. 1909. Pres., Joseph Schonthal; Sec., H. Joseph Hyman. Members, 300; income, \$12,000. *Constituent Societies*: Jewish Educational Alliance; Esres Noshim Society; Willing Workers; Hermine Schonthal Community House; Hebrew Free Loan Association; Jewish Infants' Home of Ohio.
- Hebrew Free Loan Association**, 555 E. Rich. Pres., Joseph Schonthal; Sec., H. Joseph Hyman.
- Hermine Schonthal Community House**, 555 E. Rich. Org. 1918. Pres., Joseph Schonthal; Sec., H. Joseph Hyman. Income, \$7500.
- Jewish Infants' Home of Ohio**, 571 E. Rich. Pres., Joseph Schonthal; Sec., A. Schulman; Exec. Sec., H. Joseph Hyman. Income, \$5000. Supported by Federated Jewish Charities of Columbus, Dayton, Akron, Youngstown and Toledo, all in Ohio.
- Willing Workers**, 233 S. Monroe. Org. 1894. Pres., Mrs. Frank Nusbaum; Sec., Mary Loewenstein. Members, 225; income, \$600.
- CL. Yod Kaph Tau**. Sec., H. Joseph Hyman, 555 E. Rich.
- CEM. B'nai Israel Cemetery**. Plot in Greenlawn City Cemetery.
- Cemetery**, South of Harrisburg Pike and west of Jackson Pike, Franklin Township, Franklin Co. (Disused.)

DAYTON (Jewish pop. 4000)

- CG. House of Jacob**, 360 E. Wyoming. Org. 1893. Rabbi-Cantor, M. Finklestein; Pres., Louis Slavin; Sec., Joseph Kohn. Members, 150; income, \$2900. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.
- K. K. Beth Abraham**, Wayne Av. Org. 1895. Rabbi, Samuel Burick; Pres., Sam Rosenthal; Sec., Harry Kahn. Members, 400. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.
- Kahal Kadosh B'nai Yeshurun**, Jefferson near 1st. Org. 1857. Rabbi, David Lefkowitz; Pres., Sidney G. Kusworm; Sec., Isaac Eisenberger. Members, 206; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 10; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Temple Sisterhood.
- Ohave Zion**, 20 Quitman. Org. 1907. Pres., I. W. Perelson; Sec., J. Sandmil. Members, 62. *Services*: Daily, Yiddish. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 2; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 5. Prin., S. B. Maximon.
- EDUC. Dayton Hebrew Institute**, 22 Quitman. Org. 1916. Pres., Max Margulies; Sec., N. Lieberman; Supt., S. B. Maximon. Members, 350.
- Talmud Torah Society**, 23 Quitman. Org. 1903. Pres., Max Margulies; Sec., B. Duberstein.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 564 Wyoming. Org. 1915. Pres., Ruth Lawner; Sec., Mollie Levin. Members, 146.
- CHAR. Babette Schwarz Sewing Guild**, 733 Salem Av. Sec., Mrs. M. Pereles.
- Federation of Jewish Charities**, 104 S. Brown. Inc. 1910. Pres., A. W. Schulman; Sec., Rebecca R. Yassenoff. Members, 430; income, \$6300. *Affiliated Societies*: Babette Schwarz Sewing Guild. Federation has absorbed the following independent societies: Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society; Dayton Provident Loan Association; Hachnosis Orchim.
- CL. Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society**. Pres., Mrs. Jos. Kohn, 633 Wyoming.
- Standard Club**. Pres., Jos. Lehman, 419 Lexington Av.
- Young Men's De Hirsh Club**, 104 S. Brown. Org. 1916. Pres., Jacob Myers; Sec., Ray Ellison. Members, 55.
- CEM. Cemetery**, at Cincinnati Pike. Owned by Congregation Kahal Kadosh B'nai Yeshurun.
- Cemetery**, at Cincinnati Pike. Owned by Congregation K. K. Beth Abraham.
- Cemetery**, at Old Troy Pike. Owned by Congregation House of Jacob.
- Cemetery**, at Old Troy Pike. Owned by Congregation Ohave Zion.

EAST LIVERPOOL (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Bene Israel**. Rabbi, I. E. Philo, Youngstown, O.; Pres., William Erlanger; Sec., Gus Rickersburg.

ELYRIA (Jewish pop. 148)

- CG. Agudath Achim B'nai Abraham, 143 West.
Beth Israel, cor. Pearl Av. and 31st. Org. 1919. Pres., A. Gross. *Auxiliary Society*; Ladies' Auxiliary.

HAMILTON (Jewish pop. 260)

- CG. Beth Israel, 451 S. 5th. Rabbi, J. H. Goodman; Pres., N. Leshner; Sec., D. Cohen. Members, 42. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions daily.
Kahal Kadosh B'nai Israel, S. 4th between Chestnut and Walnut. Org. 1878. Rabbi, L. Liebman; Pres., Ben Strauss; Sec., Abe Ballinger. *Services*: Alternate Friday evenings and Festivals, English. *Auxiliary Society*: Temple Sisterhood.
CHAR. Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Gus Cohen; Sec., Mrs. Abe Ballinger, 622 Dayton.
CEM. Cemetery. In charge of Kahal Kadosh B'nai Israel.

LANCASTER (Jewish pop. 107)

- CG. Beth David, Chestnut and Columbus. Org. 1917. Rabbi-Cantor, Tallenberg, Locust, near Maple; Pres., D. Altfather; Sec., C. Epstein. Members, 16; income, \$650. *Services*: Festivals, Hebrew.

LIMA (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Shaare Zedek, 526 Atlantic. Org. 1913. Shohet and Reader, I. Rosenbloom. *Services*: Occasional, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. M. B. Gross; Sec., Mrs. David Epstein.
The Temple (formerly Temple Beth Israel), W. Market. Rabbi, Adolph Steiner; Pres., N. L. Michael; Sec., S. Kleinberger. Members, 45. *Services*: Friday evening, English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Adolf Weixelbaum; Sec., Mrs. Ben E. Rosenbaum.
CHAR. Jewish Cemetery Association. Inc. Sept., 1902. Pres., N. L. Michael; Sec., Jonas Wohlgenuth, Metcalf and W. Market.
CEM. Shaare Zedek Cemetery. Sec., L. Kleinberger, 801 Brice Av.

LORAIN (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Agudath Achim, 221 15th. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Aaron Volkman. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 5.
Beth Israel. Pres., A. Gross E. 31th; Sec., J. Friedman.

MANSFIELD (Jewish pop. 50)

- CG. Mansfield Jewish Congregation, N. Main. Org. 1908. Rabbi, Louis D. Gross. *Services*: Bi-monthly, English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 11; sessions weekly, 1.

MARIETTE (Jewish pop. 80)

- CG. B'nai Israel. Org. 1898. Rabbi, N. Rabinowitz, 504 Hart. *Services*: Hebrew.

MARION (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. Hebrews' Association of Marion. Org. 1919. Pres., P. H. Browarsky, Bucyrus, Ohio; Sec., David Kissel. Members, 38.
Marion Congregation of Israel, W. Center. Reader, H. Strelitz; Pres., Henry Strelitz; Sec., Geo. G. Kleinmaier. Members, 42; income, \$385. *Services*: Weekly, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 16; sessions weekly, 1.

MASSILLON (Jewish pop. 138)

- CG. *B'nai Abraham, 407 W. Main.

MIDDLETOWN (Jewish pop. 225)

- CG. **Anshe Sholem Yehudah**, 4th, between Curtis and Clinton Av. Org. 1901. Rabbi, Arthur Ginzler. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 47; sessions weekly, 6.

PIQUA (Jewish pop. 60)

- CG. **Anshe Emeth**, Hight. Org. 1855. Pres., A. Kahn, Wayne; Sec., Meyer Louis. *Services*: Friday evening and Festivals, English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Aid Sisterhood.
- CHAR. **Jewish Ladies' Aid Society**. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. Louis Ostertag; Sec., Blanche Steinhart, 518 Caldwell. Members, 19. *Affiliated Society*: Thimble Social.
- CL. **Thimble Social**, 518 Caldwell. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. Lina Ostertag; Sec., Blanche Steinhart. Members, 19.
- CEM. **Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation Anshe Emeth.

PORTSMOUTH (Jewish pop. 128)

- CG. **Kahal Kodesh Benel Abraham**, 3d and Washington. Org. 1856. Pres., Moses Lehman, 2d; Sec., Samuel Horchow. Members, 33; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Clara Haas; Sec., Mrs. Clara K. Strauss.
- CEM. **Cemetery**.

SANDUSKY (Jewish pop. 143)

- CG. **Oheb Shalom**. Org. 1915. Pres., Samuel Love; Sec., H. L. Herman. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- CHAR. **Jewish Cemetery Association**. Pres., Morris Nobil, Market.

SPRINGFIELD (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. **Chesed Shel Ames**, 113 E. North. Sec., F. Treasure. *Services*: Hebrew.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**.
Kahal Kadosh Ohev Zaduka, cor. Fountain Av. and Clark. Sec., Justin A. Aitschul. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.

STEBENSVILLE (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**, 128 S. 5th. Org. 1890. Sec., H. M. Blum. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 90; sessions daily.
- CEM. **Two Cemeteries**. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

TOLEDO (Jewish pop. 7500)

- CG. **Anshe Sfard Congregation**, Canton and Scott. Pres., J. Kaplin.
Benel Jacob, 12th and State. Pres., S. Horwitz.
B'nai Abraham, Spring near Mulberry.
B'nai Israel, cor. 12th and Bancroft. Org. 1892. Cantor, Elias Bachman; Pres., Louis Shuer; Sec., Jacob Berlinsky. Members, 250; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 6.
- B'nai Sholom**, Vermont Av. Pres., H. Dalberg.
- Sharay Zedek**, 616 Spring. Org. 1904. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 6.
- Shomrei Emooim** (Collingwood Av. Temple), Collingwood and Acklin. Rabbi, David Alexander; Pres., Chas. K. Friedman; Sec., Leon Z. Netsong. Members, 205. *Services*: Weekly, English. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 8; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Temple Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. D. Alexander. Temple Young People's Society. Pres., Jos. Ringold.
- EDUC. **Jewish Educational League**, 1900 Linwood. Org. 1911. Pres., Morris H. Lempert; Sec., Sigmond Sanger; Supt., Maurice J. Marenberg. Members, 150; income, \$5500.

- EDUC. Toledo Hebrew School, cor. Linwood and Southard. Org. 1892. Pres., Henry Rosen; Sec., J. Billinsky.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association. Re-org. 1919.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, care of Jewish Educational League Building, Southard and Linwood Av. Pres., Reba Boss.
- CHAR. B'nai Israel Chevra Kadusha, Linwood and Southard Av. Org. 1873. Pres., Aaron Friedman. Sec., Julius Geleerd. Members, 68.
 Daughters of Israel, care of Jewish Education League Building, Southard and Linwood Av. Pres., Mrs. Chas. A. Smith.
 Emergency Fund Relief, 520 State. Supt., Mrs. Anna Dallet.
 Federation of Jewish Charities, 520 State. Org. 1907. Pres., Harry Levi-son; Sec., Joseph H. Ringold; Supt., Mrs. Anna Dallet. Members, 265; income, \$8620. *Constituent Societies:* Jewish Ladies' Charity Society; Jewish Shelter Home; Council of Jewish Women; Jewish Free Loan Association; Emergency Fund Relief; Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Free Loan Association, 807 Utica. Sec., H. Benowitz.
 Jewish Ladies' Charity Society. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. H. Isroff; Sec., Mrs. F. Nathanson, Glenwood Av. Members, 25.
 Jewish Local Relief, 520 State. Supt., Mrs. Anna Dallet.
 Jewish National Radical Sisterhood, care of Jewish Educational League Building, Southard and Linwood Av. Pres., Mrs. M. Shuler.
 Jewish Shelter Home, 520 State. Supt., Mrs. Anna Dallet.
 **Toledo Hebrew Benevolent and Cemetery Association. Pres., L. Epstein.
- CL. Jewish Dramatic Art Society. Jewish Educational League Building. Pres., A. Kaminsky. Members, 80.
 Judaeans, Jewish Educational League Building. Org. 1916. Pres., Maurice Marenberg; Sec., Anne G. Hennick. Members, 45.
 Progress Club, 2360 Monroe. Pres., Maurice Moyer; Sec., M. Dreyfus. Members, 45.
- CEM. Beth Abraham Cemetery.
 B'nai Israel Cemetery, Oregon Township.
 B'nai Jacob Cemetery, Oregon Township.
 Chevra Kedusha Bene Schulom. See Hebrew Burying-Ground and Cemetery Association.
 Hebrew Burying-Ground and Cemetery Association. Inc. 1872. Sec., J. Geleerd.
 Hungarian Aid Society.
 Shomrei Emoonim Cemetery. Plot in Woodlawn Cemetery, Toledo.

WARREN

- Cg. House of Israel.

YOUNGSTOWN (Jewish pop. 5000)

- Cg. Children of Israel, Summit Av. Org. 1887. Rabbi, I. M. Davidson; Pres., Max Fish; Sec., Wm. P. Myer. Members, 148; income, \$12,000. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 62; sessions weekly, 5.
 Emanuel Congregation, 117 E. Rayen Av. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Israel Lebendiger; Cantor, S. Bloch; Pres., Abe Klvans; Sec., N. Pintzuk. Members, 144; income, \$6000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 6.
 Rodef Sholem Temple, Elm and Woodbine. Org. 1867. Rabbi, I. E. Philo; Pres., H. C. Ritter; Sec., L. B. Burger. Members, 225; income, \$13,000. *Services:* Sabbath, English. *School:* Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 252; sessions weekly, 2. *Affiliated Societies:* Sisterhood; Alumni Association; Temple Dramatic Club; Bible Class; Debating Club.
 Roumania Hebrew Congregation, 225 E. Federal. Pres., S. Steinberg.
 Sharei Torah, S. Prospect. Pres., A. Muston.
 Sharei Torah Chesed Shel Emesh, E. Federal. Sec., N. Kiltzman.

- EDUC.** South Hebrew School. Org. 1917. Pres., Albert Hodes; Sec., Mrs. Etta F. Rand, 237 Kyle.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, McKay Block. Pres., Chas. E. Nadler.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, McKay Block. Pres., Esther Fried.
- Youngtown Association of Jewish Women**, Elm. Pres., Mrs. J. E. Brady.
- Youngtown Hebrew Institute**, 117 E. Raven Av. Org. 1908. Pres., G. L. Evzovitz; Sec., A. Kaminetsky. Members, 150; income, \$4000. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary Society. Sec., Mrs. Max Fish.
- Youngtown Jewish Educational League**, 348 Madison Av. Org. 1911. Pres., Jeanette Brown; Sec., Monroe H. Daniels. Members, 150.
- CHAR.** **Federated Jewish Charities**, 210 Federal Bldg. Pres., M. U. Guggenheim; Supervisor, Lena F. Ozersky. Members, 500; income, \$3000.
- Hebrew Free Loan Association**, 117 E. Rayen Av. Pres., A. Gateman.
- Ladies' Aid Society**, Summit Av. Mrs. Ignates Schwartz.
- Ladies' Sheltering Society**, 117 E. Rayen Av. Pres., Mrs. N. Ozersky.
- CL.** **Civic Club**, Com. Travelers Hall. Pres., Chas. Nadler.
- Grace Aguilar Society**, 117 E. Rayen Av. Pres., Ella Friedman.
- Jewish Socialist Party**, Bushnell Hall. Sec., Ben London.
- Progress Club**, South Phelps. Sec., S. J. Yarmy.
- Strollers' Dramatic Club**, 117 E. Rayen Av. Pres., Nathan Kauffman; Sec., Philip Brown. Members, 35.
- M. B.** **Labor Lyceum**, Bushnell Hall. Sec., Joe Green.
- Roumanian Hebrew Association**, 225 E. Federal. Org. 1915. Pres., Carl Waldman; Sec., Aaron Spear. Members, 60; income, \$312.
- ZION.** **Youngtown Zion Association**, McKay Block.
- Zion League of Ohio**, 10 McKay Block. Sec., Jos. Altshuler.
- CEM.** **Children of Israel Cemetery**, Belmont Av.
- Jewish Cemetery**, Brier Hill, 7th Ward. Owned by Rodef Sholem Temple.

ZANESVILLE (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG.** **Beth Abraham**, N. 6th. Org. 1875. Rabbi, Harris Rosenberg; Pres., Louis L. Weber; Sec., D. Milder. Members, 58; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs. Sam Lind.
- B'nai Abraham**, N. 6th.
- B'nai Brith**, 208 N. 17th. Org. 1873. Rabbi-Pres., H. Rosenberg; Sec., M. Weinberg. Members, 46; income, \$364.50. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 29; sessions weekly, 5.
- Keneseth Israel Congregation**, Findley. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Abr. J. Feldman; Pres., Emanuel Levi; Sec., M. Weinberg. Members, 20; income, \$1000. *Services*: Fortnightly, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 7; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Jewish Women's Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. M. Weinberg.
- CHAR.** **Ladies' Aid Society**, 239 Thurman.
- CEM.** **Cemetery**. Plots owned by each of the two congregations.

OKLAHOMA

ARDMORE (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG.** **Temple Emeth**, A., N. W. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Joseph Blatt, Oklahoma City; Pres., Samuel Daube; Sec.-Treas., David Daube. Members, 25. *Services*: Several times a month, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM.** **Mount Zion Cemetery**.

CHICKASHA (Jewish pop. 125)

- CG.** **B'nai Abraham**. Org. 1915. Reader, S. J. Goldsmith; Pres., L. Gasper; Sec.-Treas., L. Erlich, 407 Chickasha Av. *Services*: Hebrew.

ENID (Jewish pop. 50)

- Cg. Emanuel Congregation. Pres., H. B. Woolf; Sec., Julius Meis. Members, 12. *Services*: Festivals, English.

HARTSHORNE (Jewish pop. 18)

- Cg. B'nai Israel, Penna Av. Org. 1916. L. Rothbaum. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 8; sessions weekly, 1.

MUSKOGEE (Jewish pop. 225)

- Cg. Beth Ahaba, 8th and Okmulga. Org. 1910. Pres., Joseph I. Winetrob; Sec., Ben C. Brash. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1.

OKLAHOMA CITY (Jewish pop. 1000)

- Cg. B'nai Israel Temple, 54 Bway. Circle. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Joseph Blatt; Pres., Hyman Lewinsohn; Sec., Mannie D. Herskowitz. Members, 125; income, \$4500. *Services*: Weekly, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 51; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Myer; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Urbansky. Members, 90; income, \$1000.
- Emanuel Congregation, cor. Reno and Dewey. Rabbi, M. Issacks; Pres., Robt. Paul; Sec., Harry Merson. Members, 50; income, \$1310. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 22; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. R. Lerner; Sec., Mrs. Fagin. Members, 50; income, \$1000.

CHAR. Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. June, 1890.

CL. Phoenix Club. Org. 1910. Sec., S. K. Bernstein. Members, 55.

TULSA (Jewish pop. 500)

- Cg. B'nai Emunah, 919 S. Cheyenne. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Morris Teller; Cantor M. Himmelstein. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: B'nai Emunah Aid Society. Org. 1917. Pres., N. C. Livingston; Sec., M. R. Travis, 1st Nat'l Bank Bldg. Members, 75.
- Temple Israel, 1322 S. Cheyenne. Org. 1914. Rabbi, J. B. Menkes, P. O. 1609; Sec., Sol. Jacobs. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. Chevra Kadisha.
- Hebrew Mutual Loan Association. Org. 1917. Pres., R. A. Steckoll; Sec., A. Abend, 1433 S. Carolina. Members, 100.

OREGON

PORTLAND (Jewish pop. 8000)

- Cg. Ahavai Sholom, Park and Clay. Rabbis, R. Abrahamson and Arthur S. Montaz; Pres., Alex. E. Miller; Sec., Julius Cohn. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Keser Torah, 2d and Meade. Rabbi, J. Itzkowitz; Pres., D. Gurien.
- Linath Hasedek, Front and Arthur. Rabbi, J. Tonitsky; Pres., George Weinstein.
- Neve Zedek Talmud Torah, 6th and Hall. Cantor, A. Rosencrantz; Pres., D. Nemerovsky; Sec., J. Tonkon. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Bertha Gale.
- Shaarei Torah, 434 1st. Org. 1905. Rabbi, J. B. Falvishovich; Cantor, J. Plotkin; Pres., Frank Glick; Sec., M. Rosumny. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 105; sessions daily.
- Temple Beth Israel, 12th and Main. Rabbi, Jonah B. Wise; Pres., Adolphe Wolfe; Sec., I. L. White. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood.
- Tifereth Israel, E. 20th and Going. Pres., Robt. Nudelman; Sec., B. Shaman.

- EDUC.** **Agudath Achiever**, 2d and Woods. Org. 1916. Chairman and Sec., C. A. Press, 2d and Woods. Members, 10.
Neighborhood House, 2d and Woods. Headworker, Ida Loewenberg.
Portland Hebrew School, Neighborhood House, 2d and Woods. Org. 1907. Pres., A. Rosenstein; Sec., Ida Loewenberg; Prin., Bert Treiger. Members, 80; income, \$2500. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs. D. Brill.
- CHAR.** **Ahavath Achim Society**. Pres., Isaac Hassan; Sec., Eleyukai Cohen.
Bikur Cholim Aid Society, 2d and Woods. Pres., Mrs. Oscar Kirshner; Sec., Mrs. M. Albert.
B'nai B'rith Building Association. Pres., I. Swett; Sec., Ben W. Rubin, Morgan Bldg.
First Hebrew Benevolent Association. Pres., Ben Selling; Sec., Sol. Blumauer, 109 12th.
Jewish Ladies' Endeavor Society, 310 1st. Pres., Mrs. I. Savan; Sec., Mrs. H. Schatz.
Jewish Orphan's Home Association, 935 Corbett. Pres., Mrs. T. Narod; Sec., Mrs. Joe Lewis.
Jewish Relief Society. Org. 1908. Pres., D. Nemerovsky; Sec., David E. Cohen. Members, 225; income, \$1500.
Jewish Women's Benevolent Society, care of Beth Israel Synagogue. Pres., Mrs. Ben Selling; Sec., Mrs. Nathan D. Simon. Members, 182; income, \$1385.93.
Jewish Women's Endeavor Society. Pres., Mrs. B. Pallay; Sec., Mrs. Harry Shatz.
Jewish Women's Sewing Society. Pres., Mrs. Alexander Bernstein; Sec., Mrs. E. Sichel, 46 Ella.
Ladies' Benefit Society, 633½ Third. Pres., Mrs. L. Wieder; Sec., Mrs. J. Gumbert.
Sisters of Israel Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. W. L. Block; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Shank.
South Portland Benevolent Association. Pres., N. Director; Sec., M. Weinstein, 713 2d.
- CL.** **Concordia Club**, 510 Morrison. Org. 1883. Pres., S. W. Herman; Sec., A. H. Salomon. Members, 110; income, \$6000.
Jewish Literary Circle. Pres., S. Tilles; Sec., J. Tilles.
Mothers' Club. Pres., Mrs. T. Narod; Sec., Miss T. R. Goodman.
South Parkway Club. Pres., Max Lewis; Sec., E. Gurien.
Tualatin Country Club. Org. 1912. Pres., Roscoe C. Nelson; Sec., Isaac L. White, Selling Bldg. Members, 100; income, \$8000.
- M. B.** **First Voliner Benefit Association**. Pres., A. Rosumny; Sec., M. Weinstein.
Rose City Mutual Benefit Association. Pres., A. Arbeitman; Sec., N. Mazurosky.
- ZION.** **Portland Zionist Society**. Pres., N. Weinstein, 5 N. 1st; Sec., E. N. Weinbaum, 997 E. 16th, N.
- CEM.** **Ahavai Sholom Cemetery**, adjoining Greenwood Cemetery.
Beth Israel Cemetery. Pres., Adolph Wolfe; Sec., I. L. White, Selling Bldg.
Givos Nalom, Boone's Ferry Rd., adjoining Greenwood Cemetery. Inc. May 14, 1882.
Neve Zedek Cemetery, Mt. Zion.
Shaarei Torah Cemetery, at Mt. Scott.

PENNSYLVANIA

ALIQUPPA (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG.** **Beth Jacob (Allquippa-Woodlawn)**. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Samuel Klein; Pres., J. J. Klein; Sec., Max Goberman. Members, 45; income, \$135. *Services*: Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1.

ALLENTOWN (Jewish pop. 1200)

- CG. Agudath Achim, 628 W. 2d. Org. 1892. Rabbi, S. Krevsky, 126 Tilghman.
 Keneseth Israel, 31 S. 13th. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Ira E. Sanders; Pres.,
 M. L. Fechheimer; Sec., Daniel Fuchler. Members, 77; income, \$3369.
Services: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers,
 5; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Temple
 Sisterhood; Temple School.
 Sons of Israel. Rabbi, S. Krevsky, 126 Tilghman. *Auxiliary Society:*
 Ladies' Auxiliary.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., M. H. Spare, 31 N. 2d.
 CHAR. Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Sam Perkin, 128 N. 6th.
 CL. Mercantile Club, 26 N. 9th.
 CEM. Fairview Cemetery, Saltsberg, Lehigh Co., Pa.

ALTOONA (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. Agudath Achim, 17th. Pres., Morris Henderson.
 B'nai Yaakov, 19th, between 11th and 12th Av.
 Mountain City Hebrew Reform Congregation, 13th Av. and 15th. Rabbi,
 Moses J. S. Abels; Pres., Malcolm H. Neuwahl; Sec., Jos. Bechhofer.
 Members, 108; income, \$4625.67. *Services:* Sabbath, English and
 Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 95; sessions weekly,
 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Sisterhood; Temple Jewish Culture
 Society.
 *Talmud Torah, 13th Av. bet. 18th and 19th. Org. 1873.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Heaton Block. Sec., L. Kusner, 1511
 11th Av.
 CHAR. Free Loan Society.
 Hachnoset Orchim.
 Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. H. Craine.
 Ladies' Temple Society. Pres., Mrs. Minnie Simon; Sec., Mrs. Dean Drelfus.
 United Hebrew Charities. Reorg. 1912. Pres., Morris Berman; Sec., Moses
 J. S. Abels, 1201 17th Av. Members, 160; income, \$1300. *Constituent
 Societies:* Ladies' Temple Society; Ladies' Aid Society; Free Loan
 Society; Hachnoset Orchim.
 CL. Beacon Light Club. Pres., Louis Bergman.
 Ben Ami Club. Pres., Meyer Block.
 Jewish Culture Society. Pres., J. Moskowitz.
 M. B. Somech Nofim Lodge. Pres., A. Parrish.
 ZION. Red Shield of David. Pres., David Abramson.
 CEM. Cemetery. Used by Congregations Agudath Achim, Talmud Torah.
 Mountain City Hebrew Reform Cemetery, Washington Av. Inc. 1873. Chair-
 man, Harry Slutzker.

BEAVER FALLS (Jewish pop. 121)

- CG. *Agudas Achim. School, 6th and 5th.
 *Beaver Falls Hebrew Congregation, 6th Av. and 5th.
 CEM. Cemetery.

BEECHVIEW (Jewish pop. 15)

- CHAR. **Women's Hebrew Alliance and Sunday School. Sec., Mrs. John Borgos;
 Supt., Mrs. J. A. Morris, 1248 Dagmar Av.

BERWICK (Jewish pop. 157)

- CG. Ohave Sholem, Freas Av. Org. 1913. Rabbi, M. Levine. Members, 18.
Services: Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils,
 10; sessions weekly, 5.

BRADDOCK (Jewish pop. 1600)

- CG. Agudath Achim, 1023 Talbot Av. Org. 1894. Rabbi, Mordecai Hirsch-
 sprung; Pres., Max Schwartz; Sec., Samuel J. Klein. Members, 162;
 income, \$5000. *Services:* Twice daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 5;
 teachers, 3; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 6.

- Ahavath Achim**, 6th. Org. 1907. Pres., A. Hecht; Sec. Chas. Klein.
Services: Hebrew.
EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Fannie Lincoff, 12 Kenmawr Av., Rankin, Pa.
CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres. Mrs. B. Schwartz; Sec. Mrs. A. H. Rosenberg, 1129 Bell Av.
CL. Bessemer Club, 316 9th. Pres., Sam Markle; Sec., Max Erman.
Evod Club. Pres., Jacob Markowitz, 1017 Talbot Av.
M. B. Independent Moses Ben Amrom Lodge. Sec., B. Schwartz.
Iron City Lodge, No. 3, Independent Order Sons of David. Pres., Max Lazear; Sec., Jul. Zelmanowitz, 328 Hawkins Av., Rankin, Pa.
CEM. Cemetery at Mackleret.
Cemetery, Wilkins Township. Owned by Congregation Agudath Achim.
Hebrew Cemetery, Wasnington. Owned by the First Bradford Orthodox Hebrew Congregation.

BRADFORD (Jewish pop. 560)

- CG. Beth Zion**, South Av. Org. 1879. Rabbi, S. J. Schwabb; Pres., John Weis; Sec., D. C. Greenewald. Members, 17; income, \$1700. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
First Hebrew Orthodox Congregation, 45 Kennedy. Org. 1883. Rabbi, P. First; Pres., H. Graff; Sec., J. M. Ertz. Members, 60; income, \$3500. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 76; sessions weekly, 5.
EDUC. Young People's Hebrew Association.
CHAR. Chevra Bikur Cholim, Breakly Hall, Main. Org. 1884. Pres., H. B. Malley; Sec., I. Simsky. Members, 100.
Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1910. Pres., Mrs. K. Berwald; Sec., Mrs. H. Levy, 30 Boylston. Members, 60.
CEM. Cemetery, at Oak Hill. Owned by Congregation Beth Zion.

BRISTOL (Jewish pop. 92)

- CEM. Dear Bros. Association**, Otter.

BROWNSVILLE

- CG. Ohave Israel**, 2d. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Julian Shapo; Pres., Benjamin Schwartz; Sec., Max J. Laponsky. Members, 58; income, \$4500. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals. Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 85; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.
CEM. Cemetery, So. Brownsville. Owned by Congregation Ohave Israel.

BUTLER (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. B'nai Abraham**, 123 5th Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Wm. Horwitz; Sec., Nathan Goodman. Members, 60; income, \$2500. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 70; sessions daily.
CHAR. Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. Wm. Horwitz; Sec., Mrs. Nathan Goodman, 5th Av. Members, 25.

CALIFORNIA (Jewish pop. 117)

- CG. Sons of Jacob**, Liberty. Org. 1913. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions daily.

CARBONDALE (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. Society of Peace**. Sec., Jonas Stone, cor. Main and Salem Av.
CHAR. Women's Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Jonas Stone, cor. Main and Salem Av.

CARNEGIE (Jewish pop. 320)

- CG. Ahavas Achim**, Broadway, cor. Main. Org. 1900. Isaac Joseph Bachrach. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 30.

CHAMBERSBURG (Jewish pop. 90)

- Cg. *Chambersburg Hebrew Congregation.

CHARLEROI (Jewish pop. 75)

- Cg. Beth Israel. Org. 1907. N. Greenberg, 328 Washington Av. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1.

CHESTER (Jewish pop. 1000)

- Cg. B'nai Abraham, 208 W. 3d. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Joseph Berman. *Services:* Hebrew.
 B'nai Israel, cor. 3d and Floyd. Rabbi, Samuel H. Herman. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 4.
 Congregation of Israel, 1009 W. 3d. Org. 1890. Rabbi, A. B. Cohn. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 5.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 608 Edgmont. Sec., A. Davidowitz.
 CEM. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 610 Edgmont. Pres., Sarah N. Levy.
 Ahavath Israel.

CLEARFIELD (Jewish pop. 68)

- Cg. B'nai Levi House of Jacob. Org. 1917. Pres., Louis Shapiro; Sec., Joseph Littman. Members, 22; income, \$264. *Services:* Festivals, Yiddish.

COATESVILLE (Jewish pop. 300)

- Cg. Beth Israel 4th Av. and Diamond. Org. 1916. Pres., A. S. Endy; Sec., Morris Levithan. Members, 40. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 6.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Org. 1908. Pres., Harry Sims; Sec., Samuel S. Robinson, Church and Harmony. Members, 80. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.

CONNELLVILLE (Jewish pop. 383)

- Cg. B'nai Israel, N. Pittsburgh. Org. 1897. Rabbi, S. Strauss; Pres., Jacob Rosenblum; Sec., Abr. M. Greenblatt. Members, 30. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 6.
 *Connellsville Religious Society.

CONSHOHOCKEN (Jewish pop. 63)

- EDUC. Hebrew School, Hector. Herman Kleinman, Fayette.

CORRY (Jewish pop. 34)

- Cg. *Benai Zion, Front. Org. 1854.
 Beth Israel. Org. 1882. *Services:* Hebrew.
 CEM. Cemetery. Owned by I. O. B. B.

DANVILLE (Jewish pop. 104)

- Cg. B'nai Zion, Front. Org. 1855. Rabbi, S. J. Schwab. Newport News, Va.; Pres., Simon Dreffuss; Sec., Samuel Bloch. Members, 35; income, \$900. *Services:* Friday evening and Festivals, English and German. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.

DICKSON CITY (Jewish pop. 174)

- Cg. Oheb Sholem, Main. Org. 1905. Cantor, H. Khavé; Pres., Edw. Berger; Sec., Ignatz Markowitz. Members, 40. *Services:* Weekly, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 6.

DONORA (Jewish pop. 81)

- Cg. Oheb Sholem, Thompson Av. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Gilbert A. Elefant; Pres., Louis Fried; Sec., Morris Moskowitz. Members, 60. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 6.

- EDUC.** **Young Men's Hebrew Association** (Monongahela Valley). Org. 1919. Pres., H. J. Silverman; Sec., Jos. Rublin. Members, 150.
CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society.** Pres., Mrs. M. D. Cohen; Sec., Mrs. J. Lautman. Members, 30.
M. B. **Independent Order Sons of David Lodge.** Pres., John Lautman; Sec., Adolph Moskowitz.
CEM. **Eldora Cemetery,** suburbs of Donora. Inc. 1904. Owned by Congregation Oheb Sholom.

DUBOIS (Jewish pop. 186)

- CG.** **House of Israel.** Sec., Henry Kleevans.
Sons of Israel, W. Weber Av. Org. 1912. Cantor, Samuel Shubin. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions daily.
CHAR. **Hebrew Aid Society,** W. Weber Av. Org. 1907. Pres., A. Zisser; Sec., Mrs. Fred Tamler.

DUNMORE (Jewish pop. 109)

- CG.** **Ahavath Israel,** 713 Warren. Rabbi, B. Landesberg. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 24; sessions daily.

DUQUESNE (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG.** **Beth Jacob,** S. 1st. Org. 1904. Rabbi, R. A. Hollander; Pres., D. Mandel; Sec., Sam Klein. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 37; sessions weekly, 5.

EASTON (Jewish pop. 800)

- CG.** **B'rith Sholem.** Rabbi, David Levy; Pres., Moses Menline; Sec., Harry Cohn.
**Children of Abraham,* S. 6th. Org. May 15, 1892.
**Children of Israel.*
EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association,** Ferry and Walnut. Org. 1910. Pres., I. J. Grollman; Sec., Reuben Moss. Members, 200; income, \$1800. *Affiliated Societies:* Ladies' Auxillary; Sunday School; Easton Zionist Society.
CEM. **Brith Sholom Cemetery,** 7th.
Children of Abraham Cemetery, Seitzville.

EAST LIBERTY

- CG.** **B'nai Israel,** 209 Collins Av., E. E. Sec., Saul Schein.

ELLWOOD CITY (Jewish pop. 39)

- CG.** **Tree of Life,** Wayne Av. and 7th, care of M. J. Krause.

ERIE (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG.** **Anshe Chesed.** Rabbi, Max C. Currick, 523 W. 9th; Pres., Morris Schaffner; Sec., Arthur Rosenberg.
Brith Sholom, 721 French. Pres., A. M. Goldstein; Sec., E. A. Solomon. Members, 75; income, \$2000. *Services:* Weekly and Festivals, Jewish.
EDUC. **Jewish Young Men's Association,** 14 W. 8th. Pres., Milton Schaffner.
Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Dora Samuel, 1710 Peach.
CHAR. **Jewish Charity Organization.** Sec., Max C. Currick, 523 W. 9th.
CEM. **Cemetery,** W. 26th and Cherry. Sec., Ph. Hanauer.

ETNA (Jewish pop. 58)

- CG.** **Etna and Sharpsburg Congregation.** Pres., Herman Labowitz.
EDUC ****Hebrew School of Etna.**

EXETER BORO (Jewish pop. 198)

- CG.** **Anshe Ahavath Achim,** 1061 Wyoming Av. Org. 1905. I. Printz. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions daily.

FARRELL (Jewish pop. 550)

- CG. **Ahabath Achim**, 929 N. Lee Av. Org. 1916. Rabbi-Cantor, M. Brown; Sec., M. Brown. Members, 30; income, \$1000. *Services*: Every morning and Friday evening, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 19; sessions weekly, 6.
- B'nai Zion Congregation**, cor. Spearman and Union. Org. 1902. Pres., Joseph Goldberger; Sec., Frank Gross. Members, 64; income, \$2500.
- CHAR. **Daughters of Israel**. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. Sam Schermer; Sec., Mrs. Charles Frankel. *Auxiliary Society*: Hachnosas Orchim.
- CL. **Hebrew Independent Social Club**, cor. Idaho and Wallis Av. Pres., Mark Spelser; Sec., M. Schwartz.
- CEM. **Fairview Cemetery**, Hickory Township, Mercer Co. Org. Nov. 10, 1902. Owned by Congregation B'nai Zion.

GLASSPORT (Jewish pop. 120)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**, Ohio Av. Rabbi, ——— Weiss, McKeesport, Pa.: Pres., Max Broder; Sec., Chas. Wiesenthal. Members, 20. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 22; sessions weekly, 1.

GREENSBURG (Jewish pop. 130)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**, Hamilton and Ludwick. Pres., Z. Danashefsky; Sec., Jacob Shapiro.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Sheltering Aid Society**; care of Cg. B'nai Israel, Hampton, Va. Org. 1895. Pres., W. Daniel; Sec., S. Sucatsky. Members, 40.
- Jewish Relief Committee**. Org. 1915. Pres., I. Kahanowitz; Sec., Simon Davis.
- CEM. **B'nai Israel Cemetery**, Hemfield Township. Inc. 1889. Pres., W. Daniel, Hamilton, cor. Ludwick.
- B'nai Zion Cemetery**. Pres., I. Kahanowitz; Sec., Simon Davis.

HARRISBURG (Jewish pop. 4000)

- CG. **Chisuk Emuna**, 6th and Forster. Org. 1883. Rabbi, M. Rumanoff; Cantor, ——— Rochman. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 300; sessions daily.
- Keshar Israel**, Capitol and Briggs. Org. 1862. Rabbi, Louis Silver; Cantor, Levin Cohen; Pres., N. Gross; Sec., S. Toor. Members, 240; income, \$2000. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew.
- Ohev Sholom**, 2d and South. Org. 1853. Rabbi, Louis J. Haas. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1.
- **Tifereth Israel**. Rabbi, H. Lavine.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 6th and Sayford. Org. 1915. Pres., Leon Lowengard; Sec., I. L. Shiffman. Members, 300; income, \$1200. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- CHAR. ****Ladies' Auxiliary**, 1326 N. 6th. Sec., Goldie E. Roth.
- CEM. **Cemeteries**, owned by each of the three Congregations, are located at Progress Cemetery.
- Mount Moriah Cemetery**. Inc. Jan. 26, 1907.

HAZLETON (Jewish pop. 950)

- CG. ***Agudath Israel**, S. Cedar.
- Beth Israel**, Church and Hemlock. Org. 1906. Pres., Louis Rossman; Sec., Philip Epstein. Members, 43. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Guild; Pres., Mrs. Isidore Friedlander.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, N. Laurel. Pres., I. Smulyan.
- CHAR. **Chevra Gmilas Chasodim**.
- Chevra Hachnosas Orchim**.
- Ladies' Aid and Benevolent Society**. Pres., Mrs. Ralph Schwartz; Sec., Mrs. Henry Gubardt, 413 W. Dia Av.

HOMESTEAD (Jewish pop. 650)

- CG. **Homestead Hebrew Congregation Rodef Sholom**, 10th Av. and McClure. Org. 1894. Cantor, S. Widam; Pres., Samuel S. Mervis; Sec., I. Grossman. Members, 101; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 38; sessions daily.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 8th Av.
- CHAR. **Young Women's Hebrew Association**.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**, 605 8th Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Mrs. H. S. Schwarz; Sec., Mrs. I. Grossman. *Affiliated Societies*: Congregation Rodef Sholom; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Young Women's Hebrew Association.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, Homeville, Pa. Owned by Congregation Rodef Sholom. Inc. May 12, 1897.

HONESDALE (Jewish pop. 29)

- CG. **Beth Israel**. Pres., L. Blumenthal; Sec., Emanuel Freeman.

JEANNETTE (Jewish pop. 80)

- CHAR. ****Jewish Welfare Society**. Pres., Mrs. J. R. Finkelpearl; Sec., Mrs. S. Newman.

JESSUP (Jewish pop. 35)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**. H. Hubshman.

JOHNSTOWN (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. **Rodef Sholom**, Iron. Inc. 1905. Cantor, Moses Foster; Pres., I. Rabinowitz; Sec., Ph. Meyers. Members, 65. *Services*: Twice daily, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 6.
- CHAR. **Hachnosas Orchim Society**, care of Rodef Sholom Synagogue. Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Callet; Sec., Sara Galfond. Members, 125.
- CL. **Hebrew Society**, Iron. Sec., A. M. Slutzker. Market.
- CL. **Progress Social Club**, 546 Main. Org. 1884. Pres., T. J. Callett, Luzerne; Sec.-Treas., L. L. Cohen. Members, 19.
- ZION. **Pirche Zion Society**, 512 Main. Isadore Skye, Broad.
- Tikvath Zion Society, 549 Main. Sec., David Glosser.
- CEM. **Cemetery**. Owned by the Progress Social Club.
- Rodef Sholom Cemetery**, Gelstov, Pa. Org. 1908. Sec., Ph. Myers.

KITTANNING (Jewish pop. 145)

- CG. **Kneseth Israel**, N. Jefferson. Org. 1908. Rabbi, D. S. Myers. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions daily.

LANCASTER (Jewish pop. 1400)

- CG. ***Degel Israel**, Chester.
- Shaaray Shomayim**, N. Duke and James. Org. 1855. Rabbi, Isidore Rosenthal; Pres., Louis Samber; Sec., Jos. Jacobs. Members, 68; income, \$4000. *Services*: Friday evening and Sunday morning, English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 26; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. **United Hebrew Charities of Lancaster County**, 123 E. King. Org. 1912. Pres., Adolph Gansman; Sec., Isidore Rosenthal. Members, 44.
- CEM. **Degel Israel Cemetery**, Millersville Pike.
- Shaaray Shomayim Cemetery**, Pleasure Rd. Inc. 1749.

LANGSFORD (Jewish pop. 92)

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, W. Patterson. Sec., J. Greenberger. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.

LATROBE (Jewish pop. 87)

- CG. **Beth Israel**.
- CL. **Ahavath Zion Club**, Miller. Org. 1917. Pres., R. Michael, Fairmount; Sec., Sara Selekmán. Members, 42.

LEBANON (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. Beth Israel, 1112 Cumberland. Org. 1907. Rabbi-Cantor, Alter B. Freedman; Pres., Max Silberman; Sec., B. Buchaner. Members, 35; income, \$1500. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 5.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 8th and Cumberland. Sec., H. O. Margolis.

LEHIGHTON (Jewish pop. 53)

- CG. Lehighon Hebrew Society, Kelley's Hall. Pres., S. Hoffman, Weissport, Pa.; Sec., M. Friedman, Bankway.
- EDUC. Hebrew Sunday School, 178 S. 1st. Org. 1916. Pres.-Prin., Sarah Zeitlin; Supt., Emanuel Rauscher. Members, 30.

LEWISTOWN (Jewish pop. 81)

- CG. Defense of Israel. Jacob Hurwitz.

McKEESPORT (Jewish pop. 3000)

- Anshe Sfard. Pres., Philip Kohn, 515½ Market.
- Gmilas Chesed, Market and 3d. Org. 1888. Pres., Adolph Itzcovitz; Sec., Sam Landesman. Members, 316; income, \$7000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 6.
- Kesher Israel, Mulberry. Pres., Sam Rosenzweig; Sec., J. Stein. Members, 6; income, \$1000. *Services:* Three times daily, Hebrew.
- Temple B'nai Israel, 812 Jenny Lind. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Murry A. Alstet; Pres., F. R. S. Kaplan; Sec., Emanuel R. Sull. Members, 145; income, \$3500. *Services:* Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary:* Sisterhood.
- Tree of Life Congregation, 6th and Mulberry. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Wolf Levine; Pres., M. Schrader. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 200; sessions daily.
- EDUC. Hebrew Institute. Pres., Emanuel Weiss, 316 Strawberry.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 514 5th Av. Sec., Harry R. Levy.
- CHAR. Hebrew Benevolent Society, 15th Av. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. D. Kaplan, 615 Hazel. Members, 80.
- Hebrew Ladies' Beneficial Society. Sec., Mrs. Henrietta Friedman, 818 Jerome.
- Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Sec., Mrs. S. Greenblatt, 636 5th Av.
- Independent Zion Sick and Benevolent Society. Sec., Herman Rosenberg, 306 Strawberry.
- McKeesport "Home of Shelter." Pres., Henry Friedman, 401 Jerome.
- McKeesport Relief Society, I. O. F. Hall, Market. Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. M. Schrader; Sec., Mrs. A. Finkel. Members, 75.
- CL. Harmony Club, 741 Grant. Org. 1917. Pres., Morris Leboyvitz; Sec., Max Heimlich. Members, 25.
- Menorah Club. Sec., Harry Siegel, 912 Brick Alley.
- Pond Lily Club. Pres., Bessie Judkowitz, 811 Jerome.
- Progress Club. Sec., Morley Leboyvitz, 702 Wiley Av.
- Templars Club. Pres., Wm. Jubelirer, 315 9th Av.
- M. B. McKeesport Workmen's Aid Association. Sec., Herman Rosenberg, 306 Strawberry.
- ZION. Brandeis Club. Sec., Samuel Moritz, 518 Hazel.
- Dorshei Zion Society, 305 Market. Org. 1910. Pres., Samuel Atran; Sec., Emanuel R. Sull. Members, 76.
- CEM. Cemetery, Christy Park.
- Cemetery, Ellrod. Owned by Temple B'nai Israel.
- Cemetery, Versailles Borough. Owned by Congregation Gmilas Chesed.

McKEES ROCKS (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG. Ahavas Achim, Helen. Pres., L. Goodman; Sec., Wm. Markowitz. *Services:* Hebrew.

- EDUC. **Religious School** (under auspices of Council of Jewish Women). Supt., Mrs. Moses Ruslander.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. H. S. Banov; Sec., Mrs. J. Levy, Chartiers Av.

MAHONNY CITY (Jewish pop. 244)

- CG. **Mahonny Israel Congregation**, South. Cantor, M. Lavine. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 67; sessions daily.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**. Sec., Abe Franklin. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.

MEADVILLE (Jewish pop. 75)

- CG. **Meadville Hebrew Society**. Sec., M. Ohlman.
 CEM. **Cemetery**. Louis W. Ohlman, 913 Water.

MIDDLETOWN (Jewish pop. 85)

- CG. **B'nai Jacob**, cor. Water and Nissley. Org. 1894. Cantor, Samuel Klairansky; Pres., Samuel Shapiro; Sec., Ph. Singer. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 6.

MONESSEN

- CG. **Keneseth Israel**, Schoolmaker Av. Org. 1903. Rabbi, D. S. Meyers; Pres., Henry Elsenberg; Sec., Abe Mayhouse, 409 McKee Av. Members, 50; income, \$2500. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; sessions weekly 1.
 CEM. **Cemetery**, Prisedale Rd. Owned by Congregation Keneseth Israel.

MT. CARMEL (Jewish pop. 550)

- CG. ***Tifereth Israel**, Fourth and Oak.

NANTICOKE (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. **Anshe Benai Yehuda**, 184 Market. Org. 1915. Rabbi, M. Diamond. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 23; sessions daily.
 *Congregation.

NEW CASTLE (Jewish pop. 610)

- CG. ***Tiferet Israel**, Home. Org. Oct., 1894.
 CDM. **Chevra Kadisha Tifereth Israel**. Inc. 1899. Jefferson.

NEW KENSINGTON (Jewish pop. 375)

- CG. **Beth Jacob Congregation**. Pres., I. Claster; Sec., M. Kubrin.
 M. B. **I. O. S. O. David**, I. O. O. F. Bldg., 5th Av. Org. 1913. Pres., M. E. Krause; Sec., L. Weinberg. Members, 56.
 ZION. **Dorshoi Zion Society**. Sec., Ellis Kopelman.

NORRISTOWN (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG. **Tiferas Israel**, Market and Cherry. Org. 1901. Cantor, Samuel Berenson. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 90; sessions daily.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Main. Pres., D. J. Unterberger; Sec., Louis Whiteman; Supt., Joseph Weiss. Members, 80. *Affiliated Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Hebrew Schools.

NORTHAMPTON (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. **Sons of Israel**. Benj. Coleman. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 27; sessions weekly, 1.

NORTHUMBERLAND (Jewish pop. 88)

- CEM. **Keneseth Israel Cemetery**. Inc. Feb. 8, 1905.

OIL CITY (Jewish pop. 380)

- Cg. *Sharith Israel, 261 Elm. Org. Dec. 18, 1906.
 Tree of Life, Plumer. Org. 1901. Cantor H. J. Finesinger; Pres. Max Lewis; Sec., David Jacobs. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 85; sessions daily.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Centre. Org. 1913. Pres., Aaron Silberberg; Sec., Hyman Cohen. Members, 60.
- CEM. Sage Run Cemetery. Inc. Dec. 18, 1906. Owned by Congregation Sharith Israel.

OLD FORGE (Jewish pop. 263)

- Cg. Bikur Cholem. Rabbi, Jacob Bergmann; Pres., Adolf Wolf, 208 S. Main; Sec., Louis Hollander. Members, 500; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; sessions weekly, 6.

OLYPHANT (Jewish pop. 280)

- Cg. Bikur Cholim, Willow Av. cor. Lincoln. Org. 1890. Cantor, Joseph Bleich. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 70; sessions daily.

PHILADELPHIA (Jewish pop. 200,000)

- Cg. Adath Israel, 843 S. 3d. Org. 1904. Rabbi, S. J. Englander; Cantor, B. Lubarsky; Pres., M. Shankersman; Sec., Simon Lukoff.
- Adath Jeshurun, 2109 N. Broad. Org. 1858. Rabbi, Max D. Klein; Pres., Louis Sickles; Sec., Harry Cohen. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 9; pupils, 190; sessions weekly, 4.
- Adath Moses-Montefiore, 2911 N. 8th. Pres., B. August.
- Adath Zion, Hebrew Congregation of Frankford, 4334 Paul. Org. 1896. Pres., Isaac Rosenberg; Sec., I. Atcheck. Members, 60; income, \$1500. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 31; sessions weekly, 4.
- Agudas Achim Machzikai Harov, 703 Master. Pres.-Sec., J. Liepenholtz.
- Agudath Achim, Roumanian-American Congregation, 422 Spruce. Org. 1905. Cantor, S. L. Reiss; Pres., M. Shechter; Sec., J. Weiss. Members, 150. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Association.
- Ahavas Achim Anshe Nazin Nusach Hoarie, 771 S. 2d. Sec., D. G. Kratzok.
- Ahavas Chessed Anshe Shavel, 332 Bainbridge. Cantor-Sec., P. Joffre.
- Ahavas Israel, 322 Bainbridge.
- Ahavas Israel (Logan), Broad and Rosskam. Pres., I. Perlberg. *School.* *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood.
- Ahavath Achim, 79th and Ewing Av. Pres., Hyman Kotzker; Sec., I. Shefrin. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Ahavath Chessed, Rittenhouse, Germantown. Org. 1905. Rabbi-Cantor, Albert Weiss; Pres., H. Bergman; Sec., Isaac Matt. Members, 85. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 3.
- Ahavath Israel, Mascher and Dauphin. Sec., S. D. Ezickson.
- Aitz Chaim, 3012 York. Pres., H. Lvier; Sec., Ellyohu Herschler.
- Anshe Emer, 1537 S. 7th. Pres., B. Shenkerof.
- Anshe Kupel, 429 Catharine.
- Anshe Lubowitz, 831 N. 8th. Pres., Wm. Zuck; Sec., J. Mesirov.
- Anshe Sholom, 1924 Germantown Av. Sec., B. Berkowitz.
- Anshe Tifereth Israel, 3916 Powelton Av. Pres., Isaac Triel; Sec., Simon Sherman.
- Atereth Israel, 6th and Morris. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Joseph Grossman; Pres., S. Morris; Sec., Joseph Goldfarb. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Atereth Israel, 84th and Gibson. Pres., Max Kleinman; Sec., Israel Richter.
- Beth David, 328 Catharine. Org. 1898. Pres., Julius Marbin; Sec., N. Zukerman. Members, 40. *Services:* Sabbath and Holidays, Hebrew.
- Beth El (Rothschild Memorial Synagogue), 58th and Walnut. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Samuel Fredman; Pres., Sigmund Strauss; Sec., Barney Marks. Members, 275; income, \$8000. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 10; teachers, 9; pupils, 282; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies:* Beth El Sisterhood; Beth El Auxiliary.

- Co. **Beth Hakness Northern Chevra Kadisha**, 415 N. 4th. Israel Perlzweig.
Beth Hamedraah Anshe Kaneav, 1924 S. 6th. Pres., Samuel Soveransky; Sec., P. Belostotsky.
Beth Hamedraah Hagadol, cor. 4th and Wharton. Sec. Abr. Galter.
Beth Israel, 32d and Montgomery Av. Rabbi, Marvin Nathan; Pres., Max S. Apt; Sec., Arthur Cohen. *Auxiliary Society*: Beth Israel Brotherhood.
Beth Israel, 201 Vine. Pres.-Sec., Baruch Pastor.
Beth Jacob, 1706 South. Org. 1908. Sec., David Rosenberg. *Services*: Hebrew.
Beth Jacob of W. Philadelphia, 38 N. Salford. Org. 1914. Pres., H. Passerman; Sec., I. Greenberg. Members, 35. *Services*: Hebrew and English.
Beth Jacob Anshe Lubavitz, 474 Christian. Sec., A. Chamson.
Beth Judah, 232 Lombard.
Beth Judah (West Philadelphia), 54th and Samson. Rabbi, Oscar Levin; Pres., Harry Brod; Sec., Abraham M. Rose. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *Auxiliary Society*: Beth Judah Auxiliary.
Beth Sholom, Broad and Courtland. (Temporarily at 1021 Wyoming Av.) Org. 1917. Pres., Frank E. Eiseman; Sec., Selig I. Wolfson.
B'nai Abraham, 6th and Lombard. Rabbi, Bernard L. Levinthal; Sec., Jos. Lipshitz.
B'nai Israel, 3d and Manton. Sec., L. Orisky.
B'nai Israel, 1709 N. 22d. Sec., Sam Kogen.
B'nai Israel, Tulip and Auburn. Org. 1878. Rabbi-Cantor, Nathan Brenner; Pres., Wolf Mendelsohn; Sec., David Burnstine. Members, 64; income, \$1200. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Societies*: Reuben Mitofsky Benevolent Society; Gemiloth Chasodim.
B'nai Jacob (Kesser Israel), 412 Lombard. Pres., W. Klebansky.
B'nai Jacob Anshe S'fard, 323 N. 2d. Sec., Benj. Zabelinsky.
B'nai Jacob Strawberry Mansion, 1927 N. 31st. Pres., Jacob Linver; Sec., A. Galter. Members, 40. *Services*: Three times daily, Hebrew.
B'nai Jeshurun, 31st and Diamond. Org. 1915. Rabbi, A. A. Neuman; Pres., Jacob C. Reinish; Sec., S. Goldman. Members, 200; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes 11; teachers, 5; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 5.
B'nai Moshe Anshe S'fard, 1711 S. 5th. Rabbi, B. Hoffman.
B'nai Reuben Anshe S'fard, 615 S. 6th. Sec., H. Gross.
Brith Sholom, 201 Poplar. Rabbi, A. I. Ovsowitz; Cantor, D. Brosovsky; Pres., H. Weissman; Sec., I. Weiss. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
Brith Sholom, 604 W. Girard Av. Sec., H. Greenstein.
Chevra Ahavas Chessed, 1209 N. Hutchinson.
Chevra Beth Abraham, 2914 N. 22d. Org. 1915. Pres., S. Semless; Sec., S. Rubin. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 5.
Chevra B'nai Ephraim, 715 Fairmount Av. Pres.-Sec., Ephraim Savodovsky. *Services*: Yearly.
Chevra B'nai Israel Anshe Polen, 523 S. 4th. Sec., B. Marcovitz.
Chevrah Chessed Shel Emeth, 515 S. 9th.
Chevra Gemilath Chessed, 6th and Brown. Pres., Solomon Goodman; Sec., M. Feinstein. *Services*: Yearly.
Chevra Kadisha, 412 Christian.
Chevra Kadisha, 415 N. 4th. Pres., Abr. Weisman; Sec., Israel Perlzweig.
Chevra Kahal Adath Israel Nusach S'fard, cor. 3d and Christian.
Chevra Mishnais and Adath Israel, 832 N. Marshall.
Chevra Mishnais Anshe S'fard, 446 Marshall. Sec., A. Rosen.
Chevra Mishnais Chessed Viemes, 432 N. 2d. Pres., Samuel Cohen; Sec., L. Abraham.
Chevra Poel Zedek She'eris Israel, 1011 S. 5th. Org. 1890. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal; Cantor, Joseph Ginsburg; Pres., P. Weinstein; Sec., S. E. Weiner. Members, 175; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.

- Cg. Chevra Reim Ahuvim, 332 Bainbridge. Pres., Hy. Gerstein; Sec., Samuel Moshov. Members, 55.
- Chevra Thilim, Tulip and Auburn. Rabbi, N. Brenner, 2850 Tulip.
- Darby and Paschal Congregation, 510 Main. *Services*: Yearly.
- Dorshe Tov, 924 New Market. Org. 1891. Rabbi, S. Smuckler; Pres., A. Miller; Sec., H. Cherashny. Members, 140; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Emunath Israel Oheb Sholom, 5th and Gaskill. Rabbi, S. J. Englander.
- Fastoker Independent, 1826 S. 6th. Sec., M. Bogayan. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- First Roumanian Poras Joseph Congregation, 754 S. 3d. Sec., Joseph Sachs.
- Gates of Justice, 52d and Columbia Av. Pres., J. Brodsky.
- Gates of Justice of Reisischen, 3d and Manton.
- Geolath Israel, 843 N. 7th. Pres., Israel Kligman; Sec., Hyman Rubin.
- Hebrew Free School Congregation, 80th and Harley Av. Pres., D. Treegoob.
- Heisiner Chevra, 1717 S. 8th. Pres., Samuel Bretachneider; Sec., M. Weinberg.
- Henry S. Frank Memorial Synagogue, Jewish Hospital.
- Independent Congregation Sons of Israel, 1209 N. 22d.
- Jewish Mute Congregation Society. Rabbi, Marvin Nathan, 2213 N. Natrona.
- Kehillath Israel, 520 Morris. Org. 1910. Rabbi Boruch Gelfond. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Kehilloth Israel, 234 Bainbridge. Org. 1914. Pres., Zeidel Goldberg; Sec., Max Groff. *Services*: Yiddish.
- Kehilloth Kodesh Anshe Sdai Laban, 5th and Mercy. Pres., Jonah Morrison; Sec., Abr. Liebman. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Keneseth Beth Zion, 1514 S. 6th. Sec., Benj. Sax.
- Keneseth Israel, 1717 N. Broad. Rabbi, Joseph Krauskopf; Assistant Rabbi, Jas. G. Heller; Pres., Alf. M. Klein; Sec., Jerome J. Rothschild. *Services*: Sabbath, Sunday, and Festivals, English. *School*: Classes, 15; teachers, 15; pupils, 592; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Keneseth Israel Alumni.
- Keneseth Israel Anshe S'fard, 984 N. Marshall. Sec., M. Abrahams.
- Kerem Israel, 32d above Montgomery Av. Pres., B. Davidson; Sec., D. Goldstein.
- Keser Torah Anshe Lubliner, 610 S. 3d. Pres., Chas. Wolevitch; Sec., J. Sussman.
- Keser Torah Anshe Wohliner and Lubliner, 324 Catharine.
- Kulver Chevra, 243 Christian. Pres., Jonah Kandel.
- Linath Hazedek, 155 Fairmount Av. Sec., A. Barbel.
- Magide Thilim, 2027 S. 6th. Pres., S. Mesoninick; Sec., Ab. Sinderberg.
- Mikve Israel, Broad and York. Hazzan, Leon H. Elmaleh; Pres., Wm. Morris; Sec., Isaac Feinberg. Members, 400. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 3.
- Mishcon Israel, 5th and Dickinson. Sec., M. Shereshevsky. *Services*: Yearly.
- Mishkan Israel. Sec., A. Orleans, 1112 N. 2d.
- Mogan Abraham, 1709 S. 4th. Org. 1916. Rabbi, M. Rivkind. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Pupils, 450.
- Montefiore Congregation, 5th and Cambria.
- Moses Montefiore Synagogue, 2911 S. 8th.
- Moshev Zekainim, 957 N. Franklin. Pres., Ray Koenig; Sec., Jacob Fishbein.
- North Philadelphia Congregation, Broad and Susquehanna Av. Pres., N. Sherman; Sec., J. Sherman. *Services*: Yearly.
- Northern Hungarian Chevra, 3d and Brown. Pres., David Markowitz; Sec., Jos. Welsner. *Services*: Yearly.
- Oestreicher Ohavas Achim Verein, 5th and Greenwich. Pres., N. Feldman. *Services*: Yearly.
- Ohel Israel. Sec., Wm. Spiegelman, 1336 N. 6th.

- CG. Ohel Itzhok, 826 Porter. Org. 1915. Rabbi, Sam'l Levine; Pres., Morris Jamison; Sec., Louis Ehrlich. Members, 45. *Services*: Twice daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 105; sessions weekly, 1.
- Ohel Jacob, 7th and Columbia Av. Rabbi, Abraham J. Levy; Pres., J. I. Burnstine; Sec., Abram Jamison. Members, 100. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 6; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 5.
- Ohel Jacob, 4010 Poplar. Pres., Meyer Shneider; Sec., Jacob Mesirov.
- Ohav Chesed. Sec., S. Brown, 5610 Germantown.
- Ohav Shari Ell. Org. 1919.
- Ohav Zedek, 7th and Oxford. Sec., S. Moskovitz, 122 N. 8th.
- Or Hachaim, S. E. cor. 3d and Brown. Org. 1888. Pres., B. Bergman; Sec., M. Ost. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Or Hachaim, S. E. cor. 6th and Wharton. Pres., Morris Harye; Sec., Wolf Fogel. *Services*: Hebrew.
- Otik Mohilev, 922 S. 4th. Pres., Chas. Garfinkle.
- Paschall Congregation, 7125 Yocum. Pres.-Sec., Nathan Snyder.
- Philadelphia Tailor's Lodge, No. 368, Hutchinson and Girard Av. Pres., M. Greenberg; Sec., M. Telfer. *Services*: Yearly.
- Podolier Lodge Congregation, 1514 S. 6th. Pres., Hyman Hurvitz; Sec., L. Solositsky. *Services*: Yearly.
- Ponaviesher Lodge No. 43 Congregation, 4th and Reed. Pres., Barnet Welner; Sec., M. Prussel. *Services*: Yearly.
- Progressive Gemilith Chesed, 5th and Green. Pres., B. Gallerman; Sec., J. Lipshutz, 429 Wharton. *Services*: Yearly.
- Provisional Congregations hold services on the High Festivals at the following addresses: Congregation Banater, Maernerchor Hall, 722 Columbia Av.; Garrick Hall, 509 S. 8th; Grand Hall, 410 Wharton; Grand Theatre, 7th and Snyder Av.; Ideal Theatre, 6th and Jackson; Keels' Hall, Franklin and Columbia Av.; Mercantile Hall, Poplar and Franklin; Musical Hall Fund, 8th and Locust; New Casino Hall, 719 Dickinson; New Equity Hall, 1024 Lombard; New Traymore Hall, Franklin and Columbia Av.; Odd Fellows' Hall, 3d and Brown; Royal Hall, 7th and Morris; Spratts Hall, 2925 Ridge Av.; Touro Hall, 10th and Carpenter.
- Prushzver and Shershiver Chevra Lenath Hazedek, 542 Queen. Pres., Barnet Sigman; Sec., Reuben Greenwald.
- Rodeph Shalom. Rabbi, Henry Berkowitz; Assistant Rabbi, Harry W. Ettelson; Pres., Albert Wolf; Sec., Esther Davidson, 204 Empire Building. *Services*: Sabbath, English. *School*: Care of Benj. F. Teller Memorial School, S. W. cor. Broad and Jefferson. Org. 1900. Classes, 11; teachers, 14; pupils, 326; sessions weekly, 1. Prin., Hortense Nathan. *Affiliated Society*: Kearney Community Centre.
- Roumanian-American Chevra Or Chodosh, 426 Spruce.
- Rudiviller Wohlner Lodge No. 253 Congregation, 410 Christian. Sec., Israel Bloom. *Services*: Yearly.
- Sabato Morais Congregation, 534 N. 7th. Pres.-Sec., A. A. Dembitz.
- Samuel Rosenwald Lodge, 1635 S. 6th. Pres., Joseph Ball; Sec., Nathan Moskovitz. *Services*: Yearly.
- Shaare Eliyahu Congregation, 8th and Porter. Pres., Morris Richman; Sec., Michael Wexler.
- Shaare Shomayim, 20th and Latona. Sec.-Rabbi, Meyer Krause.
- Shaare Torah, 728 W. Moyamensing Av. Pres., Adolph Corn; Sec., M. Heiken.
- Shaare Zedek, 52d and Columbia Av. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Leon Albus; Pres., Jacob H. Brodsky; Sec., R. Robinson. Members, 110; income, \$4000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 3; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society*: Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. N. Simon; Sec., Mrs. S. Posner.
- Shaari Israel, 2455 S. American. Pres., Max Chaiten; Sec., Chaim Cohen.
- Shaari Zedek, 52d and Parkside.
- Shearith Israel, 30th and Girard Av.

- Cg.** Shearith Israel, 2132 S. 6th.
 Shearith Israel, Sec., L. Bekofsky, 2133 S. 8th.
 Shifto Yeshurun Anshe Philadelphia, 332 Bainbridge.
 Shomre Shabbath, 414 Christian. Pres., I. Barenbaum; Sec., Laib Finkel.
 Shomrei Emuno Anshe Kelm, 1302 S. 4th. Inc. 1893. Pres., Theodore Zackon; Sec., Abr. Galter. Members, 75; income, \$1800.
 Sons of Halberstam, 6th above Green. Org. 1890. Rabbi, S. Teller; Cantor, Asher Vinakor; Sec., D. Griver. *Services:* Hebrew.
 Sussman Minyon, 77th and Av. A. Pres.-Sec., J. Sussman.
 **Talmud Torah Adath Jeshurun, N. E. cor 6th and Cantrell. Rabbi, Moses Schochet.
 Tiferes Israel Anshe Lito, 827 N. 4th. Org. 1906. Pres., Isaac Lichtenstein. Members, 68. *Services:* Yiddish and Hebrew.
 Tifereth Israel Anshe Zitomer, 604 Dickinson. Org. 1892. Pres., Jacob Sax; Sec., L. Cohen. *Services:* Hebrew.
 Tifereth Israel of Parkside, 40th and Girard Av. Sec., R. Robbins.
 Wilner Congregation, 314 Lombard.
 Wohlner Anshe Kupler Chevra, 328 S. 6th. Pres., Chas. Zweig; Sec., F. Feigenbaum.
 Woodland Avenue Hebrew Association Congregation, 56th and Woodland Av. *Services:* Yearly.
- EDUC.** Zeari Israel, 243 Christian. Pres., Sidney Elfand; Sec., Morris Sheindel.
 Zikne Israel, 916 S. 5th.
 Adath Jeshurun Assembly, 2109 N. Broad.
 Adath Jeshurun Talmud Torah, 2115 S. 6th. Sec., A. Schochet.
 Agudas Achim Talmud Torah, 3026 Aramingo Av. Prin., H. Golding.
 Associated Talmud Torahs, 314 Chestnut. Org. 1918. Pres., J. I. Burnstine; Sec., Julius H. Greenstone. Income, \$60,000. *Affiliated Schools:* Bessarabier Talmud Torah; Central Talmud Torah; Eastern Frauen Talmud Torah; Free Hebrew School of Parkside; Hebrew Free School of Germantown; Hebrew School of United Brotherhood; Independent Talmud Torah; North Eastern Talmud Torah; Shearith Israel Talmud Torah; Strawberry Mansion Hebrew School; W. Philadelphia Hebrew School; Yeshibah Mishkan Israel.
 Bessarabier Talmud Torah.
 Central Talmud Torah, 314 Catharine. Org. 1890. Pres., Wolf Klebansky; Sec.-Supt., David Englander. Members, 700; income, \$12,000. *Affiliated Society:* Ladies' Auxillary.
 Dorethe Da'ath Society. Org. 1896. Pres., Julius H. Greenstone; Treas.-Sec., Benj. Singer, 1410 N. Broad.
 Dorshei Sephat Ever, 310 Catharine. Sec., Benj. Levitsky.
 Eastern Frauen Talmud Torah, 201 Vine. Org. 1914. Pres., Fannie Green-grause; Sec., Z. Wineblatt. Members, 600; income, \$5000.
 Ellen Phillips Sunday School, 928 New Market. Supt., Minnie Newhouse.
 Free Hebrew School of Parkside. Prin., Harry L. Rosen.
 Grace Aguilar House, 1825 Green. Sec., Elvira Solis Newhouse.
 Grace Aguilar Sunday School, 7th and Dickinson.
 Gratz College. (Conducted under the auspices of Congregation Mikve Israel through a standing committee known as the Board of Trustees of Gratz College.) York and Watts. Org. 1895. Pres., Ephraim Lederer; Sec., A. S. W. Rosenbach; Prin., Henry M. Speaker. Income, \$11,500. *Auxiliary Societies:* Alumni Association; Gratz College Literary Society.
 Hebrew Association (South Philadelphia), cor. 4th and Reed. Pres., Manuel Glass. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxillary.
 Hebrew Education Society of Philadelphia, 1000 S. 10th. Org. 1848. Pres., Perry Frankel; Sec., Bernard Harris; Supt., Samuel G. Schwartz. Income, \$15,000.
 Hebrew Literature Society, 310 Catharine. Org. 1885. Pres., Abraham Berkowitz; Sec., Jacob Hoffman; Supt., Leon Cooperman. Members, 1105; income, \$10,000.
 Hebrew School of United Brotherhood.

- EDUC.** **Hebrew Sunday School of Germantown**, 4252 Main. **Hebrew Sunday School Society of Philadelphia**. Org. 1838. Pres., Mrs. Ephraim Lederer; Sec., Rebecca Rosenbach, 1505 N. 15th; Headworker, Jennie Sichel. Income, \$8500; pupils, 4500.
- Hebrew Talmudic Institute** (Jeshibah Mishkan Israel), 526 Wharton. Pres., M. Moldaver; Sec., S. Zitromisky. Members, 800; income, \$4000.
- Hillel Sunday School**, 9th and Snyder.
- Independent Talmud Torah**, 625 Dickinson. Pres., M. Joseph.
- Independent Talmud Torah Anshe Bessarabia**, 1622 S. 6th. Sec., M. Rappaport.
- Jewish Education Board**. Org. 1913. Pres., Julius H. Greenstone; Sec., Samuel G. Schwartz. Members, 28.
- Jewish Religious School Teachers' Association**. Org. 1907. Sec. Sarah Rosenberg, 609 Wharton. Members, 90.
- Jewish Settlement House**, 725 W. Moyamensing Av. Org. 1917. Pres., M. B. Horwitz; Sec., Henry Shrager; Supt., M. M. Bogdansky. Members, 35.
- Kearney Community Center**, 6th and Green.
- Ladies' Hebrew Sunday School of Frankford Adath Zion Synagogue**, 4232 Paul.
- Northeastern Talmud Torah**, 820 N. 5th. Sec., Mrs. Moses Von.
- Southern Hebrew Sunday School**, 1001 Carpenter. Org. 1838. Pres., Mrs. Ephraim Lederer; Sec., Rebecca Rosenbach; Supt., Florence M. Newhouse.
- South West Philadelphia Hebrew Sunday School Association**, 80th and Harley Av.
- Strawberry Mansion Talmud Torah** (Kerem Israel Synagogue), 32d and Montgomery Av. Org. 1911. Pres., B. A. Davidson; Sec., Israel Greenblatt; Supt., Samuel Edelman. Income, \$2000. Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 170; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Lieberman.
- Talmud Torah Shearith Israel** (Hebrew Free School), 2001 S. 8th. Org. 1911. Pres., Aaron Welsh; Sec., Aaron Kotzin. Members, 300.
- West Philadelphia Hebrew Association**, 6041 Pine. Pres., Victor Schwartz; Sec., R. Edelman.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 1616 Master. Org. 1875. Pres., Leon J. Obermayer; Sec., Morris Wolf. Members, 1300; income, \$6500. *Affiliated Societies*: Balbazoo Club; Garrick Players.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association and Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 310 Catharine. Pres., Harry Klodner.
- Young Women's Hebrew School of West Philadelphia**, 6017 Market.
- Young Women's Union of Philadelphia** (Neighborhood Centre), 422 Bainbridge. Org. 1896. Pres., Alice Jastrow; Sec., Sadie Kohn. Income, \$28,000. Maintains Day Nursery and Temporary Home and Settlement.
- CHAR.** **Achnosus Orchim** (Jewish Sheltering Home for Aged and Homeless), 315 S. 3d. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. L. Newhoff; Sec., A. Ginsburg. Members, 4100; income, \$17,000. Inmates, 80.
- Associated Emergency Relief of Philadelphia**. Treas., Harris J. Cohn, 11th and Race. *Affiliated Societies*: Eastern Ladies' Benevolent Society; Northern Maternity Aid Society; Philadelphia Women's Aid Society; United Relief Association.
- Association for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants**, 275 S. 4th. Org. 1884. Sec., Howard S. Levy; Director, Horace D. Perlman. Constituent Society of Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America; Liberal Immigration League of New York City.
- Auxiliary of Jewish Consumptive Institute**, 406 Wharton. Pres., Samuel F. Cramer; Sec., Isaac L. Stern. Members, 4000; income, \$15,000.
- Ohvra Bikur Cholim**, 1315 Columbia Av. Org. 1861. Pres., Israel K. Levy; Sec., Morris Joseph, 2442 W. Cumberland. Members, 300; income, \$3600.
- Ohvra Chesed Shel Emeth**, 515 S. 9th.
- Ohvra Kadisha we-Halewoyas Hames** (Free Burial Society), 809 S. 5th.

CHAR. **Daughters of Israel, 5th and Carpenter.

Daughters of Pannonia, 709 N. Franklin. Org. 1918. Pres., Helen Leblang; Sec., Blanche Rothstein. Constituent Society of Pannonia Beneficial Association.

Doraen Society, 406 Wharton. Org. 1911. Pres., Moe H. Levy; Sec., Kate Romanoff. Members, 75; income, \$2500.

Down-town Hebrew Day Nursery, 366 Snyder Av. Pres., Mrs. Reba Sheshtack; Sec., Mrs. Bornstein.

Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives. Org. 1909. Pres., Louis Gerstley; Sec., A. J. Cohen, 723 Pine. Members, 1200; income, \$50,000.

Federation of Jewish Charities, 704 Empire Building. Org. 1901. Pres., Louis Wolf; Sec., Jacob Well; Director, Maurice E. Stern. Members, 8000; income, \$800,000. *Constituent Societies:* Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia; Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; United Hebrew Charities; Hebrew Education Society; Orphans' Guardians Society; Hebrew Sunday School Society; Jewish Maternity Hospital; Juvenile Aid Society; National Farm School; National Jewish Hospital, Denver; Hebrew Sheltering Home and Day Nursery for Children; Associated Talmud Torahs; Associated Emergency Relief of Philadelphia; Council of Jewish Women; Eagleville Sanatorium; Female Hebrew Benevolent Society; General Social Service Bureau; Hebrew Orphans' Home; Hebrew Free Loan Association; Hebrew Literature Society; Achnosus Orchim (Jewish Sheltering Home for the Homeless and Aged); Jewish Day Nursery; Jewish Consumptive Institute; Mt. Sinai Hospital Association; Neighborhood Centre; Rebecca Gratz Club; Association for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants; Alliance Israélite Universelle.

Federation of Roumanian Jews of Philadelphia. Org. 1910. Pres., Abraham Hirsh; Sec., Sol. B. Forstein, 925 N. Sartain. Members, 2200. *Affiliated Societies:* Roumanian Workingmen's Beneficial Association; Roumanian Jassyer Beneficial Association; Young Roumanian Beneficial Association; Or Chodosh-Bukarester Beneficial Association; Roumanian Progressive Lodge, I. O. B. S.; American Fraternity Lodge, I. O. B. A.; Zangwill Lodge, I. O. B. A.; Ida Straus Lodge; Roumanian Ladies' Association Agudath Achlois; Dr. Emil Maurer Lodge, I. O. B. S.; Roumanian-American Cong. Agudath Achim; Phila. Schneider Lodge, I. O. B. A.; Roumanian-American Lodge, I. O. B. A.; Independent Prof. Schechter Lodge, I. O. B. S.; Malmtonides Lodge, I. W. S. O.; Jacob L. Heller Lodge, I. O. B. S.

Female Hebrew Benevolent Society of Philadelphia. Org. 1819. Pres., Mrs. Abraham S. Wolf; Sec., Mrs. Myrtille E. Mitchell, 2043 N. 15th.

Gmilas Chesed (Free Loan Association), 322 N. 2d.

Hebrew Charity Ball Association. Org. 1848; Inc. 1905. Pres., Ely K. Selig; Sec., Jacob J. Rice, N. E. 4th and Market.

Hebrew Free Loan Association. Pres., Jacob Sporkin, 904 Arch.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid of W. Philadelphia. Pres., Mrs. M. Heesh; Sec., Mrs. H. M. Robinson, 5649 Larchwood.

Hebrew Orphans' Home, 12th and Green Lane. Org. 1897. Pres., Harris J. Cohn; Sec., Jos. Rosenfeldt; Supt., Ludwig J. Stern. Members, 6000; income, \$36,000. Inmates, 125.

Hebrew Sheltering Home and Day Nursery for Children, 510 N. 4th. Org. 1901. Pres., Harry Sacks; Sec., Joseph Herbach; Supt., Mrs. Marie Winokur. Income, \$24,000.

Hebrew Woman's Aid Society of Manayunk, 4252 Main, Manayunk.

Independent Chevra Kadisha, 408 Christian.

*Jacob Brown Society. Sec., Lewis Brown.

Jewish Consumptive Institute of Philadelphia, 406 Wharton. Org. 1904. Pres., Samuel F. Cramer; Sec., Isaac L. Stern; Supt., Isaac L. Stern. Members, 3000; income, \$16,000. *Auxiliary Societies:* Doraen Society; Auxiliary of Jewish Consumptives Institute.

Jewish Day Nursery.

- CHAR. Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum of Philadelphia**, 700 Church Lane. Pres. C. O. Mayer; Sec., Simon Katz; Supt., Aaron D. Faber. Inmates, 200.
- Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia**, York Road and Fabor Av. Org. 1865. Pres., Arthur A. Fleisher; Sec., Alfred Mayer; Supt., Simon Tannenbaum. Members, 1000; income, \$175,000. Patients in hospital, 3300; in dispensary, 3600.
- Jewish Maternity Hospital**, 532-534 Spruce. Org. 1873. Pres., J. I. Greenberg; Sec., Mrs. Max Behrend. Income, \$10,000.
- Jewish Seaside Home**. Pres., Lionel Friedman; Sec., Mrs. S. Belle Cohen.
- Juvenile Aid Society**, 516 N. 4th. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. Sol. Selig; Sec., Mrs. Frank Pfaelzer; Supt., Mrs. Gertrude M. Dubinsky. Members, 681.
- Ladies' Maternity Aid Society**. Inc. 1903. Pres., Mrs. M. Lipkowich; Sec., Abraham Hirsh, 416 S. 5th. Members, 1250; income, \$4500.
- Lebanon Hospital of Philadelphia**, 1728 N. 7th. Sec., B. Singer; Supt., Miss Stager.
- Liberal Immigration League** (Philadelphia Jewish Branch).
- Malbish Arumim**, 314 Catharine. Org. 1894. Pres., Mrs. Rose Senelneko; Acting Sec., J. Feldman. Members, 200.
- Mt. Lebanon Cemetery Company**, 324 S. 5th. Org. March 14, 1900. Sec., Phillip Goodstein, 113 S. 61st.
- Mount Sinai Cemetery Association of Pennsylvania**. Inc. June 9, 1854. Lot-holders, 1200.
- Mount Sinai Hospital Association**, 5th and Reed. Inc. 1900. Pres., Jacob D. Lit; Sec., Dr. Henry B. Shmookler; Supt., Dr. Jos. Geffen. Patients treated, 56,973.
- Northern Chevra Kadisha** (Free Burial Society), 415 N. 4th. Sec., Israel Perlzweig.
- Orphans' Guardian Society** (formerly Familien-Waisen-Erziehungs-Verein), 1421 Ontario. Org. 1868. Pres., David Straus; Sec., Louis Bloch. Income, \$15,500; wards, 255.
- Rebecca Gratz House**, 721 N. 6th. Sec., Mrs. Arthur Loeb.
- United Hebrew Charities of Philadelphia**, 516 N. 4th. Org. 1869. Pres., Max Herzberg; Sec., Walter A. Fleisher. Income, \$51,000.
- United Relief Association**, 249 Pine. Sec., N. Weinstein.
- Vacation Home for Jewish Working Girls**, 6041 Kingsbridge Av.
- West Philadelphia Jewish Emergency Relief Society**. Pres., A. Berman; Sec., Albert A. Light, 148 S. 62d.
- CL. Balbazoo Club**, 1616 Master. Org. 1900. (Affiliated with Y. M. H. A.)
- Ethical League**, 312 Catharine. Sec., A. C. Taylor.
- Garrick Players**, 1616 Master. Org. 1917. (Affiliated with Y. M. H. A.)
- Gladstone Club**, N. E. corner 16th and Susquehanna Av.
- Graphic Sketch Club**, 719 Catharine. Samuel Fleisher, 2220 Green.
- Hebrew Culture Association**, 943 Franklin.
- Mercantile Literary and Social Club**, 1420 N. Broad. Org. 1853. Pres., Clarence Wolf; Sec., Louis Alexander. Members, 600.
- **Omar Club**. Pres., Kenneth K. Manko, 3733 N. 18th. Sec., Louis Greenwald.
- Pharisees**. Org. 1896. Sec., Simon Miller, 901 N. 16th.
- Philmont Country Club**. Pres., Ellis Gimbel, 8th and Market; Sec., Chas. Edwin Fox.
- **Progress Club**. Pres., Jacob Greenwald; Sec., M. Strauss.
- Proscenium Club of Philadelphia**. Org. 1915. Pres., Irvin L. Stone; Sec., David S. Stern, 1624 Diamond. Members, 200.
- Young Men's Division of Pannonia**, 709 N. Franklin. Org. 1911. Pres., Harry Lewis; Sec., Chas. Katz.
- COM. Big Sisters**, 2407 N. 16th. Org. 1916. Pres., Mrs. Marion L. Cohen-Polak; Sec., Jeanette Oppenheimer. Members, 550.
- Galician Jews Verband**. Pres., Morris Haber, 1627 N. 33d.
- Judaic Union**, S. E. cor. Broad and Carpenter. Sec., Louis Sulka.

- COM. **Kehillah** (Jewish Community of Philadelphia), S. E. cor. Broad and York. Pres., Joseph L. Kun; Sec., Henry W. Braude.
- Levantine Jews' Society of Philadelphia**, Broad and York. Org. 1914. Pres., S. Ruben; Sec., M. M. Fintz; Dir., Leon H. Elmaleh. Members, 40.
- Philadelphia Board of Jewish Ministers**. Org. 1913. Pres., Leon H. Elmaleh; Sec.-Treas., Samuel Fredman, 802 S. 60th. Members, 17.
- Vaad Ha-Kashrus**. Pres., B. Davidson, 1815 N. 33d.
- Women's Federation of Synagogue Organizations**. Org. 1917. Pres., Mrs. Ferdinand Dillsheimer; Sec.-Treas., Hettie Behrend, 419 Locust, Germantown. Members, 22. *Affiliated Congregations*: Keneseth Israel; Temple Rodeph Shalom; Beth Israel; Beth El; Hebrew Congregation of West Philadelphia; Ohel Jacob; B'nai Jeshurun; Mikve Israel.
- M. B. **American Oir Chodosh Bukarester Beneficial Association**, 426 Spruce. Pres., Abram Davis; Sec., Jacob Jacobson.
- Anixter Beneficial Association**, 710 South. H. Sachs.
- Anshe Sedeh Lovon Beneficial Association**, 721 Wharton. Sec., M. Teplitsky.
- Austrian Mutual Beneficial Association**, 804 W. Girard Av. Org. 1899. Pres., S. Minzer; Sec., Julius Haftel. Members, 225; income, \$2800.
- Bialostoker Young Men's Benevolent Association**, 804 Girard Av. Max Cohen.
- Balystoker Beneficial Association**, 804 Girard Av. Sec., Max Cohen.
- Columbia Beneficial Association**, 721 Wharton.
- Debesarer Independent Verein**, 719 Dickinson.
- Elizabethgrad Beneficial Association**, 203 Pine. Sec., B. Sadoff.
- Esther Lodge**. Mrs. Slonimsky, cor. E. Moyamensing Av. and Franklin.
- First Fastoker Benevolent Association**, 1826 S. 6th. Org. 1904. Pres., J. Podolsky; Sec., Morris Bogayan. Members, 225; income, \$2000.
- Hebrew Newsdealers' Association**. Sec., P. Solot, 2319 S. 9th.
- Hebrew Women's Aid Society of Manayunk**, 4252 Main, Manayunk.
- Horodishzer and Wislaner Beneficial Association**, 7th and McClellan. Pres., David Feldman; Sec., Samuel Mayor.
- Jewish Progressive Order of Philadelphia**, 329 S. 5th. Org. 1915. Grand Master, Morris Grass; Sec., S. Librescot. Members, 1400; income, \$5634.81.
- Krakauer Beth Elohim Unterstützungsverein**. 417 Pine.
- Kurländer Unterstützungsverein**, 640 N. 6th. Org. 1893. Pres., B. Hermanowicz; Sec., J. Cohlberg. Members, 60.
- Ladies' Auxiliary of the Pannonia Beneficial Association**. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. Edw. Unterberger; Sec., Sadie Gelb. Members, 120.
- N. Snellenburg and Company Beneficial Association**, 12th and Market.
- Northeastern Beneficial Association**, 611 N. Marshall.
- Odesser Kranken Verein**, 314 Catharine.
- Oestreicher Ohavas Achim Verein**, 5th and Greenwich. Pres., N. Feldman.
- Pannonia Beneficial Association**, 709 N. Franklin. Org. 1896. Pres., Herman Moskowitz; Sec., Joseph Herbach. Members, 1400; income, \$23,000.
- Affiliated Societies*: Young Men's Division; Junior Branch, 1; Junior Branch, 2; Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Edw. Unterberger; Sec., Sadie Gelb. Daughters of Pannonia.
- Podoller Lodge**, 1514 S. 6th. Pres., Hyman Hurvitz; Sec., L. Solositsky.
- Roumanian-Jassy Association**. Sec., Solomon Grinberg, 1115 Mercy.
- Roumanian Workmen's Beneficial Association**, 5741 Pine. Org. 1901. Pres., Newman Kovler; Sec., Sigmund Greenberg. Members, 535; income, \$7500.
- United Brothers' Beneficial Association** (Brith Achim), 4th and South. Sec., M. S. Schechter.
- Warshawer Beneficial Society of Philadelphia**, 744 S. 8th.
- Wilna Beneficial Association of Philadelphia**, 733 S. 6th.
- Witebsker Benevolent Association**, 744 S. 8th.
- Woliner Progressive Beneficial Association**. Sec., A. Matus, 314 Catharine.
- Young Roumanian Beneficial Association**, 314 Catharine. Sec., M. Lieber.
- Achoza Co-operation**. Joseph Josephson, 1514 S. 6th.
- Aids of Zion**. Pres., Frank J. Rubinstein.
- Strawberry Mansion Zion Society**.

- CEM.** Bellevue Cemetery, H and Venango.
 Beth Israel Cemetery, Randolph, between Federal and Washington Av.
 Cemetery, East Cedar Hill.
 Cemetery, Erie and Kensington Av.
 Cemetery, Harrowgate.
 Har Hazetim Cemetery, Ardmore Montgomery Co. Maintained by the Kur-
 linder Unterstützungsverein.
 Har Judah Cemetery, Lenark, Pa. Maintained and used by the Independent
 Chevra Kadisha.
 Har Nebo Cemetery, Frankford, Oxford Pike. Owned by Northern Chevra
 Kadisha.
 Mikveh Israel Beth El Emeth Cemetery, Randolph, between Washington Av.
 and Federal.
 Mount Carmel Cemetery, Frankford and Dark Run Lane.
 Mount Sinai Cemetery, Bridge above Jackson, Frankford. Owned by
 Mount Sinai Cemetery Association of Pennsylvania.

PHILIPSBURG (Jewish pop. 35)

- CG.** *Congregation, Odd Fellows' Bldg.

PHOENIXVILLE (Jewish pop. 220)

- CG.** B'nai Jacob, Main. Org. 1909. Cantor, H. Levin; Pres., S. Gross;
 Sec., I. Baer. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3;
 pupils, 20; sessions daily.
EDUC. Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Alfred Kohn.
ZION. Daughters of Zion. Sec., Mrs. N. Zeldner.

PITTSBURGH (Jewish pop. 60,000)

- CG.** Adath Jeshurun, Margaretta and St. Clair.
 Ahavas Sholem, Liberty Av. and 28th. Org. 1904.
 **Anshe Gemilas Chesed. Rabbi, M. Weinberger.
 Austro-Hungarian Congregation Poale Zedek, 129 Crawford. Inc., 1881.
 Rabbi, Wm. Kochin; Cantor, J. L. Alpert; Pres., Max Friedman; Sec.,
 Adolph Greenberger. Members, 180. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
School: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5.
 Beth David, Miller and Foreside.
 Beth Hamidrash Hagadol, 137 Washington. Org. 1892. Rabbi, A. M.
 Ashinsky.
 Beth Israel, 1st and East. Pres., Meyer Rosenbloom; Sec., C. Spitz.
 Beth Jacob, Franklin and Townsend. Org. 1890. Rabbi, A. M. Ashinsky.
 B'nai Israel, 209 Collins. Org. 1901. Pres., J. N. Wolk; Sec., Saul Schein.
Services: Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 99; sessions weekly, 1.
 **B'nai Israel, N. Highland Av. and Hippey.
 *B'nai Israel of the East End, 6202 Penn Av. Org., 1903.
 *Chevra Thillim, 35 Townsend. Org. 1892.
 *Chevra Torah Anshe Sinai, Fulton and Clark.
 *Congregation Talmud Torah of the South Side, 1922 Carson.
 Kanassas Israel, 72 Miller.
 Machshei Hadas, Wylie Av. and Granville.
 New Light, Roberts near Reed. Rabbi, Benj. Bleiberg.
 Ohav Zedek, East Pittsburgh. Rabbi, Liftman, Electric Av.
 *Ohel Jacob (Roumanian Congregation), Robert near Centre Av. Org. 1903.
 Rodeph Shalom Congregation (Reform), 4905 5th Av. Org. 1851. Rabbi
 Samuel H. Goldenson; Pres., Josiah Cohen; Sec., Maurice Spear.
 Members, 500; income, \$38,000. *Services:* Twice weekly, Hebrew and
 English. *School:* Classes, 20; teachers, 16; pupils, 637; sessions
 weekly, 2, in 2 sections. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood; Sec., Mrs.
 Joseph Jackson. 1500 Dennison Av.
 Shaare Talo, 23 Miller. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Julius Bloom.

- CG.** **Shaare Torah** (Gates of Wisdom), 29 Townsend. Org. 1887. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 6; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 6.
- Shaare Zedek**, 14 Townsend. Rabbi, A. M. Ashinsky.
- Tiphereth Israel**, cor. Fullerton and Clark. Org. 1909. Reader, Louis M. Kochin. *Services:* Hebrew.
- Tree of Life Congregation**, 210 Craft Av. Org. 1864. Rabbi, Maurice M. Mazure; Cantor, Joseph Levin; Pres., Barney Rosenthal; Sec., Leo Rothenberg. Members, 275; income, \$20,000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 400; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Tree of Life Study Circle; Etz Hayim Club; Pirche Jehuda Club; Tree of Life Bar Mitzvah League; Tree of Life Alumni Association.
- EDUC.** **Hebrew Institute of Pittsburgh**, Wylie Av. and Green. Pres., Sol. Rosenbloom; Sec., Maurice Neaman; Headworker, Israel A. Abrams. Members, 2500; income, \$10,000. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Children's Synagogue; Hebrew Library.
- Irene Kaufmann Settlement**, 1835 Center Av. Org. 1895 as Columbian Council School; later Columbian School and Settlement. Inc. 1900. Reorg. 1909. Pres., Louis J. Affelder; Sec., Minnie Affelder; Resident Director, Sidney A. Teller. Income, \$35,000.
- Labor Lyceum**, 35-39 Miller. Org. 1905. Pres., Julius Welsberg; Sec., J. Kellmer; Supt., Sam'l Oshry. Members, 1500; income, \$6000. *Affiliated Societies:* Labor Lyceum Auxiliary; Workmen's Circle Branches, 45, 250, 104; 3d Ward Jewish Branch Socialist Party; 3d Ward English Branch Socialist Party; Stogie Makers' Union, Jewish; Bakers' Union, Jewish; Tailors' Union, Jewish; Cap Makers' Union, Jewish; Young Peoples' Socialist League, Jewish; Young Peoples' Socialist League, English; Chess Club, Jewish.
- Pittsburgh Hebrew School** (Talmud Torah), 134 Crawford. Director, M. S. Sivitz.
- Talmud Torah**, 1908 Sarah.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 1940 5th Av. Org. 1910. Pres., J. Lewis Palley; Sec., Bernard S. Labowitz. Members, 1500; income, \$10,000.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 218 Croft Av. Pres., Sallie Mazer.
- CHAR.** ***Chevra Mewacker Cholim**.
- Emma Farm Association**, 1835 Center Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Edgar J. Kaufman; Director, Sidney A. Teller. Income, \$6500. Persons benefited at summer camp, 400.
- Federation of the Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh**, 601 Washington Trust Co. Bldg. Org. 1912. Pres., Aaron Cohen; Sec., Minnie Affelder. Members, 2400; income, \$130,000. *Constituent Societies:* The Montefiore Hospital Association of Western Pennsylvania; The Irene Kaufmann Settlement; The J. M. Gusky Hebrew Orphanage and Home of Western Pennsylvania; The United Hebrew Relief Association; House of Shelter Society; The Emma Farm Association; The Jewish Home for the Aged; The Philanthropic Activities of the Council of Jewish Women (Pittsburgh Section); The Hebrew Free Loan Association; The Hebrew Ladies' Hospital Aid Society; The Free Burial Association; The National Farm School, Doylestown, Bucks Co., Pa.; The Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.; The National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver, Colo.
- Free Burial Association** (Chevra Chesed Shel Emeth), 331 S. Fairmount. Org. 1914. Pres., J. M. Friedman; Sec., Mrs. Bennett Levy; Director, Jacob Hepner. Income, \$1300.
- **Girls' Home Association**, Fort Pitt Hotel. Pres., Sophie Goodstone.
- Hebrew Free Loan Association**, 1835 Center Av. Org. 1899. Pres., Morris Jackson; Sec., Jacob Frishman.
- Hebrew Free Loan Association**, 1220 Wylie Av. Pres., Morris Jackson; Sec., Allen O. Cohen. Income, \$10,000.
- Hebrew Ladies' Hospital Aid Society**, 2504 Shady Av. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. Henry Finkelpearl; Sec., Mrs. Abe Caplan. Members, 1000; income, \$6000. Persons benefited annually, 200.

- CHAR.** **House of Shelter Society**, 1625 Locust. Pres., Mrs. A. Bernstein; Sec., Mrs. E. N. Finkelhor; Supt., Joseph Israel. Income, \$2000.
- J. M. Gusky Hebrew Orphanage and Home of Western Pennsylvania**, 3605 Perryville Av. Org. 1891. Pres., A. L. Solomon; Sec., Louis Caplan; Supt. and Matron, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Deutelbaum. Inmates, 70.
- Jewish Home for the Aged** (Beth Moshab Z'kainim), Breckensridge Av. Org. 1905. Pres., Henry Jackson; Sec., Manuel Cohen; Supt., Alexander J. Newman. Members, 225; income, \$12,000. Inmates, 48. *Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary.* Pres., Mrs. Henry Jackson; Sec., Mrs. M. Streng.
- Juvenile Court Aid Society.** Sec., Mrs. Enoch Rauh, Bartlett. Activity of the Council of Jewish Women.
- **Montefiore Aid Society.**
- Montefiore Hospital Association of Western Pennsylvania**, 3000 Center Av. Inc. 1905. Pres., Henry Jackson; Sec., A. C. Speyer; Supt., Mrs. C. Hirsch.
- Palestine Welfare Society of Western Pennsylvania**, 4905 5th Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. Sol. Rosenbloom; Sec., Mrs. M. Krieger.
- Roumanian Ladies' Aid Society**, 1851 Center Av. Pres., Mrs. Jenny Rosenthal; Sec., Mrs. Annie Bernstein.
- United Hebrew Relief Association**, Washington Trust Co. Bldg. Org. 1870. Pres., Aaron Cohen; Sec., A. J. DeRoy; Supt., Chas. I. Cooper. Members, 2800; income, \$30,000.
- Young Girls' Home Association.** Pres., Sophie Goodstone; Sec., Alice Rothman.
- CL.** ****Concordia.** Pres., Walter Rosenbaum; Sec., Sam A. Steinfirt.
- **Elite Club.**
- Harmony Club**, 1809 Fifth Av. Pres., Louis Lichtenstein.
- **Marietta Social Club.** Pres., M. Simon; Sec., H. Brown.
- **Phoenix Club.** Pres., Ben Goldman; Sec., Simon C. Shoenfeld.
- **Sa-Gelm Club.** Pres., Henry Brodka; Sec., Herbert Grossman.
- Welfare Club.** Pres., J. Saul; Sec., Alfred Saul.
- Westmoreland Country Club**, Verona Pa. Org. 1903. Pres., Louis J. Adler; Sec., De Witt Haber. Members, 180; income, \$20,000. (Club admits Jews as non-members.)
- COM.** **Jewish Committee for Corrective Work**, Washington Trust Co. Bldg. Org. 1917. Pres., Leonard S. Levin; Sec.-Supt., Chas. I. Cooper. Persons benefited, 150. *Affiliated Societies:* United Hebrew Relief Association; Council of Jewish Women; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Independent Order B'nai Brith; Sisterhood of Congregation Rodeph Shalom.
- CEM.** **Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Cemetery**, McKees Rocks. Inc. 1878.
- Beth Jacob Cemetery**, McKees Rocks. Inc. 1890.
- Cemetery, Gerty's Run, Milvale.** Maintained by the Chevra Mewacker Cholim.
- Cemetery, Sharpsburg, Pa.**
- Cemetery, White Hall, Baldwin Township.**
- Cemetery, Temperanceville.**
- West View Cemetery.** Owned by Rodeph Shalom Congregation.
- PITTSSTON (Jewish pop. 320)**
- Cg.** **Agudath Achim**, 62 Broad. Org. 1908. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 5.
- *Ahavas Achim.**
- *Congregation.**
- CEM.** **Ahavas Achim Cemetery**, Swallow.
- Cemetery.**
- POTTSTOWN (Jewish pop. 328)**
- Cg.** **Mercy of Truth, Hale.** Org. 1892. Cantor, Saul S. Bless. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions daily.
- EDUC.** **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 451 High. Pres., Nathan Pollock. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.

POTTSVILLE (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. *Oheb Zedek, 4th and Arch.
 *Ohev Shalom.
 CEM. Oheb Zedek Cemetery, N. Center. Inc. 1856.

PUNXSUTAWNEY (Jewish pop. 275)

- CG. *Chevra Agudat Achim, Indiana Av. Org. 1889.
 CEM. Agudat Achim Cemetery, Cloe, Pa. Inc. 1889.

RANKIN (Jewish pop. 60)

- CG. B'nai Israel, 2d. Pres., Jos. Ecker; Sec., Simon Horr.
 CL. Harmony Club, 239 2d.

READING (Jewish pop. 1750)

- CG. B'nai Zion, 624 Penn. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Jacob Israel Shapiro; Pres., Harry Zable; Sec., Leon Schlechter. Members, 48. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 4.
 Keshet Israel Congregation, 8th and Court. Rabbi, M. Knaplander; Pres., M. Rosenthal; Sec., A. Werner. Members, 125. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
 Ohev Shalom, Chestnut, cor. Pear. Org. 1864. Rabbi, Julius Frank; Pres., Leo J. Sondheim; Sec., Herman Hammel. Members, 56. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 52; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Sisterhood; Junior Auxiliary; Ladies' Aid.
 Shomre Habrith, 533 N. 8th. Org. 1888. Cantor, Morris Newmark, Cedar and Green; Pres., Harry Fisher. *Services*: Yiddish. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 65; sessions daily.
 EDUC. **Hebrew Institute, 624 Penn. Org. 1917. Principal, Jacob I. Shapiro. Pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 6.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 624 Penn. Org. 1909. Pres., Sig. S. Schweiner; Sec., Harry B. Noch. Members, 150; income, \$850. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
 CHAR. Ladies' Hebrew Charity League.
 CEM. Cemetery, Shillington Rd. Privately owned.
 Green Tree Cemetery, Berks Co. Owned by Congregation Shomre Habrith.
 Mount Sinai Cemetery, Shillington. Inc. May 30, 1898. Owned by Congregation Ohev Shalom.
 Cemetery, Shillington Rd. Owned by Congregation B'nai Zion.
 Cemetery, Shillington Rd. Owned by Keshet Israel Congregation.

SCRANTON (Jewish pop. 7500)

- CG. *Ahavas Achim, S. Washington Av. Org. 1899.
 Anshe Chesed, Madison Av. Org. 1862. Rabbi, Meyer Lovitch. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 1.
 Beth ha-Medrash Hagadol, 420 Penn Av. Org. 1888. Rabbi, H. Guterman. *Services*: Hebrew.
 *Bnai Abraham and Jacob, Penn. Av. Org. 1888.
 *Bnai Israel, No. 1, 111 Hickory. Org. 1892.
 *Keneseth Israel, Linden bet. Franklin and Mifflin Av. Org. Sept., 1901.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 440 Wyoming Av. Org. 1909. Pres., R. S. Silverstein; Sec., Samuel Block. Members, 1100; income, \$6000. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
 CHAR. Jewish Federation, 446 Wyoming Av. Org. 1915. Pres., Louis Oettinger; Sec., Meyer Lovitch; Supt., H. Inez Tucker. Members, 535.
 CEM. Beth ha-Medrash Hagadol Cemetery, Providence Rd. Inc. Dec., 1904.
 Independent Order Brith Abraham Cemetery, Scranton City Lodge, No. 47, Dunmore. Inc. 1890.

- CEM. **Jewish Cemetery, Dunmore.** Inc. 1890. Owned by Congregation Anshe Chesed.
Keneseth Israel Cemetery, Providence Rd. Re-inc. Sept., 1901.

SHAMOKIN (Jewish pop. 235)

- CG. **B'nai Israel, cor. Shamokin and Commerce.** Org. 1898. Rabbi-Cantor, B. Portner; Pres., A. Liachowitz; Sec., A. Smigel. Members, 40; income, \$1500. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 28; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society; Sec., Mrs. W. B. Gelb.
 EDUC. **Hebrew Free School, Congregation Hall, cor. Shamokin and Commerce.**
 CEM. **Springfield Cemetery, near Shamokin.** Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel.

SHARON (Jewish pop. 500)

- EDUC. **Shenango Valley Young Men's Hebrew Association, Smith Thornton Bldg., E. State.** Sec., M. H. Sacharow.
Young Women's Hebrew Association.

SHENANDOAH (Jewish pop. 550)

- CG. **Keheleth Israel, 315 W. Oaks.** Org. 1887. Pres., M. Oppenheimer. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 8; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 1.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association, 10 S. Main.** Org. 1904. Pres., Morris Oppenheimer; Sec., Leon Trieband. Members, 98. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 10 S. Main.** Org. 1907. Pres., Max Sweet; Sec., Mrs. L. Trieband. Members, 70.
 ZION. **Beni Zion.** Sec., Geo. Marateck, 29 S. Main.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM (Jewish pop. 1300)

- CG. ***Agudas Achim.**
Brith Sholem Talmud Torah, cor. Wood and Walnut. Org. 1892. Reader, Abr. Gandai, 435 New; Pres., Chas. Lowey, E. 3d. Members, 125; income, \$1500. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.
***Rodef Sholom Chevra, 26 E. 3d.**
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association, 333 Wyndotte, South Side.** Pres., Barney Klepper. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Young Men's Hebrew Association.
 CHAR. ****Ladies' Auxiliary, 4th and New.** Pres., Frances N. Miller.

STEELTON (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. **Tiphereth Israel, S. 2d.** Org. 1900. Rabbi-Cantor, Maurice Lavine; Pres., David P. Baker. Members 35; income, \$1800. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Yiddish and English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 6.
 EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association, 49 N. Front.** Org. 1915. Pres., Harry Margolis. Members, 35.

SUNBURY (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. **Knesseth Israel, 243 Market.** Org. 1905. Samuel Friedman. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 17; sessions weekly, 5.

TITUSVILLE (Jewish pop. 205)

- CG. **B'ne Gemilas Chesed, N. Martin.** Org. 1872. Rabbi, Chas. A. Misch; Pres., Louis Winitsky; Sec., E. Rubin. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 15.
 CEM. **B'nai Zion Cemetery, Cherry Tree Hill.** Inc. 1871. Pres., Sam Strauss.

UNIONTOWN (Jewish pop. 600)

- CG. **Temple Israel**, Fayette. Rabbi, Solomon Philo, 37 Maple; Pres., Jos. Rosenbaum, Jefferson; Sec., Ike Rosenbaum Wilson. Members, 15; income, \$1000. *Services*: Weekly, English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxiliary; Ladies' Aid Society.
- Tree of Life**. Org. 1901. Pres., Harris Cohen; Sec., John Treelisky; Supt., Aaron Feldstein. Members, 55; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30.
- CEM. **Jewish Cemetery**. Owned by Temple Israel.

WARREN (Jewish pop. 102)

- CG. **Tiphereth Israel**. Org. 1904. Pres., I. Kornich; Sec., E. T. Glassman. Members, 15; income, \$500. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew.

WASHINGTON (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. **Beth Israel**, cor. Franklin and Spruce. Org. 1902. Rabbi-Cantor, Jacob Goldfarb. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 75; sessions daily.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Real Estate Bldg. Sec., Julius P. Landay.

WEST BERWICK (Jewish pop. 55)

- CG. ***Congregation**. Org. 1908.

WEST CHESTER (Jewish pop. 117)

- CG. **Kesher Israel**, cor. New and Washington. Org. 1914. Pres., Wm. Kauffman; Sec., S. Glick. Members, 28.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Aid Society**.

WILKES-BARRE (Jewish pop. 3000)

- CG. **B'nai B'rith**, 175 S. Washington. Org. 1847. Rabbi, Marcus Salzman; Pres., Millard F. Long; Sec., Arthur A. Casper. Members, 125; income, \$7000. *Services*: Sabbath, English. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 8; pupils, 127; sessions weekly, 1.
- *B'nai Jacob**, 135 S. Welles. Org. 1877.
- *Holche Yosher**, 196 Lincoln. Org. 1886.
- Ohev Zedick Anshe Ungarn**, Pennsylvania Av. Org. 1896. Rabbi, David Ginsburg; Cantor, L. Marchheim; Pres., Sam Imulowitz; Sec., M. Wasserstram. Members, 110; income, \$1320. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Queen Esther Ladies' Aid Society.
- EDUC. **Talmud Torah**, 55 S. Hancock. Inc. 1896. Pres., Nathan Levantor; Sec., Wm. Pinsker, Y. M. H. A. Bldg.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 36 S. Washington. Org. 1911. Pres., Clemence Bloch; Sec., Wm. Pinsker. Members, 1000; income, \$9500. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Society**, Y. M. H. A. Bldg., 36 S. Washington. Org. 1892. Pres., Mrs. Jos. Tischler; Sec., Mrs. Weinberg.
- Society for the Care of Jewish Orphans and Friendless Children**. Org. 1906. Pres., S. J. Strauss; Sec., Felix T. Levy, 421 S. Franklin; Supt., Marcus Salzman. Members, 205; income, \$1400. Cares for 22 children.
- ZION. **Herzl Zionist Society**, Y. M. H. A. Bldg., 36 S. Washington. Pres., A. Berry; Sec., H. Bradley. Members, 60.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, Hanover Green.
- Cemetery**, Hanover Township.
- Cemetery**, N. Darling.

WILLIAMSPORT (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG. **Ohev Sholom**, Edwin and Hepburn. Org. 1904. Rabbi, Pincus Stern; Pres., William Bloom; Sec., Wolf Minkin. Members, 55; income, \$2300. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30, sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society*: Chevrah Mishna'os. Pres., M. Calman Sjaimon.
- Temple Beth Hasholem**, cor. Edwin and Center. Org. 1868. Rabbi, Emil Ellinger; Pres., Abe Hart; Sec., Max Silverman. Members, 60; income, \$2000. *Services*: English. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 32; sessions weekly, 1.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 51 West 3d. Org. 1918. Pres., Nathan Meekler; Sec., Lena Henry. Members, 43; income, \$300. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**, 4 E. 3d. Sec., Mrs. H. Lower.
- CL. **Young Men's Social and Literary Club**. Pres., Samuel Ulman.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, Grandview, northwest of city. Owned by Congregation Beth Hasholem.
- Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation Ohev Sholom.

WOODLAWN

- CL. **Hebrew Women of Woodlawn**. Pres., Mrs. Emanuel Roth; Sec., Mrs. Ben Harrison.

YORK (Jewish pop. 700)

- CG. **Adas Israel**, S. Water. Org. 1901. Rabbi, I. Freedman; Pres., Abr. Forner. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 12.
- Hebrew Reformed Congregation Beth Israel**, S. Beaver. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Edward Davis; Pres., Julius H. Comroe; Sec., Jacob Herz. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 58; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Ohev Sholom, Water and Princess.
- CHAR. **Chachosis Orchim**. Pres., H. Trattner; Sec., Jacob Feder, 132 S. George.
- CEM. **Adas Israel Cemetery**, Violet Hill. Org. 1906.
- Beth Israel Cemetery**, S. George, near Jackson. Congregation also owns a plot in Prospect Hill Cemetery.
- Ohev Sholom Cemetery**, South Hill.

RHODE ISLAND**BRISTOL (Jewish pop. 300)**

- CG. **Chevra Agudas Achem**. Sec., Julius Eisenberg, Charles. Anshe Kovno, 37 Goddard.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Richmond. Org. 1916. Pres., Jacob Barron; Sec., Samuel I. Bassing.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, Richmond. Pres., Minnie B. Kebrek.

CENTRAL FALLS (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. ***Hebrew Beneficial Association**, 21 Central. Org. 1900.

NEWPORT (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG. **Ahavath Achim**. Pres., J. Nass. *Affiliated Society*: Talmud Torah.
- *Jeshuat Israel** (Touro Synagogue), ded. 1763.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 235 Thames. Pres., Bernard Richards.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 160 Broadway. Pres., Lena Lack.
- CEM. **Ancient Town Cemetery**, Kay and Bellevue Av. Purchased in 1877; not in use; held in trust and maintained by the city of Newport from the Judah Touro Fund.
- I. J. Josephson Lodge**, Independent Order Brith Abraham Cemetery, Farewell. Inc. 1902.
- Jeshuat Israel Cemetery**, Braman Grounds, Farewell. Dedicated, 1763. Inc. 1894. Maintained by Judah Touro Fund.

OLNEYVILLE

CHAR. Olneyville Hebrew Association. W. Weissman, 24 Plainfield.

PAWTUCKET (Jewish pop. 500)

- CG. Ahavath Sholom. H. Friedman, 267 High.
Beth David, Chalkstone Av.
EDUC. Talmud Torah. Henry Friedman, 267 High.
CHAR. Gemilath Chesed. S. Cockin, 5 Jencks.
Hebrew Ladies' Aid. Mrs. J. Chernock, 72 George.
CL. The Altrurians. Miss C. Max, 173 Prospect.
M. B. Austria-Hungarian Beneficial Association. Max Uffer, 1838 Westminster.

PROVIDENCE (Jewish pop. 15000)

- CG. Ahavath Sholom (Roumanian), 240 Willard Av. Sam Goldberg.
Ahavath Sholom Russian Congregation, Howell and Scott. Org. Oct. 29, 1904. Sec., Louis Balotow.
Anshe Slavite Chevra, Shonmut. Org. 1903. Pres., N. Silverman, 101 Orms. Members, 40.
Beth El, Broad. Rabbi, Simon Cohen; Pres., Harry Cutler; Sec., Newman Pincus.
Beth Israel Anshe Oestreich. A. Zellermyer, 285 Willard Av.
B'nai Jacob, Douglas Av. Org. 1896. Rabbi, Israel Rubenstein; Cantor, Moses Pearl; Pres., Sholem Lazavatsky; Sec., I. Gershenblatt. Members, 125; Income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
Mishkan Israel. Pres., D. Robinson, 160 Dudley.
Sons of Israel and David. Pres., Harry Cutler; Sec., D. Gus Schneider.
Sons of Zion Congregation, 45 Orms. Org. 1875. Rabbi, Isaac S. Rubenstein; Cantor, M. E. Smith; Pres., I. Solomon; Sec., B. F. Rosen. Members, 150; Income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 185; sessions, daily.
South Providence Hebrew Congregation. B. Bender, 162 Gallup.
Tifereth Israel, 254 Willard Av. Rabbi, I. S. Rubenstein, Orms; Pres., K. Mayberg; Sec., Grabstein. *Services*: Twice daily, Hebrew.
EDUC. Hebrew Educational Institute, 65 Benefit. Org. 1914. Pres., Philip O. Joslin; Sec., Sol. S. Bromson. Members, 1500; Income, \$7000. *Affiliated Societies*: Young Men's Hebrew Association; Young Women's Hebrew Association; Central Talmud Torah.
Talmud Torah (S. Providence). J. S. Rabinowitz, 16 Gay. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary, Mrs. S. Ernstof.
Young Men's Endeavors Association, 128 N. Main. J. Edelstein. *Auxiliary Society*: Young Women's Endeavors Association.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 65 Benefit. Arthur J. Levy.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 61 Benefit. Pres., Anna Schreiber.
CHAR. **Chesed Emeth Association. Pres., Jos. Bergel; Sec., B. F. Rosen.
Daughters of Jacob. Mrs. P. Uffer, 509 Public.
Gemilath Chesed N. E. Hebrew Free Loan Association, 376 North Main. Org. 1903. Pres., Alfred Finkelstein; Sec., Mendel A. Serge. Members, 900; Income, \$3500.
Gemilath Chesed of South Providence. Org. 1905. Pres., S. Silverman; Sec., Samuel Newman, 17 Gay. Members, 250.
Jewish Home for Aged. Mrs. I. Wolf, 321 Hope.
Jewish Orphanage of Rhode Island, 1215 N. Main. Inc. 1909. Pres., Wm. Schloss; Sec., Leigh Wieder; Supt., Henry Woolf. Members, 1538; Income, \$10,216.94; inmates, 35. Ladies' Auxiliary. Org. 1911. Pres., Mrs. Archibald Silverman; Sec., Mrs. H. Woolf. Members, 275.
Ladies' Union Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Chas. Tenenbaum, 19 Goddard.
Miriam Hospital Association. Sec., Mrs. S. L. Tatz, 195 Prairie Av.
Montefiore Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association, care of Temple Beth El. Broad. Org. 1877. Pres., Mrs. Wm. Schloss; Sec., Mrs. Daniel Donig, 208 Lenox Av. Members, 146; Income, \$1582.63.
South Providence Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. M. D. Grant; Sec., Mrs. S. L. Tatz, 180 Willard. Members, 70; Income, \$1000.

- M. B. **American Beneficial Association**, Bazar's Hall. Sec., H. Abrams, 14 Benefit. First Independent Odessa Beneficial Association. Morris Rothman, 64 Goddard.
- Hebrew Labor Association**. J. Levin, 28 Orms.
- **Jewish Protective Association.**
- Montefiore Beneficial Association**, 881 Westminster. Sec., Mrs. M. Einstein.
- Providence Workmen's Beneficial Association**, 126 N. Main. Inc. 1891. Sec., Louis Torgnen. Members, 154; income, \$1300.
- Rhode Island Shoemakers' Association**, 7 Halsey. D. Mellon.
- Rhode Island Workingmen's Beneficial Association**. Org. 1904. Chairman, L. Shaubrun; Sec., H. D. Jagolinzer, 258a Dudley. Members, 134.
- Yalisavetgrader Progressive Beneficial Association**, 98 Weybosset. Jos. Millman.
- Young Men's Beneficial Association** (South Providence). Meyer Gordon, 72 Bogman.
- CEM. **Lincoln Park Cemetery**. Owned by Sons of Zion Congregation. Used also by Ahavath Sholom Roumanian Congregation; Ahavath Sholom Russian Congregation; Congregation Beth Israel; Congregation Ahavath Sholom, Pawtucket, R. I., and Hebrew Beneficial Association. Central Falls, R. I.
- Plot in Moshassuck Cemetery**. Owned by Congregation Sons of Israel and David.
- Reservoir Avenue Cemetery**. Inc. 1874. Owned by Congregation Sons of Israel and David.

WESTERLEY (Jewish pop. 212)

- CG. **Shaare Zedeck**, Canal. Org. 1898. Cantor, Aaron Linker. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 59; sessions weekly, 6.
- EDUC. **Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association**. Pres., David Novogrod; Sec., Gertrude Lohn.

WOONSOCKET (Jewish pop. 900)

- CG. **B'nai Israel**, cor. Bernon and Greene. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Myer J. Levinson. *Services:* Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions daily.
- Lenas Ha-Zedek**, 140 Willard.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 6 S. Main. Org. 1913. Pres., Samuel Kornstein; Sec., Abe Hopp. Members, 100.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 5 South Main. Org. 1914. Pres., Mrs. Morris Falk; Sec., Beulah Land. Members, 78.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association**. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. Nathan Folk; Sec., Mrs. Max Goldfine, Mason. Members, 80. *Affiliated Societies:* Young Men's Hebrew Association; Young Women's Hebrew Association; Cong. B'nai Israel.
- CEM. **Ahavas Achim Cemetery**, Menden Rd.
- Bnai Israel Cemetery**.

SOUTH CAROLINA**AIKEN (Jewish pop. 76)**

- CG. **Children of Israel**. Org. 1907. Pres., J. R. Polikoff. *Services:* Hebrew.
- CEM. **Children of Israel Cemetery**. Pres., H. L. Pailer; Sec., B. M. Surasky.

BEAUFORT (Jewish pop. 105)

- CG. **Beth Israel**. Org. 1907. Sec., H. Bamberg. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Sessions weekly, 2.

CAMDEN (Jewish pop. 75)

- CG. ***Camden Hebrew Congregation**.

CHARLESTON (Jewish pop. 1900)

- CG. **Beth Israel.** Reader. ——— Cohen; Pres., S. Steinberg; Sec., Isadore Cohen. Members, 85; income, \$1200.
- Brith Sholom**, 68 St. Philip. Org. 1856. Reader, J. J. Simonhoff; Pres., M. Fromberg; Sec., Sam Rittenberg. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 6.
- Kahal Kadosh Beth Elohim**, 72 Hasell. Org. 1791. Rabbi, Jacob S. Ralsin; Pres., Isadore Blank; Sec.-Treas., Arthur V. Williams. Members, 118; income, \$5100. *Services:* Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 7; pupils, 55; sessions weekly, 3.
- EDUC. **Hebrew Free School.** Org. 1912. Chairman, I. D. Rubin; Sec., Sam Rittenberg, 187 Rutledge Av. Members, 150; income, \$3500.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Benevolent Society.** Pres., M. N. Nathan.
- Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society Israel's Hope.** Pres., Mrs. J. M. Visanska; Sec., Mrs. Isadore Pinkusohn.
- Hebrew Orphan Society**, 88 Broad. Inc. 1802. Pres., Montague Triest; Members, 14; income, \$1752.
- Strangers' Aid Society (Hachnosath Orchim).** Sec.-Treas., Jacob Turtle-taub, 401 King.
- CL. **Happy Workers.** Sec.-Treas., F. Fabian, 88 Broad.
- J. U. G. Club.** Sec., Gertrude Solomon, 478 King.
- Joy Seekers**, 510 King. Org. 1915. Pres., Ida Cohen; Sec., Rosalie Bernstein, 510 King. Members, 8.
- Progress Social Club.** Pres., M. Goldsmith; Sec., Oscar Fuschgott.
- Young Men's Hebrew Club, Literary Auxiliary**, 434 King. Org. 1918. Pres., Gussie Livingstain; Sec., Mabel Bernstein, 510 King; Supt., Gussie Livingstain. Members, 39.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, Huguenin Av. Owned by Congregation Brith Sholom. Sec., S. Berkman.
- Three Cemeteries, K. K. B. E.**, on Coming, Huguenin Av. and Hanover, respectively. Owned by Congregation Kahal Kadosh Beth Elohim.

COLUMBIA (Jewish pop. 281)

- CG. **Aitz Haiyim.** Pres., Aug. Kohen; Sec., J. M. Cohen.
- Beth Sholem.** Pres., J. Rivkin; Sec., M. Winter.
- CHAR. **Daughters of Israel.** Mrs. Ph. Epstein.
- Hebrew Benevolent Association.** Pres., Aug. Kohen; Sec., I. Cassel.
- CEM. **Cemetery.** Maintained by the Hebrew Benevolent Association.
- De Leon Cemetery.** Belongs to the De Leon Family (no longer in use).

DARLINGTON (Jewish pop. 83)

- CG. **Darlington Hebrew Association.** Org. Oct. 27, 1896.
- CEM. **Cemetery.** Maintained by Darlington Hebrew Association.

FLORENCE (Jewish pop. 46)

- CG. **Beth Elohim**, 1318 Park. Org. 1916. Rabbi, J. S. Ralsin, Charleston, S. C.; Pres., A. A. Cohen; Sec.-Treas., L. Finklestein. Members, 14. *Services:* Bi-monthly, English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 30.
- CHAR. ****Hebrew Benevolent Association.**
- CEM. **Cemetery.** Maintained by the Hebrew Benevolent Association.

GEORGETOWN (Jewish pop. 60)

- CG. **Beth Elohim, Front.** Org. 1914. Rabbi, J. S. Ralsin, Charleston, S. C.; Pres., Joseph Schenk; Sec., S. J. Flaum. Members, 35. *Services:* Monthly, English. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1.
- CEM. **Cemetery.** Owned by Congregation Beth Elohim.

ORANGEBURG (Jewish pop. 59)

- CG. **Orangeburg Hebrew Congregation.** Org. 1914. *Services:* Semi-monthly, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Benevolent Society.**
- Ladies' Aid Society.** Pres., Mrs. Henry Kohn; Sec., Mrs. Jennie Loventruer. Members, 15.
- CEM. **Cemetery.** Maintained by the Hebrew Benevolent Society.

SPARTANBURG (Jewish pop. 120)

- CG. **B'nai Israel, Dean and Union.** Org. 1912. R. Skalowski. *Services:* Hebrew and English.

SUMTER (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. **Temple Sinai.** Org. 1887. Rabbi, David Klein. *Services:* English. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 46; sessions weekly, 1.
- CHAR. **Sumter Society of Israelites.**
- CEM. **Jewish Cemetery.** Maintained by Sumter Society of Israelites.

SOUTH DAKOTA**ABERDEEN (Jewish pop. 150)**

- CG. **B'nai Isaac, Kline and 2d Av., N.** Org. 1916. Rabbi, Julius Hess; Pres., Wm. Ribnick; Sec., Louis Amdur. Members, 42. *Services:* Weekly, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 22; sessions daily.

SIOUX FALLS (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG. **Sons of Israel, N. Minnesota Av.** Org. 1916. Pres., M. Margulies; Sec., Adolph Fischer. Members, 60; income, \$2500. *School:* Classes, 1; Teachers, 3; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1.

TENNESSEE**BRISTOL (Jewish pop. 125)**

- CG. **B'nai Sholom, 6th.** Org. 1906. Rabbi, L. Edleman; Pres., Isaac Perry; Sec.-Treas., I. Levine. *Services:* Friday, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Aid Society.
- CEM. **Cemetery.**

BROWNSVILLE (Jewish pop. 28)

- CG. ***Adas Israel.** Org. 1880.
- CHAR. **Temple Auxiliary.** Org. 1873. Pres., Mrs. I. J. Felsenthal; Sec., Mrs. Jonas L. Sternberger. Members, 22.
- CEM. **Cemetery.**

CHATTANOOGA (Jewish pop. 1400)

- CG. **B'nai Zion, Carter and Main.** Rabbi, H. Zelman; Cantor L. Schulsinger; Pres., B. Cassel; Sec., J. Frank. Members, 120; income, \$1800. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Sessions weekly, 5.
- Mizpah.** Rabbi, Julian H. Miller, Missionary Ridge; Pres., H. Goodman, Jr.; Sec., Leo Loewenthal, Jr. *Auxiliary Society:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association. Org. 1870. Pres., Mrs. Harry Simpson; Sec., Mrs. Chas. R. Shyer. Members, 79.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association,** 619 Cherry. Org. 1908. Pres., Harry Winer; Sec., Julius J. Cohn. Members, 100; income, \$1500.
- CEM. **Cemetery, Hill City.**
- Jewish Cemetery,** Harrison Av. and Collins. Inc. 1867. Owned by Congregation Mizpah.

CLARKSVILLE (Jewish pop. 90)

- Cg. *Bnei Abraham.
 EDUC. Brandeis Sunday School, 3d. Pres., M. Latner; Sec., Ella Klein, Adams.

COLUMBIA (Jewish pop. 55)

- Cg. Khal Kadosh. Pres., Wm. Barker; Sec., Abe Bauman. Members, 16. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 1.

JACKSON (Jewish pop. 160)

- Cg. B'nai Israel. Org. 1885. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 31; sessions weekly, 1.

KNOXVILLE (Jewish pop. 350)

- Cg. Heska Emunah, 502 E. Vine. Org. 1891. Pres., I. Beller; Sec., S. H. Hyman. *Services*: Hebrew. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 6; pupils, 60; sessions daily.
 Temple Beth El. Org. 1865. J. Adler, 724 N. 4th Av. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *Schools*: 2; teachers, 4; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1.
 CEM. Jewish Cemetery, Howard and Winona. Owned by Congregation Beth El.
 Jewish Cemetery, Middlebrook Rd. Owned by Congregation Beth El.

MEMPHIS (Jewish pop. 7000)

- Cg. Anshe Galicia, 3d and Jackson.
 *Anshei Sphard, 289 Market Sq. Org. 1904.
 Baron Hirsch Congregation, S. W. cor. Washington Av. and Fourth. Org. 1890. Rabbi, H. R. Gold; Pres., A. Simon; Sec., Mayer B. Mayers. *Auxiliaries*: Talmud Torah; Hebrew Educational Alliance Free School.
 Beth El-Emeth Congregation, Poplar Av. between 2d and 3d. Org. 1916. Pres., Joseph Newburger; Sec., Jos. Hanover.
 Children of Israel Temple, Poplar Av., cor. Montgomery. Org. 1885. Rabbi, Wm. Fineshreiber; Pres., Joseph Newburger; Sec., I. Dinkelspiel. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. Members, 450; income, \$18,000. *School*: Classes, 11; teachers, 14; pupils, 388; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary; Sec., Mrs. Hugo Multash.
 EDUC. Hebrew Educational Alliance Free School. Pres., M. Kaplan; Sec.-Treas., S. Shainberg; Prin. and Supt., L. Jacobs. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs. Eva Bisne.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, Madison and Dunlap. Org. 1888. Pres., Otto Metzger; Sec., Harry S. Wolff. Members, 200.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association, Madison and Dunlap. Org. 1917. Pres., Mary Weiss; Sec., Emma Kuhn. Members, 57.
 CHAR. Federation of Jewish Charities, 64 S. Front. Org. 1906. Pres., Milton S. Binswanger; Acting Sec., Albert Dreyfus. Members, 303; income, \$10,688.
 Hebrew Relief Association, Court House. Pres., H. Bluthenthal; Sec., Abe Lewis, Commercial Saving Bank and Trust Co.
 **Home for the Aged, 756 Jefferson.
 **Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association. Pres., Mrs. Henrietta Levy; Sec., Mrs. Hirsch Morris.
 W. Hessed Shel Emeth, Chevra Kadisha, 347 N. 2d. For Men's Section: Pres., S. B. Baruch; Sec., L. Fien. For Women's Section: Pres., Mrs. D. Wels.
 CL. Philo Club, Odd Fellows' Bldg., Court and Main. Org. 1911. Pres., Joseph Platt; Sec., Phil. Walter. Members, 80.
 Rex Club, Dunlap and Madison. Pres., M. S. Binswanger; Sec., M. E. Sternberger. Members, 150; income, \$12,000.
 Salon Circle, cor. Madison and Dunlap. Org. 1891. Pres., Mrs. M. M. Gattman; Sec., Mrs. Sol Seches. Members, 90.
 Y. A. S. W. Pres., Israel Wallace; Sec., Hyman S. Kaplevitz.

- COM. **Big Brothers' Association**, 203 Central Bank. Org. 1916. Chairman, B. W. Hirsh; Sec., Gilbert Schloss.
- ZION. **Ahavath Zion Society**. Pres., J. H. Bisno; Sec., S. Katz.
- CEM. **Baron Hirsch Cemetery**, Halleyford Rd. Inc. 1890. Owned by Baron Hirsch Congregation and used also by Congregation Anshel Sphard Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Children of Israel.

NASHVILLE (Jewish pop. 3000)

- CG. **Kehilath Kodesh Adath Israel**, Gay. Sec., A. H. Foreman.
- Ohavai Sholom**, Vinc. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Isidore Lewinthal; Pres., A. H. Meyer; Sec., Manuel Frank. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 175; sessions weekly, 1.
- Sherith Israel**, 120 5th Av., N. Org., 1899. Rabbi, H. Saltzman; Cantor, M. Turetsky; Pres., L. Hershkovitz; Sec., H. Saltzman. Members, 100; income, \$1500. *Services*: Twice daily, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 6; pupils, 55; sessions daily.
- EDUC. **Bertha Fensterwald Social Centre**, 501 5th Av., N. Org. 1891. Pres., Mrs. Leo Schwartz; Sec., Mrs. Louis Ach. Income, \$3600.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 712 Union. Pres., Nathan Cohn; Sec., Manuel Frank.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 712 Union. Org. 1914. Pres., Ruth B. Friedman; Sec., Hattie Raphael. Members, 50.
- CHAR. **Federation of Jewish Charities**, 128 2d Av., N. Org. 1910. Pres., Isidore Lewinthal; Sec., Sol. N. Cline. Members, 250; income, \$5000.
- Hebrew Relief Society**. Org. 1891. Pres., Isidore Lewinthal; Sec., Sol. N. Cline. 128 2d Av., N. Members, 210; income, \$5200.
- CL. **Standard Club**, Polk Av. Sec., R. D. Blum.
- CEM. **Cemetery**, Hyde's Ferry Pike. Property of Congregation Ohavai Sholom.

TEXAS**AUSTIN (Jewish pop 300)**

- CG. **Beth Israel**, 11th and San Jacinto. Org. 1880. Rabbi, David Rosenbaum; Pres., Joe Koen; Sec., S. Haber. Members, 65; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Guild, Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. Henry N. Michelson; Sec., Della Koen. Members, 49. Cemetery Society.
- CHAR. **Ladies' Cemetery Association**. Pres., Mrs. Emil Seelig; Sec.-Treas. Mrs. Sam Greenburg, 500 E. 7th.
- CEM. **Beth Israel Cemetery**, northeast of city. Under auspices of Congregation Beth Israel.

BEAUMONT (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. **Emanuel Temple**, Broadway. Inc. 1900. Rabbi, Samuel Rosinger; Pres., A. M. Kaufman; Sec., Mrs. Jeanette Smith, Broadway. Members, 80; income, \$4000. *Services*: Sabbath and Tuesday, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Benevolent Association, Pres., Mrs. H. Bohrer; Temple Literary Society, Pres., Mrs. L. Goldstein; Jewish Men's Relief Association, Pres., M. Goodman.
- Kol Israel Congregation and Talmud Torah**, Park and Elizabeth. Rabbi, Morris Levin; Pres., L. Perl; Sec., Max Hurwitz. Members, 35; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sabbath. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 1; pupils, 28; sessions weekly, 5.
- EDUC. **Temple Literary Society**. Pres., Mrs. L. Goldstein; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Leo Mothner, 1068 Liberty Av. Members, 42.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Pine and Elizabeth. Sec., H. Cohn.
- CHAR. **Ladies' Benevolent Association**. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. H. Bohrer; Sec., Mrs. Leo Mothner, 1068 Liberty Av.

BONHAM (Jewish pop. 48)

- CHAR. **Cemetery Association**.

BRENNHAM (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. *Bne Abraham, N. North. Org. 1895.
 CHAR. Ladies' Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Becker.
 CEM. Cemetery.

BROWNSVILLE (Jewish pop. 65)

- CEM. Jewish Cemetery. Laid out 1870.

BRYAN (Jewish pop. 59)

- CG. *Agudas Achim.
 Temple Freda, Parker Av. Org. 1912. Pres., Sam'l Levy; Sec.-Treas., D. L. Hart. Members, 18; income, \$300. *Services*: Friday evenings and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Aid Society; Benevolent Society.
 CEM. Cemetery.

CALVERT (Jewish pop. 25)

- CHAR. Hebrew Cemetery Association. Org. 1873.

COLUMBUS (Jewish pop. 22)

- CEM. Jewish Cemetery. Maintained by Rosa Steiner.

CORPUS CHRISTI (Jewish pop. 110)

- CEM. Jewish Cemetery, one mile west of town. Pres., Chas. Weil; Sec., A. S. Lichtenstein.

CORSICANA (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG. Agudas Achim, 109 N. 12th. Org. 1913. Sec., J. Jacobs. *Services*: Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. Will Goldman; Sec., Mrs. Sol Gottlieb. Members, 21.
 Beth El, 215 S. 15th. Org. 1898. Rabbi, Joseph Henry Stolz; Pres., I. N. Cerf; Sec., Ben Goldsmith. Members, 26. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 22; sessions weekly, 2.
 CHAR. Corsicana Hebrew Cemetery Association. Org. 1875. Pres., I. N. Cerf; Sec., Harry Kaufman.

DALLAS (Jewish pop. 8000)

- CG. Emanu El Congregation, S. Blvd. and Harwood. Org. 1874. Rabbi, Wm. H. Greenburg; Pres., J. K. Hexter; Sec., Louis Rosenberg. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 9; pupils, 130; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Willing Workers.
 Shaarith Israel, 2114 Jackson. Org. 1884. Rabbi, Jacob Bosniak; Cantor, A. Fram; Pres., Louis Kleinman; Sec., Max Goldstein. Members, 150; income, \$5000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. L. B. Rosenberg; Sec., Mrs. Jacob Winterman. Members, 250; income, \$250. Concordian Club. *Tifereth Israel, 149 Highland. Org. March 15, 1890.
 CHAR. Federated Jewish Charities, 310 Andrews Bldg. Inc. 1910. Pres., Victor H. Hexter; Sec., Louis Kleinman; Headworker, Annie Cohen. Members, 235; income, \$3553.50. Benefited, 265. *Constituent Societies*: Jewish Women's Circle; Old Fashion Women Workers; Willing Workers Temple Emanuel; Ladies' Auxiliary Shaarith Israel Congregation; Free Loan Branch of the Federation; Hachnosas Orchim; Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association; Ladies' Orthodox Benevolent Society.
 CL. Columbian Club, Ervay and Pocahontas. Org. 1906. Pres., Louis Reinhardt; Sec., Z. Rosenthal. Members, 250.
 Concordian Club, 1408 Elm. Org. 1907. Pres., Nathan Aronoff; Sec., Tillie Kleinman. Members, 150; income, \$700.
 CEM. Emanu El Cemetery. Owned by Congregation Emanu El. White Rock Cemetery.

EL PASO (Jewish pop. 1800)

- CG. ****Achim Ne'emonim.**
B'nai Zion Hebrew Orthodox Congregation, 902 N. El Paso. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Nathan Schechter; Pres., J. Goodman. *Services*: Hebrew and English. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 6.
Temple Mount Sinai, Oregon and Montana. Inc., 1898. Rabbi, Martin Zielonka; Pres., Sol. I. Berg; Sec., A. L. Jacobs. Members, 198; income, \$11,500. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 164.
 CHAR. **El Paso Jewish Relief Society**, Montana and Oregon. Org. 1887. Pres., Martin Zielonka. Members, 83; income, \$1625. *Affiliated Societies*: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Temple Mount Sinai; Congregation B'nai Zion; Congregation Achim Ne'emonim.
Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.
 CEM. **B'nai Zion Cemetery**, at Concordia. Pres., Jos. H. Bromberg.
Mount Sinai Cemetery, at Concordia. Inc. Sept., 1885.

ENNIS (Jewish pop. 38)

- CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery Society.** Inc. Jan. 16, 1892.

FORT WORTH (Jewish pop. 2250)

- CG. **Ahavath Sholom**, 823 Taylor. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Chas. Blumenthal; Pres., Sam Gilbert; Sec., Abe Salsberg. Members, 125; income, \$3000. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 130; sessions weekly, 6. *Affiliated Societies*: Hebrew Institute; Gmiluth Chasodim; Hebrew Relief Ladies' Aid.
Beth El, 5th and Taylor. Org. 1905. Rabbi, George Fox; Pres., H. Lederman; Sec., Louis Morris. Members, 100; income, \$6000. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Beth El Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. I. Brin; Sec., Mrs. R. Fuller.
 EDUC. **Hebrew Institute**, 819 Taylor. Org. 1914. Pres., M. Shanblum; Sec., L. F. Shanblum; Headworker, Chas. Blumenthal. Income, \$3000. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 819 Taylor. Org. 1912. Pres., Ellie Gilbert; Sec., Leon Gilbert; Headworker, Chas. Blumenthal. Members, 30; income, \$300.
 CHAR. **Emanuel Hebrew Association**, Org. 1897.
Gmiluth Chasodim (Hebrew Free Loan), 819 Taylor. Org. 1904. Pres., M. Shanblum; Sec., L. M. Miller. Members, 175; income, \$700.
Hebrew Relief Society, 1211 Main. Org. 1900. Pres., Israel N. Mehl; Sec., J. Wolfsohn; Supt., Israel N. Mehl. Members, 200; income, \$1200.
 CEM. **Hebrew Rest Cemetery.** Owned by Emanuel Hebrew Association.
Orthodox Jewish Cemetery Association, 825 Taylor.

GAINESVILLE (Jewish pop. 40)

- CG. **United Hebrew Congregation**, Bway. and Red River. Org. 1881. Sec., I. Cohen. Members, 18. *Services*: Yom Kippur, English.
 CEM. **Cemetery.**

GALVESTON (Jewish pop. 1100)

- CG. **Ahavah Israel** (Austrian), 2820 Av. H. Cantor, A. D. Rosenblatt, 2618 Av. I.; Sec., W. Perl, 2420 Av. H.
B'nai Israel, 22d and Av. I. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Henry Cohen; Pres., Robt. I. Cohen; Sec., Sam Schlankey. Members, 180; income, \$8000. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Temple Society for Intellectual Culture; Ladies' Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. Jake Miller; Sec., Mrs. Robt. I. Cohen. Members, 80.
Young Men's Hebrew Association (Russian), 26th and Av. I. Cantor, M. Schwiiff; Sec., S. H. Guttman. *Services*: Hebrew.

- EDUC. ****Orthodox Hebrew School.** Sec., Louis M. Glickman.
Temple Literary Society, Av. I and 22d. Org. 1886. Pres., Mrs. Mella Weill; Sec., Bertha Himler. Members, 160.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 2614 T. Org. 1895. Pres., H. Nevelow; Sec., T. H. Guttman. Members, 100; Income, \$1000.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 2306½ Av. E. Sec., Miss S. Buchwald.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Benevolent Society.** Sec., Saul W. Levy, 1406 24th.
Jewish Ladies' Orthodox Association of Galveston. Sec., Mrs. M. Weinstein, 1839 29th.
Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, 22d and Av. I. Org. 1886. Pres., Mrs. H. Kempner; Sec., Mrs. G. H. Aronsfeld. Members, 100.
 CL. **Harmony Club,** 2111½ Av. E. Maurice Meyer.
 CEM. **Cemetery.** Purchased 1897.
Cemetery. Purchased 1870.

GREENVILLE (Jewish pop. 32)

- CG. **Shaare Israel.** Org. 1899. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg. Members, 6. *Services:* Twice yearly, English.
 CEM. **Shaare Israel Cemetery.**

HALLETTSVILLE (Jewish pop. 27)

- CG. **Beth Asher.** Pres., A. Meyerhoff; Sec., Sam Reichman.
 CHAR. **Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.** Sec., Mrs. S. Reichman.

HEMPSTEAD (Jewish pop. 50)

- CG. **Chajim Schwarz Congregation.** Org. 1888. Reader, Sam Schwarz. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1.
 CEM. **Heychal Chajim Cemetery.**

HOUSTON (Jewish pop. 5000)

- CG. **Adath Emeth,** Houston Av. Sec., M. Goodman.
Adath Israel, 1010 Ellplan. Org. 1905. Sec., A. Schlosser. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5.
Adath Jeshurun. Rabbi, Wolf Willner, 1913 Hamilton; Sec., Max Karowski. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Sec., Miss L. Hark.
Beth Israel, Crawford and Lamar. Org. 1854. Rabbi, Henry Barnstein; Pres., Emil Lipper; Sec., Jonas Allmont. Members, 269. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 124; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Aid Society; Alumni Association.
 EDUC. **Jewish Literary Society.** Sec., Sam Eden.
Yiddish Library. Sec., W. Bell.
 CHAR. **Adeline J. Levy Memorial Fund.** Org. 1910. Pres., H. Barnstein; Acting Sec., Maurice L. Goldman. Members, 7; income, \$700.
Palestine Welfare Society. Sec., Mrs. H. Cook.
United Jewish Charities, City Hall, Room 233. Org. 1913. Pres., A. A. Bash; Sec., J. L. Aronson.
 CL. **Concordia Club.** Sec., A. M. Souza.
****Jewish Literary Society.** Pres., S. J. Westheimer; Sec., Jake Litowich.
 ZION. **Houston Zion Society,** 207 San Jacinto. Org. 1912. Pres., Boris Litowich; Sec., J. L. Aronson. Members, 40.
Sons and Daughters of Zion. Sec., K. Rudnick.
 CEM. **Adath Jeshurun Cemetery.**
Beth Israel Cemetery.

JEFFERSON (Jewish pop. 44)

- CHAR. ***Hebrew Benevolent Association.** Sec., Naomi Rosenfeld.
 CEM. **Cemetery.** Maintained by the Hebrew Benevolent Association.

LAREDO (Jewish pop. 93)

- CG. **B'nai Israel.** Org. 1916. Pres., Ferdinand Wormser, Box 227; Sec., M. S. Pollakoff. *Services:* Friday evening, English. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 17; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary:* Young Men's Hebrew Association.
- CHAR. **Cemetery Association.** Mrs. Goodman.
- Ladies' Jewish Aid Society.** Pres., Mrs. B. Illfeld; Sec., Miss Rosenbaum.

MARSHALL (Jewish pop. 135)

- CG. **Moses Montefiore Congregation,** W. Burleson. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Jos. Zeisler; Pres., I. Hochwold; Sec., L. L. Brisker. Members, 56; income, \$2500. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School:* Sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Aid Society (Pres., Mrs. A. Marcus; Sec., Mrs. W. Kariel); Temple Sisterhood.
- CHAR. **Hebrew Benevolent Association.** Pres., W. L. Weisman; Sec., Nathan Levy.
- Hebrew Benevolent Association Cemetery.** Inc. 1881.

MEXIA (Jewish pop. 26)

- CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery Society.** Org. January, 1895.

ORANGE (Jewish pop. 69)

- CG. **Beth El,** 812 Pine. Org. 1916. Rabbi, S. Rosinger, Beaumont, Tex.; Pres., Julius Miller; Sec., Mrs. Joe Lucas. Members, 16. *Services:* Monthly, English. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 5; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Aid and Cemetery Association.
- CEM. **Cemetery.**
- Hebrew Rest Cemetery.** Inc. Nov. 4, 1904.

PALESTINE (Jewish pop. 95)

- CG. **Beth Israel,** 600 S. Magnolia. Org. 1901. Rabbi, S. Schaumberg; Pres., Leo Davidson; Sec., Leo Myers. *Services:* English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Aid Society.
- CEM. **Beth Israel Cemetery,** Cemetery Av., northeast edge of city. Inc. 1901.

SAN ANTONIO (Jewish pop. 3000)

- CG. **Agudath Achim,** Aubrey, cor. Gullbeau. Rabbi, Nathan Gerstein. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 6; pupils, 170; sessions weekly, 3.
- Beth El.** Rabbi, Samuel Marks, 515 W. Lanvale; Pres., A. H. Half; Sec., S. C. Eldridge.
- Rodfai Sholom B'nai Israel.**
- CHAR. ****Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society.** Pres., Mrs. I. Tobias; Sec., Mrs. Henry Alterman.
- CEM. **Agudath Achim Cemetery,** outskirts of city. Inc. 1890.
- Beth-El Cemetery,** outskirts of city. Inc. 1869.

TEXARKANA (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. **Mount Sinai Congregation,** 4th and Walnut. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Rudolph Farber; Pres., Leo Krouse; Sec., Bernard Faul. *Services:* Three times weekly, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 48; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Temple Aid and Cemetery Society; Hebrew Benevolent Society.
- CEM. **Mount Sinai Cemetery,** State Line Av., two miles from Broad. Owned by Mount Sinai Congregation.

TYLER (Jewish pop. 350)

- CG. **Ahavath Achim.** Pres., A. Golenternek. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. Pauline Davis; Sec., Mrs. E. Herzfeld.

- CG. Beth El, S. College Av. Inc., 1887. Rabbi, M. Faber; Pres., S. Bruck; Sec., M. Schonfeld. Members, 42; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 41; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- CHAR. Ladies' Beth El Benevolent Association. Pres., Mrs. I. Jacobs.
- CEM. Ahavath Achim Cemetery. Supt., A. Golenternek.
- Beth El Cemetery, western part of town. Supt., H. Liebreich.

VICTORIA (Jewish pop. 120)

- CG. B'nai Israel, 206 W. Forrest. Org. 1894. Sec., Frank Bettin. *Services*: English and Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary.
- CHAR. Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, 201 Stayton Av. Org. 1876. Pres., Mrs. Dan Alexander. Members, 25.
- CEM. Cemetery, adjoining Evergreen City Cemetery. Sec., Mrs. D. Alexander, 201 Stayton Av.

WACO (Jewish pop. 1500)

- CG. *Agudath Israel. Agudath Jacob, 612 Columbus. Org. 1888. Pres., J. Goldberg; Sec., J. M. Rosenberg. Members, 75; income, \$2000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1.
- Rodef Sholom, 924 Washington. Org. 1869. Rabbi, Isidore Warsaw; Pres., Louis Migel. Members, 100; income, \$5000. *Services*: Twice weekly, English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1.
- EDUC. Talmud Torah, 612 Columbus. Org. 1888. Pres., J. S. Cohen; Sec., J. S. Cahn. Members, 50; income, \$900. Pupils, 35.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association, 715½ Austin Av. Sec., Abe Levy.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association, 716 S. 11th. Sec., Ella Freeman.
- CHAR. Gemiluth Chesed. Org. 1900. Pres., M. Berkowitz; Sec., Dave Burman, 6th and Jefferson. Members, 45.
- Hachnoset Orchim, 612 Columbia. Org. 1905. Pres., Harry Freeman; Sec., Dave Burman. Members, 45.
- Hebrew Benevolent Association, 506½ Austin. Org. 1875. Pres., F. Adelman; Sec., J. Kuttner. Members, 120.
- Ladies' Hebrew Rest Society. Org. 1899.
- CL. Progress Club, 8th and Austin. Pres., A. H. Sanger; Sec., J. E. Hirschfelder. Members, 49.
- ZION. Ezras Zion. Org. 1898. Pres., Sam Greenberg; Sec., Abe Berkman, 107 S. 3d. Members, 102.
- CEM. Cemetery, S. 1st.

UTAH

OGDEN (Jewish pop. 125)

- CG. Brith Sholem. Org. 1900. Sec., Morris S. Kreines, 916 23d. *Services*: Hebrew.
- CHAR. Ogden Hebrew Cemetery Association.
- *Ohab Sholom, Odd Fellows' Hall, 2414 Washington Av. Org. Dec. 27, 1891.
- CEM. Mountain View Cemetery. Owned by Ogden Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. Dec. 27, 1891.

SALT LAKE CITY (Jewish pop. 2500)

- CG. B'nai Israel, 249 4th, East. Rabbi, Wm. Rice; Pres., D. Alexander; Sec., M. H. Hanauer. *Services*: English. *School*: Teachers, 4; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: Auxiliary Society. Pres., Mrs. H. Hirschman; Sec., Mrs. J. Rosenberg.
- Montefiore Congregation, 355 S. 3d, East. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Samuel Baskin; Pres., J. Shapiro; Sec., H. Finkelstein. Members, 125. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 55; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Pres., Mrs. M. Wasserman; Sec., Mrs. H. Rosenthal.

- CHAR. Hebrew Sheltering Society. Pres., Sam Buss; Sec., S. Weinger.
 Jewish Relief Society. Org. 1916. Pres., Mrs. Louis Simon; Sec., Mrs. Nate Horn. Members, 150.
 CL. New Era Club. Pres., Harry Rosenthal; Sec., I. Izenberg.
 CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation B'nai Israel Cemetery. Owned by Montefiore Congregation.

VERMONT

BURLINGTON (Jewish pop. 850)

- CG. Anshe Garem, Archibald. Org. 1907. Pres., A. Gardner. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 25.
 Chevra Thilim. Org. 1914. Pres., M. Smith. Members, 40.
 Hai Adam Congregation, Hyde. Org. 1884. Pres., H. Glasstone. *Services:* Hebrew.
 Ohavel Zedeck, Archibald. Org. 1883. Pres., M. Wool. *Services:* Hebrew.
 EDUC. Hebrew Educational Society, N. Winooski Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Joseph Frank.
 Talmud Torah, N. Winooski Av. Pres., I. E. Perelman.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 264 N. Winooski Av. Org. 1917. Pres., Louis A. Perelman.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Mollie Miller; Sec., Rose Levin, 171 Winooski Av.
 CHAR. Brith Abraham. Pres., L. Alpert.
 Chevra Kadisha. Pres., I. E. Perelman.
 Chevra Mishnaies. Pres., M. E. Rosenberg. Members, 30.
 Gimilus Chesed. Pres., Mrs. I. E. Perelman.
 Hachnosis Orchim. Pres., B. Machanic.
 Hebrew Free Loan Association. Org. 1898. Pres., M. E. Rosenberg; Sec., Hyman Gladstone, 189 N. Champlain. Members, 60.
 Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Sam Cannon; Sec., Gertrude Levin, 171 N. Winooski Av.
 CEM. Cemetery. Maintained by Chevra Kadisha.

MONTPELIER (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. Beth Yankow. Louis Carr, 11 Cross.
 The Daughters of Jacob, 10 Harrison Av. Org. 1914. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 17; sessions weekly, 5.

RUTLAND (Jewish pop. 134)

- CG. Adath Israel. Pres., H. H. Wolk; Sec., Sam'l Frank, 142 Grove. Members, 30. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew.

ST. ALBANS (Jewish pop. 63)

- CG. *First Hebrew Association of St. Albans. Org. April 25, 1898.

WEST RUTLAND (Jewish pop. 33)

- CG. *Anshei Sholeim, Allen. Org. Jan. 1, 1905.

VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA (Jewish pop. 72)

- CG. Beth El. Org. 1868. Pres., Benedict Weil; Sec., Julius Wolf. *Services:* English. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 1.
 CHAR. *Hebrew Benevolent Society.
 CEM. Cemetery. Maintained by the Hebrew Benevolent Society.

CHARLOTTESVILLE (Jewish pop. 50)

- CG. Beth Israel, 3d and Jefferson. Org. 1883. Reader, M. Kaufman; Pres.-Sec., N. Newman. Members, 15. *Services:* Friday evening, English.
 CEM. Cemetery.

DANVILLE (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG. *Agudas Achim. Rabbi, J. H. Battersen.
 *Beth Sholem, Sutherland Av.
 Etz Chayim, 678 Wilson. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Pupils, 31; sessions weekly, 5.
 CEM. Cemetery. Plot in Green Hill Cemetery.

FREDERICKSBURG (Jewish pop. 66)

- CHAR. Hebrew Relief Association, 924 Main. Pres., Maurice Hirsh. Members, 14.

HAMPTON (Jewish pop. 80)

- CG. B'nai Israel. Org. 1904. Rabbi-Cantor, I. K. Fisher. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 18; sessions weekly, 1.

HARRISONBURG (Jewish pop. 102)

- CG. Hebrew Friendship Congregation, N. Main. Org. 1867. Rabbi, Jacob Schwanenfeld; Pres., Adolph Wise; Sec., Henry Ney. Members, 30; income, \$1500. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.
 CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Hebrew Friendship Congregation.

HOPEWELL

- CG. Hopewell Hebrew Congregation, Poythress. Org. 1916. Pres., John P. Goodman; Sec., E. M. Oppenheim. Members, 45. *Services:* Twice yearly, Hebrew. *School:* Pupils, 10.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, P. O. Box 207. Sec., Louis Spiegel.

LYNCHBURG (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Agudath Sholom, 513 Church. Rabbi, D. M. Somers, 1114 Clay; Pres., E. Schewel; Sec., Bernard Goldstein, 95 9th. Members, 50. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1.
 CEM. Cemetery, at Madison Heights.

NEWPORT NEWS (Jewish pop. 2000)

- CG. Adath Jeshurun, 2310 Huntington Av. Org. 1890.
 Rodeph Sholom, 658 27th. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Moritz Speier; Pres., E. J. Graff; Sec., H. D. Gross. Members, 100; income, \$2000. *Services:* Weekly, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
 CEM. Adath Jeshurun Cemetery, Riverview. Inc. 1890. Used by the Jews of Newport News and Hampton, Va.

NORFOLK (Jewish pop. 5000)

- CG. Ahavath Israel, Charlotte and Church. Org. 1909. Sec., ——— Zenowitch. *Services:* Hebrew.
 Beth-El, Cumberland and Charlotte. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Nahum Kruger; Sec., Carl Harmon. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Teachers, 10; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary. Org. 1909. Pres., Mrs. J. W. Spagot; Sec., Irene Fass.
 B'nai Israel, 194 Cumberland. Sec., Alex. Segal, 910 Wood.
 Chassidic Congregation, Holt. Sec., M. Stam.
 Michroh Kodesh (Berkeley), Appomattox. Org. 1893. Sec., B. Glasser, 710 Liberty, Berkeley. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions daily.
 Oheb Sholem Temple, Raleigh Av. Rabbi, Louis D. Mendoza; Sec., Jacob Heller. *Services:* English. *School:* Teachers, 8; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood. Pres., Mrs. A. B. Seldner; Sec., Mrs. Mildred Baum. Members, 150.
 EDUC. Machzikai Hadas, 424 Fenchurch. Org. 1805. Pres., M. A. Cohen; Sec., Alex. Siegel. Members, 175; income, \$4000.

- EDUC. **Talmud Torah**, Fenchurch.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, Church and Freemason. Pres., S. A. Markel.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, Church and Freemason. Pres., Miss E. Y. Lipkin.
- CHAR. **Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society**, care of Ghent Club, Olney Rd. Org. 1865. Pres., Mrs. Victor Strasburger; Sec., Mrs. J. C. Hofheimer. Members, 145.
- CL. **Ladies' Hebrew Charity Society**. Pres., Mrs. M. Brenner; Sec., Mrs. R. D. Plasser, 359 W. 12th. Members, 450.
- CL. **Ghent Club**, Olney Road. Org. 1901. Pres., Jacob B. Lowenberg. Members, 68.
- CEM. **Berkeley District Cemetery**, Berkeley Av.
Old Cemetery, Princess Anne Av. Owned by all Jewish Congregations in Norfolk.
Forest Lawn Hebrew Cemetery.

PETERSBURG (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. ***Brith Achim**, 232 N. Sycamore. Org. 1896. *Auxiliary Society*: Hebrew Ladies' Auxiliary Hannah Alperin Cooper Memorial. Pres., Mrs. Dave Gellman; Sec.-Treas., Miss Esther Leavitt.
- EDUC. **Rodef Sholom**. Pres., Isadore Reinach; Sec., Milton J. Reinach.
- CEM. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**. Pres., Max Jacobs, N. Sycamore.
Brith Achim Cemetery.
Rodef Sholem Cemetery.

POCAHONTAS (Jewish pop. 81)

- CEM. **Cemetery**. Plot in general cemetery. Used by the families of Baach and Bloch.

PORTSMOUTH (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. ***Children of Israel**.
***Gemilath Chesed Chevra**, County near Washington. Org. 1897.
- CHAR. **Portsmouth Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**, 316 County. Org. 1905. Pres., Mrs. A. M. Jacobson; Sec., Mrs. M. J. Blachman, 635 High. Members, 175; income, \$1200.
- CEM. **Jewish Cemetery**, Deep Creek Rd. Owned by Congregation Gemilath Chesed.

RICHMOND (Jewish pop. 4000)

- CG. **Beth Ahabah**, W. Franklin. Org. 1841. Rabbi, Edward N. Callsch, 1643 Monument Av.; Pres., Chas. Hutzler; Sec., Henry S. Hutzler, 1013 E. Main. Members, 350; income, \$16,000. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 14; teachers, 14; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Ladies' Auxiliary of Beth Ahabah Hebrew Cemetery.
- Keneseth Israel**, N. 19th, Broad and Grace. Org. 1856. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew.
- Sir Moses Montefiore Congregation**, 405 N. 11th. Org. 1895. Rabbi, Morris Medvedoff; Sec., M. Solomon, 226 N. 17th. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew. *School*: Conducted by Council of Jewish Women. Pupils, 200.
- EDUC. **Middle Atlantic States Federation of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Association**, 11 S. 7th. Org. 1916. Pres., Milton Strasburger; Sec., Alfred E. Hirschberg, Richmond, Va. Members, 9. *Affiliated Organizations*: Young Men's Hebrew Associations: District of Columbia, Washington, Virginia: Fortress Monroe, Lynchburg, Norfolk, Petersburg, Richmond: Young Women's Hebrew Associations; District of Columbia, Virginia: Norfolk, Richmond.
- Talmud Torah of Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 412 N. 8th. Pres., H. T. Ezekiel; Sec., A. E. Hirschberg.

- EDUC.** Young Men's Hebrew Association, 412 N. 8th. Org. 1912. Pres., Herbert T. Ezekiel; Sec., Alfred E. Hirschberg; Supt., Bertram Bloch. Members, 450; income, \$3000. *Affiliated Societies:* Young Women's Hebrew Association of Talmud Torah.
- Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 412 N. 8th. Org. 1912. Pres., Mrs. Nathan Kessler; Sec., Dora Vitsky. Members, 67.
- CHAR.** Hebrew Ladies' Memorial Association, 717 West Grace. Org. 1866. Pres., Mrs. S. S. Rosendorf; Sec., Mrs. Jos. M. Rosenbaum. Members, 112. *Purpose:* Care of the Confederate Soldiers' Section in the Hebrew Cemetery. *Auxiliary Society:* Junior Hebrew Memorial Association.
- Hebrew Sick Relief Society**, 15 W. Clay. Org. 1916. Pres., Mrs. Rachel L. Karp; Sec., Mrs. H. Sollod. Members, 100.
- Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association**. Org. 1869. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Cohen; Sec., Mrs. S. M. Block, 205 E. Grace. Members, 247.
- Oakwood Hebrew Cemetery Association**. Cemetery at 34th and Oakwood Av. Inc. 1888. Owned by Congregation Keneseth Israel.
- CL.** As You Like It Auxiliary, Jefferson Club, Grace. Org. 1901. Pres.-Treas., Rosa C. Block; Sec., Mrs. M. I. Binswanger. Members, 12.
- Progressive Literary Association**. Org. 1889. Pres., Clara Strauss; Sec., Miss R. S. Whitlock, 205 E. Grace. Members, 20.
- ZION.** Zionist Society, 1808 E. Broad. Org. 1915. Pres., L. Karp; Sec., Mrs. Lazarus Karp. Members, 200; income, \$3000.
- CEM.** Hebrew Cemetery, Hospital. Inc. by the Hebrew Cemetery Co. Used by Congregation Beth Ahabah.
- Sir Moses Montefiore Cemetery**, Jerusalem Plank Rd. Inc. 1891.

ROANOKE (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG.** Temple Emanuel, Franklin Rd. Org. 1881. Rabbi, Joseph Sarachek; Pres., J. Spigel; Sec., S. Simon. Members, 40; income, \$2500. *Services:* Friday night, English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Temple Guild. Pres., Mrs. David Kohen.
- CEM.** Cemetery. Owned by Temple Emanuel.

STAUNTON (Jewish pop. 85)

- CG.** House of Israel. Org. 1885. Reader, Albert Shultz. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1.

WASHINGTON

ABERDEEN (Jewish pop. 40)

- CG.** Hebrew Reform Congregation. Pres.-Sec., Joseph Jacob, 612 W. Market. Org. 1904. *Services:* Twice yearly, English.

BELLINGHAM (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG.** Beth Israel, F. Org. 1903. Rabbi, B. Cohen, 2314 H.; Sec., L. Thall. *Services:* Hebrew, Yiddish, and English. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 5.
- CHAR.** Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. L. Jacobs; Sec., Mrs. S. Leavitt. *Sisters of Israel*. Pres., Mrs. E. Schuman; Sec., Mrs. B. Glazer.

EVERETT (Jewish pop. 150)

- CG.** Beth Israel, 2710 Bway. Reorg. Montefiore Congregation. Pres., B. Butler; Sec., L. Sherman. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- EDUC.** Everett Hebrew Dramatic Club. Pres., Abe M. Glassberg; Sec., Jerome B. Jacobs.

SEATTLE (Jewish pop. 5000)

- CG. ****Ahavath Sholem.** Rabbi, ——— Abrahamson.
Chebra Bikur Cholim, 17th Av. and Yesler Way. Inc. 1881. Rabbi, Simon Glaser; Cantor, S. Toobin; Pres., M. Goodgluck; Sec., S. Levinson. Members, 275; Income, \$6000. *Services:* Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. R. Lurie; Sec., Mrs. B. Bulos.
Ezra Besaroth, 15th and E. Fir. Org. 1908. Pres., Marco Franco; Sec., Jacob Orngete. Members, 125; Income, \$1500. *Services:* Sabbath and Festivals, Hebrew and Ladino.
Gemiluth Chesed Congregation. Pres., W. Warshall; Sec., J. Minsky.
Herzl Congregation. Rabbi, G. Halpern; Pres., W. Frankfurt; Sec., H. J. Kelsler. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. S. Mosler; Sec., Mrs. O. L. Brosseau.
Temple de Hirsch, cor. 15th and E. Union. Org. 1900. Rabbi, Samuel Koch; Pres., E. Rosenberg; Sec., Isidore Monheimer. Members, 240; Income, \$15,000. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 12; teachers, 16; pupils, 215; sessions weekly, 1. Junior Congregation: Members, 120. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary, Pres., Mrs. H. Schneider; Sec., Mrs. L. Garfinkle.
- EDUC. **Talmud Torah.** Pres., M. Goodgluck; Sec., A. Spring.
Young Men's Hebrew Association, 507 17th Av. Org. 1909. Pres., Herman Kessler; Sec., Sol Esfield. Members, 200; Income, \$4000. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary, Pres., Lena Lasky; Sec., Gertrude Sulman.
Young Men's Sefardim Association. Pres., Harry Tarica; Sec., Morris B. Hanan.
- CHAR. **Young Women's Hebrew Association**, 507 17th Av. Sec., Sarah Onickie.
Caroline Kline-Galland Home for Infirm and Aged Jewish People. Chairman, Emanuel Rosenberg; Sec., Mrs. H. Shopera.
Chebra Hachosis Orchim. Pres., Joe Pinch; Sec., A. Gershenovitch.
Chebra Kadisha. Pres., W. Rabinowitz; Sec., J. Arine.
Hebrew Education and Free Loan Association, 120 21st Av. near Yesler Way. Pres., S. B. Goldman; Sec., J. Levy. *Auxiliary Society:* Ladies' Auxiliary, Sec., Mrs. P. Terry.
Hebrew Immigrant and Sheltering Aid Society, Seattle Branch, cor. 18th and Jefferson. Org. 1916. Pres., Julius Shafer; Sec., Abe Spring.
Hebrew Ladies' Free Loan Association. Pres., Mrs. J. Friedman; Sec., Miss D. Zeeve.
Hebrew Ladies' Helping Hand Society. Pres., Mrs. J. Moslow; Sec., Mrs. O. E. Brosseau.
Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. A. L. Cohen; Sec., Mrs. Henry Shopera.
Ladies' Montefiore Aid Society, 348 16th. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. G. Shucklin; Sec., Mrs. J. S. Kane. Members, 230; Income, \$2000.
Men's Chebra Gemiluth Chesed. Pres., Geo. Simmons; Sec., M. Jacobson.
Seattle Men's Hebrew Benevolent Association. Pres., Max Hardman; Sec., Leopold Stern.
- CL. **A. B. Y. Club.** Pres., W. Prottas; Sec., M. Schlanger.
Concordia Club. Pres., J. Aronson; Sec., L. Gottstein.
Emma Lazarus Auxiliary, Daughters of the Covenant. Pres., Mrs. E. Serf; Sec., Mrs. J. Gross.
Sons of Jacob-Mizrachi. Pres., S. Kalitch; Sec., M. Ketzlach.
Young Men's Prosperity Club. Pres., Sam Azose; Sec., David Eskanazi.
- ZION. **B'nai Zion.** Pres., S. Fislerman; Sec., B. Klatzker.
Halevi Zionist Society. Pres., Sam Noum; Sec., H. France.
Young People's Zionist Society. Pres., Harry Butnick; Sec., B. Karnofsky.
- CEM. **Bikur Cholim Cemetery**, Oak Lane.
Cemetery, Queen Anne Hill. Owned by Temple de Hirsch.
Giboth Olam Cemetery, Queen Anne Hill. Inc. 1895. Owned by Seattle Men's Hebrew Benevolent Association.

SPOKANE (Jewish pop. 1100)

- CG. Ahavath Israel, W. 1021 2d Av. Pres., A. Taft; Sec., H. Wexelman. Emanu El Congregation, Madison and 3d. Rabbi, Jerome Rosen. Pres., Adolph Feuchtwanger; Sec., Sam Edelstein. Members, 92; income, \$4000. *Services*: Sabbath and Festivals, English. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 153; sessions weekly, 2. Sisterhood of Temple Emanu El.
- Keneseth Israel, 4th and Adams. Org. 1901. Rabbi, L. Kaplan; Pres., Abr. Coll; Sec., Myer S. Rubens. Members, 70; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 2; pupils, 52; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Daughters of Israel; Helping Hand; Chevra Kadisha.
- CHAR. Hebrew Free Loan Association. Pres., J. Levin, 1427 W. 6th. Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. D. M. Prager; Sec., Mrs. Martin Schulein, 152 S. Oak. Members, 108. Ladies' Helping Hand Society. Pres., Mrs. J. Ehrlich; Sec., Mrs. M. Lomsky.
- CL. Progress Club, 1219 W. 1st Av. Vice-Pres., Eugene Michaels; Sec., Sam Hanauer.
- CEM. Emanu El Cemetery. Plot in Fairmount Cemetery. Greenwood Cemetery. Used by Congregation Keneseth Israel.

TACOMA (Jewish pop. 900)

- CG. Beth Israel, S. W. cor. I and 10th Av. Org. 1891. Rabbi, ——— Goldstein; Pres., T. Feist; Sec., H. M. Alexander. Members, 30; income, \$600. *Services*: Festivals, English. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: First Hebrew Benevolent Society and Home of Peace Cemetery; Judith Montefiore Society. Talmud Torah Congregation, 16th and Tacoma Av. Org. 1908. Pres., Joseph Sussman; Sec., M. Lyon. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 5.
- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Morris Leventhal.
- CHAR. Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Meyer Jacob; Sec., Ph. B. Friedman. Judith Montefiore Society, South 10th and I. Pres., Mrs. Emilie Frank; Sec., Minnie Pincus.
- Ladies' B'nai Israel Society, S. 16th and Tacoma Av. Pres., Mrs. M. Cohen; Sec., Fannie Friedman.
- CL. Young People's Hebrew Association, 16th and Tacoma Av. Pres., Robt. Friedman; Sec., Fannie Friedman.
- CEM. Givas Olom.

WEST VIRGINIA

BLUEFIELD (Jewish pop. 152)

- CG. Ahavath Shalom, Scott. Org. 1905. K. Slifkin, 119 Giles. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 27.

CHARLESTON (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. B'nai Israel Hebrew Educational Society, Virginia. Org. 1874. Rabbi, Israel Bettan; Pres., Ben Baer; Sec., Gus Stern. Members, 116; income, \$4000. *Services*: Twice weekly, English. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 67; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: Temple Sisterhood.
- B'nai Jacob, State.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Davidson Bldg. Sec., Simon Fuhrman. Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Mrs. M. Bolarsky, 4 Gluck Apts.
- CEM. Spring Hill Cemetery.

CHARLESTOWN (Jewish pop. 26)

- CG. *B'nai Jacob, State and Court. Org. September, 1889.

CLARKSBURG (Jewish pop. 245)

- CG. Temple Emanu El. Pres., William V. Kish; Sec., Louis Hiller.

FAIRMOUNT (Jewish pop. 95)

- CG. Beth Israel, Main. Org. 1916. Pres., A. Harrison, Main; Sec., Simon D. Goodman. Members, 14. *Services*: Festivals, Hebrew. *School* (Under auspices of Fairmount Lodge, No. 726, I. O. B. B.): Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 32; sessions weekly, 1.
- EDUC. B'nai B'rith Religious School, E. of P. Hall, Main. Org. 1913. Sec., Anna Oinker; Supt., Simon D. Goodman. Members, 32.

HUNTINGTON (Jewish pop. 810)

- CG. Bene Israel, 1224 4th Av. Org. 1910. Pres., Joseph Cohen. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.
- Oheb Sholom, 5th Av., cor. 10th. Org. 1889. Pres., Samuel Gideon; Sec., Julius Friedman. Members, 60; income, \$3000. *Services*: Friday evening, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 31; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: Temple Sewing Society; Community Centre; Temple Juniors.
- CHAR. Temple Benevolent Sewing Society, 332 5th Av. Org. 1917. Pres., Mrs. L. H. Well; Sec., Mrs. Eph. Broh. Members, 65.
- CEM. Cemetery. Three plots in City Cemetery. Administered by Congregation Oheb Sholom.

KIMBAL

- CG. *Beth Jacob.

MORGANTOWN (Jewish pop. 120)

- CG. Morgantown Congregation, Phillips Hall, Pleasant. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 16; sessions weekly, 1.

PARKERSBURG

- CG. *B'nai Israel.

WHEELING (Jewish pop. 1000)

- CG. Leshem Shomayim, Eoff. Rabbi, Louis A. Mischkind, 808 Main. Org. 1850. Pres., M. Sonneborn; Sec., Sam Ornstein. Members, 110; income, \$4200. *School*: Classes, 14; teachers, 16; pupils, 185; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Temple Sisterhood; Temple Guild.
- Ohav Sholom, 1433 South. Org. 1912. Rabbi, Albert Reznick; Pres., B. I. Fain; Sec., Jos. Kriegman; Supt., Henry E. Front. Members, 46. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 23; sessions weekly, 6.
- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 12th and Chapline. Org. 1916. Pres., Eugene F. Baer; Sec., Ben F. Baer; Director, Rabbi, Louis A. Mischkind. Members, 120; income, \$2000.
- CHAR. Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, Temple Leshem Shomayim. Pres., Mrs. Leo Wolf; Sec., Mrs. Louis Horkheimer, Kenwood Place. Members, 120; income, \$1500.
- United Hebrew Charities of Wheeling, Y. M. H. A. Building. Pres., M. Sonneborn; Sec., C. H. Jacobs; Supt., Eugene M. Baer. Members, 100; income, \$1000. *Affiliated Societies*: Temple Leshem Shomayim; Sisterhood of Temple Leshem Shomayim; Young Men's Hebrew Association.
- CEM. Mt. Wood Cemetery, National Pike. Inc. June 30, 1890. Owned by the Hebrew Cemetery Association of Temple Leshem Shomayim.

WISCONSIN**APPLETON (Jewish pop. 140)**

- CG. Moses Montefiore Congregation. Org. 5660. Rabbi, A. Zussman, 608 Spring; Pres., M. Burststein; Sec., I. Bahcall, 815 Lawe. *Auxiliary Society*: Moses Montefiore Congregation Ladies' Society.

- CG. Zion Congregation, Durkee. Org. 1883. Rabbi, Emanuel Gerechter, 539 Washington; Pres., Joseph Ullman; Sec., Julius Kahn. Members, 22; income, \$1600. *Services*: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: Ladies' Aid Society, Pres., Mrs. J. E. Beckhofer; Sec., Mrs. E. Gerechter. Members, 22.
- CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Sewing Circle. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. L. E. Sugerman; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. E. Gerechter, 539 Washington. Members, 17.
- Zion Congregation Cemetery Association. Sec., Julius Kahn, 674 North 4th.
- CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Zion Congregation Cemetery Association.

ASHLAND (Jewish pop. 22)

- CG. *B'ne Israel, 318 W. 7th Av.
- CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Congregation B'ne Israel.

BELOIT (Jewish pop. 167)

- CG. B'nai Abraham, 752 St. Lawrence Av. Rabbi, Louis Mansky. *Services*: Hebrew. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 5.

EAU CLAIRE (Jewish pop. 183)

- CEM. Cemetery.

FOND DU LAC (Jewish pop. 125)

- CG. Khilatt Jacob. Pres., I. Goodman, 139 S. Main.

GREEN BAY (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Cnesses Israel, Pine and Jackson. Org. 1906. Rabbi-Cantor, A. Abrahams; Pres., John Baum; Sec., Sam Cohen. Members, 47; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 6. *Affiliated Society*: Ladies' Aid Society.
- CEM. Cemetery, Duck Creek Rd.

HURLEY (Jewish pop. 300)

- CG. Hurley Congregation. Rabbi, ——— Rheln.

KENOSHA (Jewish pop. 200)

- CG. *B'nai Zedek. Inc. 1904.

LA CROSSE (Jewish pop. 235)

- CG. Anshe Chesed, 521 S. 4th. Org. 1858. Pres., A. Hirschheimer; Sec., Bernhard Bloom. Members, 6. *Services*: Festivals, English.
- Sons of Abraham. Org. 1909. Rabbi, S. Spier, 829 Pine.
- CHAR. Jewish Ladies' Charity Society. Treas., Mrs. A. Hirschheimer. Members, 7.
- CEM. Anshe Chesed Cemetery.

MADISON (Jewish pop. 250)

- CG. Agudas Achim Anshy Madison, cor. Mound and Park. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Isaac Bloom; Cantor, I. Schlossberg; Pres., S. B. Scheln; Sec., Abraham Felsher. Members, 75; income, \$1400. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew and Yiddish. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 6.
- Shaarey Shomaim, Washington Av. Org. 1856. Pres., Samuel Thuringer; Sec., J. A. Mack. Members, 4.
- CL. Queen Esther. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Kasdin; Sec., Mrs. Fanny Simon, 10 N. Brown. Members, 32.
- CEM. Cemetery, Forest Hill.

MANITOWAC (Jewish pop. 130)

- CG. **Anshe Poolei Zedek.** Sec., David Balkansky, care of Manitowac Iron and Metal Co.

MARINETTE (Jewish pop. 275)

- CG. **Ahavath Zion.** Org. 1916. Pres., Sam Mackowich; Sec., I. H. Solomon.
Beth Jacob, Lewis. Org. 1905. Rabbi, E. Weskler; Pres., D. Liberman;
 Sec., M. Katz. Members, 47. *Services:* Four times weekly, Jewish.
School: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 7.
Moses Montefiore Congregation, Pierce Av. Rabbi, Joseph Baron; Sec., Wm. Goodman. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew.
 CHAR. **Marinette Hebrew Cemetery Association,** Marry. Org. 1891. Pres., P. Arinovitz; Sec., Wm. Goodman, 1614 Sherman.
 ZION. **Ahavath Zion Gate,** Pierce Av. Org. 1914. Pres., L. Schulman; Sec., Mary V. Grnovitz, 1831 Division; Supt., Isidore Solomon, Pierce Av.
 CEM. **Cemetery.** Jacob Freidstein, 1619 Main.

MILWAUKEE (Jewish pop. 20,000)

- CG. **Anshe Lebowitz.**
Anshe Roumania, Cherry, between 6th and 7th.
Anshe Sfard, 6th, bet. Cherry and Vilet. Org. 1898.
Beth Israel, 460 5th. Rabbi, Solomon I. Scheinfeld. Members, 108; income, \$7000. *Services:* Hebrew. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Loan Association; Thilim Society; Mishnah Society.
B'nai Israel Anshe Ungarn, 542 10th. Org. 1899. Cantor, Jonas Berko; Sec., L. Greenblatt. *Services:* Hebrew.
B'nai Jeshurun, 10th and Cedar. Org. 1859. Rabbi, Chas. S. Levi; Pres., Leo Ullman; Sec., Harry Krauskopf. *Services:* English and Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 8; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Sisterhood.
Emanu El Congregation, Bway and Martin. Org. 1869. Rabbi, Samuel Hirshberg; Pres., A. L. Saltzstein; Sec., Harry S. Wollheim. *Services:* Twice weekly, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 139; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* Emanu El Ladies' Society.
Warschauer Anshe Polen (formerly Agudas Achim Anshe Polen), 670 11th. Org. 1917. Sec., N. Mazur. *Services:* Hebrew.
 EDUC. **Abraham Lincoln House,** 601 9th. Org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. Belle Cantrovitz; Sec., Mrs. Arthur J. Patek; Headworker, Helena Stern.
"Settlement," 601 9th. Inc. 1901. Pres., Mrs. Belle Cantrovitz; Sec., Mrs. A. J. Patek.
 CHAR. **Children's Outing Society** (Home at Thiensville). Org. 1908. Pres., Mrs. S. Wollheim; Sec., Mrs. Samuel Hirshberg, 709 Stowell Av. Members, 250.
Federated Jewish Charities of Milwaukee, 1002 Walnut. Org. 1902. Pres., Nat Stone; Supt., Isidor Kadis. Members, 1090; income, \$45,000. *Constituent Societies:* Hebrew Relief Association; The "Settlement"; Abraham Lincoln House; Ladies' Relief Sewing Society; Children's Outing Society; Council of Jewish Women; Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; Montefiore Kosher Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland, O.; Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; Industrial Removal Office, New York City; Alliance Israélite Universelle, Paris, France.
Free Dispensary and Training School for Nurses, cor. 12th and Cedar. Org. 1913. Pres., Max Landauer; Sec., Leopold Hammel, 82 Wisconsin; Supt., Helen L. Wipperman. Nurses in training, 48.
Gemilas Chesed Society. Pres., Mrs. A. Meissner, 2831 Highland Blvd. Members, 80.
Hebrew Relief Association, 1002 Walnut. Pres., Charles Friend; Sec., Joseph Saffro; Supt., Isidor Kadis.

- CHAR. Ladies of Peace.** Pres., Mrs. Gustave Eisler, 969 Kinniclinic Av. Members, 75.
Ladies Relief Sewing Society, 550 Broadway. Pres., Mrs. Max Berlowitz; Sec., Mrs. A. Krelelsheimer. Members, 220.
Mount Sinai Hospital Association, cor. 12th and Cedar. Org. 1902. Pres., Max Landauer; Sec., Leopold Hammel; Supt., Helen L. Wipperman. Patients, 2318. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary Board. Sec., Miss R. Kaufer; Free Dispensary and Training School for Nurses.
Social Workers' Tuberculosis Society. Pres., George B. Schoen; Sec., Mrs. Herman Wetzler. Members, 100.
True Sisters' Society. Pres., Mrs. Albert Eisen; Sec., Mrs. Minna Engel. Members, 115.
Widows' and Orphans' Society. Pres., Mrs. Julius Michels; Sec., Mrs. Albert Eisen. Members, 335.
CL. Gymal Doled Club, 133 2d. Pres., David A. Fondel; Sec., Philip Hymovitz. Members, 100.
Woodmont Country Club. Pres., George W. Patek; Sec., Burton Joseph. Members, 75.
CEM. Cemetery. Owned by Beth Israel Congregation.
Greenwood Cemetery. Owned by the Greenwood Cemetery Association.
Second Home Cemetery.
Spring Hill Cemetery, Hawley Rd. Owned by the lodges of the I. O. B. B.

OSHKOSH (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. *Bnai Israel,** 9th and Nebraska. Org. 1894.
Oakland Congregation. Rabbi, I. Edelson.

RACINE (Jewish pop. 400)

- CG. *Sons of Juda,** 804 Superior. Org. Dec. 12, 1901.

SHEBOYGAN (Jewish pop. 852)

- CG. Adath Israel,** N. 13th. Org. 1893. Rabbi, D. Smaradusky; Pres., Sam Rofkind; Sec., J. Newschoff. Members, 30; income, \$600. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 6.
Ahavah Sholom, 13th and Gelee Av. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Leib Kaplan; Pres., H. Katz; Sec., H. Belinke. Members, 45; income, \$600. *Services:* Three times daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 6. *Affiliated Society:* Sheboygan Hebrew Mutual Aid.
Ohel Moses, cor. N. 15th and Maria Court. Org. 1913. Rabbi, L. Aronin. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 3; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 5.
EDUC. Hebrew Library, 1335 Gelee Av. Org. 1908. Chairman, B. Radnick; Sec., M. Ilie. Members, 7.
Sheboygan Hebrew School Society. Ida Holman, 1329 Marie Court.
M. B. Sheboygan Hebrew Mutual Aid, 13th and Gelee Av. Org. 1908. Pres., A. Rosoff; Sec., L. Kaplan. Members, 45.
ZION. Chovevei Zion Gate, 702 N. 8th. Pres., Al Locke; Sec., Julius D. Max. Members, 89.

STEVENS POINT (Jewish pop. 100)

- CG. *Beth Israel,** Water.

SUPERIOR (Jewish pop. 800)

- CG. Hebrew Brotherhood Synagogue,** 601 Hammond Av. *Services:* Hebrew. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 26; sessions weekly, 6.
***Second Hebrew Congregation.**
***Sons of Israel,** 502 Catlin Av. Org. Jan. 15, 1896.
CEM. Cemetery.

WAUSAU (Jewish pop. 225)

- CG. **Beth Israel, Scott.** *Services:* Hebrew.
Mt. Sinai Congregation. Pres., W. B. Heineman; Sec., B. Silberstein. *Services:* English.
CEM. **Hebrew Cemetery Association.** Inc. 1901. Owns cemetery, used by Jews in northern and central Wisconsin.

WYOMING**CHEYENNE (Jewish pop. 113)**

- CG. *Congregation.
*Mt. Sinai, 422 W. 16th.

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S.

City	Population General	Population Jewish	Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1918
Akron, Ohio.....	130,000	2,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Malvyn Wachner, Sec., 235 Akron Savings & Loan Bldg.	\$5,284.38
Atlanta, Ga.....	200,000	10,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Ida Goldstein, 90 Capitol Ave.	14,000.00
Baltimore, Md.....	607,000	60,000	Federated Jewish Charities...	Lois H. Levin, Sec., 411 W. Fayette.	149,781.68
Birmingham, Ala....	200,000	3,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	I. Siegel, Sec., 6th Av. and 17th St. N.	8,700.00
Boston, Mass.....	782,000	77,500	Federated Jewish Charities...	Maurice B. Hexter, 262 Washington.	187,000.00
Buffalo, N. Y.....	480,000	20,000	Federated Jewish Charities...	Cecil E. Wiener, 29 Morti- mer.	28,525.76
Chicago, Ill.....	2,572,000	225,000	Associated Jewish Charities (Reformed). Federation of Jewish Charities	Marcy I. Berger, 1800 Seiden. Max Shulman, 1800 Seiden.	750,747.13
Cincinnati, Ohio....	450,000	25,000	United Jewish Charities.....	Bernard Brickner, 731 West 6th.	114,655.24
Cleveland, Ohio.....	765,000	100,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Samuel Goldhamer, 1529 Guardian Bldg.	188,346.00
Columbus, Ohio.....	204,567	9,000	Federated Jewish Charities...	H. Jos. Hyman, Sec., 555 E. Rich.	12,000.00
Dallas, Texas.....	135,000	8,000	Federated Jewish Charities...	Anna Cohen, Supt., 310 Andrews Bldg.	1,834.56
Dayton, Ohio.....	135,000	4,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Rebecca R. Yassenoff, Sec., 104 S. Brown.	5,881.41
Des Moines, Ia.....	105,652	3,200	United Jewish Philanthropies...	Jos. Brody, Sec., Fleming Bldg.	10,066.96
Detroit, Mich.....	841,500	50,000	United Jewish Charities.....	Blanche J. Hart, Supt., 239 E. High.	56,468.54
Ft. Wayne, Ind.....	80,000	1,650	Federation of Jewish Charities	A. L. Weinstein, Sec., Hamilton House.	15,000.00
Hartford, Conn.....	107,000	16,000	United Jewish Charities.....	Chas. W. Margold, Supt., 9 Pleasant.	18,746.88
Hot Springs, Ark....	16,384	309	Federation of Jewish Charities	Arthur H. Katz, Sec., 428 Central Av.

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES

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LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S. (continued).

City	Population General	Population Jewish	Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1918
Indianapolis, Ind....	300,000	10,000	Jewish Federation.....	S. B. Kaufman, Supt., 17 W. Morris Cohen, Supt., Admiral Blvd. and Har- rison.	\$23,766.74
Kansas City, Mo.....	300,000	12,000	United Jewish Charities.....		\$5,098.72
Lexington, Ky.....	35,000	385	Federation of Jewish Charities	Cus Jacob, Sec., 284 W. Main.	1,094.05
Little Rock, Ark.....	60,000	1,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	E. 4001 Louis Witt, Sec., 520 N. Cedar.	3,503.25
Los Angeles, Cal.....	319,198	18,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Dora Berres, Sec., 242 N. Bunker Hill Av.	74,957.97
Louisville, Ky.....	265,000	9,000	Jewish Welfare Federation....	Mrs. Lulu D. Krakaur, Supt., 629 South First.	37,000.00
Memphis, Tenn.....	150,000	7,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Milton S. Binswanger, President.	10,895.00
Milwaukee, Wis.....	450,000	20,000	Federated Jewish Charities... Walnut.	Isidor Kadis, Supt., 1002 Walnut.	47,732.11
Minneapolis, Minn....	370,000	15,000	Associated Jewish Charities...	Julia I. Felsenthal, Supt..	18,465.80
Mobile, Ala.....	60,000	2,200	Federation of Jewish Charities	Nell R. Hess, Sec., 6 Pine.	2,783.60
Montgomery, Ala.....	50,000	1,650	United Hebrew Charities.....	M. Mohr, President.....	2,900.00
Nashville, Tenn.....	140,000	3,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Isidore Lewinthal, Pres., 124 2d Av. W.	6,000.00
New Orleans, La.....	400,000	8,000	Jewish Charitable and Educa- tional Federation.	Julius Goldman, Supt., 1205 St. Charles Av.	79,108.67
New York, N. Y. } Brooklyn.....	5,700,000	1,500,000	Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.	Max Abelman, Sec., 12 Graham Av.	366,889.09
Manhattan and Bronx.....			Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies.	I. Edwin Goldwasser, 114 Fifth Av.	3,113,826.90
Oakland, Cal.....	150,174	6,000	Jewish Relief Federation of Alameda County.	B. L. Mosbacher, Chair- man, First Savings Bank Bldg.	.....
Omaha, Neb.....	210,000	10,000	Jewish Welfare Federation....	Jessie H. Rosenstock, Gen. Sec., 784 Brandeis Bldg.	14,352.00
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,785,000	200,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Maurice E. Stern, Director, 701 Empire Bldg.	245,000.00

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S. (continued).

City	Population General	Population Jewish	Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1918
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	601,000	60,000	Federation of Jewish Philan- thropies.	Minnie Affelder, Sec., 601 Washington Trust Co. Bldg.	\$130,000.00*
St. Joseph, Mo.....	85,000	3,300	Federated Jewish Charities...	Simon L. Simkin, 610 S. 10th.	.....
St. Louis, Mo.....	887,000	60,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Oscar Leonard, Supt.....	140,000.00
St. Paul, Minn.....	290,000	10,000	Jewish Charities.....	Helen Grodinsky, Supt., Wilder Charity Bldg.	10,979.50
San Francisco, Cal..	530,000	30,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Martin H. Levy, Sec., 436 O'Farrell.	217,825.09*
Scranton, Pa.....	129,867	7,500	Federated Jewish Charities...	H. I. Tucker, Supt., 440 Wyoming Av.	.....
Syracuse, N. Y.....	145,237	12,000	Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic So- cieties of Syracuse.	Jacques Rieur, Supt., 222 Cedar.	35,000.00
Toledo, Ohio.....	250,000	7,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	Anna Dallet, Supt., 520 State.	7,500.00
Wichita, Kan.....	52,450	300	Jewish Charities.....	Henry Wallerstein, Pres...	.....
Youngstown, Ohio...	125,237	5,000	Federated Jewish Charities...	Lena F. Ozersky, Super- visor, 201 Federal Bldg.	2,500.00

* These societies reported income, not expenditure.

JEWISH PERIODICALS APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

Following is a list of Jewish periodicals which were being published in the United States up to the time of printing. Sixteen periodicals given in YEAR BOOK 5679 suspended publication during the past year. The only important one in this group was *The American Jewish Chronicle*, established in 1916, and published in New York City; its last weekly number appeared on October 18, 1918. Several weeks later another issue was published containing the announcement that beginning with that number the periodical would appear as a monthly. No other number, however, appeared. On March 1, 1919, *The Day*, established in October, 1914, and *Die Wahrheit*, established in 1905, both daily newspapers published in Yiddish in New York City, became amalgamated as *The Day-Die Wahrheit*. Another important event in the field of Jewish journalism was the establishment of the *Chicago Jewish Daily Forward*, on January 1, 1919.

The following list of periodicals is divided into two sections: (A) General Newspapers and Magazines; (B) Organs of Associations and Trade Journals. This classification, it is hoped, will give a clearer view of the field.

Of the ten daily newspapers listed in Group A, four are published in New York City, three in Chicago, and one each in Philadelphia, Cleveland, and Milwaukee. The seventy-six periodicals in this group are published in twenty-nine cities. Twenty-seven appear in New York; ten in Chicago; three each in Cincinnati, Cleveland, Philadelphia, and San Francisco; two each in Boston, Milwaukee, Pittsburgh, and St. Louis; and one in each of the following cities: Baltimore, Bridgeport, Buffalo, Columbus, Dayton, Detroit, Fort Worth, Houston, Los Angeles, Memphis, Minneapolis, New Orleans, Omaha, Portland (Ore.), Providence, Schenectady, Seattle, Toledo, and Wheeling.

Forty of these periodicals were established within the past ten years. Nine have been appearing for from eleven to fourteen years; six for from sixteen to twenty years; seven for from twenty-one to twenty-nine years, and fourteen for thirty years or more. The *American Israelite*, established in 1854, is the oldest Jewish periodical, being now in its sixty-fifth year. This weekly and *The Jewish Times*, of San Francisco, and the *American Hebrew*, of New York City, are over half a century old.

The following tables give the languages in which the periodicals of each group are published and the frequency with which they appear:

GROUP A. NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES

	English	Yiddish	Hebrew	Judeo-Spanish	Total
Daily .....	..	10	..	..	10
Semi-Weekly .....	..	..	..	1	1
Weekly	31	15	2	1	49
Monthly	8	2	..	..	10
Bi-Monthly	2	..	..	..	2
Quarterly	3	..	..	..	3
Occasional .....	..	..	1	..	1
Total	44	26	3	2	76

GROUP B. ORGANS AND TRADE JOURNALS.

	English	Yiddish	Judeo-Spanish	Total
Weekly	3	6	..	9
Fortnightly	1	..	..	1
Monthly	42	4	..	46
Bi-Monthly	2	..	1	3
Quarterly	6	..	..	6
Occasional	4	..	..	4
Total	58	10	1	69

Of the sixty-nine periodicals in Group B, twenty are organs of congregations, eighteen of national organizations, fifteen of local societies, nine of Young Men's Hebrew Associations and kindred institutions, five of labor organizations, and two are trade journals.

A. NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES

[NOTE.—* Indicates that revised data were not furnished upon request.]

LA AMERICA. 197 Eldridge, New York City. Judeo-Spanish. Weekly. Est. 1910.

THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER. 31 E. 27th, New York City. Weekly. Est. 1879.

THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. N. W. cor. 7th and Elm, Cincinnati, O. Weekly. Est. 1854.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH NEWS. 75 Fifth Av., New York City. Weekly. Est. Jan. 25, 1918, as "New York Weekly Jewish News."

THE AMERICAN JEWISH REVIEW. 572 Elmswood Av., Buffalo, New York. Monthly, originally weekly. Est. 1912, at Atlanta, Ga.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD. 510 Tribune Annex Building, Minneapolis, Minn. Weekly. Est. 1912 as "The Jewish Weekly."

DER AMERIKANER (The American). 77 Bowery, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1905. Weekly edition of the "Jewish Morning Journal."

THE ARK. Cincinnati, Ohio. Monthly. Est. 1912. Formerly "Young Israel." Juvenile Magazine.

LA BOS DEL PUEBLO (The Voice of the People). 235 Eldridge, New York City. Twice weekly, Friday and Sunday. Judeo-Spanish. Est. 1915 as "El Progreso."

THE BOSTON JEWISH AMERICAN. Boston, Mass. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1908.

B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. Los Angeles, Calif. Weekly. Est. 1897.

B'NAI B'RITH NEWS. 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Est. 1908.

* THE BROOKLYN BROWNSVILLE POST. 1778 Pitkin Av., Brooklyn, N. Y. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1910.

THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. 440 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1885.

THE CHICAGO JEWISH DAILY FORWARD. 1128 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Daily. Est. Jan. 1, 1919.

THE CHICAGO JEWISH STANDARD. 1720 W. Division, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1919.

* THE DAILY JEWISH CALL. 1107 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1900 as "Der Täglicher Yiddisher Kol."

THE DAILY JEWISH COURIER (Der Täglicher Jüdischer Courier). 1214 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1887.

THE DAY-DIE WARHEIT. 183 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Amalgamation of "The Day" (Der Tog), est. 1914, and "Die Wahrheit" (The Truth), est. 1905.

DAYTON JEWISH LIFE. 1026 Lindsey Bldg., Dayton, O. Weekly. Est. Nov. 2, 1917.

EMANU-EL. Clunie Bldg., San Francisco, Cal. Weekly. Est. 1895.

- DIE FREIE ARBEITER STIMME (The Free Workers' Voice). 24 Rutgers, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1899.
- DER GROSSER KUNDES (The Big Stick). 200 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1908.
- HAIBRI. 86 Orchard, New York City. Hebrew. Weekly. Est. 1910.
Organ of The Mizrahi of America.
- HATOREN. 55 Fifth Ave., New York City. Hebrew. Weekly. Est. 1913 as monthly.
Published by The Zionist Organization of America.
- THE HEBREW. 241 6th, San Francisco, Cal. Bi-monthly. Est. 1863 as weekly.
- THE HEBREW STANDARD. 87 Nassau, New York City. Weekly. Est. Sept., 1882.
- DER INDUSTRIALER ARBEITER (The Industrial Worker). 1001 W. Madison, Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1918 as monthly.
- THE JEWISH ADVOCATE. 258 Washington, Boston, Mass. Weekly. Est. 1905 as "The Boston Advocate."
- THE JEWISH BULLETIN. 602 Paxton Bldg., Omaha, Neb. Weekly. Est. 1916.
- THE JEWISH CHRONICLE. 71 E. State, Columbus, O. Monthly. Est. March, 1918.
- THE JEWISH CHRONICLE. 307 Peter Smith Bldg., Detroit, Mich. Weekly. Est. 1916.
- THE JEWISH COMMUNITY BULLETIN. Wheeling, W. Va. Monthly. Est. Jan., 1916.
- THE JEWISH CRITERION. 502 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Weekly. Est. 1895.
- THE JEWISH DAILY NEWS. 187 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish and English. Daily. Est. 1885.
- THE JEWISH DAILY PRESS. 828 Walnut, Milwaukee, Wis. Yiddish. Daily. Est. Feb. 23, 1919.
- THE JEWISH EXPONENT. 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa., Weekly. Est. 1886.
- THE JEWISH FORUM. 5 Beekman, New York City. Monthly. Est. Feb., 1918.
- THE JEWISH GAZETTE (Die Yiddishe Gazetten). 187 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1874. Weekly edition of "The Jewish Daily News."

THE JEWISH INDEPENDENT. 2182 E. 9th, Cleveland, Ohio. Weekly. Est. 1906.

THE JEWISH LEDGER. 938 Lafayette, New Orleans, La. Weekly. Est. 1895.

THE JEWISH MONITOR. 211 W. 11th, Fort Worth, Texas. Weekly. Est. 1914 as "Southern Monitor and Texas Jewish Record."

THE JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL (Der Morgen Journal). 77 Bowery, New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1902.

THE JEWISH PROGRESS. 35 Liberty Av., Brooklyn, N. Y. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1912.

THE JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. S. E. cor. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa. New Series. Est. July, 1910.
Published by the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning.

THE JEWISH RECORD (Der Yiddisher Record). 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1909.

* **THE JEWISH REVIEW.** 411 Meigs Bldg., Bridgeport, Conn. Weekly. Est. June 10, 1917.

THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. 133 St. Clair Av., N. E., Cleveland, Ohio. Weekly. Est. 1888.

THE JEWISH SPECTATOR. 148 Jefferson Av., Memphis, Tenn. Weekly. Est. 1885.

THE JEWISH TEACHER. 114 Fifth Av., New York City. Quarterly. Est. 1916.
Published by the Bureau of Education.

* **THE JEWISH TIMES.** 50 Main, San Francisco, Calif. Weekly. Est. 1855.

THE JEWISH TRIBUNE. Suite 714-716 Chamber of Commerce, Portland, Ore. Weekly. Est. 1902.

THE JEWISH VOICE. 1040 Syndicate Trust Bldg., cor. 10th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1884.

THE JEWISH VOICE. 322 Pacific Block. Seattle, Wash. Weekly. Est. 1915.

THE JEWISH WORLD. 50th and Woodland, Cleveland, Ohio. Yiddish. Daily. Est. May, 1908.

THE JEWISH WORLD. Philadelphia, Pa. Yiddish and English. Daily. Est. 1914.

JOURNAL OF JEWISH LORE AND PHILOSOPHY. 415 Pioneer, Cincinnati, O. Quarterly. Est. Jan., 1919.
Published by the Faculty of the Hebrew Union College.

- DER KAMPF. 179 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1919.
- DER KLASSEN KAMPF. 27 E. 4th, New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1919.
- THE MACCABAEAN. 55 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1901.
Organ of the Zionist Organization of America.
- ME-HAG LE-HAG (From Holiday to Holiday). 1029 E. Baltimore, Baltimore, Md. Hebrew. Three times a year, before the three festivals. Est. 1915.
- MENORAH JOURNAL. 600 Madison Av., New York City. Bi-Monthly. Est. 1915.
Published by the Intercollegiate Menorah Association.
- DER MILWAUKER WOCHENBLATT (The Milwaukee Weekly). 828 Walnut, Milwaukee, Wis. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. April, 1914.
- THE MODERN VIEW. 210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1901.
- DIE NAYE WELT (The New World). 175 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1913 as "The Jewish Socialist."
- THE NEW JEWISH CHRONICLE. 175 Jay, Schenectady, New York. Monthly. Est. Dec., 1917, as "Tri-City Jewish Chronicle."
- PROVIDENCE JEWISH CHRONICLE. 301 Case Mead Bldg., Providence, R. I. Weekly. Est. 1919.
- THE REFORM ADVOCATE. 7 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1891.
- THE SENTINEL. 14 W. Washington, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1910.
- TEXAS JEWISH HERALD. 1205 Prairie Ave., Houston, Texas. Weekly. Est. 1908 as "The Jewish Herald."
- THE TOLEDO ISRAELITE. 850 Nicholas Bldg., Toledo, Ohio. Weekly. Est. 1915.
- * DER VOLKSFREUND (The People's Friend). 95 Logan, Pittsburgh, Pa. Yiddish and Hebrew. Weekly. Est. 1889.
- DER VORWÄRTS (Jewish Daily Forward). New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1897.
- DAS YIDDISHE FOLK. 55 Fifth Av., New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1909.
Yiddish organ of the Zionist Organization of America.

DER YIDDISHER KAEMPFER. 266 Grand, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1916.

Organ of Socialist Organization Poale-Zion of America.

* **DIE ZUKUNFT (The Future).** 175 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1892.

B. ORGANS AND TRADE JOURNALS

* **ADATH JESHURUN NEWS-LETTER.** Philadelphia, Pa. Monthly. Est. 1914.

Organ of Adath Jeshurun Assembly.

ALLIANCE NEWS. 901 Carr, St. Louis, Mo. Occasional. Est. 1918. Organ of the Educational Alliance.

DIE ARBEITER PRESSE (The Labor Press). 133 Second Av., New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1919.

Yiddish Organ of the American Federation of Labor.

THE ARGUS. P. O. Box 453, Scranton, Pa. Monthly. Est. 1910.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

BETH EL SCROLL. 76th and 5th Av., New York City. Three issues a year. Est. 1915.

Organ of Temple Beth El Congregation and Religious School.

B'NAI B'RITH CHRONICLE. 7103 Euclid Av., Cleveland, Ohio. Bi-Monthly. Est. 1919.

Organ of Cleveland Lodge, I. O. B. B.

THE BULLETIN. 59 W. 92d, New York City. Monthly. Est. Oct., 1915.

Organ of New York Section Council of Jewish Women.

BULLETIN OF INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA. 55 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1917.

THE BULLETIN OF THE JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN FUNDS FOR JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS: 20 Exchange Pl., New York City. Monthly. Est. Sept., 1916, as "American Jewish Relief Committee Bulletin."

BUTCHERS' JOURNAL AND POULTRY MAGAZINE. 140 Rivington, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. Jan. 15, 1915.

THE COMMUNITY BULLETIN. Box 272, Natchez, Miss. Monthly. Est. 1918.

Organ of Congregation B'nai Israel.

CONGREGATIONAL RECORD. 114th and 7th Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1914.

Organ of Temple Anshe Chesed.

- DENVER JEWISH NEWS. 1328 Lawrence, Denver, Colo. Weekly. Est. 1915.
Organ of Central Jewish Council.
- THE ECHO. 317 W. 139th, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1884 as "Ordens Echo."
Organ of the United Order of True Sisters.
- EMANU-EL REVIEW. 521 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1916.
Organ of Temple Emanu-El.
- FEDERATION NEWS. 41 Spruce, New York City. Occasional. Est. 1919.
Organ of Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies.
- FORTSCHRITT (The Advance). 31 Union Square, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. April 2, 1915.
Yiddish Organ of Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.
- * THE FREE SON. 375 Fulton, Brooklyn, New York. Monthly. Est. 1917.
Organ of Independent Order Free Sons of Israel.
- DER FREUND. 175 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1910.
Organ of The Workmen's Circle.
- DIE GERECHTIGKEIT (Justice). 16 W. 21st, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1919.
Organ of the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union.
- THE GROCERS' GUIDE AND MODERN BUSINESSMAN (Der Wegweiser). 89 Delancy, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. Aug. 30, 1912.
- HAI-RESH. New Orleans, La. Monthly. Est. 1911.
Organ of The Hai-Resh Fraternity.
- THE HEADGEAR WORKER. 62 E. 4th, New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1916 as the Cloth Cap and Millinery Workers' Journal.
Organ of the United Cloth Hat and Cap Makers of North America.
- HEBREW UNION COLLEGE MONTHLY. Cincinnati, Ohio.
Organ of the students of Hebrew Union College.
- JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE. 114 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Re-est. 1910, as "Jewish Charities."
Organ of National Conference of Jewish Charities.
- THE JEWISH CHILD. 114 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1912.
Juvenile Publication of the Bureau of Education.
- THE JEWISH DEAF. 42 W. 115th, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1915.
Organ of the Society for the Welfare of the Jewish Deaf.

- THE JEWISH FARMER.** 174 2d Av., New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1908.
Published by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.
- THE JEWISH IMMIGRATION BULLETIN.** 229 E. Broadway. New York City. Monthly. Est. 1912.
Organ of Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America.
- THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM MAGAZINE.** Cleveland, Ohio. Quarterly. Est. 1903 as monthly.
Organ of the Jewish Orphan Asylum.
- JUDAIC UNION BULLETIN.** Care Louis Sulka, S. E. cor. Broad and Carpenter, Philadelphia, Pa. Quarterly. Est. 1910.
Organ of the Judaic Union.
- THE LEADER.** 345 9th, Brooklyn, New York. Monthly. Est. 1913.
Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn.
- LEND A HAND.** 602-4 Washington Trust Co. Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Occasional. Est. July, 1915.
Organ of United Hebrew Relief Association.
- MENORAH BULLETIN.** 600 Madison Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. Dec., 1917.
Published by the Intercollegiate Menorah Association.
- * **MIKVE ISRAEL RECORD.** Philadelphia, Pa. Monthly. Eight numbers annually. Est. 1910.
Published by Alumni Society of Mikve Israel Congregation.
- DAS NAYE WOET.** Boston, Mass. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1914.
Published by Independent Workmen's Circle of America.
- THE NEIGHBORHOOD.** Newark, N. J. Monthly. Est. 1912; re-est. 1918.
Organ of the Neighborhood of the Jewish Sisterhood.
- OHEB SHALOM REVIEW.** Newark, New Jersey. Monthly. Est. 1911.
Organ of Congregation Oheb Shalom.
- THE OBSERVER.** 1258 W. Taylor, Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Est. 1912.
Organ of the Chicago Hebrew Institute.
- * **PANNONIA BULLETIN.** 709 N. Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa. Semi-monthly. Est. 1913.
Organ of the Pannonia Beneficial Association.
- PETACH TIKVAH NEWS.** Rochester Av. cor. Lincoln Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y. Monthly. Est. 1915.
Published by the Petach Tikvah Alumni Association.
- THE PITAUPIAN.** 406 W. Grace, Richmond, Va. Bi-monthly. Est. 1908 as "A Lot o' Pep."
Organ of Pi Tau Pi Fraternity.
- LA RENACENSIA.** 263 Grand, New York City. Judeo-Spanish. Fortnightly. Est. March 4, 1917.
Organ of the Agudah Zionist Maccabee.

- * **THE REVIEW.** 1616 Master, Philadelphia, Pa. Monthly. Eight numbers annually. Est. 1905. Publication temporarily suspended.
Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.
- RODEPH SHALOM BULLETIN.** 1347 Lexington Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1915.
Organ of Temple Rodeph Shalom.
- THE SANATORIUM.** 510 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo. Quarterly. Est. 1907.
Organ of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society of Denver, Colo.
- THE SENTINEL.** 149 Fifth Ave., New York City. Monthly. Est. March 1, 1918.
Organ of Jewish Welfare Board, United States Army and Navy.
- THE SHOFAR.** Baltimore, Md. Monthly. Re-est. May 27, 1917. Publication discontinued during the war, to be resumed in the fall of 1919.
Organ of Baltimore Hebrew Congregation.
- * **THE SHOFAR.** Kingshighway and Washington, St. Louis, Mo. Quarterly. Est. 1916.
Organ of Junior Congregation of Temple Israel.
- * **SINAI'S ECHO.** 951-7 Stebbins Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1916.
Organ of Sinai Temple of the Bronx.
- STUYVESANT NEIGHBOR.** Stuyvesant and 9th, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1919.
Organ of Stuyvesant Neighborhood House.
- THE SUPPLEMENT.** 526 8th, Brooklyn, New York. Monthly. Est. Sept. 1, 1918.
Organ of Eighth Avenue Temple.
- THE TEMPLE.** Denver, Colo. Monthly. Est. Jan. 1, 1917.
Organ of Congregation Emanuel.
- TEMPLE ISRAEL BULLETIN.** Kingshighway and Washington, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1915.
Organ of Temple Israel of St. Louis.
- TEMPLE ISRAEL REVIEW.** 36 Banks, New Rochelle, New York. Monthly. Est. March 1, 1917.
Organ of Temple Israel of New Rochelle.
- * **TEMPLE NEWS.** Columbus, Ohio. Monthly. Est. Sept., 1917.
Organ of Temple Israel of Columbus.
- TEMPLE TIDINGS.** P. O. Box 817, El Paso, Texas. Monthly. Est. Aug., 1917.
Organ of Temple Mt. Sinai.

- UNITED HEBREW TEMPLE BULLETIN. Kingshighway and Von Versen Av., St. Louis, Mo. Monthly.
Organ of United Hebrew Congregation.
- UNION BULLETIN. 62 Duttonhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio. Quarterly. Est. 1911.
Organ of the Department of Synagogue and School Extension of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.
- UNION HOME STUDY MAGAZINE. 62 Duttonhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio. Monthly. Est. 1913.
Published by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.
- * UNSER WORT. 196 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. Aug., 1915, in Chicago.
Organ of Jewish Socialist-Territorialist Labor Party in America.
- YOUNG ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE REPORTER. 198 E. Broadway, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1918.
Organ of Young Israel Synagogue.
- YOUNG JUDAEA LEADER. 55 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1916 as "Leaders Bulletin."
Organ of Leaders' Bureau, Department of Education, Zionist Organization of America.
- THE YOUNG JUDAEAN. 55 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1910.
Organ of Young Judaea.
- YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION BULLETIN. 92d and Lexington Av., New York City. Weekly. Est. 1900.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.
- YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION BULLETIN. 21 Haight, San Francisco, Calif. Monthly. Est. 1918.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of San Francisco.
- YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION NEWS LETTER. 3123 Troost Av., Kansas City, Mo. Monthly. Est. 1914.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Kansas City.
- YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION REVIEW. 11th and Penn Av., N. W., Washington, D. C. Monthly. Est. 1918.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Washington.
- * ZETA BETA TAU QUARTERLY. Menasha, Wis. Est. 1912.
Organ of Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity.

JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

- BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
 CANTOR, JACOB A., 1854- . Rep. from N. Y., 1913-1915.
 EINSTEIN, EDWIN, 1842-1906. Rep. from N. Y., 1879-1881.
 EMERICH, MARTIN, 1847- . Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
 FISCHER, ISRAEL F., 1858- . Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899.
 FRANK, NATHAN, 1852- . Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
 GOLDZIER, JULIUS, 1854- . Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
 GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, 1867- . Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
 HART, EMANUEL B., 1809-1897. Rep. from N. Y., 1851-1853.
 HOUSEMAN, JULIUS, 1832-1891. Rep. from Mich., 1883-1885.
 JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
 LESSLER, MONTAGUE, 1869- . Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
 LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES, 1808-1860. Rep. from Pa., 1845-1851.
 LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
 LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE. Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901, 1911-1915.
 LONDON, MEYER. Rep. from N. Y., 1915-1917.
 LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN, 1859- . Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
 MAY, MITCHELL, 1871- . Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
 MEYER, ADOLPH, 1842-1908. Rep. from La., 1891-1908.
 MORSE, LEOPOLD, 1831-1892. Rep. from Mass., 1877-1885, 1887-1889.
 PHILLIPS, HENRY MYER, 1811-1884. Rep. from Pa., 1857-1859.
 PHILLIPS, PHILIP, 1807-1884. Rep. from Ala., 1853-1855.
 PULITZER, JOSEPH, 1847-1911. Rep. from N. Y., 1885-1886.
 RAYNER, ISIDOR, 1850-1912. Rep. from Md., 1887-1895; Sen. from
 Md., 1905-1912.
 SIMON, JOSEPH, 1851- . Sen. from Ore., 1898-1903.
 STRAUS, ISIDOR, 1845-1912. Rep. from N. Y., 1894-1895.
 STROUSE, MYER, 1825-1878. Rep. from Pa., 1863-1867.
 WOLF, HARRY B., 1880- . Rep. from Md., 1907-1909.
 YULEE, DAVID LEVY, 1811-1886. Del. from Fla., 1841-1845; Sen. from
 Fla., 1845-1851, 1855-1861.

PRESENT

(MEMBERS OF THE SIXTY-SIXTH CONGRESS)

BACHRACH, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-

GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., Republican, Representative, New York City,
1901-1915, 1918-

KAHN, JULIUS, Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1889-
1902, 1905-

KRAUSS, MILTON, Republican, Representative, Peru, Ind., 1917-

SABATH, ADOLPH J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-

SIEGEL, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, New York City, 1915-

STATISTICS OF JEWS

A. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The statistics of Jewish population given below are based largely upon estimates made before the European war. In only a few cases, as Russia, Germany, and Austria-Hungary, are the figures official. The tables given in the previous issue of the YEAR BOOK are repeated, with a few modifications which are duly noted. Political subdivisions as they existed before the war are still given as the geographical units, in the absence of accurate figures for the new states which have come or are likely to come into existence. In the case of countries which have participated actively in the recent war, no allowances have been made for the effect of the war on the size of the population. It is certain that in several of these countries the war has resulted in a considerable increase in the death rate, and that this affected the Jews no less than the rest of the population. In some regions, notably, Poland, Courland, Lithuania, Galicia, and Roumania, the Jews probably suffered more than their proportionate share of the loss of life. On the other hand, it must be noted first that in many cases the figures of Jewish population are based upon estimates only, and, secondly, that in most instances the statistics cited are from five to ten years old and that deductions to be made because of war fatalities would be counterbalanced by the natural increase in population. Another factor to be considered is the emigration of Jews, before the war, from such countries as Russia, Austria-Hungary, and Roumania.

TABLE I
JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY CONTINENTS

Continent	Jewish population	Continent	Jewish population
North America	3,379,668	Asia	- 433,332
South America	116,557	Africa	359,722
Europe	10,815,655	Australia	19,415
Total		15,124,349	

TABLE II
NUMBER OF JEWS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRIES

Countries	Year ¹	Total population	Jewish population	Per ct. of total
NORTH AMERICA				
Canada	1911	7,204,838	75,681 ²	1.05
Cuba	1916	2,627,536	2,000	.07
Jamaica	1917	850,000	1,487	.17
Mexico	1912	15,501,684	500	.003
United States	1918	103,000,000	3,300,000	3.2
SOUTH AMERICA				
Argentine Republic	1917	9,000,000	110,000	1.22
Brazil	1917	20,000,000	4,000	.02
Dutch Guiana (Surinam)	1916	88,750	882	.97
Curaçao	1917	30,000	600	2.00
Peru	1917	.....	300	.....
Uruguay	1917	1,100,000	300	.02
Venezuela	1917	2,765,685	475	.01
EUROPE				
Austria-Hungary	1910	51,109,471	2,258,262	4.42
Belgium	1910	7,423,784	15,000	.2
Bulgaria	1913	4,752,997	67,650	1.42
Cyprus, Gibraltar, Malta	1911	528,000	1,445	.27
Denmark	1911	2,775,076	5,164	.2
France	1911	39,601,509	100,000	.25
Germany	1910	64,925,993	615,021	1.95
Greece (including Crete)	1913	4,705,151	88,787	1.88
Italy	1911	34,700,000	34,324	.99
Luxemburg	1910	259,891	1,270	.45
Netherlands	1910	5,945,155	106,309	1.79
Norway	1910	2,391,782	1,045	.04
Portugal .....	.....	5,428,132	1,000	.02
Roumania	1915	7,508,009	239,967	3.19
Russia in Europe	1913	150,157,100	6,869,828	4.57
Servia	1913	4,547,992	45,000	.98
Spain .....	.....	19,503,068	4,000	.02
Sweden	1910	5,136,441	3,912	.07
Switzerland	1910	3,741,971	19,023	.51
Turkey (in Europe)	1914	1,891,000	75,000	4.0
United Kingdom	1915	46,407,037	263,648	.56

¹ Date refers to Jewish population.

² This is the figure given in the Canadian census of 1911. Since that time the Jewish immigration to Canada has aggregated 27,301. Assuming that the natural increase was two per cent per annum, and that there was not any considerable emigration from Canada, there should now be approximately 120,000 Jews in British North America.

TABLE II (Continued)

Countries	Year	Total population	Jewish population	Per ct. of total
ASIA				
Aden	1911	46,165	8,747	8.12
Afghanistan and Turkestan.....	1916	6,000,000	18,316	.81
Dutch East Indies (Java, Madura, etc.)..	1912	48,000,000	10,842	.02
Hong Kong and Straits Settlement.....	1911	368,145	685	.04
India	1911	315,158,396	20,980	.006
Palestine	1916	700,000	85,000	12.00
Persia .....	....	9,500,000	40,000	4.02
Russia in Asia	1913	10,295,900	76,282	.74
Turkey in Asia (other than Palestine)...	....	20,650,000	177,500	.86
AFRICA				
Abyssinia.....	....	....	25,000	....
Algeria	1914	5,568,828	70,271	1.2
Egypt	1907	11,287,359	38,635	.34
Morocco .....	....	5,000,000	108,712	2.11
Tripoli	1911	528,176	18,860	3.6
Tunis	1914	1,878,620	54,664	2.9
East African Protectorate.....	1916	4,088,000	80	.002
Rhodesia	1914	1,610,000	1,500	.09
Union of South Africa	1911	5,973,894	47,000	.78
AUSTRALASIA				
Australia	1911	4,455,005	17,287	.39
New Zealand	1916	1,099,295	2,128	.21

TABLE III

JEWS IN BRITISH EMPIRE ¹

Total, 472,853

EUROPE		ASIA	
Great Britain	258,500	Aden	3,747
Ireland	5,148	India	20,980
Cyprus, Gibraltar,		Hong Kong and Straits	
Malta	1,445	Settlement	685
AMERICA		AFRICA	
Canada	² 75,681	Union of South Africa.....	47,000
Jamaica	1,487	Egypt	38,635
Trinidad and Barba-		East African Protecto-	
does	50	rate	80
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND			
Australia		17,287	
New Zealand		2,128	

¹ English Jewish Year Book, 1917.² See foot-note 2, p. 601.

TABLE IV
JEWS IN THE FORMER RUSSIAN EMPIRE

Territory	Jewish population	Per ct. of total	Territory	Jewish population	Per ct. of total
Russia proper	5,115,331	4.07	Siberia.....	58,730	0.60
Russian Poland.....	1,675,666	14.01	Central Asia.....	17,532	0.16
Caucasus.....	78,881	0.60	Total.....	6,946,090	4.05

B. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

The Government of the United States, in making its various censuses, takes no count of religious affiliations. There are, therefore, no official, authoritative statistics of the Jewish population of the United States. All figures concerning the number of Jews in this country are based entirely upon estimates. Following is a table giving the number of Jews in the United States as estimated by various authorities at different times.

TABLE V
ESTIMATES OF THE JEWISH POPULATION MADE AT VARIOUS TIMES

Year	Authority	Number
1818	Mordecai M. Noah.....	3,000
1824	Solomon Etting	6,000
1826	Isaac C. Harby.....	6,000
1840	The American Almanac.....	15,000
1848	M. A. Berk.....	50,000
1880	Wm. B. Hackenburg.....	230,267
1888	Isaac Markens.....	400,000
1897	David Sulzberger	937,800
1905	The Jewish Encyclopedia.....	1,508,435
1907	American Jewish Year Book.....	1,777,185
1910	American Jewish Year Book.....	2,043,762
1914	Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research.....	2,933,374
1918	Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research.....	3,800,000

The latest estimate, that for 1918, was made by the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee, under the direction of Doctor Samson D. Oppenheim. A complete statement of the methods of computation which resulted in the figure presented is contained in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5679 on pp. 31-74.

The last previous estimate, that made by the editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK in 1910, was based on the increase in the population of fifty cities during the years 1907-1910. For these fifty cities, the total population in 1910, as estimated by the Industrial Removal Office, was 15 per cent greater than that estimated by the editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668. It was assumed that there had been a similar increase in the Jewish population throughout the country, and that the total Jewish population for 1907, given as 1,777,185, had by 1910 become 2,043,762.

The estimate made in 1907 by the editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668 was obtained by securing from individuals in almost every Jewish community an estimate of the Jewish population of the place. These were added together and gave, as a basis for calculation, the figure 1,777,185. Table VI gives the Jewish population, by states, as estimated at that time, and eleven years later by the Bureau of Jewish Statistics. It will be noted that, assuming these estimates to have been valid, the Jewish population of the United States has practically doubled within eleven years. The explanation of this extraordinary increase lies chiefly in the movement of Jews from abroad, the total number of Jewish immigrants during the period being 863,526.

Table VII, arranged according to geographical sections, will facilitate comparison with population tables given by the United States Census Bureau.

In the article on the Jewish Population of the United States, in AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5679, attention was called to the interesting fact that nine-tenths of all Jews in the country live in the following twelve states of the Union: New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Massachusetts, Ohio, New Jersey, Missouri, Connecticut, California, Maryland, Michigan, and Indiana (see Table VIII). It will be noted that seventy-five per cent of the total are residents of the five states ranking first in manufactures, according to the United States census of 1910, namely, New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Massachusetts, and Ohio.

TABLE VI
JEWISH POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

States	Estimated 1907	Estimated 1918	Increase
Alabama.....	7,000	11,086	4,086
Alaska.....	....	500	500
Arizona.....	500	1,013	513
Arkansas.....	3,085	5,012	1,927
California.....	42,000	63,652	21,652
Colorado.....	6,500	14,565	8,065
Connecticut.....	22,000	66,862	44,862
Delaware.....	1,800	3,806	2,206
District of Columbia.....	5,100	10,000	4,900
Florida.....	3,000	6,451	3,451
Georgia.....	9,300	22,414	13,114
Hawaiian Island.....	100	150	50
Idaho.....	300	1,078	778
Illinois.....	110,000	246,637	136,637
Indiana.....	12,000	25,833	13,833
Iowa.....	6,000	15,555	9,555
Kansas.....	1,500	9,450	7,950
Kentucky.....	10,000	13,362	3,362
Louisiana.....	12,000	12,723	723
Maine.....	5,000	7,387	2,387
Maryland.....	41,000	62,642	21,642
Massachusetts.....	90,000	189,671	99,671
Michigan.....	16,000	63,254	47,254
Minnesota.....	13,000	31,462	18,462
Mississippi.....	3,300	3,881	581
Missouri.....	52,000	80,807	28,807
Montana.....	1,500	2,518	1,018
Nebraska.....	6,500	13,547	7,047
Nevada.....	300	508	203
New Hampshire.....	1,000	3,257	2,257
New Jersey.....	70,000	149,476	79,476
New Mexico.....	800	853	53
New York.....	905,000	1,603,923	698,923
North Carolina.....	1,500	4,915	3,415
North Dakota.....	1,000	1,492	492
Ohio.....	85,000	166,361	81,361
Oklahoma.....	1,000	5,186	4,186
Oregon.....	6,000	9,767	3,767
Pennsylvania.....	150,000	322,406	172,406
Philippine Islands.....	100	500	400
Porto Rico.....	100	200	100
Rhode Island.....	12,000	20,502	8,502
South Carolina.....	2,500	4,816	2,316
South Dakota.....	300	1,262	962
Tennessee.....	10,000	14,034	4,034
Texas.....	16,000	30,839	14,839
Utah.....	1,000	3,737	2,737
Vermont.....	1,000	2,221	1,221
Virginia.....	10,000	15,403	5,403
Washington.....	5,500	9,117	3,617
West Virginia.....	1,500	5,129	3,629
Wisconsin.....	15,000	28,581	13,581
Wyoming.....	300	498	198
Total.....	1,777,185	3,390,301	1,613,116

TABLE VII

JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS

Division and State	Jewish population estimated 1918	General population estimated 1918	Per cent of total
NEW ENGLAND	289,900	7,351,208	3.9
Maine	7,387	782,191	.94
New Hampshire	3,257	446,352	.72
Vermont	2,221	366,192	.6
Massachusetts	189,671	3,832,790	4.9
Rhode Island	20,502	637,415	3.2
Connecticut	66,862	1,286,268	5.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	2,076,808	22,525,427	9.22
New York	1,608,923	10,646,989	15.06
New Jersey	149,476	3,080,371	4.86
Pennsylvania	322,406	8,798,067	3.66
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	550,666	20,153,376	2.13
Ohio	166,361	5,273,814	3.15
Indiana	25,833	2,864,167	9.05
Illinois	246,637	6,317,784	3.9
Michigan	63,254	3,133,678	2.
Wisconsin	28,581	2,563,983	1.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	153,575	12,716,499	.12
Minnesota	31,462	2,345,287	1.34
Iowa	15,555	2,224,771	.69
Missouri	80,807	3,448,498	2.05
North Dakota	1,492	791,437	.18
South Dakota	1,262	735,434	.17
Nebraska	13,547	1,296,877	1.04
Kansas	9,450	1,874,195	.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC	135,576	13,650,712	.99
Delaware	3,806	216,941	1.75
Maryland	62,642	1,394,539	4.52
District of Columbia	10,000	374,584	2.66
Virginia	15,403	2,234,030	.68
West Virginia	5,129	1,439,165	.35
North Carolina	4,915	2,466,025	.22
South Carolina	4,816	1,660,934	.29
Georgia	22,414	2,985,617	.76
Florida	6,451	938,877	.68
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	42,363	9,126,536	.46
Kentucky	13,362	2,408,547	.46
Tennessee	14,034	2,321,253	.64
Alabama	11,086	2,395,270	.46
Mississippi	3,881	2,001,466	.19
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	53,760	10,656,651	.5
Arkansas	5,012	1,792,065	.27
Louisiana	12,723	1,884,778	.67
Oklahoma	5,186	2,377,629	.21
Texas	30,839	4,601,279	.67
MOUNTAIN	24,770	3,430,542	.72
Montana	2,518	486,376	.51
Idaho	1,078	461,766	.23
Wyoming	498	190,380	.26
Colorado	14,565	1,014,581	1.43
New Mexico	858	437,015	.19
Arizona	1,013	272,084	.37
Utah	3,737	468,648	.82
Nevada	503	114,742	.43
PACIFIC	82,536	5,668,233	1.45
Washington	9,117	1,660,578	.54
Oregon	9,767	888,243	1.09
California	63,652	3,119,412	2.04
Total	3,388,951	105,259,184	3.22

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TABLE VIII
TWELVE STATES WHICH CONTAIN NINETY PER CENT OF THE JEWS
IN THE UNITED STATES

State	Jewish population	Per cent of total Jewish population	State	Jewish population	Per cent of total Jewish population
New York.....	1,603,923	48.60	Connecticut...	66,862	2.02
Pennsylvania..	322,406	9.76	California.....	63,652	1.92
Illinois.....	246,637	7.47	Maryland.....	63,642	1.92
Massachusetts..	189,671	5.74	Michigan.....	63,254	1.91
Ohio.....	166,361	5.04	Indiana.....	25,833	.78
New Jersey.....	149,476	4.52	Total.....	3,042,524	92.16
Missouri.....	80,807	2.44			

Another point of interest developed by the inquiry of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research is that approximately three-quarters of the Jewish population of the United States are concentrated in only ten cities which hold only about 14 per cent of the total general population of the United States. This brings out graphically the industrial and commercial tendencies of the Jewish population of the United States.

TABLE IX
TEN CITIES LEADING IN JEWISH POPULATION

City	Jewish population estimated 1918	General population estimated as of Jan. 1, 1917	Per cent Jews to total	Per cent of total Jewish population
New York.....	1,500,000	5,670,167	26.45	45.45
Chicago.....	225,000	2,521,822	8.92	6.81
Philadelphia...	200,000	1,750,000	11.43	6.06
Cleveland.....	100,000	750,000	13.33	3.03
Boston.....	77,500	767,589	10.09	2.34
Baltimore.....	60,000	595,000	10.08	1.81
St. Louis.....	60,000	850,000	7.05	1.81
Pittsburgh.....	60,000	500,000	10.16	1.81
Newark.....	55,000	401,000	13.71	1.66
Detroit.....	50,000	825,000	6.06	1.51
Total.....	2,387,500	14,720,578	16.21	72.34

In the following table of cities in which there are more than 1000 Jewish inhabitants, the total general population for 1917, as estimated by the Census Bureau, is also given, in order to facilitate comparison.

TABLE X

CITIES HAVING ONE THOUSAND OR MORE JEWISH INHABITANTS

Cities	Jewish population 1918	General population 1917	Cities	Jewish population 1918	General population 1917
Akron, Ohio.....	2,000	130,000	Gary, Ind.	1,200	16,802
Albany, N. Y.....	7,000	110,000	Grand Rapids, Mich..	1,000	132,000
Allentown, Pa.....	1,200	65,000	Harrisburg, Pa.....	4,000	80,000
Altoona, Pa.....	1,000	60,000	Harrison, N. J.....	1,000	14,520
Atlanta, Ga.....	10,000	200,000	Hartford, Conn.....	16,000	150,000
Atlantic City, N. J.	4,000	53,000	Haverhill, Mass.....	3,500	55,000
Augusta, Ga.....	2,500	41,040	Hoboken, N. Y.....	5,000	71,000
Baltimore, Md.....	60,000	595,000	Holyoke, Mass.....	1,000	63,000
Bangor, Me.....	1,000	26,000	Houston, Tex.....	5,000	148,000
Bay City, Mich.....	1,000	50,000	Indianapolis, Ind.....	10,000	301,000
Bayonne, N. J.....	10,000	70,000	Jacksonville, Fla.....	2,000	96,000
Binghamton, N. Y.	1,500	55,901	Jersey City, N. J.....	12,500	270,903
Birmingham, Ala.....	3,500	198,990	Joliet, Ill.....	1,100	34,670
Bloomfield, N. J.....	1,000	17,396	Kansas City, Kan.....	3,500	100,000
Boston, Mass.....	77,500	767,589	Kansas City, Mo.....	12,000	300,000
Bridgeport, Conn.....	12,000	170,000	Lancaster, Pa.....	1,400	47,227
Brockton, Mass.....	1,500	65,000	Lawrence, Mass.....	2,000	100,000
Braddock, Pa.....	1,000	19,357	Lincoln, Neb.....	1,200	55,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	20,000	480,000	Little Rock, Ark.....	1,500	60,000
Butte, Mont.....	1,000	100,000	Long Branch, N. J.....	1,300	14,565
Cambridge, Mass.....	8,000	110,000	Los Angeles, Cal.....	18,000	600,000
Camden, N. J.....	2,000	106,000	Louisville, Ky.....	9,000	265,420
Canton, Ohio.....	1,000	70,000	Lowell, Mass.....	6,000	117,000
Carbondale, Pa.....	1,000	17,040	Lynn, Mass.....	7,500	97,000
Charleston, S. C.....	1,900	65,000	Malden, Mass.....	9,000	48,907
Charleston, W. Va.....	1,000	22,996	McKeesport, Pa.....	3,000	42,694
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	1,400	65,000	Memphis, Tenn.....	7,000	150,000
Chelsea, Mass.....	13,000	43,426	Meriden, Conn.....	1,000	32,000
Chester, Pa.....	1,000	38,537	Milwaukee, Wis.....	20,000	448,765
Chicago, Ill.....	225,000	2,521,822	Minneapolis, Minn.....	15,000	370,000
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	25,000	450,000	Mobile, Ala.....	2,200	60,060
Cleveland, Ohio.....	100,000	750,000	Montgomery, Ala.....	1,650	48,650
Columbus, Ohio.....	9,000	210,000	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.....	3,000	40,000
Council Bluffs, Ia.....	1,000	35,000	Nashville, Tenn.....	3,000	139,000
Dallas, Tex.....	8,000	135,000	Newark, N. J.....	55,000	401,000
Dayton, Ohio.....	4,000	135,000	New Bedford, Mass..	3,500	114,106
Denver, Colo.....	11,000	253,000	New Britain, Conn.....	2,500	43,916
Des Moines, Ia.....	3,200	110,000	New Brunswick, N. J.	3,000	32,000
Detroit, Mich.....	50,000	825,000	New Haven, Conn.....	18,000	160,000
Duluth, Minn.....	2,300	104,000	New London, Conn....	1,000	19,659
East St. Louis, Ill.....	1,000	58,547	New Orleans, La.....	8,000	400,000
Elizabeth, N. J.....	5,000	85,000	Newport News, Va....	2,000	20,205
Elmira, N. Y.....	1,200	45,000	New Rochelle, N. Y....	3,000	36,000
El Paso, Tex.....	1,800	39,279	New York, N. Y.....	1,500,000	5,670,167
Erie, Pa.....	1,500	90,000	Norfolk, Va.....	5,000	89,612
Evansville, Ind.....	1,500	90,000	Norwich, Conn.....	1,500	29,367
Fall River, Mass.....	7,500	126,000	Oakland, Cal.....	5,000	250,000
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	1,650	78,700	Oklahoma, Okla.....	1,000	92,000
Fort Worth, Tex.....	2,250	110,000	Omaha, Neb.....	10,000	210,000
Galveston, Tex.....	1,100	51,000	Passaic, N. J.....	6,000	62,664

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TABLE X (continued)

Cities	Jewish population 1918	General population 1917	Cities	Jewish population 1918	General population 1917
Paterson, N. J.....	15,000	130,000	Seattle, Wash.....	5,000	330,834
Pensacola, Fla.....	1,000	22,982	Shreveport, La.....	1,500	28,015
Peoria, Ill.....	1,750	75,000	Sioux City, Ia.....	2,500	65,000
Perth Amboy, N. J....	5,000	39,719	Somerville, Mass....	2,000	90,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	200,000	1,750,000	South Bend, Ind.....	2,000	70,030
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	60,000	590,000	South Bethlehem, Pa.	1,300	19,973
Pittsfield, Mass.....	1,500	39,607	South Norwalk, Conn	1,000	8,968
Plainfield, N. J.....	1,500	24,516	Spokane, Wash.....	1,100	125,000
Port Chester, N. Y....	1,000	15,129	Springfield, Mass....	6,000	110,000
Portland, Me.....	1,000	67,000	Stamford, Conn.....	1,500	25,138
Portland, Ore.....	2,500	275,000	Stockton, Cal.....	1,000	23,253
Portsmouth, Va.....	8,000	33,190	Syracuse, N. Y.....	12,000	150,000
Poughkeepsie, N. Y....	1,600	33,000	Tampa, Fla.....	1,000	68,275
Providence, R. I.....	15,000	251,000	Toledo, Ohio.....	7,500	250,000
Pueblo, Colo.....	1,000	60,000	Topeka, Kan.....	1,000	51,476
Quincy, Mass.....	1,250	40,000	Trenton, N.J.....	7,000	110,000
Reading, Pa.....	1,750	110,000	Troy, N. Y.....	3,000	80,000
Revere, Mass.....	6,000	25,178	Utica, N. Y.....	1,600	85,000
Richmond, Va.....	4,000	160,000	Waco, Tex.....	5,001	26,425
Rochester, N. Y.....	20,000	295,000	Washington, D. C....	10,000	365,000
Saginaw, Mich.....	1,000	65,000	Waterbury, Conn....	6,000	100,000
St. Joseph, Mo.....	3,300	85,000	West New York, N. J.	1,500	22,943
St. Louis, Mo.....	60,000	850,000	Wheeling, W. Va.....	1,000	43,972
St. Paul, Minn.....	10,000	290,000	Wilkes-Barre, Pa....	3,000	76,000
Salem, Mass.....	1,500	37,200	Wilmington, Del....	3,500	106,374
Salt Lake City, Utah..	2,500	120,000	Winthrop, Mass.....	1,500	12,758
San Antonio, Tex....	3,000	140,000	Woodbine, N. J.....	1,900	1,900
San Francisco, Cal....	30,000	530,000	Worcester, Mass.....	10,000	175,000
Savannah, Ga.....	5,000	90,000	Yonkers, N. Y.....	5,000	95,000
Schenectady, N. Y....	3,500	95,000	Youngstown, Ohio...	5,000	125,000
Scranton, Pa.....	7,500	145,000			

Approximately half the Jews in the United States reside in the city of New York, where they constitute about twenty-five per cent of the total population. The following table of the Jewish population of New York City, by boroughs, as estimated from figures of public school attendance by Doctor Alexander Dushkin, is taken from the *Jewish Communal Register*, published by the New York Kehillah, in 1918.

TABLE XI
ESTIMATE OF THE JEWISH POPULATION OF NEW YORK CITY BY
BOROUGH

Manhattan	696,000
The Bronx	211,000
Brooklyn	568,000
Queens	23,000
Richmond	5,000
Total	1,503,000

It is interesting to note that, while New York contains such a large quota of the Jews of the United States, it is not proportionately the most Jewish city. Chelsea, Mass., has a Jewish population of 13,000, or twenty-eight per cent of the general population. The three Jewish agricultural colonies which make up the bulk of the populations of Rosenhayn, Carmel, and Woodbine, all in New Jersey, constitute, respectively, fifty per cent, sixty per cent, and one hundred per cent of the general population of those places.

C. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES

The following tables give the main figures relating to the Jewish immigration to the United States from the year 1881 to June 30, 1919. For the earlier years, from 1881 to 1900, the results are only for the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore; from 1899 onwards, the figures are from the reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration. In some instances the figures refer only to the year 1917-1918, continuing those of previous issues of the YEAR BOOK.

TABLE XII

JEWISH IMMIGRATION, 1881-1900, THROUGH THE PORTS OF NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, AND BALTIMORE

Year	Number admitted	Year	Number admitted
1881-84.....	74,310	1893.....	32,943
1885.....	19,611	1894.....	22,108
1886.....	29,658	1895.....	32,077
1887.....	27,468	1896.....	28,118
1888.....	31,363	1897.....	20,684
1889.....	23,962	1898.....	27,409
1890.....	34,303	1899 ¹	16,021
1891.....	69,139	1900 ¹	49,816
1892.....	60,325		
		Total.....	599,315

¹ To July. Includes, for Philadelphia, the figures to Nov. 1.

The complete statistics of immigration to the United States, as shown by the Commissioner-General's reports, are given below for the period 1899-1919. It will be seen that for this period of twenty-one years Jewish immigration has been 1,551,315, amounting to 10.43 per cent of the total immigration.

STATISTICS OF JEWS

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TABLE XIII

NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1919

Year ¹	Jewish immi- grants	All immi- grants	Year ¹	Jewish immi- grants	All immi- grants
1899.....	37,415	311,715	1910.....	84,260	1,041,570
1900.....	60,764	448,572	1911.....	91,223	878,587
1901.....	58,098	487,918	1912.....	80,595	838,172
1902.....	57,688	648,743	1913.....	101,330	1,197,892
1903.....	76,203	857,046	1914.....	138,051	1,218,480
1904.....	106,236	812,870	1915.....	26,497	826,700
1905.....	129,910	1,026,499	1916.....	15,108	298,826
1906.....	153,748	1,100,735	1917.....	17,342	295,403
1907.....	149,182	1,285,349	1918.....	3,672	110,618
1908.....	103,887	782,870	1919.....	3,055	141,132
1909.....	57,551	751,786	Total..	1,551,315	14,861,483

¹ Year ending June 30.

Since 1908, the number of aliens leaving the United States is given as well as the number admitted. It will be observed that for the twelve years the total number of Jews returning is approximately 7 per cent of the Jews admitted. This figure contrasts strikingly with the total number of departures, over 34 per cent.

TABLE XIV

RATIO OF DEPARTURES TO ADMISSIONS, 1908-1919

Year ¹	Number admitted		Number departed		Per cent departed of admitted	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
1908.....	103,887	782,870	7,702	395,073	7.44	50.46
1909.....	57,551	751,786	6,105	225,802	10.60	30.08
1910.....	84,260	1,041,570	5,689	202,436	6.75	19.43
1911.....	91,223	878,587	6,401	295,666	7.01	33.65
1912.....	80,595	838,172	7,418	333,262	9.20	39.76
1913.....	101,330	1,197,892	6,697	308,190	6.60	25.75
1914.....	138,051	1,218,480	6,826	303,338	4.94	24.89
1915.....	26,497	826,700	1,524	204,074	5.75	62.46
1916.....	15,108	298,826	199	129,765	1.31	43.42
1917.....	17,342	295,403	329	66,277	1.89	22.43
1918.....	3,672	110,618	687	94,585	18.70	85.51
1919.....	3,055	141,132	373	123,522	1.22	87.51
Total, 1908-1919..	722,071	7,882,036	49,950	2,681,990	6.91	34.02

¹ Year ending June 30.

The Jewish immigration since 1881 is approximately 2,150,000. On the basis of the percentage leaving the United States since 1908, the total number departed during this period would be 149,000, leaving a net increase through immigration of 2,001,000.

Of interest in connection with the number of immigrants admitted are the data for those rejected on application for admission and those returned from the United States after admission. The figures are shown in the table below.

TABLE XV
IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND DEPORTED

Year ¹	Number debarred		Per cent of Jews to total	Number deported		Per cent of Jews to total
	Jews	Total		Jews	Total	
1899-1910.....	10,785	116,255	9.27	1,343	12,177	10.70
1911.....	1,999	22,349	8.84	209	2,788	7.17
1912.....	1,064	16,057	6.62	191	2,456	7.77
1913.....	1,224	19,938	6.14	253	3,461	7.31
1914.....	2,506	33,041	7.58	317	4,137	7.66
1915.....	1,398	24,111	5.79	68	2,670	2.54
1916.....	949	18,867	5.02	79	2,906	2.71
1917.....	607	16,028	3.78	46	1,918	2.39
1918.....	222	7,297	3.04	27	796	3.39
1919.....	199	8,626	2.30	17	3,102	.54
Total, 1899-1919....	20,953	282,569	7.41	2,510	36,411	6.89

¹ Year ending June 30.

During a period of twenty-one years, the number of Jews rejected on application for landing was 20,953, or approximately 7.41 per cent of the total number of immigrants debarred. This is considerably less than the proportion which Jews form of the total immigration for the same period 10.43 per cent.

For the same period, the number of Jews returned after landing was 2510, or 6.89 per cent of the total number deported. This, again, is lower than the proportion of Jews in the total immigration.

IMMIGRATION 1918-1919

During the year ending June 30, 1919, there were admitted 3055 Jews. The number departing was 373. The net increase through migration was thus 2682. The net increase for 1917-1918 was 2985. The figures for 1918-1919 as also those for the

three previous years betray the influence of the European war, and the unsettled conditions following it, on Jewish as on general immigration. Detailed figures covering the Jewish immigration for this year were not available in time for printing. Such figures for the year 1917-1918 are given below.

IMMIGRATION 1917-1918

Herewith is shown the number of Jewish immigrants for the leading ports, by countries of origin, according to data supplied by the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America. They are not the complete figures for the United States, and should not be compared in detail with the Government figures.

TABLE XVI

JEWSH IMMIGRATION AT LEADING PORTS, BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN,
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1918

Countries	Port of New York	Port of Seattle	Port of Boston	Port of San Francisco
France	13	....	1	.....
Greece	4	6	52	.....
Roumania	11	28	..	13
Russia	881	807	6	1,120
Turkey in Asia	2	11	10	.....
United Kingdom	37	1	3	.....
United States	13	5	7	.....
Other Countries	52	91	15	4
Total	1,013 ¹	949	94	1,137

¹ For New York, the other countries of origin given are: Belgium, 2; Bulgaria, 2; Egypt, 5; Germany, 2; Holland, 4; Italy, 2; South Africa, 3; South America, 5; Switzerland, 7; Turkey in Europe, 2; West Indies, 5; Persia, 9; Serbia, 1; Cuba, 1; Spain, 2.

For six months, July to December, 1917. It was impossible to obtain figures for immigrants arriving at the port of New York during the year 1918. The port of New York and the immigration station at Ellis Island came under the jurisdiction of the War Department, and the Department of Justice prohibited the gathering of any data. The Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society estimates that 1000 Jewish immigrants arrived at the port of New York during the six months ending June 30, 1918.

Complete data for the 1918-1919 immigration are not yet available. The significant facts descriptive of the immigrants, the countries of origin, and their distribution in the United States, are here reproduced for 1917-1918.

TABLE XVII

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THEREFROM, BY STATES, 1918

States destination or departure	Number admitted		Number departed		Net increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
California.....	184	12,008	16	4,898	168	7,200
Connecticut.....	71	1,795	5	1,861	66	66*
District of Columbia.....	20	858	....	142	20	716
Florida.....	11	1,459	....	1,668	11	209*
Illinois.....	266	2,748	89	3,488	177	740*
Indiana.....	15	433	1	293	14	140
Iowa.....	11	530	....	467	21	63
Kansas.....	10	249	....	325	10	76*
Maine.....	32	1,733	8	1,855	24	378
Maryland.....	38	558	2	226	36	362
Massachusetts.....	166	9,638	22	6,632	144	3,006
Michigan.....	269	5,895	77	5,668	192	227
Minnesota.....	54	1,627	16	2,353	38	726*
Missouri.....	55	489	12	848	43	350*
New Hampshire.....	13	1,008	....	898	13	110
New Jersey.....	112	2,637	18	2,170	94	467
New York.....	1,650	27,384	295	21,262	1,355	6,122
North Dakota.....	8	510	8	446	....	64
Ohio.....	171	1,755	27	2,393	144	638*
Oregon.....	20	962	1	304	19	658
Pennsylvania.....	214	3,514	39	5,341	175	1,827*
Philippine Islands.....	....	27	....	36	....	9*
Porto Rico.....	....	327	....	612	....	285*
Rhode Island.....	11	1,027	....	982	11	45
Tennessee.....	11	93	1	34	10	59
Texas.....	15	12,288	1	21,521	14	9,233*
Utah.....	....	513	....	209	....	304
Vermont.....	7	1,001	2	448	5	553
Virginia.....	26	1,554	....	122	26	1,432
Virgin Islands.....	....	7	....	38	....	31*
Washington.....	65	3,652	36	1,421	29	2,231
West Virginia.....	3	292	....	323	3	31*
Wisconsin.....	56	571	3	801	53	230*
Other States and Possessions.....	178	211,356	38	45,000	70	6,356
Total.....	3,672	110,618	687	94,585	2,985	16,033

¹ Alabama, 4; Alaska, 1; Arkansas, 3; Colorado, 9; Delaware, 6; Georgia, 3; Kentucky, 6; Louisiana, 4; Mississippi, 7; Montana, 3; Nebraska, 9; Nevada, 1; New Mexico, 2; North Carolina, 2; South Carolina, 3; South Dakota, 2; Wyoming, 13.

² Alabama, 182; Alaska, 151; Arizona, 2430; Arkansas, 74; Colorado, 573; Delaware, 64; Georgia, 146; Hawaii, 3100; Idaho, 425; Kentucky, 65; Louisiana, 1742; Mississippi, 74; Montana, 725; Nebraska, 304; Nevada, 160; New Mexico, 644; North Carolina, 69; Oklahoma, 111; South Carolina, 50; South Dakota, 143; Wyoming, 124.

³ Alaska, 1; Delaware, 2; New Mexico, 5.

⁴ Alabama, 27; Alaska, 50; Arizona, 1744; Arkansas, 10; Colorado, 389; Delaware, 73; Georgia, 25; Hawaii, 674; Idaho, 213; Kentucky, 36; Louisiana, 365; Mississippi, 26; Montana, 461; Nebraska, 265; Nevada, 95; New Mexico, 104; North Carolina, 29; Oklahoma, 214; South Carolina, 13; South Dakota, 105; Wyoming, 82.

* Net decrease.

TABLE XVIII

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THERE-
FROM, BY COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1918

	Number admitted		Number departed		Net increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
Denmark	25	1,630	....	304	25	1,326
France, including Corsica	59	1,798	1	3,176	58	1,378*
Greece	58	1,910	3	2,986	55	1,076*
Russian Empire	2,086	4,242	284	4,983	1,752	741*
United Kingdom	156	2,847	2	1,684	154	1,163
Other Europe	145	218,636	37	418,367	38	1,143
Total Europe	2,379	31,063	297	31,500	2,082	437*
China	12	1,795	7	2,352	5	557*
Japan	2	10,218	3	1,688	1*	8,630
India	1	130	....	229	1	99*
Turkey in Asia	2	43	....	5	2	38
Other Asia	7	520	5	212	2	308
Total Asia	24	12,701	15	4,381	9	8,320

* Austria, 7; Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro, 2; German Empire, 4; Hungary, 2; Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia, 4; Netherlands, 8; Norway, 5; Portugal, including Cape Verde and The Azores, 2; Roumania, 1; Sweden, 5; Switzerland, 5.

* Austria, 53; Belgium, 73; Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro, 19; German Empire, 447; Hungary, 8; Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia, 5250; Netherlands, 944; Norway, 2578; Portugal, including Cape Verde and The Azores, 2224; Roumania, 59; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 4295; Sweden, 2298; Switzerland, 331; Turkey in Europe, 15; not specified, 42.

* Netherlands, 1; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 4; Sweden, 2.

* Austria, 5; Belgium, 41; Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro, 700; German Empire, 28; Hungary, 1; Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia, 8645; Netherlands, 139; Norway, 1730; Portugal, including Cape Verde and The Azores, 1978; Roumania, 7; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 3250; Sweden, 1169; Switzerland, 172; Turkey in Europe, 24; not specified, 480.

* Net decrease.

TABLE XVIII (Continued)

	Number admitted		Number departed		Net increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
Africa	38	299	6	100	32	199
Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand	10	925	5	418	5	507
British North America	1,009	32,452	291	27,170	808	5,282
Central America	4	2,220	3	480	1	1,731
Mexico	7	18,524	18	25,515	6*	6,991*
Pacific Islands (not specified)	1	165	....	86	1	129
South America	79	3,313	48	1,071	31	2,272
West Indies	30	8,879	9	3,891	21	4,988
Other Countries	1	47	....	14	1	33
Total Other Continents	1,269	66,854	375	58,704	894	8,150
Grand Total	3,672	110,618	687	94,585	2,985	16,033

* Net decrease.

TABLE XIX

SEX AND AGE OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, 1918

Sex	Jews	Total	Age	Jews	Total
Male	1,514	61,880	Under 16	1,510	21,349
Female	2,158	48,738	16-44	1,811	76,008
			45 and over	351	13,171
Total	3,672	110,618	Total	3,672	110,618

The larger percentage of women and children among Jewish immigrants is indicative of the permanent and family character of this immigration, an aspect which is further emphasized by the low percentage of Jewish immigrants departing from the United States.

D. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO CANADA

For a period of nineteen years, beginning July 1, 1900, the Jewish immigration into Canada was 75,998. The immigration during the past fiscal year, ending March 31, 1919, was only 22.

Below are shown the yearly figures. It will be observed that during this period the Jewish immigration has amounted to approximately 10 per cent of the immigration from all countries exclusive of the United States and the United Kingdom, but less than 3 per cent of the total immigration.

TABLE XX

NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO CANADA

Year ¹	Jewish immigrants	Total continental immigrants, etc. ²	All immigrants
1901.....	2,765	19,352	49,149
1902.....	1,015	23,732	67,379
1903.....	2,066	37,099	128,364
1904.....	3,727	34,786	130,331
1905.....	7,715	37,364	146,266
1906.....	7,127	34,472	189,064
1907 ³	6,584	34,217	124,667
1908.....	7,712	83,975	262,469
1909.....	1,636	34,175	146,908
1910.....	3,182	45,206	208,794
1911.....	5,146	66,620	311,084
1912.....	5,322	82,406	354,237
1913.....	7,387	112,881	402,432
1914.....	11,252	134,726	384,878
1915.....	3,107	41,734	144,789
1916.....	65	2,936	48,587
1917.....	136	5,703	75,374
1918.....	32	4,582	79,074
1919.....	22	7,073	50,000 ⁴
Total.....	75,998	842,739	3,303,796

¹ Fiscal year ended June 30 for 1900-1906; thereafter March 31.

² Excluding immigration from the United States and the United Kingdom.

³ Nine months ended March 31.

⁴ Estimated.

CANADIAN IMMIGRATION FIGURES⁵

	Total	Jewish	% Jewish to all	% Jews to non-Jews
Immigration, July 1, 1900 to March 31, 1919.	3,303,796	75,998	2.3	2.3
Deportations, December, 1902 to March, 1916.	11,718	159	1.3	1.4
Rejections, December, 1902 to March, 1916 ..	12,244	752	6.1	6.5

⁵ The Department of Immigration and Colonization of the Dominion of Canada does not publish any detailed statistics by "nationalities" of the deportations and rejections subsequent to 1916.

TWELFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT, LOUIS MARSHALL.

VICE-PRESIDENTS, { CYRUS ADLER.
JULIUS ROSENWALD.

TREASURER, ISAAC W. BERNHEIM.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

CYRUS ADLER (1922), Chairman.....Philadelphia, Pa.
ISAAC W. BERNHEIM (1921).....Louisville, Ky.
HARRY CUTLER (1920).....Providence, R. I.
SAMUEL DORF (1921)New York, N. Y.
ABRAM I. ELKUS (1922).....New York, N. Y.
JACOB H. HOLLANDER (1920).....Baltimore, Md.
ALBERT D. LASKER (1922).....Chicago, Ill.
LOUIS MARSHALL (1920).....New York, N. Y.
JULIUS ROSENWALD (1921).....Chicago, Ill.
JACOB H. SCHIFF (1922).....New York, N. Y.
ISADOR SOBEL (1920).....Erie, Pa.
OSCAR S. STRAUS (1921).....New York, N. Y.
CYRUS L. SULZBERGER (1921).....New York, N. Y.
MAYER SULZBERGER (1921).....Philadelphia, Pa.
A. LEO WEIL (1922).....Pittsburgh, Pa.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN, 31 Union Square, W., New York City.
Telephone, Stuyvesant 3916.
Cable Address, "WISHCOM, New York."

MEMBERS AND DISTRICTS

Dist. I: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina. 4 members: Leonard Haas, Atlanta, Ga. (1922); Montague Triest, Charleston, S. C. (1923).

Dist. II: Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee. 3 members: Otto Marx, Birmingham, Ala. (1923); Levi Rothenberg, Meridian, Miss. (1920); Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn. (1923).

Dist. III: Arizona, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas. 5 members: * Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La. (1919); Marion M. Travis, Tulsa, Okla. (1922); Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston, Tex. (1921).

Dist. IV: Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Missouri. 5 members: Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark. (1919); C. D. Spivak, Denver, Colo. (1923); Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan. (1923); Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo. (1920).

Dist. V: California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington. 7 members: Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal. (1921); I. W. Hellman, Jr., San Francisco, Cal. (1922); Ben Selling, Portland, Ore. (1922); Emanuel Rosenberg, Seattle, Wash. (1919).

Dist. VI: Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Wyoming. 9 members: Henry M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich. (1919); Emanuel Cohen, Minneapolis, Minn. (1920); Victor Rosewater, Omaha, Neb. (1919); Nat. Stone, Milwaukee, Wis. (1922).

Dist. VII: Illinois. 8 members: A. G. Becker (1923); James Davis (1919); M. E. Greenebaum (1923); B. Horwich (1922); Julian W. Mack (1923); Julius Rosenwald (1920); Joseph Stolz (1919), all of Chicago, Ill.; W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill. (1921).

Dist. VIII: Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia. 6 members: Samuel E. Rauh, Indianapolis, Ind. (1920); Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky. (1922); J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. (1921); David Philipson, Cincinnati, O. (1919); Edward M. Baker, Cleveland, O. (1923); Louis Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va. (1920).

Dist. IX: City of Philadelphia. 6 members: Cyrus Adler (1923); Ephraim Lederer (1922); B. L. Levinthal (1920); * Louis E. Levy (1919); M. Rosenbaum (1920); Mayer Sulzberger (1923).

Dist. X: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia. 5 members: Charles Van Leer, Seaford, Del. (1919); Fulton Brylawski, Washington, D. C. (1920); Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md. (1920); Siegmund B. Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md. (1920); E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va. (1922).

Dist. XI: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont. 6 members: Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn. (1921); A. C. Ratchesky, Boston, Mass. (1922); Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I. (1921).

* Deceased.

Dist. XII: New York City. 36 members: Isaac Allen (1920); Joseph Barondess (1919); S. Benderly (1920); B. B. Berkowitz (1921); Louis Borgenicht (1920); Elias A. Cohen (1919); Isaac Cohen (1919); Samuel Dorf (1919); Julius J. Dukas (1919); H. J. Epstein (1921); Harry Fischel (1920); William Fischman (1920); Israel Friedlaender (1919); Henry M. Goldfogle (1921); Isidore Hershfield (1921); S. L. Hurwitz (1921); Jacob Kohn (1920); David Kornbluh (1920); Israel Lack (1921); Leo Lerner (1921); Adolph Lewisohn (1921); William Lieberman (1919); Judah L. Magnes (1921); Louis Marshall (1920); H. Masliansky (1921); Jacob Massel (1921); H. Pereira Mendes (1921); Eugene Meyer, Jr. (1919); Leon Moisseiff (1919); S. Neumann (1920); A. E. Rothstein (1919); S. Rottenberg (1920); Leon Sanders (1920); Jacob H. Schiff (1920); Bernard Semel (1919); P. A. Siegelstein (1921); Joseph Silverman (1920); I. M. Stettenheim (1920); Cyrus L. Sulzberger (1920); Israel Unterberg (1919); Felix M. Warburg (1921); Jacob Wertheim (1919).

Dist. XIII: New York (exclusive of the City). 3 members: Simon Fleischmann, Buffalo (1920); Benjamin M. Marcus, Olean (1921); Horace Wolf, Rochester (1918).

Dist. XIV: New Jersey and Pennsylvania (exclusive of Philadelphia). 4 members: Felix Fuld, Newark, N. J. (1919); Isaac W. Frank, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1922); Isador Sobel, Erie, Pa. (1921); A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1923).

Members-at-Large for 1919: Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Herbert Friedenwald, Irving Lehman, Oscar S. Straus, all of New York City; Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Albert D. Lasker, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Chas. Eisenman, Cleveland, O.; Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, Mo.

DELEGATES FROM ORGANIZATIONS

Fred. M. Butzel, National Conference of Jewish Charities.
Samuel C. Lamport, United Synagogue of America.

TWELFTH ANNUAL MEETING

NOVEMBER 10, 1918

The Twelfth Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Committee was held at the Hotel Astor, New York City, on Sunday, November 10, 1918. Louis Marshall, Esq., presided, and the following members were present: Cyrus Adler, Isaac Allen, Joseph Barondess, S. Benderly, Nathan Bijur, Louis Borgenicht, E. N. Calisch, Harry Cutler, Abram I. Elkus, Harry Fischel, Simon Fleischmann, Isaac W. Frank, Lee K. Frankel, Herbert Friedenwald, Israel Friedlaender, Felix Fuld, Henry M. Goldfogle, Jacob Kohn, Samuel C. Lamport, Ephraim Lederer, Leo Lerner, Louis E. Levy, William Lieberman, Julian W. Mack, Judah L. Magnes, Jacob Massel, H. Pereira Mendes, Leon Moisseiff, S. Neumann, Morris Rosenbaum, Victor Rosewater, Leon Sanders, Jacob H. Schiff, Bernard Semel, P. A. Siegelstein, Joseph Silverman, Siegmund B. Sonneborn, Oscar S. Straus, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Isaac M. Ullman, Israel Unterberg, Felix M. Warburg, A. Leo Weil, and W. B. Woolner.

Regrets at their inability to attend were received from: Herman Bernstein, Emanuel Cohen, Morris M. Cohn, S. Marcus Fechheimer, J. Walter Freiberg, Leonard Haas, B. Horwich, M. E. Greenebaum, Isaac H. Kempner, Herbert H. Lehman, Irving Lehman, Jacob M. Loeb, Eugene Meyer, Jr., David Philipson, Samuel E. Rauh, E. Rosenberg, Ben Selling, M. C. Sloss, Maurice Stern, I. M. Stettenheim, Joseph Stolz, Mayer Sulzberger, Isaac M. Ullman, Charles Van Leer, Aaron Waldheim, and Henry Wallenstein.

The President appointed the following Committees:

On Nominations: Messrs. Sonneborn, Lamport, and Woolner. On Auditing the Accounts of the Treasurer: Messrs. Fleischmann, Fischel, and Friedenwald.

PRESENTATION OF REPORTS

The Executive Committee presented its report for the past year.

Upon motion of Oscar S. Straus, Esq., the report of the Executive Committee was received.

Dr. Cyrus Adler, Chairman of the Sub-Committee on Bureau of Statistics, presented reports of the work of that Bureau and of the sub-division on War Service Statistics.

Upon motion, these reports were accepted and ordered printed.

Louis E. Levy, Esq., President of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia, presented a report on behalf of that organization for the past year.

Doctor Judah L. Magnes, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Kehillah (Jewish Community), of New York City, stated that he would present, in time for publication, the report of the Kehillah for the past year.

JEWS OF EASTERN EUROPE

Judge Julian W. Mack read the following cablegram, which had just been received by the Zionist Organization of America, respecting the precarious condition of the Jews of Poland, Galicia, and Roumania:

Received alarming news from absolutely reliable sources. Jews of all East European countries threatened by greatest danger of pogroms. Riots in country and approaching de-

mobilization lead to general anarchy of which Jews will be first victims. Wild agitation rousing basest instincts everywhere especially Roumania-Poland. In Paper *Duminica Poprului*, circulated by authorities amongst peasants, Minister of Education recommends cruel practices to force Jews emigrate. The well-known politician Mille preaches boycott against aliens (meaning Jews) severer than in Poland. Posters incite population slaughter Jews. Pogroms expected to break out any moment. Black Hundred receiving arms from army, while Jewish self-defence impossible lack of arms. Also in Poland agitation for pogroms. At Warsaw Jews attacked in streets, and shops demolished, plundered. Worse pogroms than 1905 dreaded. Chief Commander Polish forces General Vitold Orski, in proclamation October 8, denounces Jews as leaders Bolshevism, demands as hostages, all Jewish representatives, corporations, and municipal councils, all Rabbis and directors schools, synagogues to be shot moment of beginning Bolshevik activity. In this minute of panic, agony, Jewish population, seeking protection from cruel excesses, regards as only hope immediate effective international intervention. It must be made clear claims of only such nations will be recognized who by treatment national minorities prove worthy of political, national independence. Only immediate acting can save millions Jews from terrible danger. In name of these millions we urge for help. Fulfil your duty, help save our brethren.

After discussion, and upon motion of Jacob H. Schiff, Esq., it was resolved that the President of the Committee be requested to take such steps in co-operation with Judge Mack, President of the Zionist Organization of America, as may be deemed advisable to bring about action for the amelioration of these conditions.

RESOLUTIONS INTRODUCED

Louis E. Levy, Esq., presented the following resolution, with the recommendation that it be referred to the Executive Committee for action, and upon motion, it was resolved so to refer it:

In view of the deplorable conditions and unjust discriminations under which the Jews of eastern Europe have long been forced to live, the Jews of America feel the urgent necessity at this time for the declaration and protection of the rights of these Jews in their respective lands, there to enjoy civil and political equality with the other inhabitants.

Therefore be it resolved, jointly by the National Executive Committee of the Zionist Organization of America, the American Jewish Committee, and the Administrative Committee of the Jewish Congress, that the following Jewish Organizations of the United States be requested to send representatives to a general Jewish Conference to be held in the City of New York on at for the purpose of considering these grave problems of vital importance to humanity and taking such action as may be necessary to insure their just solution.

In the course of the discussion on this resolution, Colonel Harry Cutler announced that a meeting of the Administrative Committee of the American Jewish Congress is to be held shortly to take up the question of the time of convening the Congress, in accordance with the decision to postpone such convention until the cessation of hostilities.

A letter was presented from Messrs. A. Walter Freiberg, Isaac W. Bernheim, and David Philipson, respecting the attitude of the Committee toward international Jewish questions. Upon motion, it was resolved that this letter,

as well as the entire subject to which it had reference, be referred to the Executive Committee, with power.

A resolution was presented by Doctor P. A. Siegelstein upon the situation of the Jews in Roumania.

Upon motion, it was resolved that this resolution be also referred to the Executive Committee.

ELECTIONS

The Committee on Nominations made the following recommendations:

For officers:

For President, Louis Marshall.

For Vice-Presidents: Cyrus Adler and Julius Rosenwald.

For Treasurer: Isaac W. Bernheim.

For members of the Executive Committee to serve for three years from January 1, 1918:

Cyrus Adler, Albert D. Lasker,

Abram I. Elkus, Jacob H. Schiff,

A. Leo Weil.

To fill expired terms or vacancies:

District I. Montague Triest, Charleston, South Carolina, to be re-elected for term expiring 1923.

District II. Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tennessee, to be re-elected for term expiring 1923.

District IV. Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kansas, to be re-elected for term expiring 1923.

District VII. A. G. Becker, M. E. Greenebaum, Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Illinois, to be re-elected for term expiring 1923.

- District VIII. Edward M. Baker, Cleveland, Ohio, to be re-elected for term expiring 1923.
- District IX. Cyrus Adler, Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, to be re-elected for term expiring 1923.
- District XIII. Horace J. Wolf, Rochester, New York, to be re-elected for term expiring 1923.
- At Large Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Charles Eisenman, S. Marcus Fechheimer, Lee K. Frankel, Herbert Friedenwald, Albert D. Lasker, Irving Lehman, Jacob M. Loeb, Max J. Kohler, Oscar S. Straus, Aaron Waldheim.

There being no other nominations, the Assistant Secretary was requested to cast one ballot for the nominees of the Committee on Nominations, which he did, and announced the election of the several nominees.

The Committee on Auditing the Accounts of the Treasurer reported that it had duly audited these accounts, and found them correct.

Upon motion, the meeting adjourned.

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN,

Assistant Secretary.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

Your Executive Committee begs leave to submit the following report of its activities during the past year:

A. NATIONAL ACTIVITIES

1. JEWISH WAR SERVICE STATISTICS

A year ago, when we assembled for our Eleventh Annual Meeting, our beloved country had but recently girded on its armor resolved to fight for the overthrow of autocracy and for the re-establishment of international justice. On that occasion, this Committee solemnly pledged to our Government and to its flag "our unstinting and whole-hearted support," and we fervently dedicated "to the perpetuation of American ideals and institutions, to the maintenance of the honor of our country and the preservation of the principles for which it stands, our lives, our possessions, and those we hold most dear, to the end that liberty shall not perish from the earth."

To-day, when, thanks to the valor and courage of our military and naval forces and those of the nations associated with us, and to the industry, self-sacrifice, and devotion of those at home, we stand on the threshold of a victorious conclusion of the titanic struggle, the Jews of America can say with pride and satisfaction that they have observed that pledge, that they have given, unstintedly and whole-heartedly, their lives, their possessions, and those they hold most dear, for the preservation of those principles which we, as earnest seekers after liberty, know so well how to love and cherish.

And this we may say with the conviction born of knowledge, because one of the major activities of the Committee during the past year was the collection of authentic data respecting the participation of the Jews of America in the war. The importance of this work was realized by

you when at your last meeting you directed that it be undertaken. Your Committee, at its meeting on December 9, adopted a resolution directing the Bureau of Statistics and the various agencies of the Committee to prosecute earnestly this special task. In order to keep in close touch with Government Departments, with a view to securing access to official records if possible, an office was established in Washington, at the beginning of the present year, under the charge of Mr. Julian Leavitt. This office was discontinued in June, after it had been found that access could not be had to official records, without unduly hampering the war work of the Departments and Bureaus of the Government, and Mr. Leavitt was transferred to the main office in New York City, and was placed in charge of the work there.

Our aim is to determine not only how many of our brethren were with the colors, but also to ascertain other pertinent facts such as their nativity, the branches of the service with which they were identified, the number of those who had been honored with commissions, decorations, and the like, the roster of those who had been wounded or who had made the supreme sacrifice.

We were not content to secure or to arrive at estimates on these points, however reliable the data for such estimates might be. We determined that ours was to be as nearly as possible an actual roster of the service and a faithful account of the participation of the Jews of our country in the greatest of wars.

Every source for such information was sought, and every agency that could help was appealed to. Our calls for assistance and co-operation met with a gratifying response on

every hand. Especially valuable was the aid of the Jewish Welfare Board in the United States Army and Navy, from whose files we obtained a great mass of data in our files, and which were freely placed at our disposal. The aid of the Rabbis of the country and of the National Jewish Organizations was also freely and enthusiastically given.

The work is not yet completed. Indeed it is a task of such magnitude and significance that it may require many months of sustained and conscientious effort to bring it to completion even if all the facts were available. But much material still remains to be gathered, collated, and edited. Judging by the results already achieved, it may be confidently asserted that the completed record will show that the Jews of America have assumed a conspicuous share of the burdens and responsibilities of America's citizenry.

A report, which is necessarily only tentative, will be presented later.

II. ANTI-JEWISH DISCRIMINATION

Our country is composed of numerous racial, national, and religious elements. This heterogeneity, so noticeable in civil life, becomes an acute problem when hundreds of thousands of men of all the various races, nationalities, and religions are brought together in gigantic camps and cantonments, or are associated in the great civilian administrative and industrial establishments which a war of great magnitude brings into existence. Under such conditions, friction and misunderstanding are dangerous. It is the duty of every patriot at such times to submerge all individual differences and to regard himself, as he is, an integral part of the great nation at war.

It is at the same time the duty of every patriot to do all he can to minimize the friction and misunderstanding and to strive for the preservation of the underlying principle of our national life, the equality of all citizens irrespective of race, creed, or origin.

The task of eliminating causes for friction, in so far as Jews in the armed forces are concerned, is being ably and conscientiously performed by the Jewish Welfare Board in the United States Army and Navy, the chairman of which is a member of your Executive Committee and upon whose directorate are several of your colleagues. It is not within the province of your Committee to report on the work of that organization. There is no doubt that the Board and its co-operating agencies have done much to help the Jew in the ranks of our Army and Navy to render his full measure of service.

To your Committee fell the correlative task of guarding, in these critical times, the rights of our coreligionists, by combating all manifestations of racial or religious discrimination. It is proper to repeat here that, in doing this, we had as much at heart the danger to our country from any act of injustice and illiberalism as the welfare of the individuals on whose behalf we acted. Your Committee is pleased to report that all the responsible officials of our Government were swift to correct any act of injustice called to their attention.

Many complaints of discrimination were referred to your Committee for attention. Our course was always to investigate the facts before taking any action. Only a few cases will be mentioned in this report. They are typical of the many.

1. DISCRIMINATION AGAINST JEWS BY ARMY CONTRACTORS

This subject was referred to at our meeting last year. A few days before it was held, newspaper advertisements appeared calling for carpenters to work in Government camps and specifying that only Christians were wanted. In a letter, dated November 14, 1917, the President of the Committee called this matter to the attention of the Honorable Newton D. Baker, Secretary of War. The following correspondence indicates the promptness and energy with which Secretary Baker took the necessary action.

November 14, 1917.

DEAR MR. SECRETARY:

In the public interest, I deem it my duty to call your attention to a number of advertisements which have recently appeared in the *New York World*, copies of which, taken from that publication appearing on November 8 and 9, 1917, I enclose. You will observe that the advertisements call for carpenters to work in the Government camps. In one case 200 and in another 1000 are called for. In each instance the advertisement indicates that the carpenters desired for the work, under Government contract, are required to be Christians. The manifest purpose is to exclude Jewish carpenters from performing work at the soldiers' camps carried on under Government contract. The Yiddish press has commented on these advertisements, and has also shown that a large number of Jewish carpenters, who were employed on contract work at Yaphank and at other camps, have been discharged without apparent reason.

This is a slur upon a body of industrious citizens which should not be permitted, and which obviously can only lead to unfortunate consequences, if it were understood that Jews are to be excluded from rendering service under contracts with the Government to which they owe allegiance

and to which they are as loyal as any other part of our population. This subject is one of sufficient importance to warrant a thorough investigation. It requires no argument to support the proposition that no contract should be entered into by our Government under which it can be possible for its co-contractor to indulge in such offensive discrimination as is indicated in these advertisements against a large body of American citizens. Non-action by the Government, in the face of the intolerant spirit manifested, is likely to be construed into a tacit approval of it.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) LOUIS MARSHALL.

HON. NEWTON D. BAKER,
Secretary of War,
Washington, D. C.

November 19, 1917.

HON. LOUIS MARSHALL,
120 Broadway,
New York City.

MY DEAR MR. MARSHALL:

Thank you for calling my attention to the advertisement in the *New York World* which seeks to discriminate against Jewish carpenters in work done by contractors at government camps.

The loyalty of the Jewish race in this country is well known to me and cannot be questioned.

It has been my policy not to permit the slightest discrimination against persons by reason of their race; and to forthwith correct any attempt at such discrimination whether by officials of this Department or by persons contracting with them. This policy has been adopted not merely as an act of justice to all races that go to make up the American people, but also to safeguard the very institutions which we are now at the greatest sacrifice engaged in defending, and which any racial discrimination must endanger.

I am having an investigation made for the purpose of determining whether any contractors with the government

are responsible for the discrimination to which you have called my attention; and to require the strictest compliance with the policy which I have above outlined.

I have this day issued an order directing all contractors to be advised of the position taken by this Department with reference to any attempted discrimination against the races which make up the citizenship of this country.

Very truly yours,

NEWTON D. BAKER, *Secretary of War.*

WAR DEPARTMENT

Washington, November 19, 1917.

General Orders:

My attention has been called to an advertisement for carpenters appearing in the Press, the purpose of which is to deny employment to carpenters of the Jewish race.

It is the policy of this Department not to permit the slightest discrimination against any persons by reason of their race. This policy has been adopted not merely as an act of justice to all the races that go to make up the American people, but also to safeguard the very institutions which this country is now engaged in defending, and which any racial discrimination must endanger.

All contracting officers are required to enforce this order in spirit as well as in letter and to report at once for action any refusal to comply with its terms.

(Signed) NEWTON D. BAKER,
Secretary of War.

2. MANUAL FOR MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARDS

On February 14, last, there was issued by the office of the Provost Marshal General, in connection with the Selective Service Draft, a Manual of Instructions for Medical Advisory Boards, prepared under the direction of the Surgeon General

of the Army. On page 92 of this Manual the following statement appeared: "The foreign born, especially Jews, are more apt to malingering than the native born." When this was called to the attention of the President of your Committee, he immediately sent the following telegram to the President of the United States, the Secretary of War, the Provost Marshal General, and the Surgeon General.

March 1, 1918.

My attention has been called to a statement appearing on page ninety-two of Form sixty-four, issued on February 14, 1918, by the Secretary of War from the office of the Provost Marshal General, purporting to have been prepared under the direction of the Surgeon General of the Army, being the Manual of Instructions for Medical Advisory Boards. After warning Medical Examiners to be on the alert for deception, the following announcement is made: "The foreign born, especially Jews, are more apt to malingering than the native born." Other derogatory remarks appear in the same paragraph. As the President of the American Jewish Committee, I protest against this characterization of an important and loyal part of our population. It is most mischievous in its tendency. It gives official sanction to race prejudice and religious intolerance. It constitutes an insult to men who have proven their devotion to our country. It cannot fail to have a demoralizing influence on the men in the ranks. It will encourage the ignorant and unthinking to treat their fellows with contempt. It is contrary to the spirit of America. While I am sure that the promulgation of this official document is due to inadvertence on the part of those high in authority, justice and the public welfare require that the further use of this Form shall be at once discontinued; that every copy of it that has been issued should be recalled by telegram; and that proper explanation be made, so as to expunge from the archives of the United States the unwarranted stigma upon three millions of our

people. As a member of the District Board of the City of New York, who has since August last examined thousands of records of applicants for exemption from conscription, I can certify that there is not the slightest foundation in fact for the charge which has thus received official sanction. My associates and hundreds of members of the Local Boards of this City are prepared to testify to the untruthfulness of this characterization. I am confident that prompt action will be taken for the eradication of this wrong.

A few days later, Mr. Tumulty, the President's secretary, notified Mr. Marshall by telegram that the President had at once ordered the excision of the objectionable paragraph. This action was confirmed by the following letter from the Honorable Benedict Crowell, Acting Secretary of War.

March 4, 1918.

MY DEAR MR. MARSHALL:

The subject-matter of your telegram of March 1st, respecting the "Manual of Instructions for Medical Advisory Boards," has received the prompt attention of the President, who directs me to say, in reply to your telegram, that he has this day issued orders directing the omission from the Regulations of the objectionable language to which you refer. In accordance with his orders, the Surgeon General has submitted an amendment of the paragraph of the Regulations in which the objectionable language occurs, and the Provost Marshal General has telegraphed this amendment to all the boards. A reprint of the Regulations will be distributed just as soon as received from the Government Printing Office, and the edition already distributed will be recalled and destroyed.

In communicating his orders on this subject, the President expressed his regret that the sentences quoted in your telegram should have been contained in the draft instructions to medical advisory boards, and added: "They, of course, represent a view absolutely contrary to that of the

administration and express a prejudice which ought never to have been expressed or entertained." He further directed that you be advised of the action he had taken.

Permit me to add an expression of my own regret that this objectionable language found its way, through inadvertence, into a public document issued by the War Department.

Very respectfully,

(Signed) BENEDICT CROWELL,
Acting Secretary of War.

The letter of President Wilson to Mr. Crowell follows:

March 4, 1918.

MY DEAR MR. SECRETARY:

I am very much distressed that the sentences quoted in the enclosed telegram should have been contained in the draft instructions to the medical advisory boards. They, of course, represent a view absolutely contrary to that of the administration and express a prejudice which ought never to have been expressed or entertained. In all of this I am sure you will agree with me, and I hope that you will be kind enough to make an immediate excision of these sentences and instruct the medical advisory boards accordingly, letting it be known, if you will be kind enough, to the senders of the enclosed telegrams that you have done so.

I am making this request with all the greater confidence because I am sure you will sympathize with my point of view in the matter.

Cordially and sincerely yours,

(Signed) WOODROW WILSON.

HON. BENEDICT CROWELL,
Acting Secretary of War.

On March 4, the orders of the President were put into effect. The Provost Marshal General sent a telegram to the governors of all states, giving the text of a substitute for the

paragraph in which the objectionable sentence occurred and ordering the return of the defective Manuals as soon as the revised copies were received. A full statement of the matter appeared in the United States Official Bulletin of March 6, 1918.

3. UNITED STATES SHIPPING BOARD ADVERTISEMENT

In July last, there appeared in the *New York Times* an advertisement for a file clerk to be employed in an office of the United States Shipping Board. As originally submitted, this advertisement contained the word "Christian." As published it contained the request that applicants state their *religion* and *nationality*.

Your President promptly lodged a protest with the United States Shipping Board through the Honorable Bainbridge Colby, one of its members. The following correspondence resulted:

Knollwood, Saranac Lake, N. Y.

July 25, 1918.

MY DEAR MR. COLBY:

Mr. Louis Wiley has sent to me, as the President of the American Jewish Committee, a copy of his correspondence with you concerning an advertisement by the Shipping Board in *The Times*, the form in which it was first offered for insertion and the truculent attitude of Mr. Hudson when interrogated concerning his action. I desire to supplement Mr. Wiley's letter with the statement that my attention has been directed to similar conduct in various other departments of, and on the part of contractors with, the Government, the Red Cross, the Air Nitrate Corporation, a corporation under contract with the Aircraft Bureau, contractors constructing military camps, etc. In the last-mentioned case Secretary Baker made a general order which

officially reprimanded those engaged in such reprehensible conduct. This sort of advertising is infamous. At a time when every part of the nation is expected to do its utmost for its protection and perpetuation, it is depressing to find a governmental agency engaged in the vilest of Prussian practices. Anti-Semitism in its modern form is a plant of Prussian growth. We are fighting Prussianism, and yet we find our own governmental agencies aping it in its nastiest and most degrading manifestations. I know that you propose an investigation. What more is needed to make out a case than the facts?

1. That the advertisement as submitted contained the word "Christian," thereby manifestly indicating the purpose to exclude Jews.

2. That the advertisement as published asked for information as to the *religion* and *nationality* of the applicant.

3. That the remarks made to *The Times* reporter, who had no motive for making a false statement, establish the *quo animo* of your District Supervisor.

This is a matter of vital importance. It cannot be blinked or disposed of by the ordinary platitudes. Mr. Hudson will, of course, asseverate that he meant no harm and that "some of his best friends are—*Hebrews*." Nor will a rose-water reprimand fit such a disregard of the very genius of American institutions. Not because of any desire for inflicting punishment, but for the sake of example and the establishment of a necessary precedent, this offence should be followed by a dismissal from the public service of the offender, and the public should be informed of the reason.

With best regards, I am,

Cordially yours,

(Signed) LOUIS MARSHALL.

HON. BAINBRIDGE COLBY,

United States Shipping Board,

Washington, D. C.

United States Shipping Board,
Washington, August 8, 1918.

DEAR MR. MARSHALL:

When your letter of July 25th was received I referred it to the Director General of the Emergency Fleet Corporation, Mr. Charles M. Schwab, who in a letter received yesterday advises me that the matter is receiving his personal attention, and that I may be assured of a definite report on the subject. Just as soon as I am told what action has been or is proposed to be taken I shall be glad to write you further.

Faithfully yours,

(Signed) BAINBRIDGE COLBY,
Commissioner.

United States Shipping Board,
Washington, August 23, 1918.

LOUIS MARSHALL, Esq.,
Knollwood,

Saranac Lake, New York.

MY DEAR MR. MARSHALL:

The Emergency Fleet Corporation has sent a circular to its various department heads, of which I send you a copy. From this it appears that there can be no mistaking the disapproval with which the Corporation looks upon any intrusion of a religious test in the selection of its employees. I beg also to include a copy of Mr. Schwab's letter to me on the subject. I sent him your letter, which had his careful consideration.

Yours faithfully,

(Signed) BAINBRIDGE COLBY,
Commissioner.

UNITED STATES SHIPPING BOARD EMERGENCY
FLEET CORPORATION

Philadelphia, Pa., August 8, 1918.

MR. BAINBRIDGE COLBY,
United States Shipping Board,
Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MR. COLBY:

Referring again to your letter of August 2nd and also to yours of August 7th, and returning herewith letter from Mr. Louis Marshall, of the law firm of Guggenheimer, Untermyer & Marshall, dated July 25th, regarding an advertisement of an objectionable character which was placed in *The New York Times*.

As promised you in my letter of August 5th, I have had this matter thoroughly investigated and beg leave to make the following report:

This advertisement was placed in *The New York Times* by a clerk in charge of the files in our New York Office, without the knowledge or approval of our District Supervisor, although it was called to his attention later.

In a vast organization like ours, it is sometimes difficult to prevent occurrences of this kind, but it may be stated to Mr. Marshall in most positive terms that this is not the policy of the corporation, as no recognition whatever of religious principles is considered in the employment of our people. The person placing this advertisement has been severely reprimanded and positive instructions issued to prevent a recurrence.

Mr. Marshall suggests that the person who inserted the advertisement be discharged and a statement published as to why this discharge was made. In view of the fact, however, that the person who placed this advertisement is a woman, it seems to me that if we give Mr. Marshall our assurances that the incident will not occur again, he should feel satisfied to let the matter rest as it is. While I agree with you that her action was thoughtless, I believe a discharge in this particular case would be too severe an action.

In this connection, I am attaching copy of a memorandum issued to the Heads of all departments by Vice-President Coonley under date of July 26th, calling special attention to the fact that religious principles are to have no bearing whatever in the making of appointments.

I trust this will enable you to adjust the matter to the satisfaction of all concerned.

If you wish, however, I shall be pleased to see Mr. Marshall on the subject.

Very truly yours,
(Signed) C. M. SCHWAB,
Director-General.

July 26, 1918.

Memorandum to Heads of Departments:

SUBJECT: RELIGIOUS CONSIDERATIONS IN MAKING APPOINTMENTS

The attention of the management has been called to a very serious mistake in judgment on the part of one of the employes of the Corporation authorized to make employments. Through the publication of an improper advertisement for office help, the Emergency Fleet Corporation was placed in the position of having established the policy of giving consideration to religious connections when making appointments.

In view of the fact of the many appointments made by or in the name of the Emergency Fleet Corporation, the case referred to above is the first that has been brought to the attention of this office, it appears that the Fleet Corporation executives are generally aware of the fact that the employment policy of this Corporation expressly prohibits giving any consideration whatsoever to an applicant's religious beliefs as a point for or against his or her appointment.

That there be no misunderstanding in the future, however, the management desires to notify all officers and employes of this Corporation, authorized to make employments for

or in our name, of the following: (1) Applicants for positions must not be questioned about their religious beliefs by any employing officer of this Corporation. (2) Advertisements, printed forms, or informal communications must without exception exclude every reference direct or indirect to this question.

The Division Heads concerned are directed to apprise their field subordinates authorized to make employments, of the substance of this memorandum.

(Signed) HOWARD COONLEY,

Vice-President.

4. ADVERTISEMENT OF LIBERTY LOAN COMMITTEE

Similar action was taken when, during the recent campaign for the Fourth Liberty Loan, there appeared in a New York newspaper an advertisement for a "Stenographer for Liberty Loan Committee (Christian)."

Your President at once called the attention of Benjamin Strong, governor of the Federal Reserve Bank and chairman of the Liberty Loan Committee, to this advertisement, and urged the Committee to take immediate and vigorous action to minimize the harm occasioned by such a publication. Governor Strong, at once wrote to the Employment Exchange, which, without authorization, had placed the advertisement, the following letter, which was also published in the newspaper in which the advertisement had appeared.

DEAR SIRs:

The Liberty Loan Committee is informed that an advertisement was placed in the *Journal of Commerce* by your Employment agency in the following language:

"STENOGRAPHER FOR LIBERTY LOAN COMMITTEE (CHRISTIAN). Must have executive ability; choice position in downtown office or uptown hotel, \$25. American Commercial Exchange, 7 Pine Street."

This advertisement, we understand, was placed by you following an application for a stenographer, made to your office by some one acting in behalf of one of the trade committees of the Liberty Loan Organization. We are informed that the person who made this application made no suggestion whatever that only a Christian was wanted, nor was any intimation given that discrimination would be made as to race or religion. The Liberty Loan Organization throughout includes many Jews, who are loyal, efficient, and devoted workers, and whose services have been of inestimable value.

Publishing an advertisement in the terms of this one, which was unauthorized, placed the Liberty Loan Organization in the light of exercising a discrimination which is not the fact. It was, likewise, an improper advertisement, inasmuch as it was certain to give grave offense to many patriotic citizens of this country, at a time when patriotism is the great war asset of the nation. It was, in fact, an unpatriotic act in itself.

I am, therefore, writing you this letter, which will be given publicity for the purpose of doing what little can be done to correct a most unfortunate and regrettable incident, for which the Liberty Loan Organization is not in any way responsible, but the odium of which might have been imposed upon them through your unauthorized act.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) BENJ. STRONG,

Chairman.

Secretary McAdoo, to whose attention the article was also called, expressed in vigorous terms his reprobation of the advertisement, and denounced it as an unpatriotic act.

5. PROCLAMATION OF THE GOVERNOR OF IOWA

On May 23, 1918, the Honorable W. L. Harding, governor of Iowa, issued a proclamation to the people of that state in

which he asserted that the constitutional guarantee of freedom of speech extends only to the use of the English language, and that the constitutional guarantee of freedom of worship does not extend to the use of a foreign language. The proclamation then laid down the following rules which "should obtain in Iowa during the war":

"First—English should and must be the only medium of instruction in public, private, denominational or other similar schools.

Second—Conversation in public places, on trains and over the telephone should be in the English language.

Third—All public addresses should be in the English language.

Fourth—Let those who cannot speak or understand the English language conduct their religious worship in their homes."

The establishment of a precedent which might be followed by the governors of other states was a dangerous possibility. Your President, therefore, felt that it was the duty of your Committee to register a protest, and, in several letters to Governor Harding, Mr. Marshall pointed out not only the unconstitutionality of the proclamation, but also the numerous objections to it on other grounds. The governor admitted that the proclamation was merely a request, and did not have the force of an executive order.

6. *The Liberty Bell*

A coarse and stupid "joke" which appeared in the *Liberty Bell*, a paper published in the interests of the Third Liberty Loan in the Ninth Federal Reserve District, called to the attention of your Committee, during the campaign for that

loan, elicited the following letter from the Honorable William G. McAdoo, Secretary of the Treasury:

Washington, May 17, 1918.

MY DEAR MR. MARSHALL:

* * * I am thoroughly in accord with your views as to the offensiveness and unfairness of the article, and deeply grieved that any such publication should have been made in connection with the Liberty Loan. I hope you will agree with me that it would not be wise for me publicly to repudiate the story. It is unfortunately true that in many cases of publicity, the correction of an unfair or offensive story only serves to circulate an insult on a more extensive scale. If I should denounce the story publicly, I fear that is what would happen. On the other hand, I am giving very earnest consideration to the question of whether I must not prohibit altogether local publications of this sort in connection with War Loans. In such things an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure. You may rest assured that action will be taken not only to signify further my displeasure in the present instance but to prevent in the future the circulation of stupid and irresponsible publications at the Government's expense.

7. HAZING IN A STATE NAUTICAL SCHOOL

In December of last year, the attention of the President of your Committee was called to the fact that two Jewish cadets of a Nautical School, maintained by a State Government, had been subjected to hazing by their fellow-cadets, in the course of which they were maltreated in such an unbelievably cruel and shameful manner, that they found residence at the School intolerable. As admitted by the Superintendent of the School, this hazing was inflicted upon the Jewish cadets entirely because of anti-Jewish prejudice.

Your President called the facts to the attention of every member of the Board of Governors of the School, who instituted an investigation, as the result of which two of the ringleaders in the hazing were expelled from the School and a number of others severely punished. The cadets were also warned that anyone convicted of hazing in the future would be summarily expelled. The Board of Governors also extended an invitation to the two Jewish cadets to return to the School, "with the assurance that they will receive absolutely proper treatment and fair play both from the Board of Governors and the officers of the ship."

8. THE AMERICAN RED CROSS

In May last, there appeared in *The New York Times* the report of an address of an Associate Director of the Bureau of Personnel of the American Red Cross to the New York State Conference of the Organization. After stating that five thousand more Red Cross workers were needed in France, Italy, and Belgium, the Director added:

No one with German antecedents for even three generations back will be accepted. It is a business problem and the men who meet all qualifications must bring strong letters to prove their loyalty before they are accepted.

Your Committee regarded such a rule as a humiliating insult to hundreds of thousands of loyal American citizens, whom it would rob of their natural enthusiasm for America's cause, because it virtually served notice that Americans whose ancestors were born in Germany, which would include many of highly respected Jewish citizens, might expect to be subjected to further discrimination. The harm that such an

impression would cause to the work of the Red Cross was also obvious.

The President of your Committee, therefore, called the incident to the attention of the national officers of the Red Cross, strongly urging that the statement of the Associate Director be repudiated.

The War Work Council of the Red Cross at once recognized the validity of the objections to the course announced, denied in the most positive manner that any such rule existed, and issued a public statement disavowing the action of the officer responsible for it.

9. DISCRIMINATION IN QUARTERMASTER DEPARTMENT

Several weeks ago the attention of your Committee was called to the fact that an officer in the Quartermaster Department had stated, in reference to the application of a young woman for the position as secretary to him, that he preferred not to have any Jews upon his staff. This action was called to the attention of the authorities by your President, and after an investigation, the officer in question was reprimanded for his position in the matter and warned that he must not express his personal prejudices in his official relations.

10. THE JUNIOR PLATTSBURG MANUAL

In the *Junior Plattsburg Manual*, published for the guidance of students in United States officers' training camps, the statement is made that "the ideal officer is a Christian gentleman who has no task too small to faithfully

perform." When this matter was called to his attention, your President communicated with the publishers, pointing out that, while the authors were not conscious of giving offence by the use of the word Christian in connection with the word gentleman, yet, as there were a great many officers in the army who are gentlemen and possess all the other qualifications except that they are not Christians, it would seem that the use of the word "Christian" is superfluous. The president of the publishing company promptly replied that in the forthcoming editions of the book the expression would be changed to read "the ideal officer is a courteous gentleman, etc."

OTHER CASES

The foregoing recital will serve to give an idea of the varied forms in which racial and religious discrimination has been attempted or practised. They are merely illustrative of a long list of similar incidents with which your Committee had to deal during the past year. A number of complaints of discrimination suffered by Jews in the Army and Navy, and in affiliated organizations, were referred to your Committee, and, where investigation showed them to be well-founded, they were brought to the attention of the proper authorities, who, it is satisfying to announce, exhibited every disposition to have the matters complained of fairly and properly adjusted and a recurrence of them made impossible. As so aptly stated by Secretary Baker: "This policy has been adopted not merely as an act of justice to all races that go to make up the American people, but also to safeguard the very institutions which we are now engaged in defending and which any racial discrimination must endanger."

B. INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS

A year ago the attention of all loyal Americans was focused upon the single thought of bringing the war to a speedy and successful conclusion. This, however, did not prevent your Committee from giving attention to the condition of our brethren in Europe and the Orient. At no time did it relax its vigilance in respect to occurrences which, in any way, affected the welfare or political status of our coreligionists.

At the present moment it is both timely and necessary to take a brief survey of the effect which the war has had upon millions of Jews whose status is or has been exceptional and, at the same time, to consider the potential factors that may shape their destiny. The lands with which we are particularly concerned are the homes of well-nigh three quarters of our people. Consequently, it is of the utmost importance for us to know and clearly understand their position in these countries in order that we may, in the pursuance of the objects and aims of this Committee, strive to assist in the solution of their problems. The countries referred to, in the order of their Jewish population, are Russia, Poland, Roumania, and Palestine.

I. RUSSIA

A few days after your meeting in November last the political confusion in Russia became worse confounded, and culminated in the overthrow first of the Provisional Government of Prince Lvov as Premier and Professor Miliukov as Foreign Minister, and later of the succeeding Government of Kerensky, followed by the ascendancy of the so-called Bolsheviks or Maximalists, headed by Nicolai Lenine.

Although the control of this group has not remained uncontested, it has exercised unrestrained and despotic power, with the result that chaos and anarchy with all the evils that follow in their wake have held unbroken sway.

One of the first acts of the Provisional Government, set up immediately after the Revolution, was to abolish at a single stroke all laws and regulations which discriminated against any race or religion. Thus the shackles which had for generations bound the Jews of Russia were struck off, and the door to unrestricted opportunity was opened to them. The document embodying this decree, which is one of the most important in Jewish history, and which, in spite of the change in government, remains in force, is appended to this report.

But, in the access of the Bolsheviki to power, there was substituted for the religious discrimination, which had prevailed under the Tsar, an economic discrimination, which had for its aim the persecution of all who possessed property. The indescribable confusion, disorder, and crime which resulted are only partially known to the western world. Although the vast majority of the Jews of Russia are the victims of the Bolsheviki, being engaged in trade and the professions and thus, as members of the bourgeoisie, coming under the ban of the Bolsheviki, yet, because several of the leaders of this group are Jews, the impression has been sought to be created in many quarters that the Jews of Russia are identified with the Bolsheviki and their excesses.

From information which your Committee has been able to secure of the state of affairs in that distracted country it can say with confidence that this assertion is entirely unfounded, and that the Jews of Russia as a mass are ranged on the side of those who are struggling for the restoration of

decency and order and who are patriotically striving to deliver Russia from its present unhappy condition.

Your Committee feels confident that the democratic government of Russia, which is bound to emerge from the present chaos, will not repudiate the decree of the Lvov-Miliukov Provisional Government abolishing all the discriminatory laws and edicts which had been in force under the Tsars. Your Committee is fortified in this belief by the universally-recognized love of the *intelligenza*, the leaders of Russian thought, for justice and their belief in the equality of all human beings. Your Committee is confident that the soul of Russia was not expressed by those who made Kishinev a synonym for unspeakable horror, nor by those who sullied the good name of Russia with the execrable "ritual" murder accusations, nor by those who wished to solve the Jewish question by exterminating the Jews. It believes, rather, that the real Russia spoke through those intrepid liberals who, three years ago, when the Jews were being made the scapegoat for the corruption and treachery which were leading Russia to military ruin, made this eloquent plea: "Russians, let us remember that the Russian Jew has no other country than Russia, and that nothing is dearer to a man than the soil on which he was born. Let us remember that the prosperity and power of Russia are inseparable from the well-being and the liberty of all the nationalities which constitute its vast empire. * * * The Russian empire can and must draw its strength from the complete union of all nationalities inhabiting Russia, and only by placing of all citizens upon an equal footing will the power of Russia become indestructible."

II. POLAND

Although its territorial limits have not yet been defined, nor the form of its Government laid down, there appears to be no doubt that, at the close of the war, Poland will be a free and independent nation. This will certainly contain the region formerly known as Russian Poland, the Jewish population of which, before the war, was over one and a half million souls, about 15 per cent of the total population. To this nucleus may be added the Austro-Hungarian province of Galicia with a Jewish population of over a million, who, although they have suffered from economic difficulties, have been happily free from political and civil disabilities. It is likewise possible that part of the ancient kingdom of Poland, now incorporated in Prussia, may become a part of the new Poland, adding another million of Jews to the population.

The ultimate fate of nearly four million Jews who would then dwell in Poland is a matter of deep concern to their brethren throughout the world. Will the new Poland be controlled by enlightened and broad-minded men who will administer it as a great civilized state upon the basis of justice and equality now recognized to be the foundation of all modern civilized nations, or will the new state be the victim of those extreme Chauvinists whose motto has been publicly proclaimed as "Poland for the Poles," and who for the past six years have maintained against the Jews an unrelenting economic boycott of huge proportions, and who continue to this hour to manifest the most bitter animosity against the Jews, most of whom have lived in Poland for centuries?

The answer to this question may perhaps be fairly inferred from two sources: (1) The treatment of the Jews under the semi-autonomous Government, set up in Russian Poland by the Central Powers, and which existed during the past two years; (2) The attitude of those Polish leaders, living outside of Poland, who have been making propaganda for a free Poland to be constituted in a manner favored by them.

Under the regency set up by the Central Powers, the Jews of Poland were ostensibly given a status of equality. In actual practice, however, they were subjected in many ways to exceptional treatment, especially with regard to the maintenance of their educational and religious institutions. The Poles, having the controlling voice in the Supreme National Council and in the Municipal Governments, systematically discouraged the establishment of Jewish schools in which Yiddish is the language of instruction, insisting that Polish is the language of the country, and that it alone should be employed in the schools. This the Jews regard as a serious hardship because only a small percentage of them are familiar with any language other than Yiddish, the use of the Polish tongue having been discouraged by the former Russian Government. In general, the Jews are virtually not represented in the Polish Government because the Jewish minorities in the Polish Councils are practically powerless in the face of the combined opposition of all the Polish delegates. It is manifest that the antagonism of the Poles against the Jews is so deep-seated, that some extraordinary provision with proper guarantees must be arranged to safeguard their political, educational, and religious rights.

In the social and economic life of the Jews, this hostility is manifested by the boycott which has prevailed in Poland for many years, and which became greatly intensified in July, 1912, because of an election controversy in Warsaw. This boycott is so systematic and so merciless, that the economic field of the Jews is practically confined to themselves, and has resulted in making their poverty more abject and degrading. It was largely in an endeavor to secure the aid of the Catholic Church toward putting an end to this boycott that your Committee addressed its petition to His Holiness Pope Benedict XV, in December, 1915, to which he gave a favorable and sympathetic response. But alas! his admonitions were not heeded by those to whom they were directed.

The inventors and instigators of this fiendish agency for the economic extinction of the Jews of Poland are among the leaders of the so-called Polish National Committee which represents the Poles of the Allied countries. Your Committee has been informed that this Committee recently adopted a resolution, one of whose provisions reads:

The Polish State must have a democratic constitution. It must govern along principles of liberty and justice, coordinated with principles of order. Without such principles, no effort toward civilization, no progress are realizable. No privileged classes should exist in New Poland; *Polish citizens, without distinction as to origin, race, or creed, must all stand equal before the law.*

When it is remembered that the President of the Polish National Committee is Roman Dmowski, who, as editor of the notorious *Dwa Grosza*, was the chief exponent of the

boycott idea, and who admits that he is responsible for the boycott, it will be realized that something more definite than this vague statement is required. Thus it will be seen that the future of the Jews in Poland is shrouded in doubt. It will not suffice for the great Powers, which will, no doubt, lay down the conditions for the establishment of Poland as a sovereign state, to content themselves by merely making stipulations for the equality of all inhabitants in a treaty or protocol. The weakness and inconclusiveness of such a security is evidenced by the sad experience of the Jews of Roumania during the past forty years. That country, or rather, the anti-Semitic oligarchy which controlled it, had no difficulty in finding an ingenious way to circumvent the letter of the provision in the Treaty of Berlin, adopted in 1878, which stipulated:

In Roumania the difference of religious creed and confessions shall not be alleged against any person as a ground for exclusion or incapacity in matters relating to the enjoyment of civil and political rights, admission to public employments, functions and honors, or the exercise of the various professions and industries in any locality whatsoever.

Although the signatory powers of this treaty were, during all these years, cognizant of this open violation of its solemn declaration, none of them made any attempt to correct the great injustice. Hence the future of the Jews of Poland will be extremely insecure unless the Powers shall add to the stipulations of the Polish charter and constitution some effectual and enforceable guarantee for its observance, both in letter and in spirit.

III. ROUMANIA

A year ago Roumania was a belligerent ranged on the side of the Allies. After the Russian Revolution in March, 1917, had decreed the emancipation of the Jews, Roumania was the only European state which perpetuated the medieval practice, rendered all the more obsolete by the intelligent action of the new Russia, of oppressing its Jewish inhabitants. As already pointed out, Roumania persisted in its deliberate course of violating a solemn treaty to which she had pledged her honor. During the war her astute politicians made bids to regain the respect of public opinion by repeating those promises of amendment which had so often before been shamelessly evaded or broken. They asserted that they had experienced a change of heart and were anxious to confer complete political and civil equality upon the Jews at the first opportune moment; this could not be done, however, until after the war, because it would require an amendment of the Constitution. When confronted with the fact that a *constituante* or constitutional assembly was then sitting, they retorted with the ever-ready evasiveness that this *constituante* was empowered only to pass upon two definite matters: electoral reform and the agrarian situation.

Your Committee has not been informed that there has been any change in the leadership of Roumania. On the contrary, that the control of the Government is still in the hands of the anti-Semitic oligarchy is evidenced by the terms of those clauses in the Treaty of Bucharest, between Roumania and the Central Powers, which purport to establish in Roumania civil and political equality of all citizens irrespective of race or creed:

Differences of religious opinions shall not exercise in Roumania any influence upon the legal status of the inhabitants, particularly upon their political and civil rights.

The principle laid down in Clause 1 will be applied in such manner as will result in the naturalization of the population of the Roumanian state, including the Jews, up to the present time considered as aliens. With this end in view and pending the ratification of the Treaty of Peace, a law will be promulgated in Roumania by which all stateless persons who have taken part in the war either in active service or in the auxiliary services and those who themselves were born in the country of parents born in the country should be considered without any other formality as Roumanian citizens, enjoying full rights, and may as such have themselves registered upon the official rosters; the acquisition of Roumanian nationality will extend equally to the wives or widows and to the minor children of such persons.

The difficulty which the great mass of the Jews of Roumania would have in supplying documentary proof of their Roumanian nativity and of the Roumanian nativity of their parents is apparent. Public registers of births did not exist in Roumania before 1866, and were not in general use until about 1880. It will be very difficult, therefore, for Jews above the age of fifteen—that is, those whose parents were born between 1866 and 1880—to claim naturalization under these provisions. Added to this is the fact that the Jews of military age living in Wallachia, one of the two former principalities which constitute Roumania, would be at a disadvantage, because they could not have taken part in the war for the reason that the mobilization in Wallachia was not completed due to its early occupation by the forces of the Central Powers. Further abridgments and delimiting interpretations are likely to reduce still more

the number of Jews who will finally be benefited by these specious provisions of the treaty, just as during the Balkan Wars, in 1912, a promise to enfranchise all Jews who served the country became so hedged-in and narrowed by casuistic interpretations that the final result was that a mere handful of Jews was naturalized.

The fear of such chicanery is expressed even in the countries of the Central Powers. Recently the *Berliner Tageblatt*, in an editorial, made this significant statement, which demonstrated the hollowness of the pretences of the Central Powers and the inadequacy of the terms of the Treaty of Bucharest:

It has already been pointed out by us that the wording agreed upon at Bucharest and accepted without sufficient examination by the representative of the Central Powers gives the Roumanian Government the possibility of evading its pledges by new tricks. The Roumanian Government will always be able to deny citizenship to a Jew by insisting that there is no adequate proof that he was born in Roumania of parents born there or that he took part in the war. Most Roumanian Jews have lost the necessary documents, and the Government will not help them to get them. Roumanian guile can evade the prescriptions of the treaty of Bucharest as of the treaty of Berlin.

As Roumania hopes after the war to secure the return of its so-called "Lost Provinces," Transylvania, Bukowina, and Bessarabia, the concern of the Jews in the future of Roumania becomes accentuated, because to the 250,000 Jews of Roumania proper will be added another 300,000 of Bessarabia, and the Jewish population of Transylvania and Bukowina, amounting to nearly 200,000, making an aggregate of 750,000. The Roumanian Jewish question therefore is likely to approach in magnitude the Polish Jewish question,

and the solution in both cases must be the same: effective and enforceable treaty stipulations with adequate guarantees of their observance.

IV. PALESTINE

It is a relief to turn from a review of the Jewish question in Poland and in Roumania to an estimate of the future of the Jews in the Holy Land.

Mr. Arthur James Balfour, the Secretary for Foreign Affairs of the British Government, in a letter to Lord Rothschild, dated November 2, 1917, declared that:

His Majesty's Government view with favor the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of this object, it being clearly understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country.

This declaration was shortly followed by the capture of Jerusalem by the British forces under General Allenby, this victory being the first of a series which has since resulted in the conquest of the whole of Palestine. The Balfour declaration removed the future of the Jews in Palestine from the realm of idealistic conjecture and political propaganda to the plane of a practical probability, if not a reality. It opened up a vista of inspiring possibilities which filled all Jews with sacred enthusiasm. Your Committee, desirous of joining in this general acclaim of all Jews, and of expressing its willingness to aid in the realization of the success of this great and responsible undertaking, made a careful study of the Balfour declaration, and drafted a statement of such views of it as was felt would be endorsed by the great majority

of American Jews, irrespective of their previous attitude toward the subject. This statement, submitted to you for ratification at a special meeting called for that purpose on April 28, 1918, in New York City, was adopted by you. It is well to repeat it at this time:

The American Jewish Committee was organized primarily to obtain for the Jews in every part of the world civil and religious rights, to protect them against unfavorable discrimination, and to secure for them equality of economic, social, and educational opportunity. These will continue to be its objects.

The Committee regards it as axiomatic that the Jews of the United States have here established a permanent home for themselves and their children, have acquired the rights and assumed the correlative duties of American citizenship, and recognize their unqualified allegiance to this country, which they love and cherish and of whose people they constitute an integral part.

This Committee, however, is not unmindful that there are Jews everywhere who, moved by traditional sentiment, yearn full of hope in the Holy Land for the Jewish people. This hope, nurtured for centuries, has our whole-hearted sympathy.

We recognize, however, that but a part of the Jewish people would take up their domicile in Palestine. The greater number will continue to live in the lands of whose citizenship they now form a component part, where they enjoy full civil and religious liberty, and where, as loyal and patriotic citizens, they will maintain and develop the principles and institutions of Judaism.

When, therefore, the British Government recently made the declaration, now supported by the French Government, that "they view with favor the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of this object," the announcement was received by this Committee with profound appreciation. The conditions annexed to this

declaration are regarded as of essential importance, stipulating as they do that "nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country." These conditions correspond fully with the general purposes for which this Committee has striven and with the ideals of the Jews of America.

The opportunity will be welcomed by this Committee to aid in the realization of the British declaration, under such protectorate or suzerainty as the Peace Congress may determine, and, to that end, to co-operate with those who, attracted by religious or historic associations, shall seek to establish in Palestine a center for Judaism, for the stimulation of our faith, for the pursuit and development of literature, science, and art in a Jewish environment, and for the rehabilitation of the land.

V. OTHER COUNTRIES

While the most acute problems confronting us exist in the four countries considered in the foregoing review, there are also vital questions to be settled in other lands which should not be overlooked.

In our discussion of the unsettled state of affairs in Russia we referred to what is known as Great Russia, to that part of the former empire which is now under the more or less loose control of the Bolsheviki. It will be recalled, however, that a large part of south-western Russia, known as Little Russia, has declared its independence, and has set up the Republic of the Ukraine. This region comprises all but two of the non-Jewish provinces of the former Pale, and was the home of almost three million Jews before the war. If the new state shall retain its sovereignty when the international situation is adjusted after the war, the safeguarding of the rights of the Jews in the Ukraine will need close study and

attention. It is true that the new republic has adopted laws conferring upon Jews, Great Russians, and Poles, so-called "national autonomy," or freedom to organize and control, with state aid and authority, their educational, cultural, and religious life through governing bodies constituted by themselves. But there are persistent reports that the Jews are not enjoying complete equality and the adequate protection of the state against violence.

In Lithuania and Courland, which have also set up independent governments, a similar situation obtains.

The rights of the Jews in other new states and in Jugoslavia, in Czecho-Slovakia, and in the Greece, and the Turkey which may emerge from central and eastern Europe, will also need scrutiny. It is entirely possible that the boundaries of these countries may be changed, and it has happened in the past, notably after the Balkan War, that when Jewish populations have been transferred from the sovereignty of one state to that of another, the necessity has arisen for special measures to insure the enjoyment by them of complete civil, political, and religious equality in the new states to which they are transferred.

With respect to all these countries, it will be the duty of the Jews of the free western democracies to lend every assistance in their power to help in bringing the age-long struggle for emancipation to a successful culmination.

C. ORGANIZATION MATTERS

1. MEETINGS

Your Committee has held meetings on the following dates: November 11 and December 9, 1917, and January 13, February 2, March 10, April 7 and 10, September 24, October 20, and November 9, 1918.

2. RESIGNATIONS FROM EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

During the past year, Judge Julian W. Mack, and Doctor Judah L. Magnes, who have been members of the Executive Committee since the organization of the Committee and the former of whom was a vice-president during the first ten years of the Committee's existence, presented their resignations as members of the Executive Committee. Your Committee was compelled to accept these resignations with regret and with expression of personal regard and affection.

The Honorable Abram I. Elkus, of New York City, and Albert D. Lasker, Esq., of Chicago, were elected to complete the terms of Judge Mack and Doctor Magnes, which terms expire on January 1, next.

3. MEMBERSHIP

Your Committee regrets that it is compelled to convey the sad tidings of the death, during the past summer, of Alfred W. Weil, Esq., of New Haven, who for the past several years has been a member-at-large.

Your Committee begs leave to report that the following gentlemen, who were elected to membership at your last annual meeting, have agreed to serve:

Messrs. Levi Rothenberg, Meridian, Miss.; Henry Walenstein, Wichita, Kansas; I. W. Hellman, Jr., San Francisco; Emanuel Rosenberg, Seattle; Nat Stone, Milwaukee; A. C. Ratchesky, Boston; Horace J. Wolf, Rochester; and Abram I. Elkus, New York.

The terms of the following members expire this year:

District

- I. Montague Triest, Charleston.
- II. Nathan Cohn, Nashville.
- IV. Henry Wallenstein, Wichita.
- VII. A. G. Becker, M. E. Greenebaum, Julian W. Mack, Chicago.
- VIII. Edward M. Baker, Cleveland.
- IX. Cyrus Adler, Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia.
- XIII. Horace J. Wolf, Rochester.

Successors are also to be chosen at this meeting to the following members of the Executive Committee, whose terms expire on January 1, 1919:

Cyrus Adler,	Albert D. Lasker,
Abram I. Elkus,	Jacob H. Schiff,
A. Leo Weil.	

Your Committee recommends the election of the following to membership-at-large:

- Herman Bernstein, New York City.
- Nathan Bijur, New York City.
- Abram I. Elkus, New York City.
- Charles Eisenman, Cleveland.
- S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati.
- Lee K. Frankel, New York City.
- Herbert Friedenwald, New York City.
- Louis E. Kirstein, Boston.
- Albert D. Lasker, Chicago.
- Irving Lehman, New York City.
- Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago.
- Max J. Kohler, New York City.
- Oscar S. Straus, New York City.
- Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis.

4. FINANCES.

In the early months of the present year your Committee was confronted with the need of greatly increased funds in order to meet the cost of the collection of war service statistics of Jews. Inasmuch as it was expected that the general fund would, as in past years, be barely sufficient for the ordinary expenses of the Committee, your Executive Committee, deeming the war statistics work of vital importance, adopted a resolution doubling for the present year the quotas of all the Districts and requesting all contributors to double their annual contributions in order to provide funds to carry on that work.

The response to this appeal on the part of most of the contributors was very gratifying, and resulted in the collection of \$19,007.65, as over against a total of \$13,587.83 raised last year. A statement of the receipts from the various Districts, as compared with their quotas, follows:

District	Quota	Amount contributed
I.....	\$400.00.....	\$313.00
II.....	400.00.....	308.00
III.....	400.00.....	437.50
IV.....	400.00.....	514.00
V.....	400.00.....	427.50
VI.....	400.00.....	593.00
VII.....	2,600.00.....	1,530.00
VIII.....	1,000.00.....	794.00
IX.....	1,800.00.....	2,164.00
X.....	600.00.....	439.00
XI.....	1,000.00.....	1,185.00
XII.....	10,000.00.....	9,293.15
XIII.....	1,000.00.....	320.00
XIV.....	600.00.....	700.15
Total	\$21,000.00	\$19,018.30

Several months ago your Committee realized that even with the increment provided by its contributors, its funds would be insufficient to meet the cost of the collection of the war service statistics, and it therefore brought this matter to the attention of the Jewish Welfare Board. Its Executive Committee undertook to pay half of the expenses of the work which renders it possible to prosecute the investigation in a more thorough manner.

The Committee has also received financial aid for this work from the Executive Committee for the celebration of the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the settlement of Jews in America, in the form of a donation of the sum of \$1481.72, which was the balance of the fund collected for the celebration of that anniversary and which it had been announced would be expended in the preparation of a popular "History of the Jews of the United States." This sum was donated to, and accepted by your Committee on the condition that it be applied toward defraying the expenses of the collection of the statistics of the participation of the Jews of the United States in the present war, with a view to the publication of these and kindred data in a book on "The Jews in the Wars of the United States" within a reasonable time after the termination of this war.

A statement of receipts and disbursements follows:

RECEIPTS

Balance on hand, November 1, 1917.....	\$5,187.69
Donations from Annual Contributors.....	11,685.40
Additional Donations from Annual Contributors	
for War Service Statistics Work.....	3,460.50
Contributed by the Jewish Welfare Board.....	3,213.69
Contributed by the Executive Committee on	
250th Anniversary Celebration.....	1,481.72
Appropriated from Emergency Trust Fund for	
work on Jewish Disabilities in Russia.....	1,547.92
Total to be accounted for.....	\$26,576.92

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DISBURSEMENTS

New York office expenses:

Salaries	\$4,564.00
Books and Periodicals	250.50
Postage	281.42
Stationery and Printing.....	842.60
Telephone and Telegraph	176.68
Rent	915.00
General Expense	203.80
Furniture and Fixtures.....	64.70
Temporary Help	132.57
Collection Expense	150.77
	<hr/>
	\$7,582.04

War Service Statistics Work.....	9,309.78
Bureau of Statistics (General).....	3,500.00
Jewish Disabilities in Russia.....	2,145.20
Meetings	268.75
Transportation	106.50
Miscellaneous	470.00
	<hr/>

Total Disbursements	\$23,382.27
Balance	3,194.65
	<hr/>

Total accounted for.....\$26,576.92

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Cash:

Petty Cash Fund	\$50.00
Union Exchange National Bank.....	710.63
Balance with Treasurer.....	2,234.02
Advanced to Bureau of Statistics.....	200.00
	<hr/>
	\$3,194.65
Balance in Income and Expenditures Ac-	
count	\$3,194.65

5. THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS

During the past year, under the direction of Doctor S. D. Oppenheim, the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee which is, in part, supported by the New York Foundation, was mainly engaged in dealing with the following matters: First, the collection of the Jewish War Service Statistics; second, the completion of the "census" of the Jews of the United States, begun last year; third, the preparation of the manuscript for the American Jewish Year Book **5679**; and fourth, the preparation of a new Directory of Local Organizations in the United States.

The first task has already been referred to in detail.

The methods employed for estimating the Jewish population of the United States and the results arrived at form the subject of one of the special articles in the American Jewish Year Book **5679**. Some of the interesting results of these methods may be mentioned here. The total Jewish population of the United States is estimated to be 3,300,000, of which number one and a half million are in the city of New York. Seventy-five per cent of the total Jewish population is concentrated in ten cities, namely, New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Cleveland, Boston, Baltimore, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, Newark, and Detroit. The inquiry also developed the fact that there appears to be a direct relationship between the general population of cities and the Jewish population, the proportion of Jews rising as the general population is greater. Thus, in the nine largest cities, excluding New York which is exceptional, the Jews form about 10 per cent of the general population; in the sixty-two next largest cities, those having a population of 100,000, or over,

the ratio averages a little less than 4.5 per cent; in cities of between 50,000 and 100,000 the average ratio is 3 per cent.

Besides the population article, the Year Book contains special articles on the following subjects: The Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, by Dr. I. Edwin Goldwasser; The Jews of Serbia, by Dr. I. Alcalay; The Jewish Welfare Board, by Chester Jacob Teller; The Collection of Jewish War Statistics, by Julian Leavitt, Esq. The Year Book **5679** contains also the Eleventh Annual Report of this Committee, an index to all the Year Books of which it is the twentieth issue, and the usual lists of organizations, events and promotions, honors, and necrologies, as well as statistical tables of the Jewish population of the world and its various political and geographical subdivisions and of the immigration of Jews to the United States.

The new Directory of Local Organizations has not been completed, but it is expected that it will be ready for inclusion in the American Jewish Year Book for **5680**.

Respectfully submitted,

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF JEWISH STATISTICS AND RESEARCH OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

TO THE COMMITTEE IN CHARGE OF THE BUREAU OF JEWISH
STATISTICS AND RESEARCH:

Gentlemen:

Herewith I beg to submit the following report of the work of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee during the past year ending November 1. The efforts of the Bureau have been par-

ticularly directed toward the obtaining of statistics concerning Jews serving the country in the present war, with the result that the names and various particulars regarding probably about half the Jews in the United States Army and Navy have been collected and carded. Details concerning the statistics in question are given at length in the special report made by Mr. Julian Leavitt, who has had immediate charge of the War Statistics subdivision of the Bureau.

As to the balance of the labors of the Bureau, they were mainly devoted to the completion of the Religious Census for the United States Bureau of the Census and the enumeration of the Jews of the United States, with the consequence that a number of tables have been constructed, showing the Jewish population of practically all cities and towns in the country having a general population of 20,000 inhabitants or more; and from these data various other tabulations have been formed, giving the Jewish population of the United States, by cities of various classes, as well as by states. These tables have been printed in one of the leading articles of the American Jewish Year Book for 1918-19, together with a detailed account of the methods used in procuring the information therein exhibited.

Second perhaps in importance to this work has been the compilation of a Directory of Jewish Local Organizations of the United States. It had originally been intended to publish this in the Year Book just issued, but owing to various unforeseen causes, it was not found possible to complete the compilation in time, and the publication of the Directory has, therefore, been deferred until another year.

The preparation of the Year Book itself has been a third principal element in the work of the Bureau; and here it

may not be amiss to draw attention to the following novel-
ties contained in volume 5679, namely, four timely articles
on (1) The New York Federation, (2) The Jewish Welfare
Board, (3) The Jews of Serbia, and (4) an introductory
monograph on the subject of Jews in the military service
of the nation; also an Index of the contents of the entire
twenty volumes of the series of Year Books, a table showing
the Jewish Philanthropic Federations of the entire country,
with certain statistics concerning their incomes, expendi-
tures, etc., and a greatly enlarged list of Jewish officers in
the United States Army and Navy.

The Director has asked and obtained permission to be
relieved of his duties at the end of the present calendar year.

The financial statement is hereto attached. It shows that
the receipts for the ten months, ending September 30, 1918,
have been \$5500, and that the expenditures have thus far
exceeded the receipts by a little more than \$300. Inde-
pendently of the foregoing, the War Statistics Division has
received from the American Jewish Committee \$6500, and
from the Jewish Welfare Board \$3,213.69. Regarding the
expenditure of these funds, a separate statement is hereto
appended.

Of the \$4000 expected from the New York Foundation,
only \$2000 was received by the Bureau proper, which is
at the present time in debt to the extent of about \$500,
mainly, to the American Jewish Committee. The balance
available November 1 for the support of the War Statistics
Division will be exhausted before the end of the current
month.

The Director will be glad to have his accounts audited.

Respectfully submitted,

SAMSON D. OPPENHEIM,

Director.

REPORT OF THE KEHILLAH (JEWISH COMMUNITY) OF NEW YORK CITY

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

The Jews of New York are determined to have a Kehillah. They wish to have their community life organized, well-ordered; and they wish to do it through the medium of a democratic organization which will voice their needs, their hopes, and their aspirations. This was the unmistakable lesson of the Ninth Annual Kehillah Convention, which was held Saturday evening, June 1, and Sunday, June 2, 1918. It was a *representative convention*—the delegates coming from every group, shade, and section of New York Jewry. It was a *constructive convention*—a convention which devoted itself to the serious business of planning a building for the future. All attempts to launch aimless discussions were emphatically rejected by the assembled delegates. They felt that the time was past for indulging in generalities. They were determined to keep the convention to its real functions: (1) To inform them as to the progress of the Jewish community during the past year. (2) To work out the community program for the next year.

The opening session of the convention was devoted to a review of the community's progress in the past year. The reviewers were Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, Mr. Louis Marshall, Professor Israel Friedlaender, Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, Mr. Joseph Schlossberg, and Dr. J. L. Magnes.

It was a festive and enthusiastic audience which gathered at Carnegie Hall on Saturday evening. They came from all parts of the metropolis, and fairly filled the large auditorium, in spite of the hot spell which scorched the city that

evening. Evidently they placed the business of the community above personal comfort. They really wanted to learn how they and their brothers were faring. The key-note speech of the session was delivered by Mr. Schiff, who opened the meeting. *Solidarity, mutual regard, the willingness to co-operate for a common purpose*—this, in the opinion of the speaker, was the net gain of the past year for the Jewish community of this city. The ten-million-dollar drive for war relief, the successful campaign for 50,000 new members by the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, the progress made in the field of Jewish education, the peace between capital and labor in Jewish industries—all of these were symptomatic of a deep current of brotherhood and unity which is beginning to manifest itself in Jewish life. "Looking at all these achievements of the past year," concluded Mr. Schiff, "we are justified in maintaining that the net result was a distinct gain for the Jewish community. It simply shows the community point of view in the ascendancy, the idea that the entire communal responsibility must be equally and evenly distributed among all the component parts of the community. The Kehillah has been preaching this idea for many years. Now the time has come for the Kehillah idea to materialize."

Mr. Louis Marshall, speaking on the "Present Status of International Jewry," sounded a high patriotic note. "The Jew," he said, "demands the right to give his life for the only country the Jews could call their home since the destruction of Jerusalem. Every Jew in the United States thoroughly appreciates the duty of the hour and his obligation to the country, and he is prepared to demonstrate to the world that the Jew as a citizen is the embodiment of

loyalty and patriotism." Mr. Marshall further declared that the American Jewish Committee had gathered authentic information to the effect that the Jews of America are represented in both the Army and Navy of the United States in a larger proportion than any other group or people in America.

Dr. Israel Friedlaender followed Mr. Marshall with an address on "Palestine and America." In speaking of the declaration of Great Britain, promising to use its best endeavors toward the establishment of a national home for the Jewish people in Palestine, Dr. Friedlaender said: "The best way of showing our gratitude for the prospects opened up by the British declaration is to take the fullest advantage of them. The Jews of the world must help in the realization of these possibilities. This obligation rests in particular upon the Jews of America, for, as a result of the events in Russia, the Jewry of America has become the leading Jewry of the world, both by reason of her numbers and of her material and moral resources."

Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, the next speaker, reviewed the year's progress in Jewish philanthropy, education, and religious organization. He pointed to the organization and growth of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies as the most striking of communal activities during the past year. With a membership of over 70,000, virtually representing some 300,000 Jewish souls, the Federation is the largest Jewish philanthropic organization in the world. "What an encouraging indication this is of the possibility of uniting *all* the Jews of New York in those fundamental communal needs, which are the mainstay of every Jewish community," concluded the speaker.

A successful effort was also made to stabilize the finances of the religious schools of the city through the organization of the Board of Jewish School Aid, and a Committee on Religious Affairs was established for the purpose of solving the manifold religious problems which have been concerning us now for many years.

Mr. Joseph Schlossberg, general secretary of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, spoke on the "Jewish Workingmen and an Organized Jewish Community." The speaker reviewed the development of the Jewish working class in this country, the rise of the great labor unions among the Jewish immigrants, the bitter struggles and self-sacrifice which they were subjected to before the world began to recognize Jewish organized labor as a great power to be honored and respected. "There are certain Jewish interests of which only an agency like the Kehillah can take care. Hence all the Jewish organizations are required to unite their forces for the purpose of looking after these interests. The Jewish Labor movement is now ready to make its contribution to that field of activity. A number of Jewish unions are already represented in the Kehillah, and others are likely to follow soon. They will, of course, require that the Kehillah be democratically organized and conducted."

A brief review of the activities of the Kehillah during the past year was presented by the chairman of the Executive Committee of the Kehillah. He pointed to the successful working of the new plan of representation and administration, which resulted in the organization of the 15 Kehillah Districts, and the enrolment of 17,000 Kehillah members.

He also gave a brief outline of the work which the Kehillah is planning for the next year, and appealed to the Jews of New York for their co-operation and support in the work

of the Kehillah. The Chairman's address may be summarized as follows:

What has the Kehillah accomplished during the past year?

1. *The organization of the 15 Kehillah Districts.*
2. *The membership campaign which resulted in an enrolment of 17,000 individual Kehillah members.*
3. *The publication of the Jewish Communal Register—a 1,600-page book of Jewish facts.*

These are steps toward the creation of a democratic Kehillah—securing information about Jewish life and Jewish work, carrying the Kehillah home to the Jews of New York, and opening the doors to the big Jewish masses to come and make the Kehillah their Kehillah.

What are the Kehillah plans for next year?

1. Affiliation of 100,000 individual members and 1000 organizations.
2. The Jewish Community Month to be devoted to conferences of the heads of Jewish institutions and organizations to consider their various problems.
3. The Jewish Communal Exhibit, which, through pictures, tables, graphs, records, and models, will give a graphic picture of Jewish community life in this city.
4. *The Jewish Communal Review*, a monthly bulletin for the interpretation of Jewish communal events.
5. Department of Speakers, to spread the idea of community organization and community responsibility.
6. Kehillah Centres of Information and Personal Service for the various Kehillah Districts, to give advice and information to those in need of it.
7. Salaried professionals for the main Committees of the Kehillah Administration—Education, Religious Affairs, Philanthropy, Discrimination, Industry, etc.—to keep in touch with communal sentiment, both reflecting and guiding it in the spirit of an organized Kehillah.

8. The creation of a Finance Committee which shall raise, in a democratic fashion, the \$200,000 needed for the next year's work of the Kehillah.

Following the opening session of the Convention at Carnegie Hall, two business sessions were held the following day at the Central Jewish Institute, 125 E. 85th Street. These sessions lasted from 10 o'clock Sunday morning till 7 o'clock in the evening, with one hour's intermission for luncheon. The day was spent in considering a large number of resolutions dealing with the various problems of the community and of community organization.

Dr. S. Benderly, the chairman of the Administrative Council, started the proceedings by an elaborate exposition of the Kehillah program, reviewing that part of the program which was accomplished during the past year and outlining the work of the Kehillah for the future. This survey of the Kehillah work prepared the delegates for an intelligent discussion of the great number of resolutions that claimed the attention of the Convention for the rest of the day. Only twice were the deliberations of the resolutions interrupted; once to give the delegates an opportunity to announce their membership pledges, and the second time when there was a spontaneous desire on the part of the delegates to announce their contributions to the \$200,000 Kehillah fund. It was immediately after the unanimous adoption of the resolution approving the plan for securing 100,000 individual members and the affiliation of at least 1000 organizations with the Kehillah during the coming year, when the membership pledges were announced. Over 13,000 new members were pledged in the course of a few minutes, the pledges ranging from 25 members to 5000 members.

When the resolution approving the main outlines of the plan for financing the Kehillah on a democratic basis was adopted, the delegates thought it fit to make the start for the new \$200,000 fund there and then.

A very lively but amicable debate took place on the resolution calling for the publication by the Kehillah of a monthly digest interpreting Jewish communal events, to be known as *The Jewish Communal Review*. The issue at stake was: Yiddish or English. There were those who pleaded for Yiddish in the name of the great Jewish masses to whom English is still an unaccustomed medium of expression. On the other hand, there were those who pleaded for English in the name of the young generation, the future members of the Jewish community. Both sides defended their views eloquently and vigorously, and the only possible solution was a modification of the resolution to the effect that the *Jewish Communal Review* be printed both in Yiddish and in English.

Some of the resolutions submitted to the Convention had been formulated at the various District Assemblies held prior to the Convention, others were brought in by the Executive Committee of the Kehillah, and still others were presented by delegates to the Committee on Resolutions at the Convention.

America

1. Resolution of loyalty to the Government.

Palestine

2. Gratitude for British declaration in behalf of a national home in Palestine.

Educational

3. Appreciation to Federation of Philanthropic Societies in Manhattan and Bronx and the Brooklyn Federation of Charities for devoting funds for Jewish education of children who are themselves unable to pay.

4. Appreciation to Board of School Aid for bringing philanthropic aspect of Jewish education before Federation of Philanthropic Societies in Manhattan and Bronx.
5. Sugestion to Board of School Aid to include Jewish schools of Brooklyn now receiving support from Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.
6. Urging Board of School Aid to increase extension education such as is now undertaken by Circle of Jewish Children, League of Jewish Youth, Young Judæa, and similar organizations.
7. Favoring establishment of kindergarten departments in existing Jewish educational institutions.

Religious Affairs

8. Co-operation of Kehillah Committee on Religious Affairs with newly organized Committee on Jewish Religious Affairs and similar organizations.
9. Dignified conduct of services in provisional synagogues throughout the city.
10. Attempt to secure legislation enabling Sabbath observers to perform work or to conduct business on Sunday.
11. A five-day working week in industries where Jews are prominently represented, as soon as war conditions permit.

Industry

12. Promotion of arbitration and conciliation in industrial disputes.

Discrimination

13. Establishment of Committee on Discrimination with professional worker in charge.

Community Organization

14. Boundaries of Kehillah Districts to be adjusted, wherever found necessary, with the concurrence of Districts affected.
15. Plan for securing 100,000 individual members and affiliation of 1000 organizations in course of ensuing year.
16. Jewish Community Month, to be held together with Jewish Communal Exhibit.

17. Publication of a Jewish Communal Review in Yiddish and in English.
 18. A Department of Speakers.
 19. Community Centre in each Kehillah District, to be established with co-operation of District Organization.
 20. Centre of Information and Personal Service in each Kehillah District.
 21. Paid Secretary for each main standing committee of the Kehillah and, wherever possible, for Kehillah District Organizations.
 22. Outline of plan for financing Kehillah democratically.
- Patriotic Service*
23. Co-operating with existing agencies for Americanization.
 24. Affiliated members and organizations of Kehillah to promote sale of War Saving Stamps.

It was well toward 7 o'clock in the evening when the chairman requested Rev. H. Masliansky, the well-known Yiddish orator, to address the assembly. Rev. Masliansky delivered a short but inspiring address on the great function of the Kehillah in these critical times to the Jewish people. He particularly emphasized the high plane upon which all the proceedings had been carried on during the day, and he saw in it a clear indication of the growing Jewish communal consciousness.

The closing remarks were made by the chairman, who heralded the Ninth Annual Convention as the first anniversary of a democratic Kehillah—a Kehillah which will in the future draw its strength and inspiration from the entire Jewry of New York City.

Respectfully submitted,

J. L. MAGNES,
Chairman, Executive Committee.

REPORT OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF
PHILADELPHIA

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

Gentlemen:

Considerable agitation was aroused in the Philadelphia Jewish Community early last spring by various reports of discriminations against Jewish applicants for employment at the Hog Island Ship Building plant, in this city. A thorough investigation of these reports by the office of the Community proving them to be well founded, the undersigned went to Washington to bring the matter to the attention of the United States Shipping Board. After a consultation on the subject with Congressman J. Hampton Moore, of Philadelphia, a written statement of the facts, citing in detail a particularly flagrant case of this nature, was forwarded, through intermediation of Congressman Moore, to Mr. E. N. Hurley, Chairman of the Board, and by him transmitted to Admiral Bowles, in Philadelphia, for such action as the conditions required. Thereupon a representative of the Emergency Fleet Corporation, Mr. Charles D. Weirbach, called on the undersigned bringing assurances that the discriminations complained of were without the knowledge or approval of that corporation. Copies of the testimony of two Jewish workmen, whose cases were quite typical of many others, were furnished through Mr. Weirbach to the local office of the Shipping Board, and acknowledged under date of April 4, with assurances that the facts submitted would be given serious consideration. Thereafter no further complaints of this nature reached the office of the Community.

In an official communication dated April 18, from the Mizrahi Organization of Zionists through its president, Rabbi M. Berlin, the President of the Community, was invited to attend the then forthcoming annual convention of the Mizrahi in Philadelphia as representative of the Community and as a guest of the Organization. The invitation was duly accepted, and a hearty welcome to Philadelphia was addressed to the Convention on behalf of the Philadelphia Jewish Community.

The movement started last year for the mobilization of school-boys for farm work during the summer vacation was continued by the Community during the past season, again with the co-operation of the local Association for Protection of Jewish Immigrants. Circulars sent out to over one hundred Jewish farmers in the country surrounding Philadelphia brought applications for help from some twenty of them, but scarcely any of the boys found the conditions of employment or the pay offered them acceptable. The farmers could not compete with the attractive offers of employment so largely opened to boys of less than military age in the various war industries and other city employments this past year, and so this farm movement, not only in its Jewish aspect but also in general, had but little practical results.

Our usual communications to the various official authorities in Philadelphia, calling their attention to the Jewish holidays of the year and requesting that leave of absence on those occasions be granted to employees or pupils requesting such leave, were sent out by the office of the Community in due course, eliciting a number of affirmative responses. Some difficulty in this respect having been

brought to the attention of the Community by the Chevra Bikur Cholim, through a committee of its members; who called at the office for that purpose, the subject was taken up by the undersigned in a personal interview with the Assistant Postmaster having charge of the matter. A letter from the Postmaster, Mr. Thornton, dated July 26, brought assurance that the leave of absence requested would be cheerfully granted as far as possible without detriment to the postal service. A letter received from the Chevra Bikur Cholim expresses that Society's appreciation of the Community's action.

On October 4, the office of the Community was called upon by the Philadelphia Board of Health to co-operate in the dissemination of the rules adopted to check the further spread of the prevailing epidemic of influenza. Copies of the rules received from the Board were sent out by the Community to all the Jewish Congregations and schools registered in the city, together with a letter from the office of the Community calling attention to the rules. This action was supplemented by a notice to the same effect, with a full citation of the rules, published by the Community in all the Jewish papers in the city.

On October 11, a legal notice appeared in a local publication stating that application would be duly made in court for a charter of an intended corporation to be called the Philadelphia Lutheran Association for Jewish Missions, the object of which was indicated in its title. This notice being called to the attention of the Community, the question arose as to the presentation of formal objections to the granting of such a charter. In a discussion of this question by the undersigned with Judge Sulzberger, a member of

the Council of the Community, it was proposed by him that the matter be brought to the attention of the State Attorney-General before any further action be taken. This was done through Judge Sulzberger's intermediation, with the result that on October 28 the application was formally withdrawn.

The share of the Committee's expenses, as increased this year, required from the Philadelphia Community, is being collected, and only a small fraction of the amount remains to be paid in.

Respectfully submitted,

LOUIS E. LEVY,

President.

REPORT
OF THE
THIRTY-FIRST YEAR
OF
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA
1918-1919

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The Board of Trustees meets in January, March, May, and October.

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday in January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November, and December.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

The Annual Meeting of the Jewish Publication Society of America was held on Sunday afternoon, March 30, 1919, at the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, Philadelphia, Pa. The meeting was opened with prayer by the Reverend Doctor Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia. The President of the Society, Mr. Simon Miller, acted as Chairman, and Mr. I. George Dobsevage, of Philadelphia, as Secretary.

The President then read his annual address.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

Ladies and Gentlemen: That an institution cannot remain prosperous unless it advances is the experience of mankind. "He who stands still goes backward." It is thus the privilege of the Board of Trustees at the conclusion of the thirty-first year of the Society's activities, to be able to report that in many ways the fiscal year 1918-1919 has been the Society's most prosperous year. It may be of interest to restate at this time what the Society has accomplished during the thirty-one years, and what plans it has for the future. We have published nearly one hundred and ten books, and distributed more than one and a half million copies of our publications. Who can tell how many of the sixty authors whose works have been published by the Society might have remained unknown but for the opportunity and incentive provided by the Society? Who can tell whether the works of distinguished foreign authors would have become known to the English-speaking public except through the translations of the Society? Israel

Zangwill, speaking of his own indebtedness to the Society, said: "Without its stimulation I might never have written my 'Children of the Ghetto.' What was needed to draw this book from my-subconsciousness was the wise and understanding policy of the Society in giving the artist a free hand."

If it had realized nothing but the publication of the New Translation of the Bible, it would have earned the eternal gratitude of our people and justified its existence. When one considers, however, the programme it has mapped out for the future, the importance of the Society as an intellectual and spiritual force in the life of English-speaking Jews becomes very apparent. That we have grown numerically and in point of service, the figures presented to you to-day testify. Though this has been a trying year, we have, nevertheless, received from our members over \$46,000 in dues, which is almost twice as much as was realized about six or seven years ago, and the receipts from the sales of our books, other than the Bible, amount to \$36,000, which is about \$8000 more than was received last year. The sales of our publications amounted to \$61,000, which is \$25,000 more than last year. We have distributed this year 50,000 copies of our new publications and 45,000 of our older publications. In addition, we have published 370,000 Bibles and prayer-books for Jewish soldiers and sailors, and have supplied the various cantonments and camps in America and abroad with thousands of our books. We have also enrolled about 4000 new members, making a total membership of nearly 16,000, the largest in the history of the Society.

These figures are impressive, but, on the other hand, we have been confronted with conditions which seriously threatened our activities. The cost of production and distribution, the overhead management, the salaries and authors' fees, etc.,

have grown so much in the last few years that computations originally made have fallen far short of the actual cost in every direction, so that, while at the time of our foundation every member of the Society was actually contributing his portion to its upkeep, the condition had changed, and the Society reached the anomalous stage where every new member increased the deficit. Accordingly, the trustees, at their meeting, held December 15, 1918, voted that a special meeting of the Society should be convened on January 26, 1919, for the purpose of amending the by-laws, authorizing an increase of dues from \$3 to \$5 a year.

The appeal for an increase in dues, however, was made not only to meet the deficit which in 1918 amounted to about \$11,000, but for much more important reasons. The plans and scope of the Society thirty years ago, catering to a 750,000 Jewish population, does not suffice for the 3,300,000 of to-day. There is an ever-growing demand for Jewish literature of every sort. It is not enough to publish four books a year. The increased cost of material and labor must be met. The destruction of institutions and presses in Europe places upon the Jews of this country an added obligation. There is no individual or corporation anywhere in the English-speaking world prepared to do the work undertaken by the Society, and these duties could not be met unless the membership was ready to adopt the necessary amendments.

On January 26, 1919, at the special meeting, by a practically unanimous vote, the Society decided to increase the dues from \$3 to \$5 a year. It is gratifying to note that in the hundreds of letters received from every state in the Union an overwhelming majority of the members replied that they were in favor of the proposed increase. Though we cannot fully estimate the status of our membership at this stage,

it is pleasing to report that we have received, as membership dues on the new basis, more money than in the corresponding month of March a year ago, and, by actual count, as many members have already paid their dues as did last year. What the final outcome will be we shall know in a few months.

The publications issued by the Society were favorably received by the members and the press. The first of these was Volume II of Dubnow's *History of the Jews in Russia and Poland*. The want of a work of this kind has long been keenly felt by those interested in Jewish life. Dubnow's power of grasping and presenting the broad aspects of general Jewish history and his life-long, painstaking labors in the particular field of Russian-Jewish history fit him in a singular measure to cope with this task. Dubnow's work limits itself to the history of the Jewish population in the Russian empire, and it throws a lurid light on conditions in that country in pre-revolutionary times. The attitude of a country towards its Jewish citizens may be said to serve as the barometer of its civilization. Those who are amazed by the collapse of the colossal empire of the Czar will find an answer in Dubnow's account of the incessant barbarities inflicted by them upon their Jewish subjects. Volume III of this work, which will deal with the reign of Nicholas II, the last of the Romanovs, will bring the story of Russian Jewry to our own days. Jewry owes a great debt to the translator, Professor Israel Friedlaender, who not only adapted the Russian manuscript to the requirements of an English version, but so successfully bridged the wide gap which stretches between the Russian and English reading public.

The American Jewish Year Book 5679 was edited by Dr. Samson D. Oppenheim, and contained, in addition to the usual material, an extensive study of the Jewish population

in the United States. This was quite a unique and important contribution to the subject. The Year Book also contained an article on the Jews of Serbia, by Dr. Alcalay, chief rabbi of that country; an article on the Jewish Welfare Board, and a statement on the collection of Jewish War Statistics, which, when completed, will demonstrate what the Jews have done in the great war, so happily ended.

The third book of the year was a volume by Dr. Joseph Jacobs, entitled *Jewish Contributions to Civilization*. Indeed, this book itself is a contribution of considerable importance. The late Dr. Jacobs was a thinker and writer of unusual breadth and versatility. Without being apologetic, Dr. Jacobs has pointed out the share of the Jews in the world's progress, and puts forth his claims substantiated by facts.

The Society is now forwarding the fourth book of the year, *Under the Sabbath Lamp*, from the pen of Prof. Abram S. Isaacs. There is so great a demand for juvenile literature, and the number of writers who can supply this want is so limited, that we are indeed fortunate in having so capable a student of the juvenile mind in the person of Prof. Isaacs. This volume contains sixteen short stories depicting idyllic aspects of Jewish life in the past generation. These sketches, written in simple, charming language, will prove of interest to young and old. Each tale may be said to be an echo of the not distant past.

The Society has also been instrumental in subventioning the publication of a volume by the Hon. Simon Wolf, entitled *Presidents I Have Known*. This is a book of nearly 500 pages, and, outside its interest as a human document, will prove a source book for future historians.

Among the works to be issued shortly is a volume by Norman Bentwich entitled *Hellenism*. This book deals with

one of the most fascinating phases of Jewish history. The author has skilfully handled the difficult material, and has presented an excellent sketch of Jewish life and activity during the two centuries that preceded the destruction of the Temple and the subsequent periods. It is the second in the Movement Series, of which the first was the volume on Zionism, by Professor Gottheil. Other books in this series are volumes dealing with Reform Judaism, by Samuel Schulman; Mysticism, by Dr. Joseph H. Hertz; Rationalism, by Dr. Isaac Husik, and a volume on Pharisaism, which has not as yet been assigned.

The forthcoming American Jewish Year Book, which is being edited by Mr. Harry Schneiderman, will contain elaborate essays on the part played in the great war by Jews of the Allied countries. These essays are being prepared by specialists in their respective countries. The Year Book will also contain a complete directory of Jewish local organizations throughout the United States.

Then will follow a volume by the late Prof. Solomon Schechter, consisting of a hitherto unpublished collection of essays forming the third of the series of *Studies in Judaism*. Dr. Israel Abrahams' *By-Paths in Hebraic Bookland* and Prof. Henry Malter's volume dealing with Saadia will also be published this year. The latter will be the first volume in the Loeb Fund Series, and it is safe to state that it will supersede all other works on this subject.

Owing to the thoughtfulness of Messrs. Jesse and Joseph L. Gitterman, of New York, who have created a trust fund of several thousand dollars for the purpose of offering prizes for essays on subjects of Jewish interest, it is hoped that a number of students may be inspired to devote themselves to Jewish

literary works, and that many other Jews may be led to subvention the Society for similar purposes.

The Committee on the Jewish Classics met during the year, and discussed plans to further the publication of the translations and texts in the series. Several manuscripts have already been received, and it is hoped that volumes will appear soon. This hope is certain of realization, particularly as the establishment of a Hebrew press has been assured. The funds for this purpose have already been subscribed by a number of friends of the Society. With this press a reality, it will not be necessary any more for American Israel to go to Europe and Asia to print Hebrew texts. On the contrary, we look forward to the time when from America may come forth volumes of Hebrew lore. The first publications from the Hebrew press will be volumes of the classic series, which is intended to represent the entire range of Jewish literature since the close of the biblical era. The series will demonstrate what is generally not known, even to the educated world, that the Jewish genius and thought did not close with the Bible, but continued to be active throughout the centuries in all the departments of literature.

The war, though it has stimulated the reading of religious books, was not an opportune time for projecting plans for the wider distribution of our Bible. We have thus far distributed nearly 40,000 copies of Holy Scripture. Soon we shall go to press with another edition, and we are adopting several methods of reaching the Jewish public, which insure a larger distribution of the Bible.

Leading Bible critics are agreed as to the merits of the New Jewish Translation of the Bible. It is considered by many scholars, Jews and Gentiles, as the best English version, and should supersede all existing translations.

The Committee on Bible Commentaries has been organized with Dr. Cyrus Adler as chairman, and Dr. Max L. Margolis as secretary; Dr. S. Solis Cohen, Dr. Israel Friedlaender, Dr. Alexander Marx, Dr. David Philipson, Dr. Samuel Schulman, and Judge Mayer Sulzberger, *ex-officio*.

It has been deemed advisable to commence with the Pentateuch and the Book of Psalms, and these six books have been assigned to competent scholars, whose acceptance is still awaited.

- The commentary will represent the result of sound scholarship and be as little technical as possible. It is to be a popular commentary, and will be written in simple language and in an attractive style. The text upon which the commentary is to be based will be that of the New Translation of the Bible. The commentator may offer in the commentary a tentative rendering, but this will be introduced sparingly, and only when the change has a bearing on the interpretation. Jewish commentators will be used by the contributors, and will be given credit wherever possible.

The work of the Jewish Publication Society of America in behalf of the Jews in the United States service naturally divided itself into two branches: the distribution of books already in existence, and the publication and distribution of special books of a spiritual character.

A few days after the United States entered the great war, the President of the Jewish Publication Society of America, at an informal conference held in New York City, which considered the question of organizing a board to minister to the religious welfare of Jews in the army and navy of the United States, stated that the Society would arrange to supply the Jews in the service with the literature needed to maintain

their spiritual interest in the trying days before them. As a result, thousands of the Society's books, particularly the New Translation of the Bible, Graetz's *History of the Jews*, volumes dealing with the lives of famous Jews, and essays on religious subjects, as well as its large collection of fiction, were distributed to individual soldiers. Complete sets of all the Society's publications were also sent to the cantonments and camp libraries. Hundreds of the Society's publications were likewise sent to the American Expeditionary Forces abroad, the selection being made from those books which particularly appeal to the soldier's frame of mind.

In conclusion the trustees hope that their stewardship as shown by this report meets with your approbation, and wish to thank you for your continued interest in the Society. They invite any suggestions that may lead to a constructive betterment of the work of the Society.

In concluding the reading of his report, Mr. Miller paid a warm tribute to the memory of the late Louis Edward Levy, of Philadelphia, Pa., who, he said, had been always a staunch supporter of the Society.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The Board of Trustees elected the following officers: Treasurer, Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Secretary, Benjamin Alexander, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, I. George Dobseavage, of Philadelphia, who also is Secretary to the Board of Trustees and the Publication Committee; Editor, Dr. B. Halper, of Philadelphia.

The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler,

of Philadelphia; Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia; Hyman G. Enelow, of New York; Herbert Friedenwald, of New York; Israel Friedlaender, of New York; Felix N. Gerson, of Philadelphia; Max Heller, of New Orleans; Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore; Jacob Kohn, of New York; J. L. Magnes, of New York; Max L. Margolis, of Philadelphia; Alexander Marx, of New York; Leon S. Moisseiff, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; A. S. W. Rosenbach, of Philadelphia; Samuel Schulman, of New York; Oscar S. Straus, of New York; Samuel Strauss, of New York; Henrietta Szold, of New York. Mayer Sulzberger was elected by the Committee as its Chairman.

PUBLICATIONS

The publications issued during 1917-1918 were as follows:

1. History of the Jews in Russia and Poland. By S. M. Dubnow. Vol. II.
2. The American Jewish Year Book 5679.
3. Jewish Contributions to Civilization: An Estimate. By Joseph Jacobs.
4. Under the Sabbath Lamp. By A. S. Isaacs.

The publications to be issued in 1919-1920 are as follows:

1. The American Jewish Year Book 5680.
2. Hellenism. By Norman Bentwich.
3. Studies in Judaism. (Third Series.) By Solomon Schechter.
4. The History of the Jews in Russia and Poland. By S. M. Dubnow. Vol. III.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AS OF FEBRUARY 28, 1919

Cash in Bank	\$20,238.63	
Cash on Hand	100.00	
		\$20,338.63
Dues Receivable	\$ 4,735.48	
Sales Receivable	59,410.75	
Income Receivable	763.43	
		\$64,909.66
Inventories		17,676.91
<i>Gross Working Capital</i> ..		\$102,925.20
Debts		22,077.86
<i>Net Working Capital</i> ...		\$80,847.34
Fixed Assets (Invested) ..		46,649.17
Advanced Payments		1,376.04
TOTAL		\$128,872.55

Funds

Loeb Fund	\$11,716.72
Life Membership	8,625.80
Bible Fund	17,893.73
Classic Fund	57,938.05

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR YEAR ENDING
FEBRUARY 28, 1919

Balance on hand Mar. 1, 1918 \$ 394.85

Receipts:

Members Dues	\$46,707.26	
Sales of Books	36,087.98	
Income from Investments..	3,005.38	
		\$85,800.62

Bequest of Morris New- burger.....	\$ 500.00	
Soldiers and Sailors Fund	4,167.00	
Sales of Bibles	3,537.47	
Sales of Investment and Securities	25,087.50	
Life Membership	75.00	
Jewish Welfare Board...	42,242.96	
Miscellaneous	55.00	
		\$75,664.93

\$161,860.40

Disbursements:

Salesmen's Commissions and Expenses	\$28,190.99	
Publications	35,687.61	
Donation Expenditures (Bible).....	4,525.60	
Donation Expenditures (Classic).....	1,210.82	
Donation Expenditures (Commentaries)...	42.80	
Soldiers and Sailors	47,200.59	
Salaries	9,581.55	
General Expenditures	14,981.81	
		\$141,521.77

CASH BALANCE FEBRUARY
28, 1919.....

\$ 20,338.63

STATEMENT OF MEMBERSHIP AS OF FEBRUARY 28, 1919

Alabama	144	New Mexico	16
Alaska	1	New York	3675
Arizona	35	North Carolina	132
Arkansas	44	North Dakota	14
California	298	Ohio	1000
Colorado	127	Oklahoma	69
Connecticut	399	Oregon	28
Delaware	65	Pennsylvania	2322
District of Columbia....	103	Rhode Island	98
Florida	55	South Carolina	148
Georgia	244	Tennessee	77
Idaho	5	Texas	243
Illinois	1242	Utah	24
Indiana	226	Vermont	11
Iowa	49	Virginia	296
Kansas	12	Washington	52
Kentucky	82	West Virginia	103
Louisiana	134	Wisconsin	189
Maine	39	Australia	40
Maryland	804	British West Indies	3
Massachusetts	599	British Columbia	7
Michigan	316	Canada	754
Minnesota	118	Cuba	12
Mississippi	64	Egypt	2
Missouri	262	England	39
Montana	1	South Africa	80
Nebraska	25	Vancouver Island	1
Nevada	1	South Dakota	2
New Hampshire	5	Wyoming	2
New Jersey	880	New South Wales	21

Annual Members (\$3. a year).....	13,646
Special Members (\$5 " ").....	1,836
Library Members (\$10 " ").....	264
Patron Members (\$20 " ").....	38
Friends	3
Life Members	52

Total Membership..... 15,839

INVESTMENT AS OF FEBRUARY 28, 1919

<i>Bonds:</i>		Par value	Cost value
9	Electric & Peoples Traction Co. 4%.....	\$9,000.00	\$8,972.50
1	Lehigh Valley Cons. Mort. Loan 4½%..	1,000.00	1,000.00
1	" " " Annuity Bond 4½%.	1,000.00	1,030.00
15	City of Phila. Coupon 4%, due 1939.....	15,000.00	15,037.50
2	" " " " " " 1939.....	2,000.00	2,005.00
2	" " " " " " 1939.....	2,000.00	2,007.50
1½	" " "Registered " " 1942.....	1,500.00	1,505.62

<i>NOTES</i>		Par value	Cost value
Coupons 11M	Long Island R.R. Refund 4%	\$11,000.00	\$9,971.20
Coupons 5M	Canadian Pacific 6% Notes due 1924	5,000.00	5,104.38

PHILADELPHIA, March 28, 1919.

Your Committee has examined the securities of the Society and find them to agree with the above list. All coupons attached.

EDWARD LOEB, *Chairman.*

ADOLPH EICHHOLZ.

ELECTIONS

The Committee on Nominations presented the following report:

President (for one year): Simon Miller, of Philadelphia.

First Vice-President: Abram I. Elkus, of New York.

Second Vice-President: Horace Stern, of Philadelphia.

Trustees (for three years): Hart Blumenthal, of Philadelphia; Leo M. Brown, of Mobile; Ephraim Lederer, of Philadelphia; Simon Miller, of Philadelphia; Louis James Rosenberg, of Detroit; Sigmund Sonneborn, of Baltimore.

Trustee (for two years): Alphonse B. Miller, of Philadelphia.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years): Max Heller, of New Orleans; Martin A. Meyer, of San Francisco; Simon W. Rosendale, of Albany; Joseph Stolz, of Chicago.

The Secretary was instructed to cast a unanimous ballot for the nominees, and the Chairman declared them duly elected.

The President introduced the Honorable Abram I. Elkus, of New York, who delivered an address on the work of the Society in relation to Americanization.

At 5 p. m. the meeting was adjourned.

I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE,
Secretary.

MEMBERS

ALABAMA

Alabama

Andalusia
Berman, I.

Bessemer
Barr, Martin
Erlick, Sam, 1701 Clarendon Av.
Green, Morris
Heinberg, J., 1805 6th Av.

Birmingham
Abelson, F. A., 1311 N. 24th
Abelson, I., 1111 S. 18th
Abelson, S., 514 N. 16th
Abramson, H.
Adler, Ike, 116½ N. 21st
Alper, S. J., 1704 S. 12th
Arbetter, C., 1830 1st Av.
Baker, Sam, 928 S. 14th
The Bar-Mitzvah Club, 1700 N. 7th Av.

Cantor, Max, 1708 av. B.
Cooley, Ben, 512 N. 16th
Corenblum, B., 1030 Central
Lannenber, Chas., 2222 2d. Av
Emanu El Congr. Sunday School,
2150 16th Av. S.
Ezekiel, B. F., 1111 S. 20th
Feldeson, David, 1407 S. 14th
Feldstein, J., 1620 S. 15th Av.
Filler, J., 724 N. 16th
Forst, Louis, 3013 Mt. Av. S.
Friedman, J., 2126 16th Av. S.
Friedman, Mrs. M., 1926 Av. I
Ginsburg, Samuel, 1019 Central
Goldner, H., 1222 24th, N.
Goldstein, D. B., 1502 Milner Cres-
cent
Goldstein, M., 102 S. 20th
Goldstein, S., 1016 N. 13th
Green, M., 2485 Bay Av.
Jacobs, Bertram, 2012 8d Av. N.
Jacobs, Morris, 1310 Ina
Kartus, Jos., 1213 St. Charles
Kimerling, M., 728 N. 16th
Kroman, M., 1032 S. 26th
Kronenberg, I. A., 2120 16th Av. S.
Levy, Max, 1403 St. Charles
Maril, Geo., 1005 E. 14th
Mendelssohn, Rabbi J. I., 1512 8th
Av., N.
Mendelssohn, M., 1812 1st Av.
Morris, J. J., 1431 3d Av.
Newfield, Rabbi M., 2150 16th Av. S.
Oberdorfer, A. L., 1416 Flora Av.
Phillips, L., 2019 Quinlan
Plitz, L., 3425 Highland Av.
Rich, David, 1222 S. 12th

Roseman, Max, 1906 1st Av.
Segal, M., 2112 Av. H.
Sercelovitz, S., 1131 N. 16th
Shevinsky, F., 206 N. 18th
Siegel, S., 728 12th
Sokol, H., 1721 3d Av.
Sokolove, A. E., 2121 First Av.
Steiner, Leo K., 2173 Highland Av.
Tenenbaum, M. S., 1009 S. 14th Av.
Weiss, H., 2125 1st Av.

Demopolis
B'na Jeshurun, S. S.
Folda, Louis
Fronzig, J.
Funkenstein, S.
Metzger, Lee S.
Rosenbush, Mrs. J.
Steinhart, L. L.
Well, Wm.

Gadsden
Frank, Ferd, 405 S. 12th
Frenkel, S. H.
Hecht, Hugo H.

Huntsville
Levy, Saml. H.
Marx, Gustave

Mobile
LIFE MEMBERS
Brown, Leo M., Box 953
Hammel, Mrs. M., 930 Government
Kahn, S., 250 Church

LIBRARY MEMBER
Hammel, Julius, Battle House

ANNUAL MEMBERS
Altmayer, A. P., 501 Foot Ct.
Bloch, Monroe D., P. O. Box 406
Brown, H., 59 N. Royal
Cohen, H., Davis Av.
Gans, M. L., 312 Dauphin
Hammel, L., 9 N. Joachain
Hess, Henry, P. O. Box 406
Kahn, M., 55 S. Bayon
Lichtenstein, M., 215 S. Warren
Loewenstein, V. T., 106 S. Dearborn
Moses, Rabbi Alfred G., 64 Monterey
Pearson, Abe, 53 Michigan Av.
Reiss, J., 107 S. Dearborn

Alabama Schwarz, Leon
Schwarz, Mrs. R., Government &
Hallet
Shaara Shomayim Sabbath School
19 S. Water

Montgomery

Baum, P., 602 S. Hull
Beton, Sam, 18 S. Court
Botcho, S.
Cahn, C. C., 441 S. Hull
Ehrenreich, Rev. B. C., 906 S. Perry
Elsenberg, M. L., 830 S. McDonough
Elsenberg, P., c/o Guel Bros.
Faerberg, Harry, 100 Herron
Finkelstein, L., Loeb Hdw. Co.
Frechling, Pauline, 310 Whittman
Gassenheimer, L., 637 S. Court
Gerson, B. F., 211 S. Perry
Goodman, A., 422 Randolph
Grell, Meyer, 303 S. Lawrence
Harris, L., Capital City Shoe Shop
Hasson Jacob, 20 S. Court
Horn, Jacob, 416 N. Hull
Kahn, David, 1120 S. Court
Kahn, Mose, 435 S. Lawrence
Kennish, Sol., 633 Mildred
Leibovitz, Jacob, 514 S. Ripley
Lippman, I., 807 S. Hull
Livingston, A., 214 S. Lawrence
Lobman, B., 442 S. Lawrence
Lohman, W., 442 S. Lawrence
Loeb, Lucien S., 506 Montgomery
Loeb, S. H., 1223 S. Perry
Loeb, V., 441 S. Hull
Lyons, J. H., 30 Sayre
Marcu, T., 161 S. Holt
Marshuetz, L. J., 637 S. Court
Mayowitz, M., 68 Jeff Davis. W.

Miller, Mrs. A., 117 Dexter Av.
Miller, Adolph, 217 Pleasant Av.
Monsky, A., 219 S. Hull
Moritz, Chas. F., 424 S. Perry
Rice, Saml., 61 Sayre
Schloss, S. L., 128 Sayre
Segall, Nathan, 412 S. Decatur
Sellman, Mrs. R. L., 122 Sayre
Snyder, G., 10 N. Perry
Steinhart, B., 9 Wilkinson
Stern, Jules, 15 Sayre
Strasburger, L., c/o Schloss & Kahn
Grocery Co.
Weil, Bert. C., 720 S. Lawrence
Weil, J. Harry, 401 S. Perry
Weil, L., 743 S. Court

Opelika

Menko, Henry
Pinsky, S.

Roanoke

Halpern, J.

Selma

Benish, Hon. L., Lauderdale
Elkan, H. B., 438 Lauderdale
Hagedorn, Max, 320 Broad
Hohenberg, Morris, Water Av.
Meyer, M. J., 516 Dallas Av.
Schuster, B. J., Box 466
Tepper, Ben, 320 Broad

Thomaston

Idon, Chas.

Tuscaloosa

Wiesel, Louis

Tuscumbia

Perry, Harry

Alaska

ALASKA

Anchorage

LIBRARY MEMBER

Loussac, Z. J.

ARIZONA

Arizona

Bisbee

Margolles, S., P. O. Box 2171

Douglas

Binshimol, David, P. O. Box 430
Kline, M., P. O. Box 434
Levy, Ben
Levy, B., 1100 10th
Margolin, Philip, 825 G Av.
Rosenfeld & Klein, The Bazaar

Miami

Rosenberg, Dr. J. A.
Simon, S. A., Box 39

Phoenix

Marks, Barnett E., 33 W. Willetta
Oberfelder, S.
Talney, Dave, 810 N. 5th
Verans, Abr. I., 112 E. Wash.

Tucson

LIBRARY MEMBER

Solomon, Chas. F.

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Brown, M. J., 123 W. Congress
Jacobs, L. M., 187 W. Alameda
Lindenbaum, W., 55 W. Congress
Kaufman, A., 335 E. 4th
Steinfeld, Albert

ARKANSAS

Arkansas

Forrest City

Barnett, Louis, Box 684

Fort Smith

Cohen, Louis, 404 N. 21st
 Cohen, Wm. V., 820 N. 20th
 Czarlinsky, C. K., 823 Carlson Av.
 Feenberg, L., 1318 S. 11th
 Langfelder, L.
 Latz, Rabbi C. B., 920 N. 6th
 Marks, M. H., 411 N. 14th
 Nakdimen, I. H.
 Ney, Rudolph

Hot Springs

House of Israel Congr. Sabbath Sch'l
 Rhine, Rabbi A. B., 315 W. Grand
 Av.

Jonesboro

Temple, Israel

Little Rock

Abeles, Chas. T., 1423 Louisiana
 Back, Wm., 201 E. 15th

B'ne Israel Congr. Sabbath School
 Cohn, Mark M., Abeles Apt. No. 8
 Cohn, Morris M., 1001 W. 2d
 Daniel, Dan, 909 Cumberland
 Frank, Aaron, 1009 W. 2d
 Frong, A., 515½ W. 6th
 Jacobson, Chas, 2101 Gains
 Lasker, Henry, 201 Prospect Av.
 Stiff, Mrs. Chas. S., 1302 Scott
 Witt, Rabbi Louis, 520 W. Cedar

Marvell

Krow, Ira

Pine Bluff

Dryfus, Isaac, 510 Main
 Franklin, D. L., 1521 S. Main
 Goldweber, A., 703 N. Bare
 Reinberger, Irving, 904 Main
 Well, Chas., 112 W. Barrque

Texarkana

Scherer, Julius, 504 Beech

CALIFORNIA

California

Bakersfield

Abro, Chas., 1319 19th
 Lichtenstein, M. M., 1414 19th

Berkeley

Popper, Dr. Wm., 6 The Alameda

Chico

Abraham, A.
 Breslauer, D.
 Goldstein, J. O.
 Koltanowski, B., 243 Broadway
 Korn, S.
 Oser, M.
 Rosenblum, H.

Colton

Helman, Mrs. H., 154 N. 9th

El Centro

Schlreson, B.

Folsom

Wahrhaftig, P. S., Route 1

Fresno

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 Caspe, Dr. A., 210 E. Broadway
 Caspe, Dr. M., 73 W. 119th
 Celniker, Dr. S. I., 128 Lewis
 Central Jewish Institute, 125 E. 85th
 Chalmers, T. M., 2654 Marlon Av.
 Chanania, I. Ph., 75 Ft. Washington Av.
 Chanin, Dr. M. J., 11 W. 117th
 Charnas, H., 126 W. 117th
 Chasan, Dr. J., 1384 Prospect Av.
 Chasan, Nathan, 3 E. 116th
 Chavin, Jacob, 141 E. 34th
 Chernevitz, M.
 Chertoff, N., 51 Hamilton Terrace
 Chertoff, Rabbi Paul, 101 W. 112th
 Cherurg, Dr. L., 911 Tiffany
 Chessen, D., 19 W. 24th
 Cheyetz, N., 1782 Bathgate Av.
 Chipkin, I. S., 126 W. 115th
 Chuck, R. H., 248 Audubon Av.
 Cinberg, Dr. M., 146 Stanton
 Citron, Dr. G. B., 66 E. 111th
 Clemons, Miss Julia, 104 W. 70th
 Cllmenko, Dr. H., 252 E. Broadway
 Clurman, Dr. S. M., 1502 Crotona Park
 Cohen, A., 20 E. 97th
 Cohen, Dr. A. B., 347 5th Av.

New York Cohen, Abr., 34 W. 25th
 Cohen, Abraham, 255 W. 90th
 Cohen, Benj. D., 53 E. 112th
 Cohen, Benno, 308 W. 94th
 Cohen, Bernard, 129 W. 29th
 Cohen, Chas., 274 Church
 Cohen, David B., 72 Hester
 Cohen, Dr. David H., 865 Fox
 Cohen, David M., 3 E. 117th
 Cohen, E. A., 206 Broadway
 Cohen, Miss E. H., 620 W. 152d
 Cohen, Miss Flora, 86 W. 119th
 Cohen, Frank, 32 W. 25th
 Cohen, Dr. H., 109 W. 111th
 Cohen, H. & Sons, 38 W. 21st
 Cohen, Dr. H. E., 27 Montgomery
 Cohen, Dr. Harry, 64 E. 3d
 Cohen, I., 16 E. 96th
 Cohen, I., 38 Ft. Washington Av.
 Cohen, I. S., 241 E. Broadway
 Cohen, Irving, 32 W. 25th
 Cohen, J. & Son, 148 W. 25th
 Cohen, J. E., 666 E. 164th
 Cohen, J. G., 409 W. 129th
 Cohen, Jacob, 230 5th Av.
 Cohen, Jos., 36 E. 31st
 Cohen, L., 853 St. Nicholas Av.
 Cohen, L., 615 W. 150th
 Cohen, L., 36 E. 31st
 Cohen, L. A., 104 W. 27th
 Cohen, M. H., 44 Market
 Cohen, Morris, 102 Grand
 Cohen, Moses, 51 Chambers
 Cohen, Moses I., 846 Kelly
 Cohen, S., 1228 Hoe Av.
 Cohen, S., 590 West End Av.
 Cohen, S. M., 531 W. 123d
 Cohen, Samuel, 165 W. 26th
 Cohen, Saul, 75 5th Av.
 Cohen, Simon, 251 N. 89th
 Cohen, Simon, 1228 Hoe Av.
 Cohen, Simon H., R. 901, 302 Bway
 Cohen, Solomon, 188 Henry
 Cohn, Dr. A. E., 315 Central Pk., W.
 Cohn, Eli G., 61 E. 86th
 Cohn, Herman, 656 Broadway
 Cohn, Dr. I., 102 W. 119th
 Cohn, I. D., 30 E. 21st
 Cohn, L. S., Bristol Hotel
 Cohn, M. S., 875 W. 181st
 Cohn, Dr. Sidney, 2018 Belmont Av.
 Cohn, Sol. A., 302 Broadway
 Collish, N. H., 253 Madison
 Colt, Lewis, 100 St. Nicholas Av.
 Comins, Mrs. C. B., 665 W. 160th
 Conheim, Herman, 70½ Pine
 Cooper, I. L., 9 Montgomery
 Corn, J., 121 W. 27th
 Cott, Lewis, 100 St. Nicholas Av.
 Cowen, Chas. A., Hotel Monterey

Cowen, H., 119 Av. D
 Cranlin, Dr. L. A., 173 Henry
 Crystal, H., 336 W. 71st
 Cushman, H. S., 161 Front
 Curriel, H., 420 W. Broadway
 Currick, S. F., 552 Riverside Dr.
 Cypres, Mrs. A., 501 W. 145th
 Dabe, Newman, 657 Broadway
 Dalldansky, L., 187 E. Bway.
 Damesek, Rabbi J., 195 Madison
 Danls, Theo., 1264 Amsterdam Av.
 Danzig, H., 1350 Stevens Av.
 Danziger, Mrs. Ida, 120 W. 114th
 Danziger, Mrs. Max, 11 E. 79th
 Darwin, J., 15 E. 109th
 Daub, Wm., 810 Fox
 Dauber, J., 524 Broadway
 David Wolfson Zion Club, 433
 Grand
 Davidoff, D., 61 W. 114th
 Davidow, L. H., 202 Riverside Drive
 Davidson, G., 174 2d Av.
 Davidson, Dr. Israel, 531 W. 123d
 Davidson, Jos. E., 49 Wall.
 Davidson, M. P., 261 Broadway
 Davidson, Phillip, 80 Malden Lane
 Davis, A. M., 152 W. 118th
 Davis, Morton I., 949 Broadway
 Davis, Moses, 13-19 University Pl.
 Dazlan, Henry, 144 W. 44th
 De Ford, Dr. F. A., 101 W. 80th
 Deltz, Bros., 826 Broadway
 Denis, S. H., 1310 Prospect Av.
 Derow, Dr. David, 24 E. 3d
 Deutsch, B. S., 1800 Crotona Av.
 Deutch, Miss H., 114 5th Av.
 Diamond, H. M., 241 W. 113th
 Diamond, Henry, 11 E. Eldridge
 Diamond, J. L., 130 Fulton
 Diamond, Milton, 41 Park Row
 Diamondstein, Dr. Julius, 23 E. 88th
 Dickens, Saul, 382 Willis Av.
 Dickhelter, S. J., 137 W. 110th
 Dickstein, Dr. L., 941 Simpson
 Dickstein, Sam, 304 E. Broadway
 Diehl, Miss Miriam, 611 6th
 Dillon, Joseph, 1385 Clay Av.
 Dist. I. O. B. B., 2307 Broadway
 Dittenheim, W., 1131 Forest Av.
 Dittenhoefer, I. M., 32 Broadway
 Dix, Henry A., 116 W. 14th
 Dugasch, M., 1378 Powell
 Dobseavage, A. Bernard, 2146 Vyse
 Av.
 Dobseavage, I. G., 2146 Vyse Av.
 Dobseavage, S. A., 110 W. 40th
 Dolmatz, Samuel, 978 Aldus
 Dolowitz, Dr. M. A., 158 W. 121st

Dolowitz, A., 18 W. 107th
 Donchi, Dr. M., 428 Manhattan Av.
 Doniger Bros., 663 Broadway
 Doniger, S., 1425 Concourse
 Dorb, Abraham, 552 Riverside Dr.
 Dorfman, M. I., 1911 Prospect Av.
 Dorfman, R., 120 Delancey
 Dorfmann, Dr. S. A., 45 E. 3d
 Douglas, Charles, 825 Broadway
 Down Town Talmud Torah, 394 E. Houston
 Dreifuss, Emanuel, Belnord Apts.
 Dretzin, B., 102 W. 119th
 Dreyfuss, J., 527 W. 110th
 Droure, T., 957 Hoe Av.
 Drucker, Abraham, Bklyn. Public Service Commission
 Drucker, M. A., 2311 Trebout Av.
 Druckerman, Simon, 50 Canal
 Druskin, Dr. Louis, 107 W. 118th
 Dublin, O., 241 E. Bway.
 Dubliner, S., 31 W. 84th
 Ducker, Dr. H. H., 2 Willett
 Dukas, Julius J., 335 Broadway
 Dulberg, Solomon, 133 Av., C.
 Durlach, H. I., 181 Water
 Dushkin, A. M., 201 W. 118th
 Dvorkin, N., 22 W. 21st
 Dworetzky, M., 559 W. 141st
 Ecker, Sam., 1379 Lexington Av.
 Eckert, Dr. M. M., 1130 Union Av.
 Eckman, Wm., 554 Grand
 Edelman, S., 120 Broadway
 Edelman, S. A., 1400 5th Av.
 Edelson, J. D., 305 Henry
 Edison, Max, 86 E. 31st
 Edlin, Wm., 1841 Marmon Av.
 Ehrlich, L., 44 E. 23d
 Ehrlich, Dr. Moses L., 233 E. 7th
 Ehrman, Isidor, 41 Park Row
 Eichberg, Mrs. S., 65 Nassau
 Eichborn, Dr. Herman, 46 W. 83d
 Elchel, A., 327 Grand
 Effenbein, S., 21 Park Row
 Ellender, S., 939 E. 169th
 Einstein, Monroe, 11 Spruce
 Einsteln, S. E., 20 Broode
 Elseman, Rev. A., 611 W. 156th
 Elsen, I. W., 577 Broadway
 Elsen, J. M., 577 Broadway
 Elsenberg, E., Gould Hall, New York University
 Elsenberg, I., 115 E. Broadway
 Elsenberg, Jos., 303 5th Av.
 Elsenstein, Isaac, 86 W. 119th
 Elsengran, B., 132 Columbia
 Elser, I., 18 E. 17th
 Elsner, Dr. Saml., 235 E. 4th
 Elfenbein, S., 13 Park Row
 Ellassof, H. N., 9-13 Maiden Lane
 Ellovson, M. T., 52 St. Marks Pl.

Elliscu, E., 516 W. 140th
 Ellish, M. M. & Co., Inc., 29 Beekman
 Ellenbogen, Saul, 1507 Bryant Av.
 Ellmann, Saml. H., 104 Rivington
 Ellsberg, Dr. S., 279 E. Broadway
 Elsohn, Mrs. E., 934 E. 181st
 Emanuel Temple, School Committee, 43d & 5th Av.
 Endel, Chas. W., 251 W. 98th
 Endel, J. W., 91 Ft. Washington Av.
 Enelow, Rev. Dr. H. G., 521 5th Av.
 Engel, Wm., M., 115 W. 27th
 Engelman, Morris, 1837 Madison
 Englander, A., 119 W. 114th
 Englander, E., 960 Prospect Av.
 Englander, O., 302 Broadway
 Englander, P., 320 Central Park W.
 Eno, Mrs. Esther H., 1046 Morris Av.
 Enselman, J., 38 Park Row
 Enteen, Joel, 34 W. 112th
 Entmacher, C., 68 1st
 Epstein, A., 325 Central Park W.
 Epstein, B., 725 Riverside Drive
 Epstein, D., 509 W. 110th
 Epstein, E., 461 Produce Exchg.
 Epstein, H., 884 Riverside Dr.
 Epstein, Henry, 204 W. 110th
 Epstein, J., 954 Jennings
 Epstein, Jos., 47 Malden Lane
 Epstein, Karl, 47 Broadway
 Epstein, M. V., 562 W. 34th
 Epstein, M. W., 314 W. 100th
 Epstein, N. B., 1323 College Av.
 Epstein, S. N., 730 Riverside Dr.
 Erlanger, Hon. A. J., 214 W. 42d
 Erlanger Bros., 350 Bway.
 Erlanger, S. B., 219 W. 81st
 Ernst, I. L., 151 W. 86th
 Eron, Jos. E., 187 E. Bway
 Erstein, L., 345 4th Av.
 Ettlinger, D. A., 56 Norfolk
 Ettlinger, M., 124 W. 120th
 Ewen, L., 394 E. Houston
 Fabricant, L., 115 Broadway
 Fairstein, Ned., 656 Morris Pk. Av.
 Falk, Saml., 338 W. 51st
 Falumenbaum, R., 561 Hendrix
 Farer, Isidor, 870 Macv
 Farkash, S., 318 E. 165th
 Faust, Dr. I. S., 783 Prospect Av.
 Feder, H., 315 4th Av.
 Federman, M. J., 801 W. End Av.
 Federman, R., 450 Amsterdam
 Feln, M., 1370 Lyman Pl.
 Feinberg, Benj. G., 515 W. 187th
 Feinberg, Jos., 968 Fox
 Feinberg, M. A., 259 E. Bway.
 Feinberg, Sol., 51 Chambers
 Feiner, B. F., 155 Riverside Drive
 Feinerman, L., 265 E. Broadway

New York

- New York
- Feingold, Wm., 127 Bleecker
 Feinman, J., 50 Eldridge
 Feinman, Sol., 52 St. Marks Pl.
 Feinstein, A. L., 261 Broadway
 Feinstein, T., 1747 Madison Av.
 Feist, Max, 52 W. 38th
 Feit, J. G., 33 E. 20th
 Feltelson, Dr. J., 55 Delancey
 Feld, M., 219 E. 12th
 Feldman, Dr. I., 234 E. Broadway
 Feldman, S., 160 W. 98th
 Felsenstein, J., 55 W. 38th
 Felsenthal, J., 404 E. 48th
 Feinstein, David, 129 E. 113th
 Fensterstock, Mrs. A., 100 St. Nicholas Av.
 Fensterstock, J., 70 Lenox Av.
 Ferber, Jacob, 115 W. 30th
 Fertig, M. M., 120 Broadway
 Feuerlicht, James, 83 Av. C
 Fierst, Harry P., 610 W. 191st
 Fine, David, 1728 Crotona Pk., E.
 Fine, S., 200 W. 111th
 Finelto, A., 150 Nassau
 Fineman, H., 68 E. Broadway
 Finkelstein, A. A., 12 Jefferson
 Finkelstein, H., 696 Broadway
 Finkelstein, Jacob, 93 Prince
 Finkelstein, Dr. M., 755 Dawson
 Finkelstein, N. B., 51 Chambers
 Finkelstein, Paul, 215 W. 98th
 Finkelstein, Sullm., 4 Wash. Pl.
 Finkelstone, Ed., 456 4th Av.
 Finkelstone, M., 850 E. 161st
 Firtenberg, L., 125 Av. D.
 Fisch, Dr. G. G., 1298 Madison Av.
 Fischer, Jos., 115 Broadway
 Fischer, Julius, 45 Pinehurst Av.
 Fish, Nathaniel, 1051 Boston Rd.,
 Bronx
 Fishbein, Louis, 562 W. 113th
 Fishbein, M., 1800 7th Av.
 Fishel, Max, 545 W. 111th
 Fishman, Mrs. A., 239 E. 18th
 Fishman, A., 645 Willoughby Av.
 Fishman, C. S., 1344 48th
 Fishman, Dora, 206 E. Broadway
 Fishman, Dr. J., 51 E. 117th
 Fishman, Louis, 1876 Marmion Av.
 Flaumenbaum, Benj., 115 St. Marks
 Pl.
 Flaumenbaum, J., 330 Church
 Flaxbaum, C. H., 298 Canal
 Flaxman, A., 42 W. 120th
 Flegenheimer, A., 267 8th Av.
 Fleischman, S., 303 W. 107th
 Fleischmann, Saml., 59 St. Nicholas
 Pl.
 Floren, M., 103 E. 123d
 Florin, Ph., 465 Broome
 Flugelman, N., 260 Riverside Drive
 Fodor, M., 610 6th Av.
 Fohs, F. J., 103 E. 84th
 Fortgang, A., 336 Wash.
 Fortgang, G., 756 Trinity Av.
 Fortgang, M., 756 Trinity Av.
 Foster, M. C., 815 West End Av.
 Fox, B. J., 293 Washington
 Fox, Benj., 72 8th Av.
 Frank, Jos. R., 24 W. 113th
 Frank, Louis J., 70 Jefferson
 Frank, M., 850 E. 161st
 Frank, M., 20 W. 23d
 Frankel, Dr. Julius, 218 E. 15th
 Frankel, Dr. Lee K., 1 Madison Av.
 Frankel, M., 42 Bway.
 Frankel, M. M., 51 Chambers
 Frankel, Philip, 135 Spring
 Frankel, W. B., 612 W. 188th
 Frankfurt, B., 1123 Broadway
 Frankfurter, P., 4 W. 93d
 Frankln, Dr. Fabian, 527 W. 110th
 Frauenthal, Dr. H. W., 160 W. 59th
 Frauenthal, Dr. H. W., 160 W. 59th
 Freedman, Mrs. B. L., 57 W. 55th
 Freedman, D. M., 7 E. 118th
 Freedman, Jos. H., 2150 Crotona
 Pkwy.
 Freedman, Morris, 27 E. 95th
 Freedman, R., 1382 Prospect Av.
 Freeman, P., 68 Lenox
 Freiburger, D., 32 Bway.
 Freid, H. S., 17 W. 115th
 Freiman, L., 309 Broadway
 Frenkel, Emil, 8 E. 81st
 Freudenheim, H. W., 410 Riverside
 Drive
 Freuder, Saml., 70 E. 93d
 Freundlich, I., 286 Ft. Washington
 Av.
 Frey, Dr. D. I., 1590 Washington
 Av.
 Frey, S. S., 2 Rector
 Fried, H. S., 17 W. 115th St.
 Fried, H. W., 960 Prospect Av.
 Friedenber, C., 2147 Honeywell Av.
 Friedenber, Saml., 420 Riverside
 Drive
 Friedlaender, Prof. I., 531 W. 123d
 Friedland, Dr. E. J., 530 Willis Av.
 Friedland, Dr. H., 1563 Vyse Av.
 Friedland, L. S., 560 W. 192d
 Friedlander, M., 1312 Manhattan
 Av.
 Friedlander, Sarah, 208 W. 119th
 Friedman, Arthur, 115 W. 30th
 Friedman, C., 894 Riverside Dr.
 Friedman, Chas., 141 5th Av.
 Friedman, D. L., Union Sq. Hotel
 Friedman, Dr. E. D., 74 E. 91st

- Friedman, Frieda, 164th & Stebbins Av.
 Friedman, H., 134 W. 29th
 Friedman, H. G., 509 W. 122d
 Friedman, J. P., 16 2d Av.
 Friedman, Jacob H., 132 Nassau
 Friedman, Jos., 16 W. 22d
 Friedman, L., 200 W. 111th
 Friedman, L., 115 W. 30th
 Friedman, Dr. L. M., 318 E. 4th
 Friedman, M., 136 W. 111th
 Friedman, M., 155 Riverside Dr.
 Friedman, Max, 55 Liberty
 Friedman, Ruth, 715 Jackson Av.
 Friedman, S., 36 E. 31st
 Friedman, S. A., 132 Nassau
 Friedman, S. S., 233 Broadway
 Friedman, Saml., 180 E. 117th
 Friedman, Saml. D., 255 W. 98th
 Frisch, Rabbi E., 140 Claremont Av.
 Fromberg, H., 288 E. Bway.
 Fromberg, H. G., 320 Bway.
 Frost, J. M., 174 Rivington
 Frost, S., 236 E. 5th
 Frumkin, Abr., 601 E. 179th
 Fuchs, Max, 284 E. 2d
 Fuchs, Moses, 404 4th Av.
 Fuerst, Isidor, 810 Suburban Pl.
 Fuerst, W. F., 87 Nassau
 Fuerth, J. M., 621 Broadway
 Furgatch, S. H., 915 Prospect Av.
 Furman, M., 860 E. 161st
 Furst, Isidor, 137 E. 95th
 Galemba, L., 1453 Madison Av.
 Galinko, Philip, 5 E. 16th
 Galpeer, M., 1563 49th
 Garber, S., 120 Broadway
 Garfiel, Chas., 20 E. 90th
 Garfinkle, M., 67 W. 113th
 Garfunkel, A., 145 W. 119th
 Garmesey, J. H., 51 Chambers
 Gass, S. S., 638 Faile
 Geduld, C., The Boulevard Ct.
 Geiger, Chas., 602 W. 157th
 Gellert, James E., 748 E. 6th
 Gerber, Dr. J., 346 E. 10th
 Germansky, S., 1802 Crotona Av.
 Gerstein, Harry, 1138 Vyse Av.
 Gettinger, Dr. J. H., 826 Kelly
 Getz, M., 140 W. 44th
 Gilbert, M., 811 Cauldwell Av.
 Gilbert Underwear Co., 73 Houston
 Gimble, Mrs. J., 771 Madison Av.
 Ginsberg, A., 36 E. Broadway
 Ginsberg, Dr. Chas., 47 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Ginsburg, Dr. A. R., 826 E. 180th
 Ginsburg, M., 1890 Crotona Parkway
 Ginsburg, Max, 803 W. 180th
 Ginzberg, Dr. L., 568 W. 149th
 Glisnet, Morris, 1482 Broadway
 Gitelson, H., 940 E. 174th
 Gitelson, M. L., 1532 Minford Pl.
 Gitterman, J. L., 600 W. 116th
 Gittler, Mrs. A., 260 Riverside Drive
 Glantz, Louis R., 224 E. 11th
 Glass, Henry, 525 West End Av.
 Glass, Mrs. Henry, 161 W. 86th
 Glassman, H., 1502 Brook Av.
 Gllick, B., 454 Riverside Dr.
 Gluckman, Max, 828 Broadway
 Glucksman, H. L., 149 5th Av.
 Glucksman, J., 110 W. 40th
 Gold, E., 843 Myrtle Av.
 Goldberg, A., 134 W. 26th
 Goldberg, Dr. H. A., 2 W. 86th
 Goldberg, H. M., 509 W. 110th
 Goldberg, Henry, 46 E. 14th
 Goldberg, I., 171 E. Broadway
 Goldberg, Katherine, 381 4th Av.
 Goldberg, P., 108 8th Av.
 Goldberg, Wm., 184 W. 26th
 Goldberger, Fannie T., 985 Fox
 Goldburg, G. Burton, 10-12 E. 23d
 Golde, Louis, 574 West End Av.
 Golde, Morris, 35 W. 87th
 Goldenberg, Dr. M. L., 941 Av. St.
 Goldenberg, P., 576 E. 137th
 Goldenberg, S. L., 109 5th Av.
 Goldenthal, Irving, 452 Riverside Drive
 Goldfarb, A. J., College City of N. Y.
 Goldfarb, H., 1009 Eastern Pkway.
 Goldfarb, H., 2100 Mapes Av.
 Goldfarb, P., 302 Broadway
 Goldfarb, S. E., 75 Av. D
 Goldfogle, Hon. H. M., 271 Broadway
 Goldin, Rev. L. Z., 18 E. 120th
 Goldin, Dr. M. J., 72 2d Av.
 Goldin, S., 1057 Prospect Av.
 Golding, J., 720 Riverside Drive
 Golding, S., 32 Walker
 Goldman, Dr. A., 1446 Prospect Av.
 Goldman, B., 702 Broadway
 Goldman, B., 146 Ridge
 Goldman, H. J., 208 Washington
 Goldman, S., 25 E. 4th
 Goldman, V., 308 Broome
 Goldman, Wm., 58 E. 88d
 Goldschmidt, H. E., 2 Pinehurst Av.
 Goldsmith, A., 33 Gold
 Goldsmith, C. R., 885 West End Av.
 Goldsmith, M., 353 W. 85th
 Goldsmith, S. A., 230 E. 178d
 Goldsmith, S. J., 151 Central Pk., W.
 Goldsmith, S. W., 302 Convent Av.
 Goldstein, B., 58 E. 11th

- New York Goldstein, C., 900 Fox
 Goldstein, Rabbi H. S., 1893 7th
 Goldstein, J., 23 Great Jones
 Goldstein, J., 654 W. 161st
 Goldstein, J. J., 72 Madison
 Goldstein, L. E., 134 Cannon
 Goldstein, M., 18 Orchard
 Goldstein, Max, 48 W. 25th
 Goldstein, Dr. R., 133 W. 113th
 Goldstein, Mrs. S., 931 Fox
 Goldstein, Saml., 137 E. 95th
 Goldstein, Saul, 940 Simpson
 Goldstein, Dr. Wm., 2146 Hughes
 Av.
 Goldwasser, J. E., 220 W. 98th
 Goldwater, Dr. A. L., 141 W. 121st
 Goldwater, Dr. S. S., Mt. Sinai Hospital
 Goldzier, Morris, 63 W. 38th
 Golner, M. L., 9 Montgomery
 Gomoran, E., 219 W. 120th
 Gonikman, C., 183 E. Bway.
 Goodfriend, Jacob, 305 W. 100th
 Goodman, A., 65 Lenox Av.
 Goodman, A., & Son, 640 E. 17th
 Goodman, Abr., 33 Essex
 Goodman, Dr. Alfred, 63 E. 8th
 Goodman, E., 19 E. 105th
 Goodman, G. L., 849 Beck
 Goodman, H., 1330 Briston, Bronx
 Goodman, Isidor, 23 W. 111th
 Goodman, Max, 1432 E. Crotona Pk.,
 E.
 Gordon, Bernard, 545 W. 111th
 Gordon, C., 1520 Brook Av.
 Gordon, D., 50 W. 112th
 Gordon, David, 132 Nassau
 Gordon, G. S., 3440 Broadway
 Gordon, J., 1123 Broadway
 Gordon, Dr. N., 1720 Madison Av.
 Gordon, Phineas, 53 St Marks Pl.
 Goslar, E., 41 W. 89th
 Gottfried, Felix, 749 Jennings
 Gottfried, Joseph, 524 Bway.
 Gotthelf, Dr. R., 417 Riverside Drive
 Gotthelf, P., 140 W. 79th
 Gottlieb, Dr. I., 2066 Mohegan Av.
 Gottlieb, J., 728 Woolworth Bldg.
 Gottschall, Louis, 44 W. 96th
 Gottschall, S., 15 Claremont Av.
 Grabelsky, Mrs. B. E., 319 W. 90th
 Grabelsky, Jos., 78 5th Av.
 Grabenheimer, N., 2643 Broadway
 Graef, A., 143 W. 111th
 Granet, Dr. Adolph, 62 E. 91st
 Grant, Dorothy I., 126a W. 127th
 Green, Jos., 484 Grand
 Greenbaum, L. S., 2 Rector
 Greenbaum, Hon. Saml., Supreme
 Ct., Cty. Ct. House
 Greenbaum, Sig., 954 Leggett Av.
 Greenberg, Dr. D., 863 Whitlock Av.
 Greenberg, Ed., 310 6th Av.
 Greenberg, Dr. Geza, 120 E. 34th
 Greenberg, H., 43 Suffolk
 Greenberg, Harry, 286 Broome
 Greenberg, J., 578 E. 138th
 Greenberg, Jos., 1658 Weeks Av.
 Greenberg, Louis E., 2136 Clinton
 Av.
 Greenberg, M., 74 2d Av.
 Greenberg, M., 974 St. Nicholas Av.
 Greenberg, Morris, 319 Stanton
 Greenberg, Simon, Jewish Theologi-
 cal Seminary
 Greenberger, J., 155 Audubon Av.
 Greenblatt, P., 207 W. 118th
 Greene, P., 849 Stebbins Av.
 Grenebaum, S., 562 W. 148th
 Greenfield, H., 49 E. 21st
 Greenfield, Miss Caroline, Hotel
 Monterey
 Greenfield, H., 785 Tremont Av.
 Greenfield, N. C., 1372 Broadway
 Greenfogel, W. L., 8 Av. C
 Greenhut, J. B., 325 West End
 Greenstein, M., 206 W. 29th
 Greenstone, B., 599 Broadway
 Greenwald, I., 317 E. 57th
 Greenwald, Dr. L., 750 E. 6th
 Greenwald, Samuel, 38 Park Row
 Gresser, Jos., 1185 Lexington Av.
 Gribbin, Angel, 229 E. Broadway
 Grinstein, H., 9 Montgomery
 Grollman, H., 3875 Bway.
 Gronich, Anton, 200 Broadway
 Gross, Anthony, 41 Park Row
 Gross, Leopold, 23 Beaver
 Gross, Miss Rae, 86 Orchard
 Gross, Dr. S., 746 E. 5th
 Gross, Saml., 331 E. 84th
 Grossman, Fredk., 460 E. 141st
 Grossman, M. H., 210 Riverside
 Drive
 Grossman, Rabbi J. B., 197 E.
 Broadway
 Grossman, M., 1052 Morris Av.
 Grossman, Rev. Dr. R., 1847 Lexing-
 ton Av.
 Grossman, Dr. W., 262 E. 7th
 Grossman, Wm., 229 W. 97th
 Grunauer, Reuben, 323 Edgecombe
 Av.
 Gudewitz, Jos., 566 Courtlandt
 Guelman, Dr. H., 245 E. 24th
 Guggenheim, Murry, 120 Broadway
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. J. C., 308 W.
 94th
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. R., 923 5th Av.
 Guinzburg, Rev. T., 50 W. 77th
 Gurewltch, M., 202 E. Bway.
 Gutfreund, Hugo, 406 W. 43d

New York

Gutman, Ben, 36-44 W. 24th
 Gutman, Isaac, 35 W. 110th
 Gutman, Louis, 1186 Madison Av.
 Guttman, James, 2 W. 89th
 Guttman, M. M., 30 W. 21st
 Guttman, Nathan, 131 W. 110th
 Haas, Dr. J., 55 St. Marks Pl.
 Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
 Haberman, J., 132 Nassau
 Hafer, H. E., 287 Edgecomb Av.
 Hagar, Grand Rabbi Israel, 293 E. 3d
 Hahn, Julius, 124 Rivington
 Halle, I., 107 Bleeker
 Halle, L. J., 24 State
 Halpern, B. M., c/o Worthington Pump & Mch. Co.
 Halprin, A., 47 Maiden Lane
 Hamburger, H., 86 John
 Hamburger, M., 256 Bway.
 Hammer, J. W., 1479 Washington Av.
 Hand, Sol S., 124 W. 114th
 Handler, Harry, 133 Henry
 Hano, A. R., Ansonia Hotel
 Hano, Philip, 574 West End Av.
 Harring, Paul, 600 W. 161st
 Harris, Abraham, 18 E. 106th
 Harris, David B., 229 Bowery
 Harris, Harry, 1018 E. 163d
 Harris, Jacob M., 924 W. End Av.
 Harris, M., 53 Hamilton Ter.
 Harris, M. L., 447 Broadway
 Harris, Rev. Dr. M. H., 254 W. 103d
 Harris, Mark, 1115 Broadway
 Harris, Sol., 44-00 E. 23d
 Harrison, J., 87 Henry
 Hart, Mrs. Julius, 35 W. 81st
 Hartman, Chas., 24 New Chamber
 Hartman, L., 73 W. 89th
 Haskel, Henry, 115 Eldridge
 Haskell, A. H., 27 E. 124th
 Hassman, Louis, 1387 Clay Av.
 Hauser, Leo, 518 W. 111th
 Hauswirth, Dr. L., 120 W. 86th
 Hayim, M. A., 106 Convent Av.
 Hazay, Dr. M. H., 152 E. 35th
 Hebrew Nat. Orphan Home, 52 St. Marks Place
 Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc., 470 W. 145th
 Hecht, Chas., 35 Wall
 Hecht, Frank, 10 Spruce
 Hecht, Jacob, 166 E. 95th
 Hecht, Meyer, 6 Jacob
 Heiligman, S., 1985 Bway.
 Hellpern, M., 857 Manida
 Helman, Dr. Mark, 601 W. 160th
 Hein, Mrs. H., 2 W. 88th
 Heid, Adolph, 262 E. Broadway
 Heid, I. W., 3 E. 84th

Helfand, A., 800 E. 168th
 Helfand, N. I., 1968 Marmlon Av.
 Helfat, J. N., 66 Ft. Washington Av.
 Helfgott, A. M., 351 Wadsworth Av.
 Helfman, Dr. S., 616 W. 207th
 Heller, A. A., 9 W. 68th
 Heller, M. G., 512 W. 47th
 Heller, Philip, 27 E. 21st
 Heller, Saml., 318 W. 100th
 Heller, Zachery, care of Lamport, 507 Broadway
 Heller, W. I., 1530 Webster Av.
 Hemley, Fredk., 115 Broadway
 Hendricks, Mrs. Chas., 325 West End Av.
 Henigson, S., 75 Division
 Henschel, H. D., 47 W. 42d
 Herbert, J., 110 W. 40th
 Herbert, L. N., 213 E. Bway.
 Herbst, Dr. Louis, 325 E. 4th
 Herman, D., 66 Ft. Washington Av.
 Herman, S., 40 E. 22d
 Herman, S. H., 54 E. 80th
 Hermann, Robt., 1 W. 93d
 Hermes, Esther E., 121 W. 114th
 Hernsheim, J., 307 W. 106th
 Herold, Jacob, 75 Leonard
 Hershfield, Isidore, 99 Nassau
 Hershfield, Levi, Hotel Ansonia
 Hershkowitz, S. T., 20 W. 31st
 Hershon, Karl, 43 E. 20th
 Herskowitz, Louis, 34 Park Row
 Herzog, Jos., 314 W. 99th
 Herzog, S. A., 64 E. 86th
 Hess, Ferd., 65 Duane
 Hess, H. M., 129 W. 20th
 Heymsfeld, N. A., 1477 Wash. Av.
 Hilikowich, Dr. A. M., 1057 Hoe Av.
 Hill, Dr. I. J., 72 Rivington
 Hill, M. C., 176 W. 87th
 Hillkowitz, Miss Ella, 804 W. 180th
 Hillson, M. S., 16 E. Broadway
 Hillquit, M., 30 Church
 Himmelstein, Dr. U., 51 E. 100th
 Himwich, Dr. A. A., 1913 Madison Av.
 Himowich, Nathan, 35 W. 110th
 Hirsch, Dr. A. B., 71 W. 94th
 Hirsch, A. M., 101 W. 80th
 Hirsch, Dr. Al., 407 E. 138th
 Hirsch, Herman, 890 Broadway
 Hirsch, Dr. L. S., 11 East 68th
 Hirsch, M., 227 Canal
 Hirsch, M. J., 160 Broadway
 Hirsch, Dr. Sol., 574 E. 141st
 Hirschborn, A., 12 W. 27th
 Hirschson, H., 277 Broadway
 Hirsch, Adolph, 320 W. 84th
 Hochberg, Dr. M. B., 269 E. Bway.
 Hochstader, Mrs. A. F., 313 W. 71st

- New York
- Hochstadter, S., 227 Front
- Hoexter, J., 257 4th Av.
- Hoffman, Herman B., 736 E. 163d
- Hoffman, S. L., 138 W. 25th
- Hofheimer, H., 308 W. 94th
- Hollander, M. L., 37 7th
- Holoshutz, Ike, 237 W. 111th
- Holtz, A. L., 112 E. Broadway
- Holtzman, Jacob, 134 W. 29th
- Holtzoff, Alex., 27 Pine
- Holzman, Benj. M., 26 Exchange Pl.
- Holzman, M., 327 Church
- Honor, Leo L., 54 E. 122d St.
- Hoodes, Nathan, 977 Simpson
- Hoppenfeld, Harry, 907 S. Boulevard
- Horn, Dr. Benj., 1361 Madison Av.
- Horowitz, L., 40 Av. C
- Horowitz, M., 868 Whitlock Av.
- Horowitz, M. A., 71 E. 96th
- Horowitz, M. M., 46 Ft. Washington Av.
- Horowitz, S. I., 371 E. 4th
- Horowitz, S. S., 900 Riverside Drive
- Horwitz, A., 944 Tiffany
- Horwitz, B., 141 Pinehurst Av.
- Horwitz, Jos., 1170 Broadway
- Horwitz, Jennie, 1764 Madison Av.
- Horwitz, S., 133 W. 113th
- Houdini, Mr. & Mrs. H., 278 W. 113th
- Housman, C. J., 20 Broad
- Hühner, Leon, 320 Central Pk., W
- Hulnick, H., 1600 Madison Av.
- Hurwitz, Rabbi S. L., 66 W. 118th
- Hurwitz, W., 24-26 Bowery
- Hutkoff, L., 80 Greene
- Hyman, Dr. A., 144 E. 36th
- Hyman, August, 2165 Ellis Av.
- Hyman, J., 1219 Madison Av.
- Hyman, Jos., 699 Eagle Av.
- Hyman, M., 2055 Prospect Av.
- Hyman, Mrs. Saml. I., 52 E. 10th
- Illoway, Dr. H., 1113 Madison Av.
- Inselbrich, Saml., 171 Vernon Av.
- Isaacs, Bendet, 200 Broadway
- Isaacs, Lewis M., 52 William
- Isaacs, Melr., 1017 Bryant Av.
- Isaacs, R., 250 W. 88th
- Isaacs, Stanley M., 1100 Park Av.
- Isaacson, H. B., 930 Fox
- Isman, Felix, 501 5th Av.
- Israel Orphan Asylum, 274 2d
- Ittelson, Henry, 61 Broadway
- Itzkowitz, J., 30 W. 21st
- Jablow, M., 3 W. 108th
- Jaches, Rev. P., 200 W. 111th
- Jacob, Benjamin, 175 E. Broadway
- Jacobs, I., 920 St. John Av.
- Jacobs, M. L., 245 Ft. Wash. Av.
- Jacobs, N., 132 W. 26th
- Jacobs, Ralph J., 37 W. 70th
- Jacobs, Samuel, 140 W. 44th
- Jacobs, Dr. S. M., 1018 E. 163d
- Jacobson, H. L., 935 St. Nicholas Av.
- Jacobson, Hyman, 907 Whitlock Av.
- Jacobson, Jacob, 652 Broadway
- Jacobson, John N., 212 Broadway
- Jacobson, J. G., 57 Worth
- Jacobson, Max, 240 E. 21st
- Jacobson, Dr. N. B., 271 E. 169th
- Jacobson, R., 616 Broadway
- Jacobson, Samuel J., 51 Chambers
- Jacobson, Sascha, 1431 Madison Av.
- Jacoby, A., 302 B'way
- Jacoby, Hyman, 600 W. 165th
- Jacoby, M., 285 Central Park W.
- Jaffe, Carl, 126 Henry
- Jaffe, I., 35 Maiden Lane
- Jaffe, Isidore, 207 Clinton
- Jaffe, Joshua L., 19 W. 115th
- Jaffe, Moses, 299 Broadway
- Jaffess, Leon, 252 W. 55th
- Jaffin, Miss G., 1893 Vyse Av.
- Jais, J. D., 420 West End Av.
- Jallen, John J., 365 W. 118th
- Jalkut, Benj., 783 Beck
- Janko, Dr. N., 116 W. 129th
- Jarcho, Bertha, 88 E. 108th
- Jarcho, Dr. J., 53 W. 110th
- Jarcho, M., 50 W. 111th
- Jasper, H., 2 W. 29th
- Jedelkin, I., 2431 7th Av.
- Jeremias, L., 1511 3d Av.
- Jerskey, Dr. Abr., 118 W. 112th
- Jewish Agricultural & Aid Society, 174 2d Av.
- Jewish Teachers' Seminary, 239 E. Broadway
- Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d
- Joachim, H., 946 Hoe Av.
- Joffe, Prof. J. A., 530 W. 123d
- Jonas, Max, 112 E. 19th
- Joseph, D. H., 601 W. 149th
- Joseph, I. J., 135 Broadway
- Joseph, L., 15 W. 107th
- Joseph, Rupert L., 32 E. 74th
- Josephson, Dr. L., 789 Dawson
- Josephson, I. Z., 220 5th Av.
- Josephson, Dr. Joseph, 250 E. 57th
- Joyce, Isaac, 587 2d Av.
- Julich, Josef, 210 E. 70th
- Junger, M. J., 923 Simpson
- Junior League of Cong. Anshe Chesed, 114th & 7th Av.
- Juster, Jos. A., 30 W. 21st
- Kahan, M. J., 2 Av. A
- Kahanovitz, C., 236 4th Av.
- Kahn, Alex., 320 Broadway
- Kahn, H., 2112 Honeywell Av.
- Kahn, H. B., 457 E. 138th
- Kahn, J., 203 W. 117th

- Kahn, J. M., 200 W. 113th
 Kahn, Dr. Max, 395 Washington Av.
 Kalden, Dr. M. H., 1200 Hoe Av.
 Kaiser, I., 48 W. 21st
 Kalb, Fred, 110 Duane
 Kalich, Bertha, 601 W. 110th
 Kallsky, Abr., 1548 President
 Kantrowitz, Dr. B. A., 1018 E. 163d
 Kantrowitz, J., 791 Lexington Av.
 Kantrowitz, Dr. B. D., 111 E. Broadway
 Kaplan, Dr. A. P., 49 E. 7th
 Kaplan, David, 627 Broadway
 Kaplan, Gustave, 133 W. 113th
 Kaplan, H., 829 E. 167th
 Kaplan, I., 35 E. 10th
 Kaplan, Dr. L. J., 884 Eastern Parkway
 Kaplan, Rev. M. M., 1 W. 89th
 Kaplan, Rabbi M. A., 22 E. 108th
 Kaplan, S. M., 40 E. 83d
 Kaplan, Samuel, 1417 Grand Concourse
 Kaplan, T. D., 108 W. 111th
 Kapolsky, I., 624 Hudson
 Karash, S., 577 Broadway
 Karp, Benj., 466 E. 172d, Bronx
 Karp, H., 1243 Wash. Av.
 Karp, Solomon, 961 Falle
 Kasdan, Meyer, 635 W. 170th
 Kasdan, Solomon, 34 W. 115th
 Kasorich, Israel, 174 Second Av.
 Kassner, Moses, 17 Clinton
 Kastor, Sigmund, 109 Duane
 Katz, Dr. David, 200 W. 113th
 Katz, Jos. P., 181 E. Broadway
 Katz, Rev. M., 107 W. 114th
 Katzell, L. J., 706 Fairmount Pl.
 Katzenelenbogen, J., 50 Eldridge
 Katzin, Saml., Woolworth Bldg.
 Katzup, Pauline, 106 Goerch
 Kaufman, E., 19 E. 26th
 Kaufman, Edwin, 981 Park Av.
 Kaufman, Edw., 115 Broadway
 Kaufman, H., 116 W. 23d
 Kaufman, Dr. I. E., 406 W. 145th
 Kaufman, J., 1800 7th Av.
 Kaufman, J. M., 1350 Wash. Av.
 Kaufman, L., 123 Roosevelt
 Kaufman, Max, 17 Essex
 Kaufman, Samuel, 935 E. 163d
 Kaufman, Wm., 615 W. 143d
 Kaurich, S., 200 W. 111th
 Kavalier, Dr. M., 587 Fox
 Kehlman, H., 954 Hoe Av.
 Kehlman, Leopold, 330 E. 43d
 Kehlman, M., 1061 Hall Pl.
 Kehlman, N. M., 23 W. 119th
 Kelbel, Erich, 116 Broad
 Keller, Dr. H., 207 W. 110th
 Keller, Dr. M. D., 27 W. 114th
 Keller, W., 621 Broadway
 Kemp, Jos. S., 535 W. 163d
 Kempner, R., 215 4th Av.
 Kendall, Dr. H., 1364 Madison Av.
 Kepecs, J., 228 Audubon Av.
 Kesselman, H., 35 W. Houston
 Kessler, S. D., 1230 Boston Rd.
 Keys, Boris, 22 St. Marks Pl.
 Kirschberg, Joseph, 55 W. 110th
 Kirchenbaum, J., 291 Broadway
 Kirschner, A. M.
 Kirschstein, J., 52 Elizabeth
 Kirshner, L., 17 E. 125th
 Kishor, Jacob Ish., Order Sons of Zion
 Kleban, L. E., 1714 Crotona Pk., E.
 Klein, Arthur, 49 Lafayette
 Klein, D. E., 2 W. 86th
 Klein, Dr. David, c/o College of City of N. Y.
 Klein, H. H., 850 E. 161st
 Klien, Dr. J. A., 286 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Klein, J. L., 414 W. 120th
 Klein, Jacob, 654 W. 161st
 Klein, Jos., 1330 Franklin Av.
 Klein, Nathan, 208 Center
 Klein, Dr. W., 1413 Prospect Av.
 Kleinberg, I., 601 W. 151st
 Kleinman, D., 2847 W. 31st
 Kleinman, Sol., 65 W. Houston
 Klemes, Saml., 831 Hunts Point 3d
 Klepper, Sam. J., 855 Whitlock Av.
 Klatshko, Dr. H. G., 232 Henry
 Klugler, I. J., 824 E. 165th
 Kling, Dr. Jehiel, 924 E. 181st
 Klinger, Leopold, Av. D, College Pt.
 Klipper, H. S., 941 Falle
 Klipper, M., 656 W. 162d
 Klipstein, N., 27 Harrison
 Knapp, H., 1884 7th Av.
 Knobel, M., 940 Simpson
 Knopf, Saml., 220 W. 42d
 Knower, Dr. M. D., 627 Fox
 Koch, Abr., 70 Lenox Av.
 Koch, Jonas, 37 Maiden Lane
 Koefler, Saml., 1 Northern Av.
 Koenig, Hon. Saml. S., 27 Cedar
 Koenigsberg, B., 68 Pitt.
 Koenigsberg, Nathan, 106 Wooster
 Kohler, Max J., 574 West End Av.
 Kohn, E., 1302 Chisholm
 Kohn, J., 65 Nassau
 Kohn, Rabbi J., 235 W. 110th
 Kohn, Sol., 203 Broadway
 Kohnstamm, E. V., Hotel Majestic
 Kohnstamm, Ed., 175 W. 72d
 Kohnstamm, Jos., 320 Central Pk., W.
 Kohut, Rev. G. A., 302 W. 87th
 Kolodney, L., 224 Delancey

- New York Kommel, N. A., 333 Central Park W.
 Konovitz, Leah M., 749 Jennings
 Kopelowsky, Isaac, 161 Clinton
 Kopelman, B. E., 1018 E. 163d
 Kopeloff, I., 2416 Webb Av.
 Koplosky, A., 114 Greene
 Kopolsky, H., 156 2d Av.
 Kopolsky, Wm., 3881 3d Av.
 Koppel, Dr. J., 954 9d Av.
 Kommel, Aaron, 1333 Madison Av.
 Kornfeld, A. E., 114 E. 71st
 Kornhelm, Jerome, 935 St. Nicholas Av.
 Kosliver, A. H., 980 Prospect Av.
 Kossaw, Dr. M. I., 1318 Sheblins Av.
 Kowarsky, S. L., 68 E. 86th
 Kraft, Louis, S. L., 701 Prospect Av.
 Krakower, Dr. T. B., 111 W. 119th
 Krakowski, Dr. M., 1665 Washington Av.
 Kramer, B., 12 W. 21st
 Kramer, I. M., 628 Broadway
 Kramer, Dr. J., 1695 Bathgate Av.
 Kramer, Morris, 12 W. 21st
 Kraushaar, Meyer, 51 Chambers
 Krellen, A. L., 1444 Minford Pl.
 Kresh, Robt., 458 Broadway
 Kretschmer, H. G., 1491 Vyse Av.
 Krieger, Mrs. S., 51 E. 96th
 Krinsky, Jacob, 18 E. Broadway
 Krohn, S., 197 Duane
 Kronenberg, Benj., 302 Broadway
 Kronenberg, W., 141 Grand
 Crown, Joseph, 562 W. 34th
 Kruger, H. B., 440 Bway.
 Krulewlitch, Harry, 416 W. 122d
 Krumbeln, A., 457 Broadway
 Kruskal, Dr. N., 2638 Marlon Av.
 Kubie, Saml., 80 Wall
 Kugel, H. J., Riverdale-on-Hudson
 Kupersmith, Max, 180th & Belmont Av.
 Kupfer, Joseph, 693 Broadway
 Kurmitsky, S. P., 220 Henry
 Kurshan, I., 230 5th Av.
 Kurshan, Jos. A., 37 E. 12th
 Kurshan, S. L., 37 E. 12th
 Kursheedt, M. A., 302 Broadway
 Kurzman, Chas., 514 W. 114th
 Kutz, A., 320 Broadway
 Lachman, Samson, 35 Nassau
 Ladin, Isidore, 116 E. 27th
 Laemmler, Carl, 378 W. End Av.
 Lager, Wm., 68 E. 86th
 Lake, H. H., 1834 Crotona Av.
 Lampert, A., 405 Bway.
 Lampert, J. H., 76 W. 86th
 Land, L. J., 207 Centre
 Landau, Dr. M. G., 281 E. Broadway
 Landan, Dr. J., 972 Fox
 Landau, Adolph B., 611 W. 141st
 Landau, M., 507 Broadway
 Landau, S. S., 555 W. 151st
 Lande, Louis, 299 Broadway
 Lande, M. B., 1200 Madison Av.
 Landres, S., 1200 Hoe Av.
 Landsberg, Alex., 97 Reade
 Landsberg, J., 11 W. 27th
 Landsman, S., 1380 Prospect Av.
 Landsman, Dr. S. M., 220 E. 19th
 Lane, L., 241 W. 101st
 Lang, L. S., 1614 Wash. Av.
 Langer, Hajnalka, 60 W. 75th
 Langh, P. A., 1470 Fifth Av.
 Langsam, Jacob, 261 Broadway
 Lasdon, S. D., 650 W. 139th
 Laski, L., 315 W. 115th
 Lasner, Isidore, 4706 14th Av.
 Last, Dr. Baruch, 619 5th
 Lax, N., 348 E. 10th
 Lazar, E. S., 390 Broadway
 Lazarus, M. H., 978 3d Av.
 Leavin, B., 640 W. 171st
 Leavitt, J., 31 Union Sq., W.
 Le Bayer, M. J., 839 Kelly
 Lebedinsky, Hyman, 1018 E. 163d
 Levenson, R. J., 230 W. 105th
 Leblang, J., 501 Cathedral Parkway
 Lees, Dr. David S., 649 E. 9th
 Lefkowitz, H., 50 St. Marks Pl.
 Lefkowitz, J. L., 309 Broadway
 Lehr, I. A., 151 E. Broadway
 Lehrfeld, H., 9 Montgomery
 Leiber, Dr. S. P., 623 W. 170th
 Leibowich, Dr. C. H., 73 W. 116th
 Leibowitz, J., 30 W. 28th
 Leibowitz, John L., 45 W. 25th
 Leichter, A., 312 Haven Av.
 Leichtman, Max, 307 St. Ann's Av.
 Leifer, E., 69 Worth
 Leiserson, L., 740 Riverside Dr.
 Leitman, Samuel, 116 W. 117th
 Lenitz, Herman, 27 Cedar
 Leppert, Louis S., 149 Av. C.
 Lerman, Charles, 55 W. 110th
 Lerner, Hanna, 21 E. 108th
 Lerner, Leo, 80 Second Av.
 Lesser, Henry, 170 Broadway
 Levenson, Jos., 243 Canal
 Levenson, M., 98 Canal
 Leventrit, Hon. David, 34 W. 77th
 Levi, Jos. C., 216 W. 100th
 Levi, Michael, 224 E. 68th
 Levin, Harry, 167 E. Broadway
 Levin, Isaac, 233 Broadway
 Levin, Dr. J. J., 946 Union Av.
 Levin, Philip, 500 E. 85th
 Levin & Burkman, 28 W. 4th
 Levine, D. W., 2 W. 123d
 Levine, J., 1982 Honeywell Av.
 Levine, Jacob B., 3440 Bway.
 Levine, Jos. M., 832 Manida

Levine, Rabbi M., 1915 Daly Av.
 Levine, Dr. S., 44 E. 23d
 Levensohn, Louis, 484 Bway
 Levinson, Chas., Ansonia Hotel
 Levinson, I., 467 Bway.
 Levinson, M., 98 Canal
 Levinson, Max, 134 Bowery
 Levitan, B. W., 8657 Bway.
 Levitsky, L. M., 405 W. 117th
 Levow, Benj., 971 Kelly
 Levy, A. A., 771 West End Av.
 Levy, Aaron Wm., 60 Wall
 Levy, Benj., W., 414 Central Park W.
 Levy, D., 1884 7th Av.
 Levy, David N., 1101 Fox
 Levy, Elias, 53 Canal
 Levy, Eugene, 21-23 Waverly Pl.
 Levy, F., 95 William
 Levy, H., 797 E. 170th
 Levy, H., 129 E. 80th
 Levy, Isaac B., 930 Fox
 Levy, J., 504 W. 122d
 Levy, J., 45 W. 25th
 Levy, Jacob, 35 Mt. Morris Pk. W.
 Levy, Julius, 256 Broadway
 Levy, L., 19 E. 22d
 Levy, L. Napoleon, 18 W. 72d
 Levy, Meyer, 1221 Tinton
 Levy, Oscar, 488 Bway
 Levy, S. L., 30 University Pl.
 Levy, S. M., 20 Vesey
 Levy, S. N., 105 W. 114th
 Levy, Saml., 128 Bway.
 Levy, Saml. D., 120 W. 112th
 Levy, Willy, 202 Riverside Dr.
 Lewi, Isidor, N. Y. Tribune
 Lewin, Leo, 605 W. 144th
 Lewin, Leon, 600 W. 116th
 Lewine, F., 135 Bway.
 Lewinson, Benno, 2880 Broadway
 Lewis, C. M., 262 W. 83d
 Lewis, I., 114 5th Av.
 Lewis, S., 1538 55th
 Lewis, S. Jr., 417 E. 85th
 Lewisohn, Adolph, 61 Broadway
 Le Witter, Dr. Arnold, Bway & 42d
 Lhove, Harold R., 528 W. 113th
 Liberman, M., 1814 Clinton Av.
 Liberman, Saml., 109 W. 28th
 Libman, F., 180 E. 64th
 Lichtenberg, Capt. C., 2528 Bway.
 Lichtenstein, I., 284 E. 4th
 Lichtenstein, I. L., 398 5th Av.
 Lidz, I., 808 West End Av.
 Lieberman, Dr. Leo, 130 W. 119th
 Lieberman, N., 51 Chambers
 Liebowitz, E. J., 500 West End Av.
 Liebowitz, A., 75 Leonard
 Liebowitz, H. H., 782 West End Av.
 Liebson, W., 354 Cypress Av.

Liebstein, Dr. A. M., 891 Tiffany New York
 Liff, Dr. J., 837 Beck
 Lifshitz, A. J., 51 Chambers
 Lillenthal, H., 242 4th Av.
 Limon, Rev. Joel, 1498 Crotona Pk., E.
 Lindner, Walter, 924 West End Av.
 Linker, John, 175 E. 79th
 Lipkind, Dr. M. A., 120 W. 112th
 Lipkind, Rabbi G., 112 Cathedral Pkway.
 Lipman, H. J., 220 Wadsworth Av.
 Lippit, M., 512 Bway.
 Lipschitz, Moses H., 445 W. 153d
 Lipschitz, I., 869 Macy Pl.
 Lissman, Rev. Dr. Edw., 417 Riverside Dr.
 Littenberg, Dr. S. J., 957 Kelly
 Littman, H., 243 W. 46th
 Litvin, G., 300 E. 125th
 Liverman, H., 21 W. 38th
 Loeb, J. F., 100 Broadway
 Loeb, Dr. M., 1500 Boston Rd.
 Loeb, Milton B., 170 W. 72d
 Loewenthal, H. S., 123 Maiden Lane
 Loewy, Benno, 22 W. 88th
 London, Hon. Meyer, 275 E. Bway.
 London, Monte, 55 Liberty
 London, S., 450 Audubon Av.
 London, Sol., 263 Front
 Long, Bernhard, 171 W. 71st
 Lonschein, H., 859 Hunts Point Av
 Lorsch, Fannie, 266 Lenox Av.
 Loth, S., 870 Riverside Dr.
 Louchheim, W. C., 71 Broadway
 Louis, Abe, Room 1010 N. Y. Life Bldg.
 Louis, Mrs. M. D., 9 Livingston Pl.
 Lovin, I. D., 49 Lafayette
 Low, Samuel, 945 Tiffany
 Lowenfeld, I., 37 Liberty
 Lowenfeld, J., 1039 Kelly
 Lowenstein, S., 1560 Amsterdam Av.
 Lowenstein, Wm., 71 W. 23d
 Lowinson, Oscar, 5 W. 91st
 Lubarsky, A. E., 1200 Madison Av.
 Lubell, A. D., 158 E. 179th
 Lubell, A. P., 1851 7th Av.
 Lubell, J. J., 502 Broadway
 Lubell, J. L., 850 E. 161st
 Lubell, Morris M., 502 Bway.
 Lubell, S. L., 789 West End Av.
 Lubetkin, Louis, 22 Mt. Morris Park, W.
 Lubin, I., 334 E. 50th
 Lubin, J., 115 E. Houston
 Lubin, Dr. S. S., 266 E. Bway
 Lukashok, S., 317 Canal
 Lunitz, Harry, 47 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Lunitz, Michael, 135 5th Av.
 Luria, J. H., 35 Montgomery

- New York
- Lurie, I. J., 209 Green
 Lurie, Mrs. M., 1186 Madison Av.
 Lustig, Louis, 281 Edgemont Av.
 Maas, H. H., 272 W. 90th
 Mack, Harry, 981 Park Av.
 Mack, Reuben, 1801 7th Av.
 Magnes, Rev. Dr. J. L., 356 2d Av.
 Maimin, H., 97 Ft. Wash.
 Malkan, H., 524 Riverside Drive
 Malmud, N., 216 7th Av.
 Malsin, A., 21 W. 38th
 Malsman, A., 40 E. 19th
 Mandel, Max, 574 West End Av.
 Mandel, S., 127 W. 26th
 Mandell, K., 90 West
 Mandelowitz, M., 921 Home
 Mandlekern, L., 892 Prospect Av.
 Mannheim, L., 302 Bway.
 Manithow, S. M., 64 E. Tremont Av.
 Mann, Saml., 1121 Forest Av.
 Manner, J., 226 W. 70th
 Margaretten, Dr. I., 64 Av. D
 Margolis, J., 1512 3d Av.
 Margolies, Rabbi M. S., 1225 Madison Av.
 Margolin, H., 1355 Clay Av.
 Margolin, Jacob, 567 W. 149th
 Margolis, Louis, 25 W. 112th
 Margolich, M. L., 1387 Clay
 Margoches, Dr. S., 1223 Union Av.
 Margulies, M., 127 W. 11th
 Margulies, Morris, 236 E. 165th
 Margulis, A., 226 Broome
 Marion, Saml., 56 Liberty
 Markel, Max, 1326 Madison Av.
 Markewich, Saml., 32 Franklin
 Markowitz, B., 300 Water
 Markowitz, Rabbi M., 57 E. 96th
 Marks, M., 203 W. 107th
 Marks, N. J., 75 Ft. Washington Av.
 Marrow, I. L., 55 White
 Marrus, D., 1018 E. 163d
 Marrus, Phillip, 923 Barretto
 Marx, Dr. A., 100 Morningside Drive
 Marx, Henry, 127 W. 112th
 Masia, Max, 96 E. Broadway
 Masliansky, P., 601 W. 160th
 Massel, Jacob, 84 Bowery
 Masur, J., 239 Mt. Hope Pl.
 Matthews, M., 870 Kelly
 Matthews, Saml. D., 729 7th Av.
 Mayer, B., 5 Beekman
 Mayer, Hon. J. M., 25 E. 30th
 Mayper, A. A., 51 Chambers
 Mayper, Samuel, 98 2d Av.
 Mayers, Jacob, 25 E. 93d
 Meadow, Jacob, 303 5th Av.
 Meadow, Meyer, 50 E. 119th
 Meadow, S., 16 E. 96th
 Medalle, Geo., 51 E. 129th
 Mehler, Aron, 356 Greenwich
 Mehlman, Dr. I. D., 79 Clinton
 Meinhard, M. H., 100 E. 101st
 Melrowitz, Phil., 530 Manhattan Av.
 Meisler, Emanuel, 464 Fox
 Meisler, L., 206 Wooster
 Meister, I., 220 Bway.
 Meltsner, Chas. N., 218 W. 112th
 Meltsner, Jos., 21 Waverly Pl.
 Meltsner, O., 268 E. Houston
 Meltzer, Dr. M. I., 28 St. Marks Pl.
 Meltzer, Dr. S. J., 13 W. 121st
 Mendelsohn, M., 43 Leonard
 Mendelsohn, J., 2111 Daly Av.
 Mendelson, Julius, 2-16 W. 33d
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. F. de Sola, 154 W. 82d
 Mendes, Mrs. H. de Sola, 678 West End Av.
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. H. P., 99 Central Park, West
 Mendoza, I., 17 Ann
 Merthmann, A., 90 Franklin
 Messing, Dr. L., 14 Lewis
 Metzger, H. J., 12 W. 32d
 Meyer, H. D., 161 W. 86th
 Meyer, Mrs. L., Central Pk., W., & 89th St.
 Meyers, M., 202 Riverside Dr.
 Meyers, M., 220 Bway.
 Meyers & Son, A., 950 Whitlock Av.
 Meyerson, Dr. J., 80 Graham Av.
 Meyerson, L., 93 2d Av.
 Meyrich, Eli, 30 University Pl.
 Michaelson, Ben. S., 200 5th Av.
 Michels, Solomon, 494 E. 141st
 Mikol, M., 1662 2d Av.
 Milberg, Leon, 457 Broadway
 Milberg, Samuel, 38 W. 21st
 Miller, C. A., 734 E. 160th
 Miller, Eli, 235 W. 110th
 Miller, H., 14 E. 120th
 Miller, H., 59 White
 Miller, Dr. I., 901 E. 172d
 Miller, Dr. Jos. W., 213 Henry
 Miller, L., 654 Beck
 Miller, Dr. L., 76 Rivington
 Miller, N., 29 W. 30th
 Miller, S., 1815 7th Av.
 Milman, B. S., 465 Broome
 Mindlin, H., 122 Bowery
 Minkin, Rabbi Jacob S., 5 W. 104th
 Mintz, Abraham, 208 Delancey
 Mintz, M., 960 Kelly
 Mintz, M. J., 9 Montgomery
 Mintz, Mrs. Sadie, 160 W. 95th
 Mirken, M., 636 Broadway
 Mirsky, A., 160 E. 118th
 Mirsky, Michael D., 116 W. 23d
 Mishkoff, A., 546 W. 147th
 Mitchell, L., 543 Bway
 Mitchell, M., 517 W. 113th
 Mitchell, S., 35 Mt. Morris Pk.
 Mittelman, Dr. J. H., 116 Columbia

Mohel, S., 916 Stebbins Av.
 Moisseiff, Leon S., 3 E. 106th
 Monfried, Max, 2366 Grand Con-
 course
 Moolten, Dr. R. J., Aeolian Hall
 Morais, Rev. H. S., 25 W. 120th
 Morell, I., 91 Bleeker
 Morgenstern, David, 26 W. 17th
 Morris, G., 1412 Wilkins Av.
 Morrison, I. D., 216 W. 89th
 Morrison, I. S., 45 Malden Lane
 Morrison, M., 5 Le Roy
 Moscovitz, N., 16 Exchange Pl.
 Mosessohn, D. N., 894 Riverside Dr.
 Mosesson, Dr. S., 1744 Anthony
 Moshkovitz, Dr. Z., 296 E. 3d
 Moskowit, I., 546 W. 161st
 Moskowit, I., 778 1st Av.
 Moskowit, Leo, 225 4th Av.
 Moss, A., 1161 Bway.
 Moss, E. J., 120 W. 116th
 Munnez, Dr. M. J., 1040 Simpson
 Mutterperl, Sol., 473 Broadway
 Nacht, F., 51 E. 97th
 Nadell, J. J., 235 E. 50th
 Nageberg, Miss F., 1530 Minford
 Pl.
 Nahemow, Louis, 15 Park Row
 Naschkes & Grossbard, 36 E. 22d
 Nash, J., 893 Stebbins Av.
 Nash, S., 40 Lispenard
 Nashly, L., 46 Ft. Washington Av.
 Nathan, Sigmund, 71 Nassau
 Nathanson, Adolph, 506 Bway.
 Natkin, Harold, 1022 Hoe Av.
 Naumoff, B. D., 1382 Prospect Av.
 Nelson, L. B., 460 W. 147th
 Neuburger, Dr. J. B., 191 Grand
 Neuburger, Max, 8 E. 94th
 Neudstadt, S., 927 5th Av.
 Neufeld, Mrs. A., 2356 Grand Con-
 course
 Neuman, E., 904 West End Av.
 Neuman, S., 302 W. 87th
 Neumark, H., 7 E. Bway.
 Neulander, Rabbi J., 950 Leggett Av.
 Nevelson, B., 42 Bway.
 Nevins, A., 203 W. 117th
 New York Public Library, 476 5th
 Av.
 Newberger, Lester M., 100 Bway.
 Newburger, Alfred H., 100 Broadway
 Newburger, I., 225 4th Av.
 Newburger, S. M., The Belnord,
 86th & Bway.
 Newman, Irving H. C., 7 Jefferson
 Pl.
 Newman, J., 1 W. 112th
 Newman, Libby, 151 W. 117th
 Newman, Mrs. S., 1525 43d
 Newman, Dr. S. L., 263 Henry
 Newmark, M., 892 Fox

Nisselbaum, C., 75 W. 55th
 Nodiff, I., 1350 Wash. Av.
 Norden, J., 260 Riverside Drive
 Nothmann, H. E., 1300 S. Blvd.
 Novick, P., 41 Park Row
 Nusbaum, Myer, 51 Chambers
 Nussbaum, John D., 84 Rivington
 Oettinger, B. J., 777 West End Av.
 Ofsevit, Miss S., 1656 Madison Av.
 Ollendorf, I., 15 Malden Lane
 Oppenheim, A., 8 W. 91st
 Oppenheim, Wm., 1057 Hoe Av.
 Oppenheimer, L., 314 W. 101st
 Orently, A., 7 W. 22d
 Ornstein, Chas. L., 981 Forest Av.
 Ornstein, I., Chelsea Hotel
 Oscher, Ludwig, 540 W. 165th
 Oshlag, Dr. I., 39 St. Marks Pl.
 Oshlag, Dr. J., 1060 Madison Av.
 Osserman, Simon E., 805 St.
 Nicholas Av.
 Ottinger, Marx, 31 Nassau
 Packard, Mrs. S., 270 Riverside Dr.
 Padgug, N., 309 Bway.
 Padve, M., 1520 St. Nicholas Av.
 Palestine, Jacob, 48 W. 4th
 Pallitz, Bernard A., 80 Malden Lane
 Pallitz, Geo. J., 302 Stanton
 Pallant, H., 719 9th Av.
 Paloger, N., 941 Simpson
 Park, R. E., 576 5th Av.
 Parker, Maurice, 1845 7th Av.
 Parton, J. M., 531 W. 133d
 Pasinsky, Harry, Hotel Monterey,
 Bway & 94th
 Paskus, Gasa, 50 W. 77th
 Pasternack, M., Municipal Bldg.
 Pearl, Rabbi B. Z., 118 W. 112th
 Pearlman, D. W., 108 Lewish
 Pearlman, Dr. L. M., 3136 Bway.
 Pearlstein, Chas. S., 10 W. 118th
 Pearlstein, Louis, 25 W. 31st
 Pederman, M. J., 801 West End Av.
 Pell, L., 155 W. 44th
 Pemsler, Dr. A. B., 1327 Intervale
 Av.
 Perkins, Meyer, 233 E. 21st
 Perla, Morris, 22 Lenox Av.
 Perlman, A., 32 Bway., Rm. 915
 Perlman, Max, 55 Liberty
 Perlo, M., 60 Lispenard
 Perlstein, P., 287 Edgcombe Av.
 Perman, Samuel, 80 Malden Lane
 Pessar, Dr. H. T., 1080 Bryant Av.
 Peyser, G. B., 1851 7th Av.
 Peyser, N., Public School 39, Man-
 hattan
 Pfeiffer, Alex., 46 Cedar
 Pfantzer, Dr. A., 249 E. Houston
 Phillips, D., 30 Crosby
 Phillips, H. M., 3671 Broadway

New York

- New York Phillips, Max, 346 Broadway
 Phillips, Capt. N. T., 114 W. 74th
 Pincus, J. W., 741 Jennings
 Pine, Max, 175 E. Bway.
 Pines, J., 120 W. 118th
 Pinkofsky, S., 611 E. 182d
 Pinna, de Geo. S., 3657 Bway.
 Plinski, D., 773 Beck
 Pliskosh, J., 3 E. 117th
 Platt, E., 7 W. 22d
 Plaut, Leopold, 356 2d Av.
 Plonsky, Ezekiel, 524 Broadway
 Podolsky, D., 193 2d Av.
 Podrushnik, J., 153 E. Bway.
 Pollack, H. C., 299 Bway.
 Pollak, A., 114 W. 26th
 Pollak, Chas. N., 1000 Park Av.
 Pollak, S. B., 63 Park Row
 Pollock, Henry W., 515 W. 110th
 Pollack, J., 12 E. 22d
 Pomerantz, C., 1053 Simpson
 Pompan, M. A., 38 Park Row
 Pool, Rev. Dr. D. de Sola, 102 W. 75th
 Posner, S., 87 Nassau
 Potter, E., 581 W. 161st
 Pozarik, Simon, 242 W. 41st
 Pozner, A., 225 W. 110th
 Prager, A. L., 105 William
 Preiser, Miss Edith, 169 Broome
 Preisler, Elias, 65 Ft. Wash.
 Prenowitz, S. L., 1801 University
 Pressman, Dr. B. J., 226 E. 7th
 Pretzfeld, Mrs. E., 170 W. 74th
 Price, M., 47 E. Broadway
 Price, Victor
 Prince, Theodore, Majestic Hotel
 Pritzker, S., 16 E. 7th
 Projector, Dr. H., 717 Kelly
 Propp, Morris, 122 W. 114th
 Proskauer, J. M., 23 W. 69th
 Pullman, Leo, 1034 Hoe Av.
 Pye, Saul M., 549 W. 163d
 Quasha, M., 271 Broadway
 Quat, Ephron, 1771 Madison Av.
 Quint, A., 314 W. 100th
 Rabiner, I., 49 Lafayette
 Rabinoff, Dr. N., 1337 Wilkins Av.
 Rabinovitch, M. A., 1372 Lyman Pl.
 Rabinowitz, Aaron, 34 W. 56th
 Rabinowitz, Benj. A., Central Jewish Institute
 Rabinowitz, H. G., 31 Union Sq.
 Rabinowitz, H. R., 238 Clinton
 Rabinowitz, M., 1426 Clinton Av.
 Rabinowitz, M., 10 W. 98th
 Radin, Harris J., 505 Claremont Pkway.
 Radin, Dr. Maurice L., 155 W. 117th
 Raisin, M. J., 1220 College Av.
 Rand, J. H., 235 Wyckoff Av.
 Raphael, Mrs. E. R., 420 West End Av.
 Rappaport, B., 153 Madison Av.
 Rappaport, David M., 129 W. 29th
 Rappaport, J., 600 W. 163d
 Rappaport, L., 141 Wooster
 Ratner, Aaron, 804 Arthur Av.
 Ratner, Dr. L., 17 E. 97th
 Rauch, Dr. D. L., 124 W. 47th
 Raymond, S. S., 338 Pearl
 Reader, Meyer, 238 Ft. Washington Av.
 Redallen, Dr. G., 571 E. 140th
 Redelhelm, A. A., 120 W. 112th
 Redford, Chas. G., 854 E. 167th
 Reichbart, Wm., 151 West 25th
 Reichler, Rabbi M., 860 E. 161st
 Reimer, Sophie, 161 Henry
 Reinthal, Dr. J. E., 22 W. 89th
 Reis, B., 418 Central Park, W.
 Reis, B. J., 600 Madison Av.
 Reis, Bernard, 2147 Wash. Av.
 Reisen, Abr., 183 E. Broadway
 Reiser, A., 315 E. 103d
 Reissman, Dr. Irving I., 179 Forsyth
 Reiter, J. H., 415 Bway.
 Religious School, Congr. Shaaray Tefila
 Rettenberg, J. K., 154 W. 18th
 Retzker, Michael, 101 W. 106th
 Reubens, R., 326 W. 83d
 Reuttinger, Jonas, 127 W. 111th
 Revel, Rev. Dr. B., 9 Montgomery
 Rice, Jacob, 127 Delancy
 Rich, B., 25 St. Nicholas Av.
 Richards, B. G., 1 Madison Av.
 Richman, C., 463 Broadway
 Richman, Rabbi J., 46 Canal
 Richter, Max, 22 E. 94th
 Riegelman, H., 166 W. 87th
 Rieger, A., 1358 Brook Av.
 Riglander, J. W., 57 Maiden Lane
 Ringer, Dr. A. L., 141 W. 78th
 Ritt, Oscar L., Custom House
 Ritter, Dr. I., 61 St. Marks Pl.
 Ritter, Louis, 1801 7th Av.
 Rivlin, Solomon, 3 W. 119th
 Robbins, A., 601 W. 112th
 Robbins, B., 849 St. Nicholas Av.
 Robbins, L., 1229 Park Av.
 Robert, Saml., 906 Park Av.
 Roberts, Chas., 1404 Broadway
 Robins, Jos. H., 1932 Crotona Parkway
 Robinsohn, Dr. D., 245 E. Bway.
 Robison, I., 26 W. 22d
 Robison, Louis, 26 W. 22d
 Robison, S. G., 524 Riverside Drive
 Rodef Shalom Religious School
 Rodgers, Dr. W. A., 161 W. 86th
 Roedelheimer, Jos., 362 5th Av.

- Roeder, S. M., 174 E. 95th
 Rogers, Chas. A., 11 John
 Rogers, G. A., 800 Riverside Drive
 Rogers, Mrs. H.
 Rogers, M. H., 790 Riverside Drive
 Roggen, H., 320 Central Pk., W.
 Roggen, L., 2100 5th Av.
 Roggen, Julius, 1229 Park Av.
 Roggen, L. A., 653 Broadway
 Rongy, Dr. A. J., 345 W. 88th
 Rorenthal, Wm., 611 W. 141
 Rosalsky, Hon. Otto A., 2370 Broadway
 Rosansky, J. H., 80 St. Nicholas Av.
 Rose, Alexander, 237 W. 113th
 Rose, L. S., 708 Broadway
 Rose, Mrs. S. W., 1 W. 94th
 Rose, Wm. R., 309 W. 81st
 Rosen, A. H., 128 Rivington
 Rosen, A. W., 1403 Grand Concourse
 Rosen, David, 590 Prospect Av.
 Rosen, Dr. I., 330 Park Av.
 Rosen, Jos., 1133 Broadway
 Rosen, Max., 2133 Daly Av.
 Rosen, Dr. S., 1091 Prospect Av.
 Rosen, Samuel S., Hotel Monterey
 Rosenbaum, A., 985 Tiffany
 Rosenbaum, L. N., 135 Bway.
 Rosenbaum, Dr. M., 604 E. 5th
 Rosenbaum, S. G., 207 W. 24th
 Rosenberg, A., 1333 Broadway
 Rosenberg, A. J., 427 Ft. Washington Av.
 Rosenberg, A. M., 2564 E. 50th
 Rosenberg, Albert V., 15 W. 24th
 Rosenberg, E., 346 Broadway
 Rosenberg, H. A., 175 5th Av.
 Rosenberg, H. D., 410 W. 130th
 Rosenberg, H. L., 15 W. 24th
 Rosenberg, L., 1341 Franklin Av.
 Rosenberg, Louis, 568 W. 149th
 Rosenberg, Louis Chas., 56 E. 87th
 Rosenberger, Carl, Belnord Apts., 86th & Bdway.
 Rosenblatt, Mrs. J., 50 W. 114th
 Rosenfeld, B., 44 W. 85th
 Rosenfeld, Geo., 328 W. 83d
 Rosenfeld, Jessie, 119 W. 87th
 Rosenfeld, John, 151 Forsyth
 Rosenfeld, Sol
 Rosengarten, I., 84 W. 113th
 Rosengarten, Saml. D., 20 W. 20th
 Rosenmond, A., 71 5th Av.
 Rosenmond, David, 540 W. 144th
 Rosensohn, S. J., Municipal Bldg.
 Rosenstein, I., 324 E. 48th
 Rosenstein, Sidney, 500 West End Av.
 Rosenstock, Fannie, 57 E. 96th
 Rosenzweig, C. S., 80 Maiden Lane
 Rosenthal, A., 139 W. 113th
 Rosenthal, I., 201 Henry
 Rosenthal, Rev. Joel, 104 E. 101st New York
 Rosenthal, L. A., 1996 Clinton Av.
 Rosenthal, Louis, 1628 55th
 Rosenthal, Rev. Moses, for Washington Heights Talmah Torah
 Rosenthal, S. M., 1851 7th Av.
 Rosenthal, Stephen B., 2 Rector
 Rosenwasser, M., 322 W. 100th
 Rosenzweig, Jos., 135 W. 123d
 Rosenzweig, Dr. Saml.
 Rosett, Louis J., 198 Broadway
 Bosoff, Dr. M. B., 939 Dawson
 Ross, A. L., 665 W. 160th
 Rosston, W. J., 527 W. 110th
 Rosthal, Jerome, 908 Stebbins Av.
 Roth, Alex., 229 97th
 Roth, Dr. Henry, 409 E. 140th
 Roth, Dr. Herman, 471 E. 139th
 Roth, Ignatz, 35 Nassau, Rm. 1408
 Roth, Moses, 185 Duane
 Rothenberg, Benj., 351 Sachman
 Rothenberg, H., 162 Front
 Rothenberg, Morris, 5 Beekman
 Rothenberg, Phillip, 90 Franklin
 Rothenberg, Wm., 476 Bway.
 Rothenstein, A. E., 87 University Pl.
 Rothschild, H. V., 212 E. 51st
 Rothschild, W. N., 970 Park Av.
 Rothstein, A. C., 653 Broadway
 Rotman, H., 709 Lafayette Av.
 Rottenberg, I., 465 Broome
 Rottenberg, Dr. I. M., 105 W. 118th
 Rous, B., 36 Crosby
 Rouse, Calmann, Est. of, 265 6th Av.
 Rovinsky, Dr. A., 1340 Madison Av.
 Rozoff, Dr. H., 111 Av. B
 Rubel, Mrs. E., 468 Riverside Drive, Apt. 34
 Ruben, Saml., 831 Hunts Point Av.
 Rubens, R., 326 W. 83d
 Rubin, Chas., 28-30 E. 10th
 Rubin, Dr. I. C., 261 Central Park W.
 Rubin, Dr. M., 344 Rodney
 Rubin, Dr. M., 498 E. 140th
 Rubinsky, H. A., 1242 Madison
 Rubinsky, S., 65 E. 93d
 Rubinstein, Dr. J. L., 1667 Washington Av.
 Ruck, Nicholas, 1728 Crotona Pk., W.
 Rudnick, M. A., 185 Canal
 Runshelm, Joseph, 54 W. 40th
 Rupp, A., 14 Hamilton Ter.
 Ruskay, Cecil B., 55 Liberty
 Rutensky, Benj., 24 W. 111th
 Rutstein, Max, 116 W. 111th
 Ruttenberg, Benj., 286 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Sabin, A. R., 839 Fox
 Sachs, E., 40 W. 20th
 Sachs, G. M., 500 W. 140th

New York Sachs, J. D., 930 Fox
 Sachs, Sig. H., 129 W. 27th
 Sachs, Louis, 44 W. 21st
 Sachs, N. A., 1100 Prospect Pl.
 Sack, Hellek, 133 Roosevelt
 Sack, Morris, 259 Front
 Sack, Solomon, 133 Roosevelt
 Sackheim, M., 673 E. 176th
 Sackinsky, Gussie, 519 Bway.
 Sacks, M., 520 W. 160th
 Sadowsky, K., 241 W. 113th
 Saenger, S., 215 W. 88th
 Saffer, S., 1 Bond
 Sagol, Dr. Zachary, 924 Prospect
 Av.
 Sakolski, A. M., 512 W. 122d
 Saks, I., 135 Central Pk., W.
 Saks, W. A., Bway. & 34th
 Sallinger, J., 2789 Bway.
 Salkind, M., 600 Oak Terrace
 Salomon, H., 966 Trinity Av.
 Salomon, L. J., 316 W. 79th
 Salomon, S. W., 1701 University Av.
 Saltsman, R., 27 W. 20th
 Saltzman, G. S., 181 Denman
 Saltzstein, B., 395 Bway.
 Salween, N., 193 Greene
 Salwin, I., 35 Orchard
 Salzberg, M., 57 Warren
 Sambor, M., 1201 Elder Av.
 Samich, Albert, 213 W. 111th
 Samovitz, Flora, 27 Av. D
 Sampter, Morris, 322 W. 76th
 Samson, J., 940 Simpson
 Samuels, S. L., 31 W. 124th
 Sandberg, H. O., 527 W. 110th
 Sanders, Hon. Leon, 225 W. 86th
 Sanders, M. E., 42 Broadway
 Sanders, Maurice, 838 7th Av.
 Sandler, Bernard H., 15 W. 107th
 Saperstein, B., 521 E. 146th
 Saperstone, P. P., 782 Prospect Av.
 Sapinsky, A. T., 135 Bway.
 Sapira, H., 85 Bleeker
 Saque, M., 892 Broadway
 Sargent, C. S., 26 Courtland
 Saruya, Abr. L., 140 E. 92d
 Sass, Samuel, 130 Charleton
 Savetsky, Shetman & Co., Inc., 256
 E. 135th
 Savitzky, I., 105 Eldridge
 Scalson, Mrs. H., 4817 White Plains
 Av.
 Schaa, Michael, 1855 7th Av.
 Schaeffer, Samuel, 431 Audubon Av.
 Schander, Miss J., 236 E. 6th
 Schapiro, J., 3414 3d Av.
 Schapiro, J., 40 Morningside Dr.
 Schapiro, Samuel, 1072 Simpson
 Scharfstein, Zui, 15 W. 106th
 Schechter, M., 100 Hanin Av.

Schechter, Mrs. M., 468 Riverside
 Drive
 Schechter Mrs. M., 268 W. 94th
 Schechter, Dr. N., 31 Jefferson
 Scheiber, I. B., 51 Chambers
 Scheifer, Dr. Saul, 309 E. Bway.
 Schenker, Wm.
 Schendler, J., 112 Grand
 Scheinberg, J. R., 725 Riverside
 Drive
 Scheinhorn, S., 178 Rivington
 Schektman, Dr. H. N., 883 Jennings
 Scherer, L., 38 Park Row
 Scherer, A. A., 124 E. 117th
 Schickler, Jos. J., 59 E. 9th
 Schiff, Jacob R., 18 E. 120th
 Schiller, H., 119 W. 24th
 Schiller, H. M., 701 W. 178th, Apt.
 41
 Schiller, M., 119 W. 24th
 Schindler, J., 730 Riverside Dr.
 Schindler, S., 128 W. 117th
 Schlachter, R., 396 Broadway
 Schlansky, Dr. H., 83 Madison
 Schlansky, Michael, 1143 St. John's
 Pl.
 Schlansky, Wm., 1418 58th
 Schleider, I., 32 Broadway
 Schlesinger, P., 513 E. 12th
 Schlossberg, J., 2068 Daly Av.
 Schmukler, P., 185 E. B'way
 Schnee, Dr. J. B., 165 Audubon Av.
 Schneid, Bernhard, 513 E. 176th
 Schneider, A., 1139 Vyse Av.
 Schneider, S. A., 111 Reade
 Schneider, S. A., 531 W. 143d
 Schneiderman, H., 31 Union Sq.
 Schnitzer, Marcus, 424 E. 141st
 Schnur, B. H., 43 E. 12th
 Schoenbaum, Dr. G. L., 850 Long-
 wood Av.
 Schoenberg, M., 1410 Grand Con-
 course
 Schoenberg, N., 47 W. 34th
 Schoenbrun, Rev. M., 939 Dawson
 Schoenfeld, J., 257 4th Av.
 Scholer, A., 26 Cortland
 Schomer, A. S., 120 W. 129th
 Schonbar, A., 31 Bennett Av.
 Schonbar, Herman, 818 Hewitt Pl.
 Schonfeld, J., 10 Sommer Av.
 Schoolman, A., 952 Kelly
 Schorr, A., 15 Malden Lane
 Schorr, J., 12 W. 21st
 Schottenfels, Sara X., 59 W. 92d
 Schreiber, B. F., 66 Broadway
 Schreiber, Wm., 654 Beck
 Schreier, Eli S., 256 Broadway
 Schulberg, B. P., 1482 Bway.
 Schulman, Rev. Saml., 55 E. 92d
 Schultz, Jos. N., 101 W. 112th
 Schultz, Louis, 1496 5th Av.

Schumer, Dr. H., 770 Hewitt Pl.
 Schwab, Miss A., Hotel Narragansett
 Schwartz, B., 77 2d Av.
 Schusters, L., 238 Clinton
 Schwartz, A., 20 W. 33d
 Schwartz, R., 688 Bway.
 Schwartz, Chas., 123 E. 94th
 Schwartz, D. L., 320 Broadway
 Schwartz, Ed. S., 206 Broadway
 Schwartz, H., 1118 Lorentz Av.
 Schwartz, I., 939 E. 179th
 Schwartz, J., 1075 Bryant Av.
 Schwartz, J. J., 9 Montgomery
 Schwartz, N., 148 Suffolk
 Schwartz, N., 31 E. 27th
 Schwartz, Wm. L., 233 Broadway
 Schwartzman, B. P., 33 1st Av.
 Schwarz, Julius, 225 W. 86th
 Schwarzschild, S. M., 305 Canal
 Schweibish, R., 512 E. 76th
 Seasongood, C., 32 Nassau
 Seckel, Harry W., 842 Bway.
 Segal, H. R., 850 W. 179th
 Segal, Judah, 271 2d
 Segal, M., 634 E. 183d
 Segal, S., 309 Haven Av.
 Seelav, Robert, 51 Chambers
 Seldenstein, J., 940 Park Simpson
 Seidman, A. J., 41 Park Row
 Seidman, Rev. S., 1431 Madison Av.
 Seif, J. B., 277 E. 4th
 Seiffer, David I., 521 W. 181st
 Seinfeld, S., 100 W. 121st
 Seltzick, N. M., 924 E. 181st
 Seltzick, S., 107 Franklin
 Selzer, L., 381 E. 3d
 Sellig, A. L., 114 E. 23d
 Selligsberg, Alice L., 649 W. 113th
 Sellkowitz, A., 304 E. 23d
 Semel, Bernard, 38-40 Greene
 Semel, Harry, 90 Grand
 Semmel, Mrs. P., 254 E. 184th
 Sena, Harry, 299 Bway.
 Serll, A., 106 Grand
 Serwer, S., 220 W. 98th
 Setzer, S. H., 196 E. Bway
 Seutner, Richard, 255 West End Av.
 Shaff, Carl, 134 W. 37th
 Shalne, J., 5 Bond
 Shalne, M. L., 299 Broadway
 Shainmark, Frank J., 1567 Fulton Av.
 Shalit, Pincus, 264 South
 Shamaskin, Dr. A., 1961 Mapes Av.
 Shandel, Dr. B. L., 870 Jennings
 Shapiro, A. J., 1004 Crotona Av.
 Shapiro, H., 299 Broadway
 Shapiro, J., 4 W. 129th
 Shapiro, J., 261 Bway.
 Shapiro, Mandel, 101 Crosby
 Shapiro, Meyer, 530 Bway.

Shapiro, Solomon, 98 Canal
 Sharlot, I. J., 299 Bway.
 Shefkowitz, Barnett, 26 E. 21st
 Sheldon, J. S., 1455 Lexington Av.
 Sherry, David B., 403 Fitzgerald Bldg.
 Shervin, I. N., 945 E. 163d
 Shetles, Dr. B. R., 2 W. 118th
 Shevitz, H., 220 W. 98th
 Shinensky, Hyman, 70 E. Broadway
 Shoolin, J. S., 183 E. Bway.
 Shufro, J. J., 1301 Stebbins Av.
 Shuldiner, S., 139 Malden Lane
 Shulman, H. L., 45 W. 25th
 Shulman, Sam, 9 W. 4th
 Sidenberg, R., 157 W. 57th
 Siegel, I., 104 E. 116th
 Siegel, J., 1864 7th Av.
 Siegel, Julius, c/o Rabbinical College, 9-11 Montgomery
 Siegelstein, B. E., 99 Nassau
 Siegman, S. B., 1845 7th Av.
 Sigmund, S., 200 W. 112th
 Signer, I., 405 W. 117th
 Silberblatt, S., 120 W. 119th
 Silberman, Alvin A., 1182 Broadway
 Silberman, E., 155 E. 4th
 Silberman, Morris, 125 E. 95th
 Silberstein, Meyer, 78 W. 113th
 Silk, Ben., 101 W. 113th
 Silver, M. H., 2256 3d Av.
 Silverberg, Dr. Saml., 1425 Grand Concourse
 Silverman, H., 740 West End Av.
 Silverman, L., 601 W. 113th
 Silverman, M. R., 151 W. 26th
 Silverman, Sol., 2124 Harrison Av.
 Silverstein, A. M., 14 W. 18th
 Simiansky, M., 1845 7th Av.
 Simmons, Sol., 233 Broadway
 Simmons, Sol., 69 5th Av.
 Simmons, H. L., 340 W. 86th
 Simon, B. W., 320 St. Nicholas Av.
 Simon, Jos. L., 234 W. 111th
 Simon, M., 54 E. 107th
 Simon, N. C., 701 W. 179th
 Simonson, A., 1018 E. 163d
 Sincoff, J., 127 Greene
 Sindel, Dr. B., 118 Columbia
 Singer, Dr. D. A., 85 W. 113th
 Singer, I., 1391 Madison Av.
 Singer, I., 405 W. 117th
 Singer, Dr. J. H., 1475 Washington Av.
 Singer, Louis, 38 Park Row
 Sinsheimer, J., 330 W. 102d
 Stvin, I., 601 W. 113th
 Sklamberg, H., 1809 7th Av.
 Slater, J. P., 750 Beck
 Slatkin, Dr. H. E., 882 Kelly
 Slobodin, J., 207 Greene
 Slobodin, H. L., 302 Broadway

New York

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 Slonim, S., 299 Broadway
 Slutzker, I., 1493 Bway.
 Slutsklin, M. R., 1658 Weeks Av.
 Slutzky, L. P., 2118 Clinton Av.
 Small, S. L., 51 W. 92d
 Smelin, Mrs. A., 945 E. 181st
 Smigrod, S., 930 Fox
 Smith, A. A., 1435 Ogden Av.
 Smith, D. T., 106 Northern Av.
 Smith, J., 386 Grand
 Smith, Moe D., 476 Bway.
 Smolowitz, Elias A., 79 Eldridge
 Snyder, M., 140 Nassau
 Sobel, H., 302 Convent Av.
 Sobel, Mrs. J., 140 W. 122d
 Sobel, Jacob, 30 W. 22d
 Sobel, Saml., 320 Broadway
 Sobel, Samuel, 840 Eastern Park way
 Sohn, Dr. D. L., 1283 Madison Av.
 Sohon, B., 109 N. 27th
 Sohon, J., 1770 Grand Concourse
 Solen, D., 600 W. 138th
 Solis, Elvira N., 127 W. 74th
 Solomon, Rev. Elias L., 117 E. 85th
 Solomon, H., 518 W. 135th
 Solomon, Henry, 58 E. 85th
 Solomon, W., 823 Hunts Point Av.
 Solow, S., 47 Walker
 Soltes, M., 114 5th Av.
 Soman, N., 600 W. 169th
 Some, Max, 105 Canal
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 Kalish, Dr. M. E., 1930 N. Franklin
 Kamens, Isaac, 1542 N. Franklin
 Kan, Jos., 4040 Parkside Av.
 Kandell, Geo., 478 N. 3d
 Kanter, A., 437 S. 60th
 Kantz, Maurice, 2512 N. Stancyl
 Kaplan, Chas. M., 2313 Tloga
 Kaplan, Nathan, 621 Tasker
 Kaplan, S., 2117 N. Camac
 Kaplan, W., 716 S. 11th
 Karmel, S. H., 1629 N. 30th
 Karstaedt, L., 5863 Chestnut
 Kates, Louis, 1429 S. 2d
 Katz, Arnold, 2444 N. 19th
 Katz, B., 605 Mifflin
 Katz, L., 214 E. Mt. Airy
 Katz, Simon, 431 Walnut
 Kauffman, Benj., 1700 S. 54th
 Kauffman, L., 1520 N. 8th
 Kauffman, M., 2619 Germantown Av.
 Kaufman, Dr. A. S., 1912 Erie Av.
 Kaufman, E., 617 W. Hortter, Gtn.
 Kaufman, M. A., 2110 Spring Garden
 Kaufman, N., 4425 N. 8th
 Kabanoff, D., 16th and Cumberland
 Keiser, M. S., 3031 Page
 Kempler, Adolph, 722 Pine
 Kempler, David M., 2931 Oxford
 Kerstine, H. E., 3813 N. 17th
 Kimmelman, Dr. S., 8th & Snyder Av.
 Kimmelsman, Morris, 2561 N. 32d
 Kind, Frank, 1110 Chestnut
 Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., 1315 N. Broad
 Kirschenstein, H. D., 329 Snyder Av.
 Klebansky, Wolf, 246 S. 3d
 Klein, A. M., 1921 Girard
 Klein, B., 3626 York Rd.
 Klein, Eugene, 53 N. 62d
 Klinghoffer, J. M., 6249 Pine
 Kline, E., 1114 S. 5th
 Koch, Dr. I. M., 4422 Walnut
 Koffman, B., 1805 S. 6th
 Kohn, Mrs. A. M., 1847 N. 17th
 Kohn, Dr. Bernard, 1516 N. 15th
 Kohn, H. S., 233 S. 5th
 Kohn, Isidore, 1517 N. 16th
 Kohn, Israel, 1610 S. 4th
 Kohn, Jos., 2204 Natrona
 Kohn, Louis, 3214 Montgomery Av.
 Kohn, Saml. B., 2510 N. Front
 Kohn, Simon I., 1525 N. 16th
 Koppelman, I., 717 S. Cecll
 Koppelman, L., 640 Diamond
 Kopperman, S., 307 Florist
 Kopperman, Wm., 5008 N. Hutchison
 Korn, Henry, 2018 S. 7th
 Korn, M., 1106 Lincoln Bldg.
 Kornberg, Aaron, 4824 Woodland Av.
 Korost, M., 442 S. 57th
 Kotzen, R., 611 Gerritt
 Kraftsow, M., 1806 N. Franklin
 Krakovitz, A., 1921 E. Moyamensing Av.
 Kramer, David, 4856 Parkside Av.
 Kramer, L. A., Powelton Apts, H6
 Kramer, Nathan, 3001 N. 22d
 Kramer, Simon, 2124 N. Natrona
 Krasney, M. A., 3025 Diamond
 Kraus, Herman, 5539 Media
 Kraus, Meyer, 5539 Media
 Kraus, S. C., 512 S. 5th
 Kraus, S. K., 5539 Media
 Kraus, S. L., 3250 N. Broad
 Krausen, A. M., 33 S. 3d
 Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. J., 4715 Pulaski Av.
 Krawitz, H., 4431 Frankford Av.
 Kriecher, Morris, 5852 Hazel Av.
 Kron, L., 1347 N. 7th
 Kroopnick, L. H., 31 S. 6th
 Kun, Joseph L., 507 Lincoln Bldg.
 Kurtz, J., 1719 N. Creighton
 Kurtz, Robt., 1840 N. 32d
 Kurtz, Saml., 719 N. 3d
 Kushner, A., 614 Montgomery
 Labe, Mrs. J., Hotel Lorraine
 Ladles Aux. of The Central Talmud Torah, 314 Catherine
 Lalson, F., 4215 Viola
 Lalson, M., 4215 Viola
 Lam, Chas. M., 3412 N. 21st
 Lampert, H., 3141 Columbia Av.
 Lande, Saml., 5002 N. Mervine
 Landsburg, J. M., Drexel Bldg.
 Lang, Isaac M., 537 Bourse Bldg.
 Lang, L. M., 5806 Cedar Av.
 Langbord, Dr. J. A., 1037 S. 5th
 Langfeld, M. F., Hotel Lorraine
 Langman, Joseph, 19 N. 60th
 Lapayowker, A., 1602 S. 6th
 Lauer, I. M., 5250 Market
 Lauter, Abe, 41 N. 6th
 Laveson, Samuel, 1011 Wyoming Av.
 Leaf, M., 3 Strawberry
 Leberman, Jos. W., 2411 N. Broad
 Leblang, Isaac, 3644 N. Broad

- Pennsylv. Lederer, Ephraim, 714 Franklin
vania Bldg.
Lederhandler, L., 505 Market
Lehman, Morris A., 253 S. 6th
Leinweber, Harry, 326 Reed
Lemisch, Mrs. H., 1228 South
Leof, P. V., 1109 Columbia Av.
Leopold, Mrs. I., 1428 N. Broad
Leopold, Major S., 2459 N. 32d
Lessey, Michael, 1931 N. 33d
Levensohn, Sol. I., 20 N. 3d
Leventhal, M. B., 1326 N. Frazier
Leventhal, N., 3122 Clifford
Levi, I. D., 943 N. 8th
Levi, Julius C., 3016 Diamond
Levin, Aron, 1622 Point Breeze
Levin, Don, 234 S. 9th
Levin, M., 1634 N. Franklin
Levine, Abraham, 321 S. Front
Levine, Edw., 264 S. 4th
Levine, M., 3219 Monument Av.
Levine, M. B., 876 N. 6th
Levinson, H. D., 3141 Euclid
Levinthal, Rev. B. L., 716 Pine
Levinthal, Louis Edward, 728 Pine
Levia, A. L., 507 S. 6th
Levitan, Saml., 4500 Wallace
Levy, I. K., 2530 N. Hollywood
Levy, Isaac, 2120 Natrona
Levy, Dr. Jacob, 1920 S. 5th
Levy, L. E., 1424 N. 15th
Levy, Louis, 1623 S. 5th
Levy, Martin, 512 S. 5th
Levy, Max, 220 W. Roberts Av.
Levy, P., 133 N. Edgewood
Levy, Raphael, 2265 N. Park Av.
Lewis, Arthur L., 2938 N. 24th
Lewis, Mark, 3001 Page
Lewis, Wm. M., 1914 N. 32d
Libby, Harry, 3367 Mascher
Lichtenstein, M., 11th & Arch
Liebman, Chas., 1108 N. 41st
Lieber, Leo, 854 N. 8th
Lieber, Max, 4531 N. 16th
Lieberman, A., 5th & Wharton
Lieberman, M., 2331 N. 31st
Lieberman, S., 1913 N. 33d
Lincoln, F. W., 600 Heed Bldg.
Lindauer, Dr. E., 2018 N. 32d
Linfield, H. S., 1723 N. 42d
Linse, A. S., 4108 N. Broad
Lipkin, Wm., 4947 Chestnut
Lipkis, Philip, 2017 S. 17th
Lipschitz, A. B., 4154 Pennsgrove
Lipschitz, Abraham L., 2416 N.
Front
Lipschutz, B., 11th & Wharton
Lipschutz, I. L., Majestic Hotel
Lipshutz, Chas., 1135 Wingbocking
Lisan, M. F., 7034 Woodland Av.
Lisberger, L., 1307 Market
Liverlight, Mrs. S., Hotel Majestic,
Room 912
Loeb, Adolph, 301-7 N. 3d
Loeb, Arthur, 1510 Oxford
Loeb, Edw., 6601 N. 11th
Loeb, H. A., 431 Chestnut
Loeb, Horace, 1410 Chestnut
Loeb, Leo, 1116 Stock Exchg. Bldg.
Loeb, Dr. Ludwig, 1421 N. 15th
Loeb, Oscar, 6704 N. 12th
Loeb, Simon, The Lorraine
Lomis, M., 1731 N. Franklin
Lotman, M., 4433 Frankford
Lowenstein, Mrs. Rose, 3117 Dia-
mond
Louchhelm, J. A., 1809 Spring
Garden
Louchhelm, S. K., 1919 Green
Lowenberg, Mrs. H., "The Clinton,"
10th & Spruce
Loewenberg, Dr. S. A., 1528 S. 5th
Lowengrund, E., Land Title Bldg.
Lowenstein, Sidney, 1849 N. 17th
Lubin, Dr. Cecelia, N. E. cor. 84th
& Eastwick
Ludwig, S., 1108 Chestnut
Lukoff, David, 2503 N. Holywood
Lupin, Dr. E. J., 2221 N. 33d
Luria, W. S., 519 Slegel
Lush, S. B., 1003 Wyoming Av.
Lynch, M., 2531 Douglass N.
Lyons, L. E., 1941 Erie Av.
Lyons, Wm., 119 S. 18th
Machles, S., 2015 W. Columbia Av.
Magill, Myer, 3215 Diamond
Magill, D. N., 3228 Fontana
Maimon, S., 43 S. 3d
Mallckson, Phil., 1433 Vine
Malmel, A. T., 4929 Warnock
Manasses, Dr. J. L., Otis Bldg.
Mandel, David, Jr., 3218 Diamond
Mann, Dr. Bernard, 6033 Chestnut
Mann, David I., 2241 N. 33d
Mann, Jacob, Hotel Majestic
Manus, Miss A., 321 Reed
March, Max, 2423 Natrona
Marcus, Joe, 154 N. 2d
Margolles, H. S., 2229 N. 33d
Margolis, L., 44th & Parkside
Margolis, Dr. M., 6501 Wayne Av.
Margolis, M. L., 4913 Chancellor
Margulles, M., 1316 N. 12th
Marion, Morris A.
Markmann, J. M., 1001 Chestnut
Markmann, M., 3734 N. Sydenham
Markowitz Bros., 321 Market
Markowitz, H., 4721 N. 11th
Markowitz, Jack, 1215 S. 17th
Marks, A. A., 3619 Germantown Av.
Marks, Mrs. Abram, 1531 N. 16th
Marks, Barney, 139 S. 49th

- Marks, Dr. M., 607 N. 6th
 Marx, Mrs. M., 3809 Locust
 Marx, Morris, 3412 Germantown Av.
 Masel, Isaac, 1632 N. Marshall
 Mastbaum, J. E., 2307 N. Broad
 Master, Harris, 1845 N. 31st
 Matrick, Myer, 600 N. 55th
 Matusow, Harry, 3236 W. Norris
 Maybaum, Philip, 1918 Erie Av.
 Mayer, Alfred, 1851 N. 17th
 Mayer, C. O., 907 N. 16th
 Mayer, G. H., 728 Sansom
 Mayer, I., 1620 N. Broad
 Mayer, Jacob, Hotel Lorraine
 Mayer, Morris B., 1812 Diamond
 Mazer, Dr. Chas., 1603 S. 6th
 Mazer, J., 1209 Arch
 Medoff, Harry, Cor. 2d & Race
 Medoff, Dr. Jos., 2135 N. 13th
 Medway, Charles, 307 Fitzwater
 Meisach, S., 1224 Snyder Av.
 Melmed, Nathan, 428 Moore
 Melnicoff, Dr. J., 939 N. 4th
 Meltzer, A., 821 N. 6th
 Meltzer, R. H., 1636 N. Franklin
 Meranze, D. R., 1424 N. 18th
 Merz, Leon, 3d & Brown
 Mesirov, H. S., Real Est. Trust Bldg.
 Mesirov, Isaac, 5151 Cedar Av.
 Michaelson, B., 1904 Arch
 Michaelson, I., 1803 Arch
 Mickve Israel Congr. School, Broad
 & York
 Middleling, M. I., 60th & Arch
 Milgrim, A., 4535 York Rd.
 Milgram, I., 4626 Walnut
 Miller, A., 1535 S. 6th
 Miller, A. E., 1827 N. 17th
 Miller, D., 523 Fairmount Av.
 Miller, Harry, 940 N. 6th
 Miller, Mrs. L., 818 N. 7th
 Miller, Morris L., 443 Cross
 Miller, M. L., 5856 Pine
 Minsky, I., 515 S. Randolph
 Minsky, Louis, 3017 Euclid Av.
 Mirklin, S.
 Mirkis, Max, 2313 S. Percy
 Misrochl, Sholom, 630 McClellan
 Mitosky, Jos., 110 S. 4th
 Monheit, Albert, 5230 N. Broad
 Morals School, 4115 Lancaster Av.
 Morris, Wm., 8 N. 13th
 Mosco, Dr. S. F., 1733 N. Franklin
 Moses, Dr. Albert, 7th & Market
 Moskowitz, Jeanette, 1210 N. 42d
 Moskowitz, M., 530 Tasker
 Moss, Jos., 1835 Erie Av.
 Muldower, Dr. I. J., 2023 S. 4th
 Myers, A. C., 5441 Sansom
 Myers, Paul M., 1914 N. 7th
 Nabelotsky, H., 309 Arch
 Nathan, Rev. M., 2213 N. Natrona
 Nathans, Mrs. H. A., 6124 Greene
 Nemcof, Chas., 38 S. 3d
 Neuman, Rev. Dr. Abraham, 3331 N.
 16th
 Neuman, H., 905 N. 8th
 Neumann, M. D., 1622 Erie Av.
 Newburger, Frank, 1410 Chestnut
 Newhouse, Florence, 36th & Pow-
 elton Av.
 Nusbaum, Harry, 1835 Tloga
 Nusbaum, Lee, 141 W. Sharpnack
 Nusbaum, Louis, 137 W. Sharpnack
 Obermayer, L. J., 1916 W. Erie Av.
 Oliver, Dr. B. O., 1528 Morris
 Orsher, Dr. I. A., 7th & Mifflin
 Ost, Edward, 3235 W. Norris
 Osterneck, S., 6214 Spruce
 Ostroff, N., 11th & Poplar
 Ovsowitz, Rabbi A. I., 1332 N. 7th
 Oxenfeld, Ell., 3942 Poplar
 Parnes, M., 1804 S. 5th
 Parris, Louis, 633 Ritner
 Parris, M., 1535 N. 6th
 Parris, Dr. M. B., 1045 S. 5th
 Perlistein, H., 519 S. 6th
 Perla, Bernard, 49 N. 58th
 Perlberg, N., 721 Arch
 Perloff, Max, 2646 N. Corlies
 Perlowitz, Joseph, 1841 E. Mon-
 mouth
 Perlstein, Harry, 12th & Arch
 Peterzell, A., Commonwealth Bldg.
 Peterzell, H. L., 831 Cherry
 Petrosky, H., 418 S. 62d
 Pfaelzer, F. A., 1522 N. 17th
 Phillips, David, 2230 S. Broad
 Picker, Abraham, 5046 N. Hutchin-
 son
 Pinsker, M., 2123 N. Natrona
 Pintzuk, Sol., 36 N. 9th
 Pleet, D. H., 1835 Diamond
 Pockrass, E., Drexel Bldg.
 Podolnick, Louis, 322 South
 Pogach, A., 2400 S. 10th
 Polln, D. H., 6343 Woodland Av.
 Pomerantz, A., 624 W. Cliveden Av.
 Portner, Wm., 1826 N. Natrona
 Potomkin, Harry A., 1724 S. 7th
 Potter, M. H., 3838 Baring
 Powell, Dr. Louis, 2026 S. 5th
 Pransky, David L., 245 Pine
 Prayer, Jos., 5913 Walnut
 Preis, David, 2137 South
 Pressman, H. H., 634 N. Marshall
 Prizant, H., 1328 W. Columbia Av.
 Rabinovitch, D., 1609 N. 33d
 Rabinowitz, I., 1852 N. 7th
 Rabinowitz, R., 5114 Parkside Av.
 Radovensky, Harris, 637 Snyder Av.

- Pennsylv. Ralph, J. J., 6206 Woodland
 vania Rapaport, J., Front & Christian
 Rapaport, Benj., 3222 W. Hunt-
 ington
 Reichlin, S., 3233 Montgomery Av.
 Reichlin, S., 711 Berks
 Reinish, J. C., 10th & Filbert
 Reinish, Joseph, 1029 Race
 Resnick, Chas., 4538 N. Carlisle
 Richman, Dr. M., 1822 S. 5th
 Rieder, Dr. Joseph, 128 Market
 Riesman, Dr. David, 1715 Spruce
 Riff, Jos., Drexel Bldg.
 Rittenberg, H., 156 N. Broad
 Rittenberg, M., 875 N. 41st
 Ritter, Max, 1801 S. 18th
 Rivkind, Jacob, 4109 Leidy Av.
 Robinson, A., 3223 Monument Av.
 Rollnich, I., 4132 Paul
 Root, M. J., 763 S. 5th
 Rose, Goodman A., 916 S. 5th
 Rosen, Abr., 2207 N. 10th
 Rosen, Jacob, 735 Snyder Av.
 Rosenau, C. L., 1822 Cadwalder
 Rosenbach, Dr. A. S., 1505 N. 15th
 Rosenbach, Philip H., 1505 N. 15th
 Rosenbaum, Dr. Geo., 2529 N. 33d
 Rosenbaum, H., 4844 Pulaski Av.
 Rosenbaum, M., 1821 Diamond
 Rosenbaum, O., 2320 E. Cambria
 Rosenberg, David, 3926 Girard Av.
 Rosenberg, Jacob, 614 S. American
 Rosenberg, M., 1934 N. 32d
 Rosenberg, Mrs. M., 2009 N. Broad
 Rosenberg, Sarah A., 809 Wharton
 Rosenberger, H., 1701 Chestnut
 Rosenblatt, S., 2649 Germantown
 Av.
 Rosenblum, Adolph, 1940 S. 10th
 Rosenblum, Jacob, 335 Christian
 Rosenowitz, Adolph, 3002 Berks
 Rosenstein, A. A., 1201 Chestnut
 Rosenthal, Harry, 2631 Kensington
 Av.
 Rosin, Sig. M., 611 Sansom
 Rosskam, Wm. B., 2300 N. Broad
 Roth, Albert A., 215 South
 Rothschild, S., 1307 Market
 Rothschild, Wm., 415 South
 Rovno, Dr. Philip, 423 Pine
 Rubenstone, Dr. A. L., 1704 E.
 Moyamensing
 Ruberg, Kohn, 523 S. 3d
 Ruberg, Lewis, 621 Green
 Ruberg, Morris, 323 S. 5th
 Rubin, A., 1909 N. 32d
 Rubin, Isaac, 147 N. 10th
 Rubin, Jos. H., St. James Hotel
 Rubin, M. J., 147 N. 10th
 Rubin, Dr. N. L.
 Rudin, S., 1919 N. Corlies
 Rubinsohn, Dr. L. S., 517 N. 4th
 Ruche, B., 2451 Ridge Av.
 Rudofker & Son, S., 238 S. 3d
 Rutberg, Dr. J. James, 621 Spruce
 Sacks, Harry, 1228 Cherry
 Sacks, David, 502 Kater
 Saeta, Morris, Commonwealth Bldg.
 Sagorsky, I. S., 5932 Walnut
 Sager, Isaac, 5946 Ellsworth
 Salus, Herbert W., 614 S. 11th
 Sandman, Dr. Myer, 49th & Wood-
 land Av.
 Satinsky, B., 227 Pine
 Savitz, M. B., 1538 S. 9th
 Savitz, Dr. Saml. A., 1825 Tasker
 Sax, Harry, 6937 Ridge Av.
 Sax, Percival M., 6429 Drexel Rd.,
 Overbrook
 Schaefer, Maurice, 212 Monroe
 Schamber, Jesse J., St. James Hotel
 Schamberg, Dr. Jay F., 1922 Spruce
 Schatz, J., 2838 Richmond
 Schechter, Dr. Isaac, 505 Pine
 Schechtman, Morris, 2459 N. 33d
 Schimmel, Samuel, 1605 N. 33d
 Schlesinger, Abe, 1846 N. 16th
 Schmookler, Dr. Henry B., 1820 S.
 5th
 Schneyer, H. A.
 Schneyer, Louis A., 13th & Arch
 Schneyer, M. L., 608 Chestnut
 Schoenfeld, Morris, 1604 Ridge Av.
 Schor, Hyman, 7th & Brown
 Schorr, Henry W., 1118 Real Estate
 Trust Bldg.
 Schultz, D., 757 Passyunk Av.
 Schwab, Max B., 2213 N. 21st
 Schwab, N., 2003 N. 33d
 Schwartz, Dr. B., 1020 Snyder Av.
 Schwartz, Joseph, 2147 N. 5th
 Schwartz, Dr. M., 202 Ritner
 Schwartz, S., 4455 Frankford Av.
 Schwartz, S. G., Widener Bldg.
 Schwartz, S. W., 2222 N. Natrona
 Schwarz, J. A., 2038 N. Park Av.
 Schwarzman, Wm., 63d & Vine
 Segal, D., 1356 South
 Segal, Herman, 2310 N. Natrona
 Segal, K., 3914 Girard Av.
 Seidler, O., 732 S. 60th
 Seitchik, L., 1027 Race
 Seitchik, Morris, 1027 Race
 Selig, B., 6501 N. 13th, Oak Lane
 Selig, E. K., 1428 W. Girard Av.
 Selig, Emil, 1511 N. 16th
 Selig, Sol., 6501 N. 11th
 Sells, Morris J., 204 Federal
 Seltzer, Dr. N., 2310 Margaret
 Sender, S., 736 Arch
 Serber, David, 6210 Catherine
 Serber, Moses, 1111 N. 41st

- Shaham, Dr. S., 9th & Snyder Av.
 Shane, H., 1410 Ridge Av.
 Shapiro, B. R., Land Title Bldg.
 Shapiro, D. A., 724 S. 59th
 Shapiro, Mrs. M., 606 W. Columbia
 Shapiro, M. D., 2448 N. Stanley
 Shapiro, Morris, 127 N. 9th
 Shaw, Max, 5072 Parkside Av.
 Shechter, E., 4231 Stiles
 Sheer, Philip L., 1717 N. 8th
 Sherr, Chas., 2417 N. 27th
 Sheinman, Max, 240 S. 5th
 Shenker, Morris, 1824 South
 Shiller, Wm., 1728 N. 51st
 Shindler, Benj., 2121 S. 4th
 Shmookler, Dr. Henry B., 1320 S. 5th
 Shmukler, N., 424 S. 5th
 Shochet, Rabbi M., 2132 S. 4th
 Shoyer, Louis, 412 Arch
 Shultz, Isaac, 1011 N. 40th
 Schwartz & Noble, 4834 N. 10th
 Sickles, A., Hotel Lorraine
 Sickles, Edw., 900 Chestnut
 Sickles, Louis, 900 Chestnut
 Sickles, Mrs. H., 1910 N. 11th
 Sickles, Sol., 2214 Tioga
 Siedenbach, Mrs. A., 1327 Spruce
 Siegel, Alvin, 1717 Pine
 Siegel, H., 2640 N. 30th
 Sigmund, B. J., 3847 N. 17th
 Silver, Barney, 4129 Cambridge
 Silver, Jacob, 722 Samson
 Silverman, Chas., 525 Pine
 Silverman, I. H., Land Title Bldg.
 Silverman, Wm., 6th & South
 Simkins, Dr. Daniel, 1637 S. 5th
 Simon, Dr. B. R., 1102 Walnut
 Simon, D. E., 1516 Diamond
 Simon, David, 65 N. Yewdell
 Simsohn, Dr. J. S., 909 N. Franklin
 Singer, Dr. Benj., 1410 N. Broad
 Singer, J., 1218 Chestnut
 Singer, Jos., 3134 Columbia Av.
 Sklar, Dr. W., 1007 S. 3d
 Sklaroff & Sons, S., 714 S. 2d
 Slepak, Aaron, 944 N. 2d
 Slobodin, Israel, 1701 Chestnut
 Slott, S. W., 5217 Woodland Av.
 Slonimsky, N. N., Lafayette Bldg.
 Slonimsky, Solomon, 311 Reed
 Smellow, I., 522 Market
 Smilowitz, N., 436 Christian
 Smith, S., 1046 N. 2d
 Smulowitz, Saml., 3212 Arizona
 Snyder, William, 1532 N. 6th
 Snyderman, Dr. H. P., 1920 N. 7th
 Sochis, M. S., 4055 Girard Av.
 Sollott, H., 5950 Westminster Av.
 Solomon, B., 729 Moore
 Solot, S., 2114 N. 31st
 Sommer, Harry B., 1502 N. 8th
 Sondheimer, Benj., 1839 W. Erie Av. Pennsylv.
 Sonnenfeld, A., 287 S. 63d
 Spelser, M. J., 521 Tasker
 Spiegelman, I., 3806 N. 10th
 Spivak, J. H., 621 Drexel Bldg.
 Stecher, Louis, 2317 N. Broad
 Stein, David, 4247 Frankford Av.
 Stein, Louis, 1541 N. 33d
 Stein, Morris, 18th & Ritner
 Stein, W. M., 4418 Walnut
 Steinbach, Mrs. L. W., Hotel Lorraine
 Steinberg, A., Marshall & Fairmount Av.
 Steinberg, D. L., 1528 N. Marshall
 Steinberg, Mrs. L., 1206 Col. Av.
 Steinberg, Mrs. P., 214 S. Front
 Steinberg, Wm., 5844 Chestnut
 Steinman, D., 5943 Christian
 Stern, Bernard, 726 Market
 Stern, E. M., 2109 Spring Garden
 Stern, I. & Sons, 1935 N. 12th
 Stern, Isadore, 536 Spruce
 Stern, Julius, 1905 N. 18th
 Stern, Lafayette, 36th & Powelton Av.
 Stern, Rev. Dr. L. J., 12th & Green Lane
 Stern, Louis, 1901 N. 18th
 Stern, Mrs. M. H., 1609 Diamond
 Stern, Morris, 907 N. 8th
 Stern, Saml., North American Bldg.
 Stern, Sidney M., 1613 Poplar
 Stiffelman, H.
 Stone, Irvin L., 2221 N. Park Av.
 Stone, Louis, 2208 Natrona
 Sternfeld, I. J., Powelton, Apt. D
 Stratt, Paul L., 5929 Cobbs Creek Pk.
 Straus, K., 301 N. 3d
 Strauss, Sigmund, c/o N. Snellenberg & Co.
 Strouse, Mrs. A., 213 N. 3d
 Strouse, H., Real Est. Trust Bldg.
 Strousse, Morris, 3415 Race
 Strumpf, David, 2322 N. Front
 Sulzbacher, L., 1747 N. 16th
 Sundheim, H. I., St. James Hotel
 Sunheim, Jos. H., 303 Earliham Terrace
 Sunstein, Leon C., 1641 N. Hancock
 Susskind, Jos., 1210 Race
 Sussman, L., 5746 Warrington Av.
 Swaab, S. M., 2251 N. 17th
 Swartz, M., 1518 N. 8th
 Swift, Herman, 5920 Walnut
 Switzky, Israel, 870 N. 6th
 Tarshish, Robt., 2527 N. 30th
 Tartan, J. J., 2414 S. 2d
 Tartar, L. H., 328 S. Delaware Av.
 Teitelbaum, H., 1749 N. 29th
 Teitelbaum, M. J., Lincoln Bldg.

Pennsyl- Teller, Jacob, Hotel Lorraine
vania Teller, Dr. Wm. H., 1713 Green
Tepper, J., 2026 N. Broad
Tierkel, David, 332 S. 5th
Titleman, A., 4601 N. 13th
Toll, William, 2521 N. 33d
Tonsky, Dr. Bernard, 1011 S. 4th
Trattner, Victor I., 6022 Market
Tumlin, Dr. B. O., 1301 S. 5th
Tunick, Abraham, 716 S. 11th
Tunick, Jacob, 716 S. 11th
Tutelman, Harry, 5230 N. Broad
Uchin, H., 2010 South
Uditsky, Harry, 1325 N. Franklin
Uran, Helen S., 925 S. 3d
Verbit, Harry, 321 N. 8th
Vollin, Dr. M., 1916 Orthodox
Waber, Hattie S., 5843 Cedar Av.
Waber, Louis, 5928 Pine
Wacho, Dr. Chas., 1941 S. 9th
Wachs, A., 4021 Girard Av.
Waitsman, Maxwell, 3818 W. Girard
Wald, Dr. 2d and Girard Av.
Waldman, H., 258 N. 5th
Waldman, Isadore, 916 N. 2d
Wallen, Louis, 447 S. 61st
Wallerstein, David, Land Title Bldg.
Walter, H. J., 2312 N. Broad
Waltman, A., 1830 N. 32d
Wase, Jos., 2421 S. American
Washbutzky, M., 617 Snyder
Wasman, L., 728 Master
Wasserman, B. J., Hotel Majestic
Wasserman, I., 1845 N. 17th
Wasserman, J. G., 716 Fairmount
Wasserman, Mrs. Jos., Wissahickon
Av., & Hutter
Wax, Morris, 4114 Parkside Av.
Waxman, A., 115 S. 58th
Waxman, N. M., 5716 Chestnut
Waxman, S., 2013 S. 7th
Weber, David, 4042 Parkside Av.
Webr, Jos. R., 1622 N. Edgewood
Weber, Herman, 3852 Girard Av.
Well, D. G., 4739 Cedar Av.
Well, Jacob, 1107 69th Av., Oak
Lane
Weiman, Dr. M. N., 1512 S. 6th
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The said Corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific, and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion and in Jewish history and literature.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS**ARTICLE I*****Membership***

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Library Members, Patrons, Friends, and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of five dollars (\$5), or a Library Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars (\$100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish Society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of five dollars (\$5), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II***Meetings***

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of March, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous January.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and Their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be twenty-one Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the annual meeting to be held in May, 1908, there shall be elected eleven directors, seven to serve for one year, two to serve for two years, and two to serve for three years; and at every subsequent annual meeting, seven directors shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said twenty-one, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications approved by the Board of Directors for distribution among the members.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

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